1.

因為題目只給了 4 個點,所以 Degree4 做不出來(他需要 5 個點)

PS C:\Users\yunyu\Documents\大學\三下\數值方法\Numerical_class\HN3> g++ .\3-1.cpp -o 3-1 PS C:\Users\yunyu\Documents\大學\三下\數值方法\Numerical_class\HN3> ./3-1

Degree: 1, Lagrange Approximation: 0.732077

Error Bound: 0.0003386291

Degree: 2, Lagrange Approximation: 0.731716

Error Bound: 0.0000018423

Degree: 3, Lagrange Approximation: 0.731704

Error Bound: 0.0000000269

$$\left|f^{\left(n+1\right)}(x)\right|\leq M\ ,\ interval\ \left(C,x\right)$$

(a for c is the centre of approximation)

• where the max value of all derivatives of the function is:

$$M = f^{(n+1)}(z)$$

(a for z is any value between c and x makes the derivative to the max) (a and note that: the input has to be n-1)

• then the function's Remainder MUST satisfy this theorem:

$$\left| R_n(x) \right| \le \left| \frac{M \cdot (x - C)^{n+1}}{(n+1)!} \right|$$

 $f(x) = P_n(x) + \frac{f^{(n+1)}(\xi(x))}{(n+1)!}(x - x_0)....(x - x_n)$

網路上找到的拉格朗日 error bound 的公式如左圖所示,但是因為不知道這題的 center 是什麼,所以參考第四章看到感覺類似 error bound 的公式 $(x-x_0)(x-x_1)...(x-x_n)$ 的方式來做

2.

用題目提供的 4 點來建立拉格朗日插值多項式,然後用 Secant Method 的方式 求解,得到 x=0.567145 時, $x-e^{-x}=0$

PS C:\Users\yunyu\Documents\大學\三下\數值方法\Numerical_class\HW3> g++ .\3-2.cpp -o 3-2 PS C:\Users\yunyu\Documents\大學\三下\數值方法\Numerical_class\HW3> ./3-2 Inverse Interpolation using Secant Secant Method (Initial guesses 0, 1): Converged to root: 0.567145 in 5 iterations

3.

PS C:\Users\yunyu\Documents\大學\三下\數值方法\Numerical_class\HW3> g++ .\3-3.cpp -o 3-3
PS C:\Users\yunyu\Documents\大學\三下\數值方法\Numerical_class\HW3> ./3-3

The position at t = 10: 596.316 feet
The velocity at t = 10: -100.718 feet/sec
Speed exceeds 55 mi/h at t = 0.03246 seconds

Speed at that moment: 80.6707 ft/s

The predicted maximum speed is: 398.204 ft/s at t = 12.4111 seconds

a.

使用程式建立 divided differences 的表格,用來計算 H(10), H'(10)的值 position = 596.32 feet

speed = -100.718 feet/sec

b.

55mi/h = 80.67 feet/s

使用間隔為 h = 0.00001,從 0-13 秒計算 H'(t)的值,找到第一次超速的時間 點

第一次超速的時間點為 0.03246

c.

使用間隔為 h = 0.00001,從 0-13 計算 H'(t)的值,找到最大的速度值最大的速度為 398.204 feet/s,在 t=12.4111 時