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1. Algoritma : KSA

Plaintext : 2107 → Pakai nim E1E120023

Kunci : SaPutra 1 - $\text{Len}(K) = 8$

Array : $[0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, 100, 101, \dots, 254, 255]$

tentukan key pakai desimal

$K_0 \rightarrow s = 115$

$K_4 \rightarrow t = 116$

$K_1 \rightarrow a = 97$

$K_5 \rightarrow r = 114$

$K_2 \rightarrow p = 112$

$K_6 \rightarrow a = 97$

$K_3 \rightarrow u = 117$

$K_7 \rightarrow i = 119$

→ literasi pertama $i = 0$

$J = 0$

$J = [J + s[i] + K[i \bmod \text{len}(K)]] \bmod 256$

$= [0 + 115 + K[0 \bmod 8]] \bmod 256$

$= [K[0] \bmod 256]$

$= K_0 \rightarrow s = 115 \rightarrow$ desimal

$= 115 \bmod 256$

$J = 115$

swap = $(s[i], s[J]) \rightarrow (s[J], s[i])$

swap = $(s[0], s[115]) \rightarrow (s[115], s[0])$

Array $s = [115, 1, 2, 3, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 254, 255]$

→ literasi kedua $i = 1$

$J = 115$

$J = [J + s[i] + K[i \bmod \text{length}(K)]] \bmod 256$

$= [115 + s[1] + K[1 \bmod 8]] \bmod 256$

$= [115 + 1 + K[1] \bmod 256]$

$= [116 + K[1/a] \bmod 256]$

$= [116 + 97] \bmod 256$

$= 213 \bmod 256$

$J = 213$

swap = $(s[i], s[J]) = (s[J], s[i])$

swap = $(1, 213) = (213, 1)$

Array $s = [115, 213, 2, 3, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 254, 255]$

⇒ Literasi ketiga $i = 2$

$J = 213$

$$\begin{aligned}
 J &= (J + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{length}(K)]) \bmod 256 \\
 &= (213 + s[2] + k[2 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256 \\
 &= (213 + 2 + k[2]) \bmod 256 \\
 &= (215 + k_2 / p) \bmod 256 \\
 &= (215 + 112) \bmod 256 \\
 &= 327 \bmod 256
 \end{aligned}$$

$$J = 71$$

$$\text{swap} = (s[i], s[J]) = (s[i], s[J])$$

$$\text{swap} = (s[2], s[71]) = (s[71], s[2])$$

$$\text{Array } s = [115, 213, 71, 3, 4, 5, \dots, 70, 2, 72, 73, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 254, 256]$$

⇒ Literasi ke empat $i = 3$

$$J = 71$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 J &= (J + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{length}(K)]) \bmod 256 \\
 &= (71 + s[3] + k[3 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256 \\
 &= (71 + 3 + k[3]) \bmod 256 \\
 &= (74 + k_3 / u) \bmod 256 \\
 &= (74 + 117) \bmod 256
 \end{aligned}$$

$$J = 191 \bmod 256$$

$$J = 191$$

$$\text{swap} = (s[i], s[J]) = (s[J], s[i])$$

$$\text{swap} = (s[3], s[191]) = (s[191], s[3])$$

$$\text{Array } s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 4, 5, \dots, 70, 2, 72, 73, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 212, \dots, 214, \dots, 254, 255]$$

⇒ Literasi ke lima $i = 4$

$$J = 191$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 J &= (J + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{length}(K)]) \bmod 256 \\
 &= (191 + s[4] + k[4 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256 \\
 &= (191 + 4 + k[4]) \bmod 256 \\
 &= (195 + k_4 / t) \bmod 256 \\
 &= (195 + 116) \bmod 256 \\
 &= 311 \bmod 256
 \end{aligned}$$

$$J = 55$$

$$\text{swap} = (s[i], s[J]) = (s[J], s[i])$$

$$\text{swap} = (s[4], s[55]) = (s[55], s[4])$$

$$\text{Array } s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 5, 6, 7, 8, \dots, 54, 4, 55, 70, 2, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 254, 255]$$

→ Iterasi ke enam $i = 5$

$$j = 55$$

$$\begin{aligned}j &= (j + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{length}(k)]) \bmod 256 \\&= (55 + 5[5] + k[5 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256 \\&= (60 + k[5]) \bmod 256 \\&= (60 + k_5[15]) \bmod 256 \\&= (60 + 114) \bmod 256 \\&= 174 \bmod 256\end{aligned}$$

$$j = 174$$

$$\text{swap} = (s[i], s[j]) = (s[5], s[174])$$

$$\text{swap} = (s[174], s[5]) = (s[174], s[5])$$

Array $s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 6, 7, 8, \dots, 54, 4, 56, \dots, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 173, 5, 195, \dots, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 254, 255]$

→ Iterasi ke tujuh $i = 6$

$$j = 174$$

$$\begin{aligned}j &= (j + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{length}(k)]) \bmod 256 \\&= (174 + 5[6] + k[6 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256 \\&= (174 + 6 + k[6]) \bmod 256 \\&= (180 + k_6[16]) \bmod 256 \\&= (180 + 97) \bmod 256 \\&= 277 \bmod 256\end{aligned}$$

$$j = 21$$

$$\text{swap} = (s[i], s[j]) = (s[6], s[21])$$

$$\text{swap} = (s[21], s[6]) = (s[21], s[6])$$

Array $s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 179, 21, 0, \dots, 20, 6, 22, \dots, 54, 4, 56, \dots, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 176, 5, 175, \dots, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 254, 255]$

→ Iterasi ke delapan $i = 7$

$$j = 21$$

$$\begin{aligned}j &= (j + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{length}(k)]) \bmod 256 \\&= (21 + 5[7] + k[7 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256 \\&= (21 + 7 + k[7]) \bmod 256 \\&= (28 + k[7]) \bmod 256 \\&= (28 + k_7[17]) \bmod 256 \\&= (28 + 49) \bmod 256 \\&= 77 \bmod 256\end{aligned}$$

$$j = 77$$

$$\text{swap} = (s[i], s[j]) = (s[7], s[77])$$

$$\text{swap} = (s[77], s[7]) = (s[77], s[7])$$

Array $s = (115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 21, 77, 8, 19, 20, 6, 22, \dots, 54, 4, 56, \dots, 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 95, 76, 7, 78, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 173, 5, 175, \dots, 3, 192, \dots, 212, 1, 214, 254, 255)$

2. PRGA

NIM = E1E120023

P = 2023

Arrays = $[115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 21, 77, 8, 9, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, \dots, 54, 4, 70, 2, 72, 73, \dots, 76, 7, 78, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 173, 5, 175, \dots, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 254, 255]$

→ Iterasi pertama

$j = 0 \quad i = 0$

$$\begin{aligned} i &= (i+1) \bmod 256 \\ &= (0+1) \bmod 256 \\ &= 1 \bmod 256 \\ i &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} j &= (j + s[i]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (0 + s(1)) \bmod 256 \\ &= (0 + 213) \bmod 256 \\ j &= 213 \end{aligned}$$

Swap ($s(i), s(j)$) → $s(1) \leftrightarrow s(213)$

$$\begin{aligned} t &= (s(i) + s(j)) \bmod 256 \\ &= (s(213) + s(1)) \bmod 256 \\ &= (213 + 1) \bmod 256 \end{aligned}$$

$$t = 214$$

$$u = s(t) \rightarrow s(214)$$

$$e = u \oplus P[0]$$

$$= 214 \oplus 2$$

$$= 11010110$$

// Ubah ke biner

$$\underline{00000010} \oplus$$

// ubah ke decimal

$$11010100 \rightarrow 212$$

$$= \hat{0} \quad // \text{Ubah ke Character}$$

→ Iterasi kedua

$j = 213 \quad i = 1$

$$\begin{aligned} i &= (i+1) \bmod 256 \\ &= (1+1) \bmod 256 \\ &= 2 \bmod 256 \\ i &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} j &= (j + s(i)) \bmod 256 \\ &= (213 + s(2)) \bmod 256 \\ &= (213 + 71) \bmod 256 \\ &= 284 \bmod 256 \\ j &= 28 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Swap } (s(i), s(j)) \rightarrow s(2) \leftrightarrow s(28)$$

$$t = (s(i) + s(j)) \bmod 256$$
$$= (s(28) + s(2)) \bmod 256$$

~~$$= (71 + 28) \bmod 256$$~~

$$= (71 + 28) \bmod 256$$

$$t = 99$$

$$u = s(t) \rightarrow s(99)$$

$$c = u \oplus p[i]$$

$$= 99 \oplus 0$$

$$= 01100011 \quad // \text{ ubah ke biner}$$

$$\underline{00000000} \oplus // \text{ ubah ke decimal}$$

$$01100011 \rightarrow 99 = c \quad // \text{ ubah ke Character}$$

→ Iterasi ketiga

$$j = 28 \quad i = 2$$

$$i = (i + 1) \bmod 256$$

$$= (2 + 1) \bmod 256$$

$$i = 3$$

$$j = (j + s(i)) \bmod 256$$

$$= (28 + s(3)) \bmod 256$$

$$= (28 + 191) \bmod 256$$

$$j = 219$$

$$\text{Swap } (s(i), s(j)) \rightarrow s(3) \leftrightarrow s(219)$$

$$t = (s(i) + s(j)) \bmod 256$$

$$= (s(219) + s(3)) \bmod 256$$

$$= (219 + 191) \bmod 256$$

$$t = 154$$

$$u = s(t) \rightarrow s(154)$$

$$C = U \oplus P[2]$$

$$= 154 \oplus 2$$

$$= 10011010$$

// ubah ke biner

$$00000010$$

\oplus // ubah ke decimal

$$10011000$$

$\rightarrow 152 = \sim$ // ubah ke character

~~Iterasi~~ Iterasi

\rightarrow Iterasi keempat

$$j = 219 \quad i = 3$$

$$i = (i + 1) \bmod 256$$

$$= (1 + 3) \bmod 256$$

$$i = 4$$

$$j = (j + s(i)) \bmod 256$$

$$= (219 + s(4)) \bmod 256$$

$$= (219 + 55) \bmod 256$$

$$= 274 \bmod 256$$

$$j = 18$$

$$\text{swap } (s(i), s(j)) \rightarrow s(4) \leftrightarrow s(18)$$

$$t = (s(i) + s(j)) \bmod 256$$

$$= (s(18) + s(4)) \bmod 256$$

$$= (58 + 18) \bmod 256$$

$$t = 73$$

$$u = s(t) \rightarrow s(73)$$

$$c = u \oplus P[3]$$

$$= 73 \oplus 3$$

$$= 01001001$$

// ubah ke biner

$$00000011$$

\oplus // ubah ke decimal

$$01001010$$

$\rightarrow 74 = j$ // ubah ke character