# Deep Learning-based Image Enhancement for Unmanned Vehicles

# **Project Name**

Research on Deep Learning-Based Unmanned Image Enhancement Techniques

# **Project Members**

Fei Meng, Yulu Zhang, Haojie Yu, Jialin Gao, Chuanxiang Gao, Xinyi Lv

# **Project Abstract**

The aim of this project is to develop an intelligent image enhancement technology using deep learning algorithms, which can automatically enhance low-quality images, including image filtering denoising and defogging, so as to improve the quality and clarity of images. Through the application of this technology, it will provide more accurate image analysis and recognition in the fields of intelligent sorting, security monitoring, remote sensing images, etc., so as to improve the performance and application effect of the system.

# Purpose of the Research

The research objective of this project is to develop an intelligent image enhancement technique aimed at solving the problems faced by low quality images in visual perception and applications. Low-quality images may contain problems such as noise, blurriness, and low contrast, which limit their effective application in various fields. Therefore, the goal of this project is to automate the enhancement of these low quality images using deep learning algorithms to improve the quality and clarity of the images.

This project will explore innovative methods and techniques in the field of image enhancement to improve image visualization and information extraction. Specific objectives include:

- Development of Efficient Image Enhancement Algorithms
  This project studies and designs deep learning-based image enhancement algorithms to overcome the limitations existing in traditional methods. By learning from large-scale image data, we train neural network models that can automatically extract image features and perform enhancement processing.
- Improvement of Image Quality and Clarity The goal of this project is to improve the visual quality and clarity of images by removing noise, increasing contrast, and reducing image blur. This makes the images more suitable for applications such as image analysis,n target detection, image recognition, etc. and improves the accuracy and performance of the system.
- Adaptation to Diverse Scenarios
  - The research in this project focuses on image enhancement in different scenarios, including diverse environments such as indoor, outdoor, and complex backgrounds. We try to propose algorithms with adaptability so that they can effectively enhance the image quality and visualization effect in all kinds of scenes.

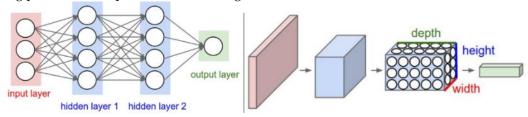
In conclusion, the research objective of this project is to develop an intelligent image enhancement technique using deep learning algorithms to solve the problem of low-quality images in visual perception and applications, to improve the quality and clarity of images, and to promote the development and applications in related fields.

### **Research Content**

The research content of this project mainly includes data acquisition and processing, design and optimization of deep learning models, and development and implementation of image enhancement algorithms.

- Data Acquisition and Processing
  First, this project collects a large
  - First, this project collects a large amount of low-quality image data, including images containing noise, blur, low contrast and other problems. These data are used to train and evaluate deep learning models. The collected images may come from various fields, such as intelligent sorting, security surveillance, remote sensing images, etc., to ensure the applicability and generalization ability of the model. In the data preprocessing stage, operations such as image denoising, removing artifacts, and adjusting contrast are performed to prepare high-quality training samples.
- Design and Optimization of Deep Learning Models We design and train deep learning models for image enhancement. This involves the use of Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs), Adversarial Generative Networks (GANs), or other deep learning architectures to extract feature information from images and perform enhancement processing. We focus on key factors such as the structural design of the model, the number of layers, and the choice

of activation function, and experiment and optimize to improve the performance and effectiveness of the model. Techniques using pre-trained models or migration learning are also involved to speed up the training process and improve model convergence.



Development and System Integration of Image Enhancement Algorithms

On the basis of deep learning models, we develop and integrate image enhancement algorithms. This involves using the model to process low-quality images with operations such as denoising, defogging, increasing contrast, and improving detail. We research and select appropriate algorithms and techniques to maximize image quality and clarity. During algorithm development, we focus on the efficiency and real-time nature of the algorithms so that they can meet the demands of real-time image processing in practical applications.

Through the above research content, we have constructed a complete intelligent image enhancement system that can automatically enhance low-quality images. The system will have the ability to adapt to a wide range of scenes and image types, and improve the visualization effect and application value of images. During the research process, experiments and optimizations are continuously conducted to improve the performance and reliability of the algorithm.

The image enhancement algorithm is integrated into the host computer by creating a UI interface through PYQT5, and the image quality can be adjusted by simply adjusting the parameters using the UI interface.

### **Technical Routes**

- Data Collection and Preprocessing
  - Collect large-scale datasets containing low-quality images and perform data cleaning, labeling and preprocessing work to prepare for subsequent deep learning model training.
- Deep Learning Model Design and Training
  - Design innovative deep learning models including Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN) and Generative Adversarial Networks (GAN) to improve the effect and performance of image enhancement. Model training and optimization using datasets, adjusting model parameters through iterations to improve model accuracy and generalization ability.
- Development and Implementation of Image Enhancement Algorithms
  Based on the deep learning model, image enhancement algorithms are developed, including image denoising, de-fogging, increasing contrast and other functions. Through the enhancement of low-quality images, the quality, clarity and visualization of images are improved.
- System Integration and Optimization
  - Apply the image enhancement algorithm to the actual scene for system integration and optimization. Considering the real-time and efficiency requirements of the algorithms, efficient image enhancement on edge devices is realized through hardware acceleration, distributed computing and other technical means.
- Validation and Evaluation
  - Validate and evaluate the technical results of the project. Through comparison experiments with traditional image enhancement methods and subjective evaluation, verify the advantages of the project's algorithms in terms of quality, clarity and visualization effect.

## **Problems Solved**

- Enhancement of Low Quality Images
  - Traditional image enhancement methods may suffer from information loss, artifacts and other problems when dealing with low quality images. This project utilizes deep learning algorithms to solve the problem of low quality image enhancement and improve the quality and clarity of images.
- Real-time Image Enhancement
  - The current demand for real-time image processing is increasing, while traditional image enhancement methods may have the problems of slow speed and complex calculation. This project addresses the need for real-time image enhancement by optimizing algorithms and system integration to achieve efficient image enhancement on edge devices.