**1. accommodate smth. to -** пристосовувати **-** to adapt, adjust, change a plan so

that it fits with smth. else, *e.g. I will accommodate my plans to yours*.

2. **apply - 1** .застосовувати, 2.звертатись до, подати заяву- l.to use, utilize,

make practical use of , 2.to request, *e.g. Doing the research*, *one should apply*

*theoretical knowledge to practice. Has he applied for this job?*

**application** - 1.застосування, 2.заява - 1 .making practical use of, 2.formal

request, *e.g. Тіге application of harmful production technologies should be*

*banned. Your application has not been considered yet.*

3. **apprenticeship** - учнівство, навчання професії - time of being an

apprentice, *e.g. Craftsmen learned their skills through apprenticeship.*

**apprentice** - учень - a person learning a craft, *e.g. The apprentice is as skilled as the master.*

4. **be based on** - базуватися - use as a basis for, *e.g. Scientific discoveries are*

*usually based on thorough investigation.*

5. **be concerned with** - мати справу з, бути пов’язаним з - have relation to, be

busy with, *e.g. This work is concerned with various kinds of computing machines.*

6. **craftsman** - майстер, ремісник - a person skilled in a craft; handy man,

*e.g. A successful engineer should be both a craftsman and a scientist.*

7. **create** - творити, створювати - bring into existence; make smth. new or original,

*e.g. This department has created favourable conditions for experimental work.*

**creative** - творчий - having power to create, *e.g. An engineer must possess*

*creative and imaginative nature.*

8. **customer** - клієнт, покупець - a shop’s or firm’s customers are the people who

buy its goods, *e.g. They install the equipment on the customer's premises.*

9. **current** - струм - flow of electricity, *e.g. The current is cut off.*

**current** (adj.) - сучасний, поточний - belonging to the present time;

contemporary, latest, up-to-date, *e.g. You should make a report on your current*

*research work.*

10. **deal with** - мати справу, стосуватися, справлятися - take action about; be

about or concerned with; do business with, *e.g. That man is easy to deal with.*

*How shall we deal with this problem?*

11. do without - обходитися - manage without, *e.g. Nowadays it is not possible to*

*do without computers.*

12. design - проектувати, планувати - prepare a sketch, plan, etc.; set apart,

intend, plan, *e.g. He designs engines for a large car manufacturing company.*

13. distribute - розподіляти - to divide smth. and share it out among a number of people;

to put into groups or classes, *e.g. Organizers plan to distribute posters and leaflets.*

14. efficiency ефективність- state or quality of being efficient, *e.g. High level of*

*efficiency is required in any kind of work.*

efficient - ефективний - capable of doing smth. well without wasting time or.

energy, *e.g. This method is considered to be most efficient.*

15. equip обладнувати, забезпечувати - to provide with, *e.g. Students are to be*

*equipped with skills and knowledge within their specialisation.*

equipment - обладнання - .all the things needed or used for a particular job or

activity, e.g.

*Here students learn how to handle modem equipment.*

16. employ - наймати - to hire, engage, *e.g. The company employs eighteen staff.*

employment - забезпечення роботою, зайнятість, працевлаштування -

employing or being employed; one’s regular work or occupation, *e.g. Our*

*graduates will not have problems with employment.*

employer - працедавець- a person who employs others; e.g. *A successful*

*employer involves employees in discussing problems and generating ideas for*

*their solution.*

employee - службовець - a person who is employed;

17. ensure - забезпечувати, гарантувати - to make certain of getting or achieving,

*e.g. This university ensures to its undergraduates the practical training at*

*industrial enteiprises.*

18. extensive - широкий, просторий - great in scope // covering a wide area, *e.g.*

*Extensive research has been done in this field of science.*

19. experience - досвід - the knowledge, skill or feeling obtained through direct

impressions or practice, *e.g. In most cases, applicants for a job are required to*

*have previous professional experience.*

experienced - досвідчений - possessing skills or knowledge because of having

done something for a long time, *e.g. Experienced and qualified specialists are*

*always in great demand.*

20. include - охоплювати - to comprise or contain as a part of a whole, *e.g. The*

*course of programming includes both lectures and practical classes.*

21. increase - збільшувати - to become greater in size, amount, number, value, degree

etc., *e.g. Automation of production processes increases labour productivity.*

22. **invent** - винаходити - to devise, originate (a new device, method etc.) *e.g.*

*Morse invented the telegraph.*

**invention** - винахід - something invented, *e.g. Invention of the wheel is one of*

*the greatest achievements of mankind.*

**inventor** - винахідник - the one who has invented something, *e.g. Inventors*

*register their inventions in the Patent Office.*

**inventive** - винахідливий - able to generate new, different or interesting ideas,

e.g. *An engineer must be inventive.*

*23.* **involve** - включати в себе, залучати до - to include, concern, *e.g. Students are*

*involved in research work.*

24. **install** - встановлювати, монтувати - to set in position for use, *e.g. Several*

*new computers were installed in this study-room last month.*

**installation** - установка - the act of fitting a piece of equipment somewhere, *e.g.*

*The installation o f a new device took much efforts and time.*

25. **level** - рівень - a position in a scale of importance; a relative position in respect

to some norm in a scale of estimating, *e.g. This higher educational establishment*

*is famous for its high teaching level.*

26. **manage** to do - змогти зробити, вдається зробити - to succeed in accomplishing

or handling, but with difficulty, *e.g. How did you manage to fulfill this*

*task in such a short period of time?*

27. **manufacture** - виробляти - to make things on a large scale by hand or machine

or both, *e.g. They started manufacturing a wider range of goods.*

**manufacturing** - виробництво, виробничий - the process or business of producing

goods in factories, *e.g. Computers are widely used at manufacturing*

*enterprises.*

28. **occupation** - заняття, фах, рід занять - an activity by which one earns one’s

living or fills one’s time, *e.g. You should be very thoughtful choosing your future*

*occupation.*

29. **opportunity** - слушна нагода, сприятлива можливість - a set of circumstances

providing a chance or possibility, *e. g. Will you have an opportunity to use a*

*computer?*

30. **point of view** - точка зору - someone’s own personal opinion or attitude about

something, *e.g. There exist different points of view on the utilization of atomic*

*energy.*

31. **produce** - виробляти - manufacture, *e.g. The factory produces 100 cars a*

*week.*

**production** - виробництво - the process of making or growing things to be

sold as products, or the amount that is produced, *e.g. Production of these goods*

*has increased lately.*

32. **prospects** (pi) - плани на майбутнє, перспективи - chances of future success,

*e.g. He has excellent prospects for a successful career in radio engineering*.

33. **research** - дослідження - serious study of a subject, that is intended to discover,

*e.g. He is doing research in the field of microelectronics.*

34. **require** - вимагати- to need something, *e.g. More experimental data are*

*required.*

**requirement** - вимога - something that is needed or asked for, *e.g. What are the*

*requirements to performing this work?*

**meet requirements** - відповідати вимогам *e.g. This work meets all the*

*requirements.*

35. **science** - наука - knowledge about the world especially based on examination

and testing, and facts that can be proved, *e.g. Third-year students study special*

*subjects in their field of science.*

**scientific** -науковий - about or connected with science, or using its methods,

*e.g. Students should be able to read scientific literature in foreign languages.*

**scientist** - вчений - someone who works or is trained in science, *e.g. Ukrainian*

*scientists are known all over the world.*

36. **source** - джерело - a thing, place, activity etc. that you get something from, *e.g.*

*ш Books are a source of wisdom and knowledge.*

*31.* skill - майстерність, вміння, навик - an ability to do something well, *e.g. In*

*the past craftsmen learned their skills through apprenticeship.*

**skillful** - майстерний -, *e.g. This device requires skillful handling.*

38. **train** - виховувати, навчати, готувати, готуватися - to teach someone or be

taught the skills of a particular job or activity, *e.g. "Lviv Polytechnic" trains*

*highly qualified engineers.*

**training** - підготовка - the process of teaching someone, *e.g. This institute gives*

*training in electronics.*

39. **vocation** - професія - any trade, profession or occupation, *e.g. What is your*

*vocation?*

**vocational** - професійний —, *e.g. Before entering the university, he finished a*

*technical vocational school.*