

操作系统实验3
题目：动态内存分配器的实现
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1、实验目的

使用显示空闲链表实现一个32位系统堆内存分配器。

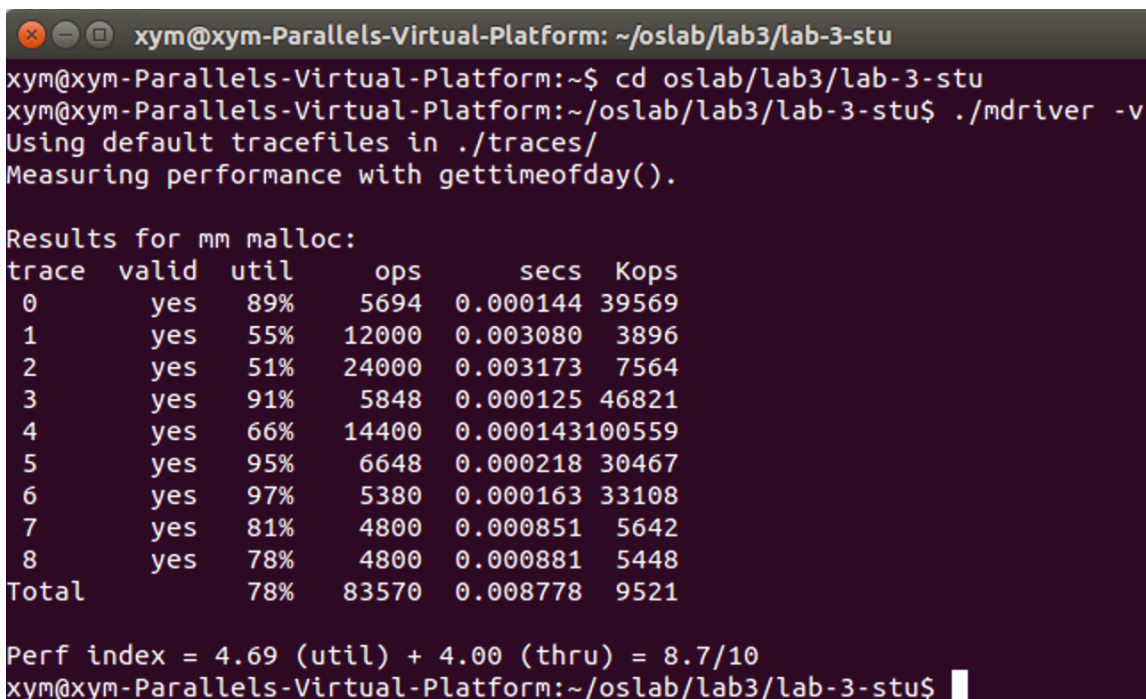
2、实验主要步骤

- 1、思考设计实验中空闲块规格，各种函数实现的具体操作
- 2、针对自己所设计的动态内存分配器进行代码实现
- 3、调试实现

3、实验运行结果截图

1: version1:

首次适配+LIFO机制



```
xym@xym-Parallels-Virtual-Platform: ~/oslab/lab3/lab-3-stu
xym@xym-Parallels-Virtual-Platform:~$ cd oslab/lab3/lab-3-stu
xym@xym-Parallels-Virtual-Platform:~/oslab/lab3/lab-3-stu$ ./mdriver -v
Using default tracefiles in ./traces/
Measuring performance with gettimeofday().

Results for mm malloc:
trace  valid  util    ops      secs   Kops
0       yes   89%    5694   0.000144 39569
1       yes   55%   12000   0.003080  3896
2       yes   51%   24000   0.003173  7564
3       yes   91%    5848   0.000125 46821
4       yes   66%   14400   0.000143 100559
5       yes   95%    6648   0.000218  30467
6       yes   97%    5380   0.000163  33108
7       yes   81%    4800   0.000851   5642
8       yes   78%    4800   0.000881   5448
Total                78%   83570   0.008778   9521

Perf index = 4.69 (util) + 4.00 (thru) = 8.7/10
xym@xym-Parallels-Virtual-Platform:~/oslab/lab3/lab-3-stu$
```

存在问题：存在几个样例空间分配不好，需要进行改动

原因：使用首次适配和LIFO使得外部碎片增多

改进思路：使用其他适配进行尝试

光从分数来看，助教给的测试评分很容易达到速度的4分满分，关键是空间利用率

2: version1.1:

将version1改为最佳适配，速度仍保持在4分（尽管用时已经变成了原来的15倍），但是空间利用率分数上升了0.3

也说明了如果只考虑分数来看本次实验分数中速度分数并不是瓶颈

但是需要注意到存在速度超过0.15s使得分数不为满分

```
xym@xym-Parallels-Virtual-Platform: ~/oslab/lab3/lab-3-stu
]
    if(GET(heap_listp)!=NULL)
      ^
gcc -g -Wall -O2 -m32 -o mdriver mdriver.o mm.o memlib.o fsecs.o fcyc.o clock.o
ftimer.o
xym@xym-Parallels-Virtual-Platform:~/oslab/lab3/lab-3-stu$ ./mdriver -v
Using default tracefiles in ./traces/
Measuring performance with gettimeofday().

Results for mm malloc:
trace  valid  util    ops      secs  Kops
  0      yes   99%    5694   0.000856  6650
  1      yes   55%   12000   0.022061   544
  2      yes   51%   24000   0.084130   285
  3      yes   98%    5848   0.001398  4182
  4      yes   66%   14400   0.000144100348
  5      yes  100%    6648   0.001772   3751
  6      yes  100%    5380   0.001770   3039
  7      yes   92%    4800   0.006819    704
  8      yes   89%    4800   0.007895    608
Total                83%   83570   0.126845   659

Perf index = 5.00 (util) + 4.00 (thru) = 9.0/10
xym@xym-Parallels-Virtual-Platform:~/oslab/lab3/lab-3-stu$
```

3:version2

将LIFO机制改为按地址顺序维护机制，空间利用率相比version1上升了0.25，但是时间居然变成了原来的将近70倍

原因：访存开销太大，由于使用了大量的宏定义中存在过多的不必要的访存操作，比如对一个相同的数
据进行了两次访存而不是储存值在临时变量中加以使用。（但是在经过改写之后发现并没有使得速度上
升，说明在gcc进行-o2编译的时候已经将大部分都优化过了

```
xym@xym-Parallels-Virtual-Platform: ~/oslab/lab3/lab-3-stu
]
    if(GET(SUCC(bp))!=NULL)
      ^
gcc -g -Wall -O2 -m32 -o mdriver mdriver.o mm.o memlib.o fsecs.o fcyc.o clock.o
ftimer.o
xym@xym-Parallels-Virtual-Platform:~/oslab/lab3/lab-3-stu$ ./mdriver -v
Using default tracefiles in ./traces/
Measuring performance with gettimeofday().

Results for mm malloc:
trace  valid  util    ops      secs  Kops
  0      yes   99%    5694   0.002052  2775
  1      yes   55%   12000   0.171760    70
  2      yes   51%   24000   0.346561    69
  3      yes   98%    5848   0.000849  6886
  4      yes   66%   14400   0.000142101695
  5      yes  100%    6648   0.001073   6194
  6      yes  100%    5380   0.000806   6672
  7      yes   88%    4800   0.003547   1353
  8      yes   87%    4800   0.003546   1354
Total                83%   83570   0.530337   158

Perf index = 4.96 (util) + 1.05 (thru) = 6.0/10
xym@xym-Parallels-Virtual-Platform:~/oslab/lab3/lab-3-stu$
```

4:version2.1

在version2的基础之上将首次适配改为最佳适配，结果空间利用率不升反降，且速度又下降了一些。

```
xym@xym-Parallels-Virtual-Platform: ~/oslab/lab3/lab-3-stu
]
    if(GET(SUCC(bp))!=NULL)
        ^
gcc -g -Wall -O2 -m32 -o mdriver mdriver.o mm.o memlib.o fsecs.o fcyc.o clock.o
ftimer.o
xym@xym-Parallels-Virtual-Platform:~/oslab/lab3/lab-3-stu$ ./mdriver -v
Using default tracefiles in ./traces/
Measuring performance with gettimeofday().

Results for mm malloc:
trace  valid  util      ops      secs  Kops
0      yes   99%    5694  0.003018  1886
1      yes   55%   12000  0.201425   60
2      yes   51%   24000  0.360087   67
3      yes   98%    5848  0.002906  2012
4      yes   66%   14400  0.000163 88235
5      yes  100%    6648  0.003836  1733
6      yes  100%    5380  0.004011  1341
7      yes   87%    4800  0.013973   344
8      yes   84%    4800  0.011855   405
Total                82%   83570  0.601274   139

Perf index = 4.94 (util) + 0.93 (thru) = 5.9/10
xym@xym-Parallels-Virtual-Platform:~/oslab/lab3/lab-3-stu$
```

3.1、实验代码

version1:

```
char *heap_listp;
static void *coalesce(void *bp)
{
    size_t prev_alloc = GET(HDRP(bp))&0x2;
    size_t next_alloc = GET_ALLOC(HDRP(NEXT_BLKp(bp)));
    size_t size = GET_SIZE(HDRP(bp));
    if(prev_alloc && next_alloc)//插入空闲链表头部
    {
        PUT(PRED(bp), heap_listp);//前驱为heap_listp
        PUT(SUCC(bp), GET(heap_listp));
        if(GET(heap_listp)!=NULL)
        {
            PUT(PRED(GET(heap_listp)), bp);
        }
        PUT(heap_listp, (unsigned int)bp);
    }
    else if(prev_alloc && !next_alloc)
    {
        size += GET_SIZE(HDRP(NEXT_BLKp(bp)));
        PUT(PRED(bp), GET(PRED(NEXT_BLKp(bp))));
    }
}
```

```

    PUT(SUCC(bp), GET(SUCC(NEXT_BLK_P(bp))));
    if(GET(PRED(NEXT_BLK_P(bp)))!=heap_listp)
    {
        PUT(SUCC(GET(PRED(NEXT_BLK_P(bp)))), GET(SUCC(NEXT_BLK_P(bp))));
    }
    else
    {
        PUT(heap_listp, GET(SUCC(NEXT_BLK_P(bp))));
    }
    if(GET(SUCC(NEXT_BLK_P(bp)))!=NULL)
    {
        PUT(PRED(GET(SUCC(NEXT_BLK_P(bp)))), GET(PRED(NEXT_BLK_P(bp))));
    }
    PUT(HDR_P(bp), PACK(size, 2));
    PUT(FTR_P(bp), PACK(size, 2));
    PUT(PRED(bp), heap_listp); // 前驱为heap_listp
    PUT(SUCC(bp), GET(heap_listp));
    if(GET(heap_listp)!=NULL)
    {
        PUT(PRED(GET(heap_listp)), bp);
    }
    PUT(heap_listp, (unsigned int)bp);
}
else if(!prev_alloc && next_alloc)
{
    size += GET_SIZE(HDR_P(PREV_BLK_P(bp)));
    if(GET(PRED(PREV_BLK_P(bp)))!=heap_listp)
    {
        PUT(SUCC(GET(PRED(PREV_BLK_P(bp)))), GET(SUCC(PREV_BLK_P(bp))));
    }
    else
    {
        PUT(heap_listp, GET(SUCC(PREV_BLK_P(bp))));
    }
    if(GET(SUCC(PREV_BLK_P(bp)))!=NULL)
    {
        PUT(PRED(GET(SUCC(PREV_BLK_P(bp)))), GET(PRED(PREV_BLK_P(bp))));
    }
    PUT(FTR_P(bp), PACK(size, GET(HDR_P(PREV_BLK_P(bp)))&0x7));
    PUT(HDR_P(PREV_BLK_P(bp)), GET(FTR_P(bp)));
    bp = PREV_BLK_P(bp);
    PUT(PRED(bp), heap_listp); // 前驱为heap_listp
    PUT(SUCC(bp), GET(heap_listp));
    if(GET(heap_listp)!=NULL)
    {
        PUT(PRED(GET(heap_listp)), bp);
    }
    PUT(heap_listp, (unsigned int)bp);
}

```

```

    }
    else
    {
        size += GET_SIZE(HDRP(PREV_BLKp(bp))) + GET_SIZE(FTRP(NEXT_BLKp(bp)));
        if(GET(PRED(PREV_BLKp(bp)))!=heap_listp)
        {
            PUT(SUCC(GET(PRED(PREV_BLKp(bp)))), GET(SUCC(PREV_BLKp(bp))));
        }
        else
        {
            PUT(heap_listp, GET(SUCC(PREV_BLKp(bp))));
        }
        if(GET(SUCC(PREV_BLKp(bp)))!=NULL)
        {
            PUT(PRED(GET(SUCC(PREV_BLKp(bp)))), GET(PRED(PREV_BLKp(bp))));
        }
        if(GET(PRED(NEXT_BLKp(bp)))!=heap_listp)
        {
            PUT(SUCC(GET(PRED(NEXT_BLKp(bp)))), GET(SUCC(NEXT_BLKp(bp))));
        }
        else
        {
            PUT(heap_listp, GET(SUCC(NEXT_BLKp(bp))));
        }
        if(GET(SUCC(NEXT_BLKp(bp)))!=NULL)
        {
            PUT(PRED(GET(SUCC(NEXT_BLKp(bp)))), GET(PRED(NEXT_BLKp(bp))));
        }
        PUT(HDRP(PREV_BLKp(bp)), PACK(size, GET(HDRP(PREV_BLKp(bp)))&0x7));
        PUT(FTRP(NEXT_BLKp(bp)), GET(HDRP(PREV_BLKp(bp))));
        bp = PREV_BLKp(bp);
        PUT(PRED(bp), heap_listp); // 前驱为heap_listp
        PUT(SUCC(bp), GET(heap_listp));
        if(GET(heap_listp)!=NULL)
        {
            PUT(PRED(GET(heap_listp)), bp);
        }
        PUT(heap_listp, (unsigned int)bp);
    }
    return bp;
}

static void *extend_heap(size_t words) // 合并部分才考虑插入
{
    char *bp;
    size_t size;
    size = (words % 2) ? (words+1) * WSIZE : words * WSIZE;
    if((long)(bp = mem_sbrk(size)) == -1)
        return NULL;

```

```

    PUT(HDRP(bp), PACK(size,(GET(HDRP(bp))&0x2)));
    PUT(FTRP(bp), GET(HDRP(bp)));
    PUT(HDRP(NEXT_BLKP(bp)), PACK(0,1));
    if(GET(heap_listp)==bp)
    {
        PUT(bp, bp);
        PUT(bp+WSIZE, bp);
        return bp;
    }
    return coalesce(bp);
}

int mm_init(void)//空闲链表最开始指向NULL
{
    if((heap_listp = mem_sbrk(4*WSIZE)) == (void *)-1)
        return -1;
    PUT(heap_listp, 0);
    PUT(heap_listp + (1*WSIZE), PACK(DSIZE, 1));
    PUT(heap_listp + (2*WSIZE), PACK(DSIZE, 1));
    PUT(heap_listp + (3*WSIZE), PACK(0,3));
    if (extend_heap(CHUNKSIZE/WSIZE) == NULL)
        return -1;
    return 0;
}

/*
 * mm_malloc - Allocate a block by incrementing the brk pointer.
 *   Always allocate a block whose size is a multiple of the alignment.
 */
void *find_fit(size_t size)
{
    char* temp;
    temp = GET(heap_listp);
    while(temp!=NULL)
    {
        if(size<=GET_SIZE(HDRP(temp)))
            return temp;
        temp=GET(SUCC(temp));
    }
    return NULL;
}

void place(void *bp,size_t size)
{
    size_t temp = GET_SIZE(HDRP(bp)) - size;
    if(GET(PRED(bp))!=heap_listp)
    {
        PUT(SUCC(GET(PRED(bp))), GET(SUCC(bp)));
    }
    else

```

```

{
    PUT(heap_listp, GET(SUCC(bp)));
}
if(GET(SUCC(bp))!=NULL)
{
    PUT(PRED(GET(SUCC(bp))), GET(PRED(bp)));
}
if(temp<4*WSIZE)
{
    PUT(HDRP(bp),GET(HDRP(bp)) | 0x1);
    PUT(HDRP(NEXT_BLKp(bp)),GET(HDRP(NEXT_BLKp(bp))) | 0x2);
}
else
{
    PUT(HDRP(bp),((GET(HDRP(bp)) | 0x1)&0x7) | size);
    PUT(FTRP(bp),GET(HDRP(bp)));
    bp = NEXT_BLKp(bp);
    PUT(HDRP(bp),PACK(temp, 0x2));
    PUT(FTRP(bp),PACK(temp, 0x2));
    PUT(PRED(bp), heap_listp);// 前驱为heap_listp
    PUT(SUCC(bp), GET(heap_listp));
    if(GET(heap_listp)!=NULL)
    {
        PUT(PRED(GET(heap_listp)), bp);
    }
    PUT(heap_listp, (unsigned int)bp);
}
}

```

```

void *mm_malloc(size_t size)
{
    size_t asize;
    size_t extendsize;
    char *bp;
    if(size == 0)
        return NULL;
    if(size <=DSIZE)
        asize = 2*DSIZE;
    else
        asize = DSIZE *((size + (DSIZE)+(DSIZE - 1))/DSIZE);
    if((bp = find_fit(asize))!= NULL)
    {
        place(bp, asize);
        return bp;
    }
    extendsize = MAX(asize,CHUNKSIZE);
    if((bp= extend_heap(extendsize/WSIZE))==NULL)
        return NULL;
}

```

```

        place(bp, asize);
        return bp;
    }

/*
 * mm_free - Freeing a block does nothing.
 */
void mm_free(void *bp)
{
    size_t size = GET_SIZE(HDRP(bp));
    PUT(HDRP(bp), PACK(size, GET(HDRP(bp))&0x7));
    PUT(FTRP(bp), GET(HDRP(bp)));
    if(GET_SIZE(HDRP(NEXT_BLKP(bp)))==0)
        GET(HDRP(NEXT_BLKP(bp))) -=2;
    coalesce(bp);
}

```

version1.1:

只写出了有别于version1的地方

```

void *find_fit(size_t size)
{
    char* temp;
    temp = GET(heap_listp);
    while(temp!=NULL)
    {
        if(GET_SIZE(HDRP(temp))<=size)
            return temp;
        temp = GET(SUCC(temp));
    }
    return NULL;
}

```

version2:

```

static void *coalesce(void *bp)
{
    size_t prev_alloc = GET(HDRP(bp))&0x2;
    size_t next_alloc = GET_ALLOC(HDRP(NEXT_BLKP(bp)));
    size_t size = GET_SIZE(HDRP(bp));
    char *temp;
    if(prev_alloc && next_alloc)
    {
        if(GET(heap_listp)==NULL)
        {
            PUT(heap_listp, (unsigned int)bp);
            PUT(SUCC(bp), NULL);
            PUT(bp, heap_listp);
        }
        else if(GET(heap_listp)>bp)
        {
            PUT(PRED(bp), heap_listp);

```



```

        PUT(SUCC(bp), GET(heap_listp));
        PUT(PRED(GET(heap_listp)), (unsigned int)bp);
        PUT(heap_listp, (unsigned int)bp);
    }
    else
    {
        temp=GET(heap_listp);
        while(temp<bp)
        {
            if(GET(SUCC(temp))==NULL)
                break;
            temp=GET(SUCC(temp));
        }
        if(temp<bp)
        {
            PUT(SUCC(temp), (unsigned int)bp);
            PUT(PRED(bp), (unsigned int)temp);
            PUT(SUCC(bp), NULL);
        }
        else
        {
            PUT(SUCC(GET(PRED(temp))), (unsigned int)bp);
            PUT(PRED(bp), GET(PRED(temp)));
            PUT(SUCC(bp), (unsigned int)temp);
            PUT(PRED(temp), (unsigned int)bp);
        }
    }
}
else if(prev_alloc && !next_alloc)
{
    size += GET_SIZE(HDRP(NEXT_BLKp(bp)));
    PUT(PRED(bp), GET(PRED(NEXT_BLKp(bp))));
    PUT(SUCC(bp), GET(SUCC(NEXT_BLKp(bp))));
    if(GET(PRED(bp))!=heap_listp)
    {
        PUT(SUCC(GET(PRED(bp))), (unsigned int)bp);
    }
    else
    {
        PUT(heap_listp, (unsigned int)bp);
    }
    if(GET(SUCC(bp))!=NULL)
    {
        PUT(PRED(GET(SUCC(bp))), (unsigned int)bp);
    }
    PUT(HDRP(bp), PACK(size, 2));
    PUT(FTRP(bp), PACK(size, 2));
}

```

```

else if(!prev_alloc && next_alloc)
{
    size += GET_SIZE(HDRP(PREV_BLKp(bp)));
    PUT(FTRP(bp), PACK(size, GET(HDRP(PREV_BLKp(bp)))&0x7));
    PUT(HDRP(PREV_BLKp(bp)), GET(FTRP(bp)));
    bp = PREV_BLKp(bp);
}
else
{
    size += GET_SIZE(HDRP(PREV_BLKp(bp))) + GET_SIZE(FTRP(NEXT_BLKp(bp)));
    PUT(SUCC(PREV_BLKp(bp)), GET(SUCC(NEXT_BLKp(bp))));
    if(GET(SUCC(NEXT_BLKp(bp)))!=NULL)
        PUT(PRED(GET(SUCC(NEXT_BLKp(bp)))), PREV_BLKp(bp));
    PUT(HDRP(PREV_BLKp(bp)), PACK(size, GET(HDRP(PREV_BLKp(bp)))&0x7));
    PUT(FTRP(NEXT_BLKp(bp)), GET(HDRP(PREV_BLKp(bp))));
    bp = PREV_BLKp(bp);
}
return bp;
}

void *find_fit(size_t size)
{
    char* temp;
    temp = GET(heap_listp);
    while(temp!=NULL)
    {
        if(GET_SIZE(HDRP(temp))<=size)
            return temp;
        temp = GET(SUCC(temp));
    }
    return NULL;
}

void place(void *bp,size_t size)
{
    size_t temp = GET_SIZE(HDRP(bp)) - size;
    if(temp<4*WSIZE)
    {
        if(GET(PRED(bp))!=heap_listp)
            PUT(SUCC(GET(PRED(bp))), GET(SUCC(bp)));
        else
            PUT(heap_listp, GET(SUCC(bp)));
        if(GET(SUCC(bp))!=NULL)
            PUT(PRED(GET(SUCC(bp))), GET(PRED(bp)));
        PUT(HDRP(bp),GET(HDRP(bp))|0x1);
        PUT(HDRP(NEXT_BLKp(bp)),GET(HDRP(NEXT_BLKp(bp))|0x2);
    }
    else
    {

```

```

        PUT(HDRP(bp),((GET(HDRP(bp))|0x1)&0x7)|size);
        PUT(FTRP(bp),GET(HDRP(bp)));//为了获得这个块的pred和succ
        bp = NEXT_BLK(bp);
        PUT(HDRP(bp),PACK(temp, 0x2));
        PUT(FTRP(bp),PACK(temp, 0x2));
        PUT(PRED(bp), GET(PRED(PREV_BLK(bp))));
        PUT(SUCC(bp), GET(SUCC(PREV_BLK(bp))));
        if(GET(PRED(bp))!=heap_listp)
            PUT(SUCC(GET(PRED(bp))), (unsigned int)bp);
        else
            PUT(heap_listp, (unsigned int)bp);
        if(GET(SUCC(bp))!=NULL)
            PUT(PRED(GET(SUCC(bp))), (unsigned int)bp);
    }
}
version2.1:
void *find_fit(size_t size)
{
    char* temp;
    temp = GET(heap_listp);
    size_t min=0;
    char* tempp=NULL;
    while(temp!=NULL)
    {
        if((!min&&(size<=GET_SIZE(HDRP(temp)))) || (min&&(GET_SIZE(HDRP(temp))-size<min)))
        {
            min=GET_SIZE(HDRP(temp));
            tempp=temp;
        }
        temp=GET(SUCC(temp));
    }
    return tempp;
}

```

4、实验过程中遇到的问题及解决方法

问题：实验中碰到了很多的段错误

解决方法：通过在网上学习了gdb的使用，以及托了《调试九法》这本书给予的建议，整个调试过程是相对顺利且愉快的

问题：很多地方如空闲块的头脚部，下一个块的头脚部要如何设置存在疑惑

解决方法：通过一些试编写，以及通过阅读csapp后得到了答案

5、实验总结

通过本次练习我熟悉了gdb的使用方法，也按照一些调试规则进行了尝试，整个实验个人是做的很开心的，希望能多有一些这样类型的实验。