

$$\begin{aligned} P(C) &= P(C, M) + P(C, B) \\ &= P(C|M)P(M) + P(C|B)P(B) \\ &= \frac{0.9 \times P(M) + 0.4 \times P(B)}{1 - P(M)} = \frac{0.9 \times 0.317 + 0.4 \times 0.683}{1} \end{aligned}$$

Bayes rule. $P(X|Y) = \frac{P(Y|X)P(X)}{P(Y)}$

$$P(\text{class} | (f_1, f_2, f_3, \dots)) \quad P((x_1, x_2) | Y) \quad \uparrow \quad \text{last}$$

$$= \frac{P(f_1, f_2, f_3, \dots | \text{class}) P(\text{class})}{P(f_1, f_2, \dots)}$$

given (job=true, dep=high, fam=children)

predict $P(\text{class} = \text{app} \mid \text{job} = \text{true}, \text{dep} = \text{high}, \text{fam} = \text{children})$

$P(\text{class} = \text{rej} \mid \text{---} \text{---} \text{---} \text{---})$
predict to the class with highest probability

	# app	# rej
total	6	6
job = true	1+4=5	3
job = false	1+1=2	4
deg = high	1+3=4	2
deg = low	1+2=3	5
fam = single	1+3=4	2
fam = couple	1+2=3	3
friz = children	1+0=1	3

$$P(\text{app}) = \frac{\# \text{ app}}{\# \text{ app} + \# \text{ rej}} = \frac{6}{6+6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P(\text{rej}) = 1/2$$

$$P(\text{job} = \text{true} | \text{app}) = \frac{5}{5+2} = \frac{5}{7}$$

$$P(\text{job} = \text{false} | \text{app}) = 2/7$$