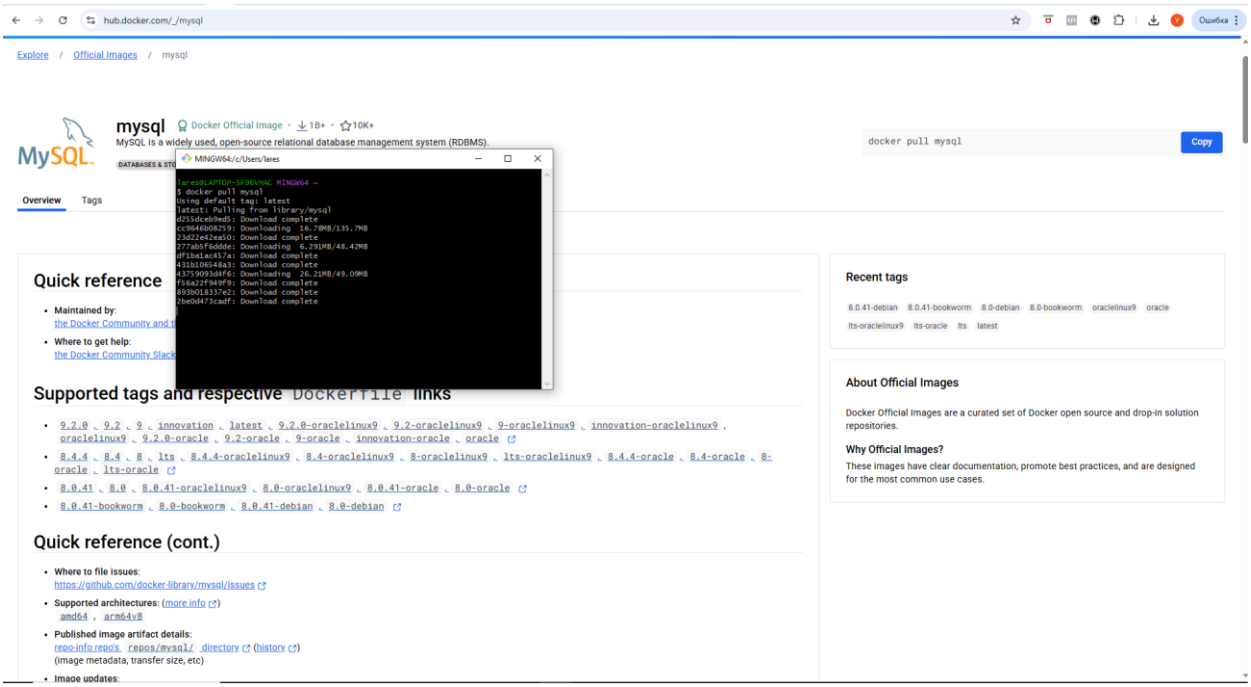
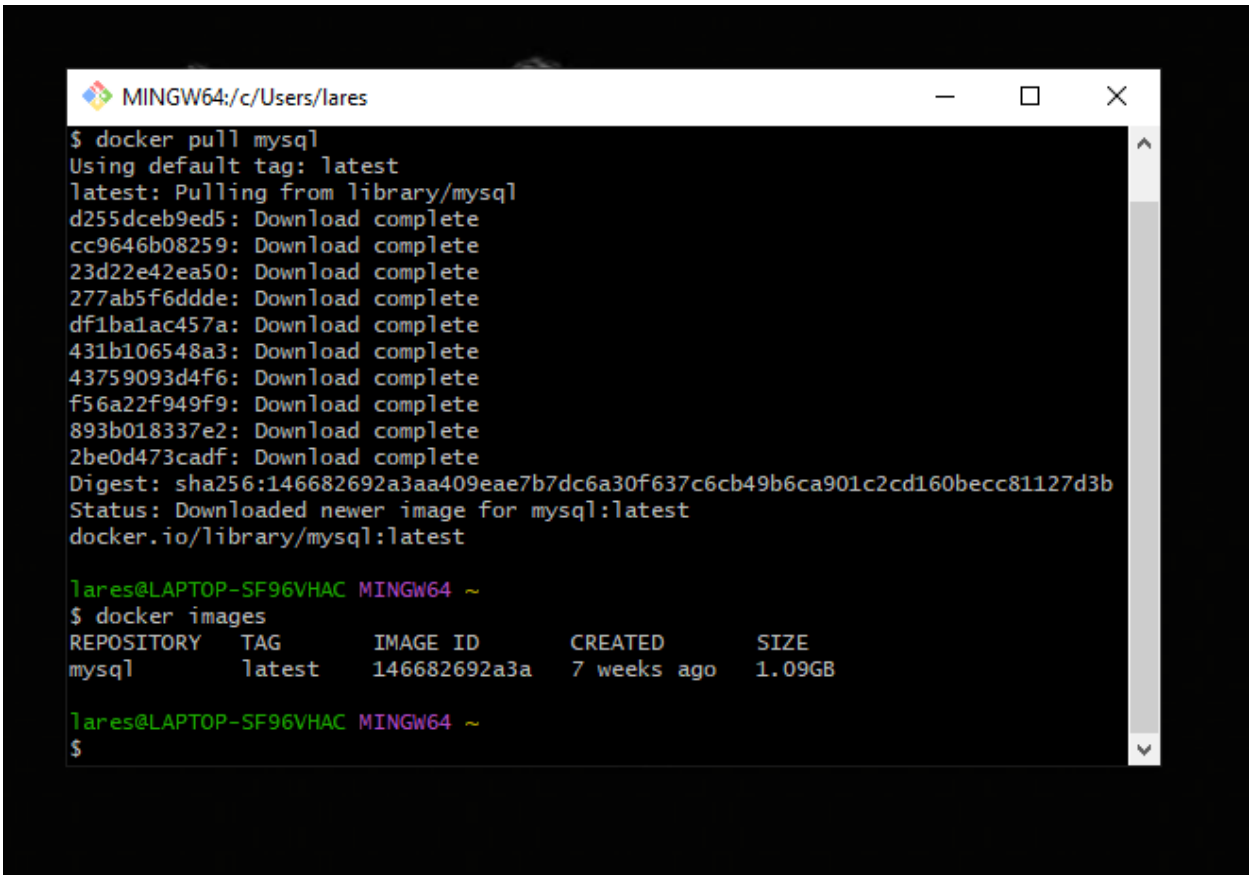
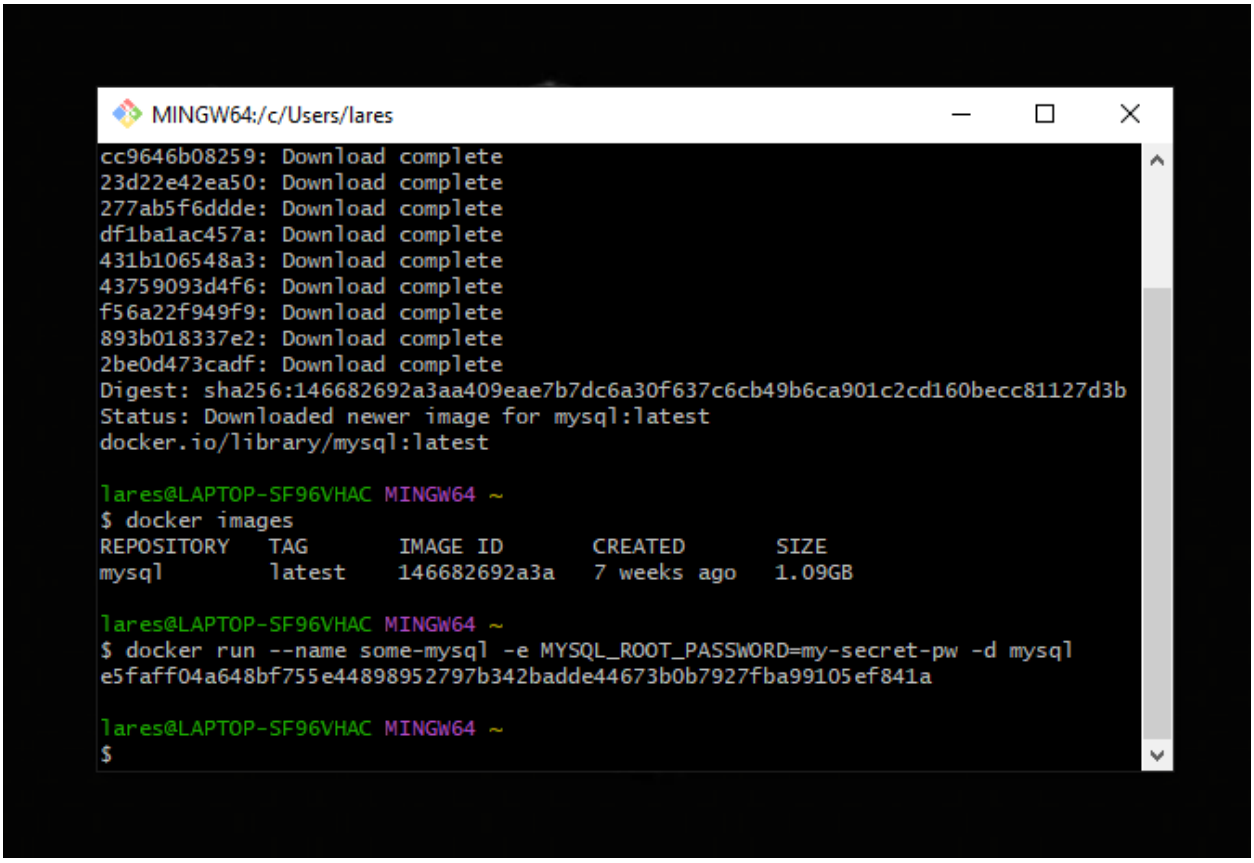
1) Скачать образ MYSQL
docker pull mysql



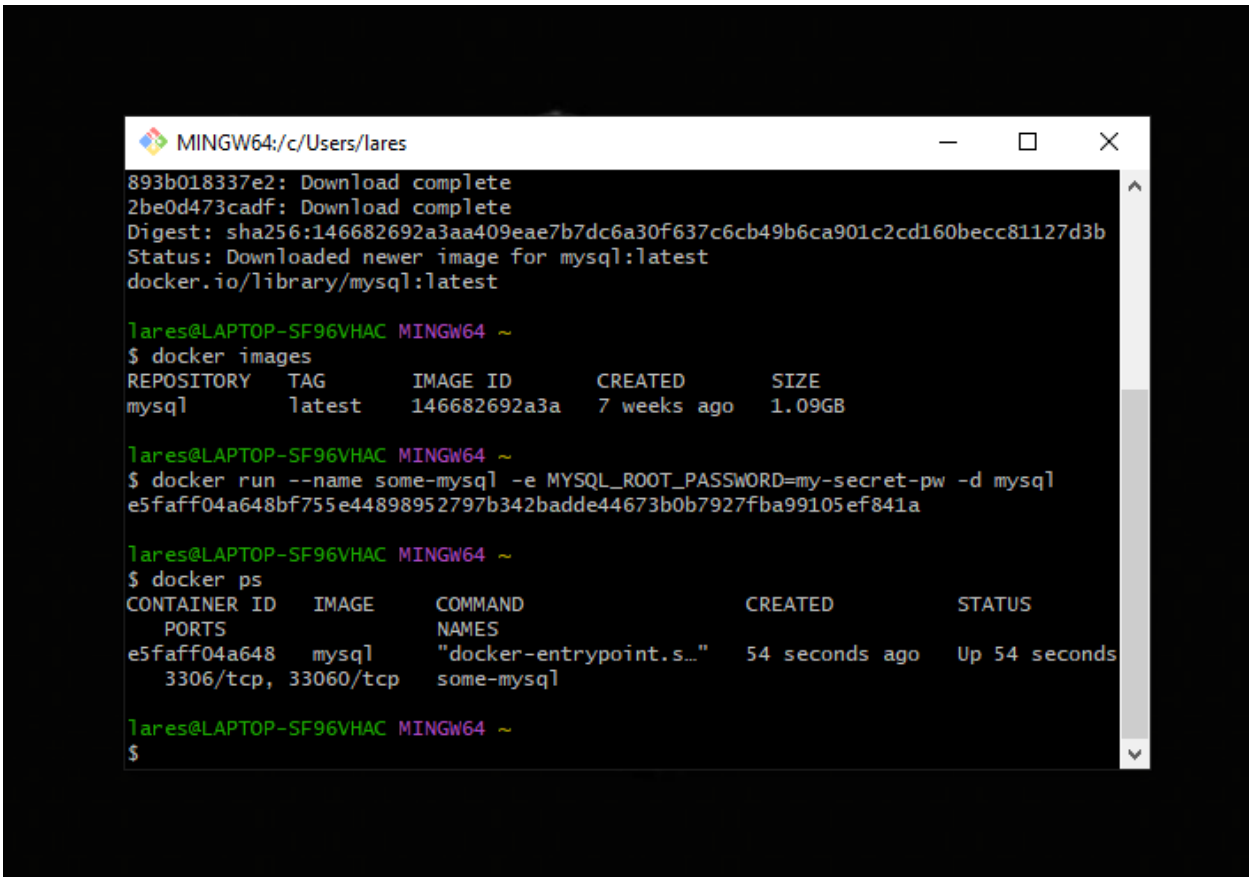
2) Смотрим образ
$ docker images



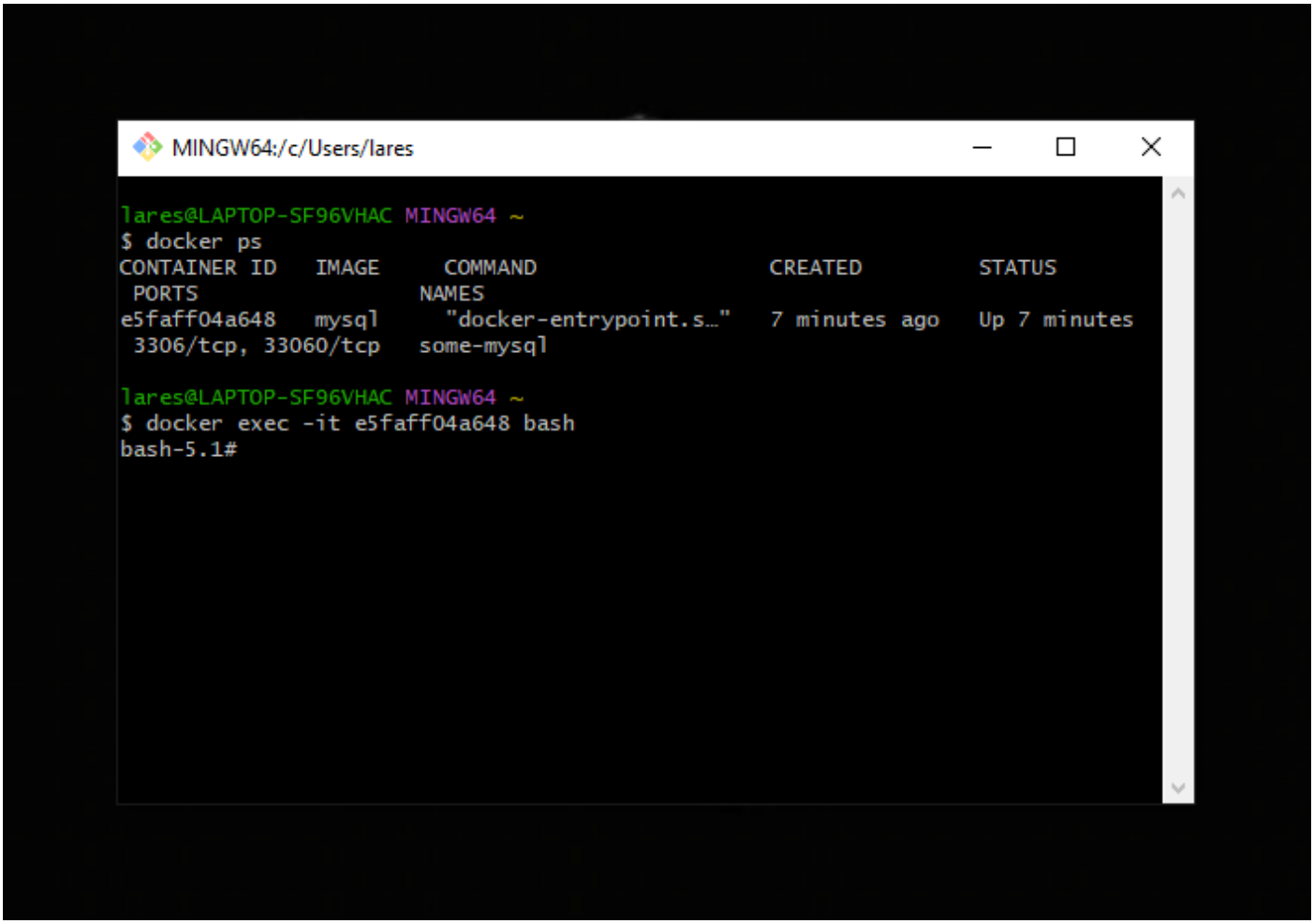
3) Запускаем контейнер с сервером MySQL и получаем уникальный хэш
$ docker run --name some-mysql -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=my-secret-pw -d mysql



4) Смотрим запущенные контейнеры
$ docker ps

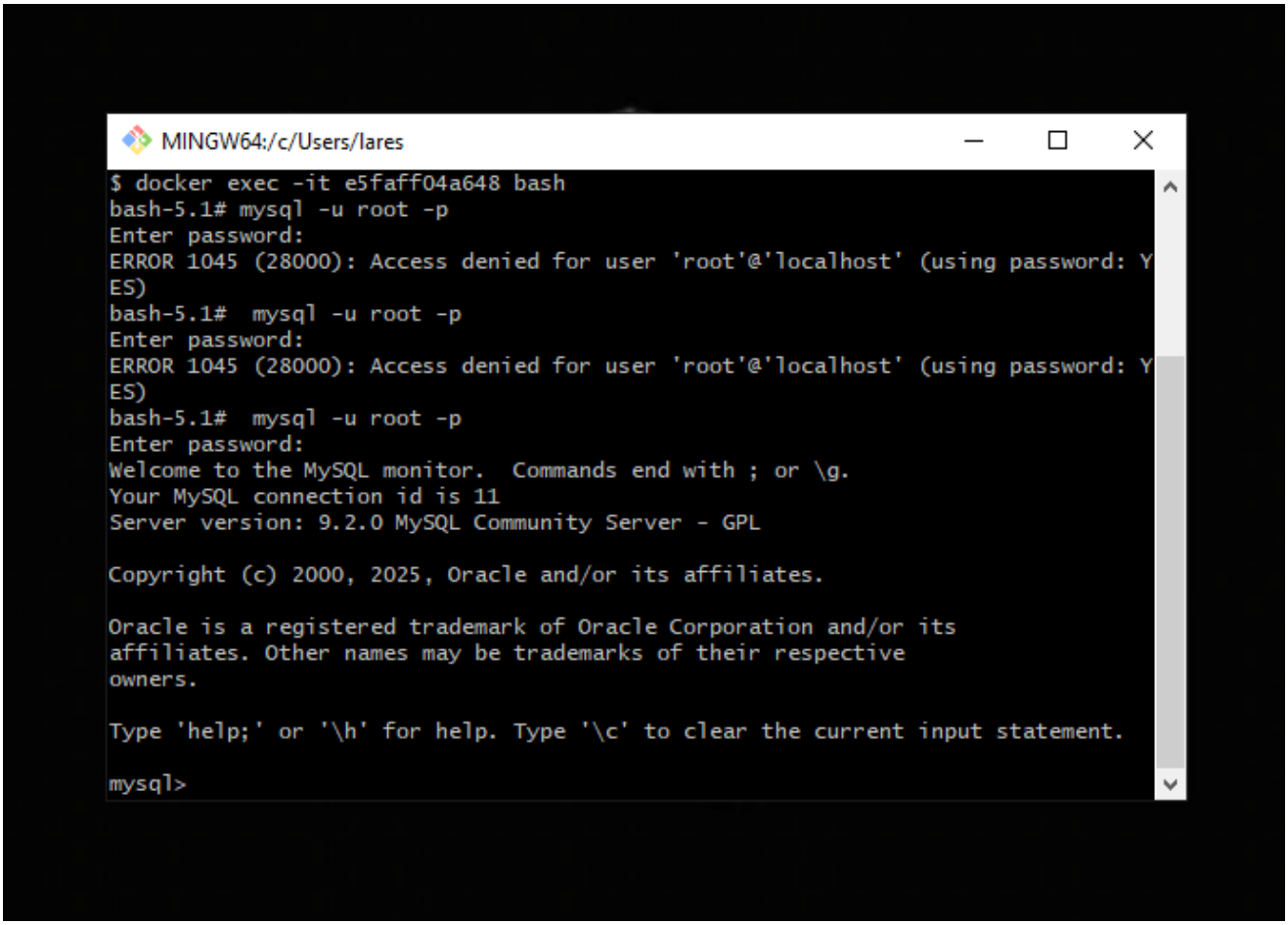


5) Подключаемся к контейнеру
$ docker exec -it <CONTAINER_ID> bash

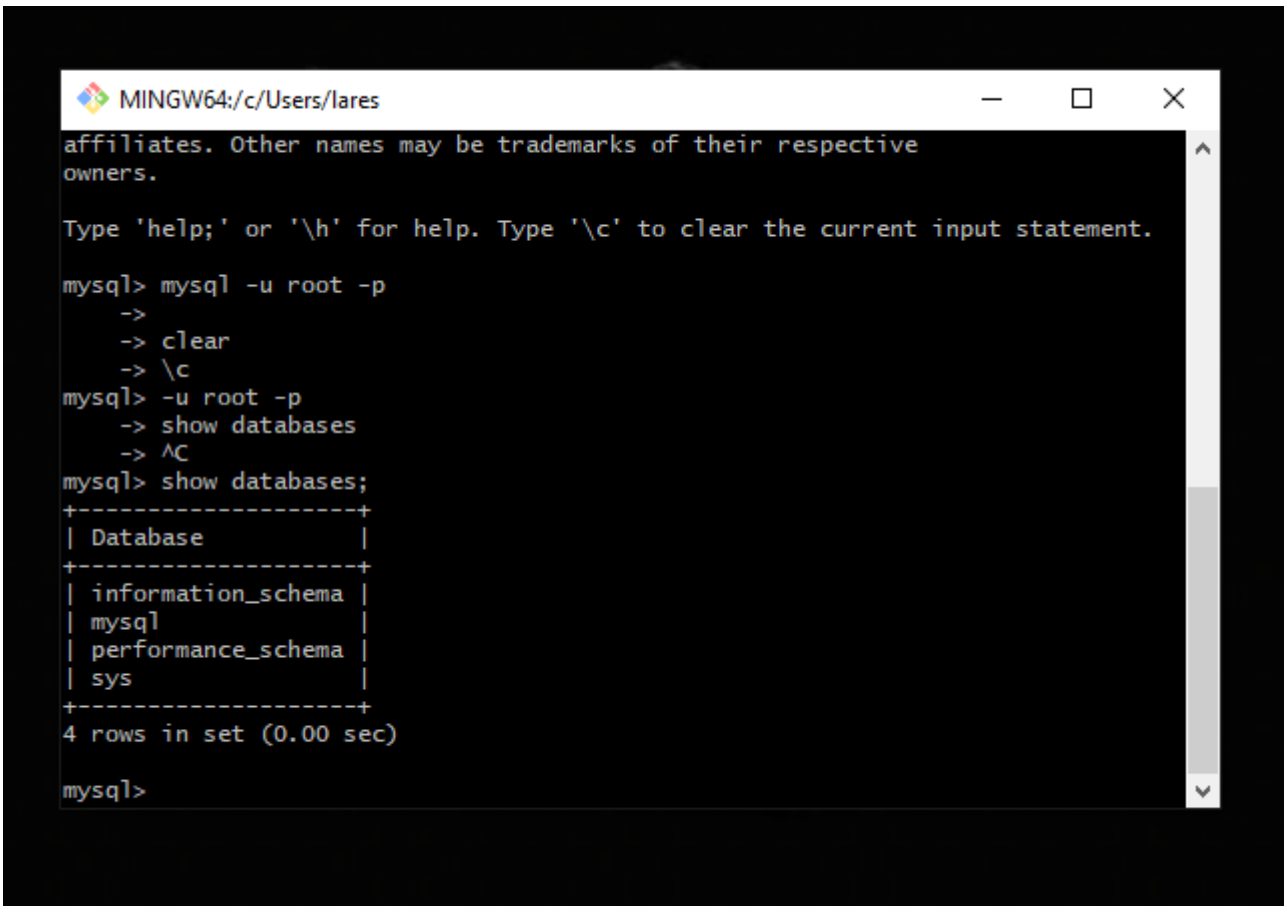


6) Подключаемся к серверу MySQL
bash-5.1# mysql -u root -p

Enter password:my-secret-pw



7) Подключаемся к MySQL
mysql -u root –p



Done!