一、資料集分析

- 資料集: DNRTI (Dataset for Named Entity Recognition in Threat Intelligence) 命名實體辨識資料集
- 2. 每行為一個字與對應標籤,標註格式為 BIOES
 - i. BIOES 標註方案 (Beginning, Inside, Outside):
 - B-TYPE: 一個命名實體的開始。TYPE 指的是實體的類型
 - Ⅰ-TYPE: 一個命名實體的內部。表示這個詞是前面同類型命 名實體的延續
 - O: 不屬於任何已定義的命名實體
 - E-(End): 標示一個命名實體的結束詞(最後一個詞)
 - S-(Single): 標示由單個詞組成的命名實體

//註:有將原本的 BIO 標註方案,改成 BIOES 標註方案

- ii. 實體類型 (Entity Types), 共計 13 類
 - SamFile: 檔案,如:Vietnam.exe 、malicious file、decoy documents
 - Way: 攻擊方法,如:spear、emails、lure
 - SecTeam: 網路安全團隊, FireEye、Arbor、information security community
 - Time: 時間,如: August 2015
 - HackOrg: 駭客組織, 如: admin@338、cyber threat groups、
 threat actors
 - Purp: 目的, 如: steal information、intelligence-gathering
 - Tool: 工具, 如: CORESHELL、SPLM、JHUHUGIT
 - Features: 功能, send POST requests · contain information ·
 connect to a command and control · persistence functionality
 - Org: 一般組織, 如: International Civil Aviation Organization、
 Bitcoin users
 - Exp: 漏洞利用, 如: CVE-2015-8651、CVE-2016-1019、CVE-2016-4117
 - Area: 地區, 如: Turkish、Turkey
 - OffAct: 攻擊行為, 如: malicious cyber activity、watering hole attacks、cyberespionage attacks

- Idus: Industrial, 如: government、enterprises、businesses、telecommunications、shipping、car、manufacturers
- 二、模型設計(使用 SecBERT + BiLSTM + CRF)
 - 1. 架構:SecBERT + BiLSTM + CRF



- i. SecBERT (Security BERT): 以資安文本為訓練語料的預訓練語言模型,負責輸出 contextual embedding
 - tokenizer =

AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained("jackaduma/SecBERT")

- ii. BiLSTM:雙向 LSTM 捕捉序列資訊,提升辨識前後文關係
- iii. CRF(條件隨機場):用於標籤解碼,考慮標籤間的轉移關係以提 升序列標註準確性

三、超參數設定

1. parameters['lower'] = True: 將字改為小寫

2. parameters['zeros'] = True:將所有數字改為 0

3. Optimizer: Adam

4. Learning Rate: 3e-5

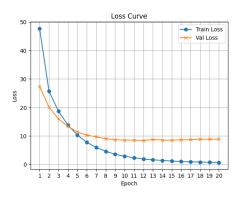
5. Batch Size: 32

6. Epochs: 20

7. Padding Token: [PAD] 以 label = -3 表示,訓練與評估時忽略

四、評估指標與結果分析

1. Loss 圖:Train 和 Validation 都有穩定下降



2. Validation

| Entity | Precision | Recall | F1 | Support |
|------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | | | |
| B-Area | 0.8113 | 0.9773 | 0.8866 | 44 |
| B-Exp | 0.9600 | 1.0000 | 0.9796 | 24 |
| B-Features | 0.8814 | 1.0000 | 0.9369 | 52 |
| B-HackOrg | 0.6897 | 0.7752 | 0.7299 | 129 |
| B-Idus | 0.8611 | 0.9688 | 0.9118 | 32 |
| B-OffAct | 0.6591 | 0.6591 | 0.6591 | 44 |
| B-Org | 0.7636 | 0.7000 | 0.7304 | 60 |
| B-Purp | 0.7586 | 0.9851 | 0.8571 | 67 |
| B-SamFile | 0.9714 | 0.9444 | 0.9577 | 72 |
| B-SecTeam | 0.8936 | 0.7925 | 0.8400 | 53 |
| B-Time | 0.8312 | 0.8312 | 0.8312 | 77 |
| B-Tool | 0.6179 | 0.6387 | 0.6281 | 119 |
| B-Way | 0.8293 | 0.8718 | 0.8500 | 78 |

| Entity | Precision | Recall | F1 | Support |
|------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | | | |
| I-Area | 0.5000 | 0.7500 | 0.6000 | 4 |
| I-Exp | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 17 |
| I-Features | 0.8140 | 1.0000 | 0.8974 | 35 |
| I-HackOrg | 0.7778 | 0.5833 | 0.6667 | 12 |
| I-Idus | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 5 |
| I-OffAct | 0.6667 | 0.3810 | 0.4848 | 21 |
| I-Org | 0.5000 | 0.5000 | 0.5000 | 8 |
| I-Purp | 0.8182 | 1.0000 | 0.9000 | 63 |
| I-SamFile | 0.9444 | 1.0000 | 0.9714 | 17 |
| I-SecTeam | 0.7500 | 0.7500 | 0.7500 | 12 |
| I-Time | 0.3500 | 0.7778 | 0.4828 | 9 |
| I-Tool | 0.6774 | 0.5676 | 0.6176 | 37 |
| I-Way | 0.9643 | 0.9310 | 0.9474 | 29 |

| Entity | Precision | Recall | F1 | Support |
|------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|
| E-Area | 0.8600 | 0.9773 | 0.9149 | 44 |
| E-Exp | 0.9600 | 1.0000 | 0.9796 | 24 |
| E-Features | 0.9455 | 1.0000 | 0.9720 | 52 |
| E-HackOrg | 0.6643 | 0.7364 | 0.6985 | 129 |
| E-Idus | 0.8611 | 0.9688 | 0.9118 | 32 |
| E-OffAct | 0.6739 | 0.7045 | 0.6889 | 44 |
| E-Org | 0.7742 | 0.8000 | 0.7869 | 60 |
| E-Purp | 0.7500 | 0.9851 | 0.8516 | 67 |
| E-SamFile | 0.8933 | 0.9306 | 0.9116 | 72 |
| E-SecTeam | 0.8696 | 0.7547 | 0.8081 | 53 |
| E-Time | 0.7356 | 0.8312 | 0.7805 | 77 |
| E-Tool | 0.6638 | 0.6471 | 0.6553 | 119 |
| E-Way | 0.8250 | 0.8462 | 0.8354 | 78 |

| Entity | Precision | Recall | F1 | Support |
|------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | | | |
| S-Area | 0.8901 | 0.8100 | 0.8482 | 100 |
| S-Exp | 0.9906 | 0.9813 | 0.9859 | 107 |
| S-Features | 0.9184 | 1.0000 | 0.9574 | 45 |
| S-HackOrg | 0.7654 | 0.8350 | 0.7987 | 297 |
| S-Idus | 0.9286 | 0.9155 | 0.9220 | 71 |
| S-OffAct | 0.6471 | 0.7857 | 0.7097 | 56 |
| S-Org | 0.6923 | 0.5192 | 0.5934 | 52 |
| S-Purp | 0.1899 | 1.0000 | 0.3191 | 15 |
| S-SamFile | 0.8829 | 0.8235 | 0.8522 | 119 |
| S-SecTeam | 0.8862 | 0.8720 | 0.8790 | 125 |
| S-Time | 0.9263 | 0.8302 | 0.8756 | 106 |
| S-Tool | 0.8207 | 0.6010 | 0.6939 | 198 |
| S-Way | 0.8621 | 0.8065 | 0.8333 | 31 |

| Entity | Precision | Recall | F1 |
|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|
| Macro avg | 0.7917 | 0.8336 | 0.8015 |
| Micro avg | 0.7882 | 0.8202 | 0.8039 |

3. Test

| Entity | Precision | Recall | F1 | Support |
|------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | | | |
| B-Area | 0.7818 | 0.8958 | 0.8350 | 48 |
| B-Exp | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 30 |
| B-Features | 0.9438 | 1.0000 | 0.9711 | 84 |
| B-HackOrg | 0.7833 | 0.7581 | 0.7705 | 124 |
| B-Idus | 0.7941 | 1.0000 | 0.8852 | 27 |
| B-OffAct | 0.9032 | 0.8000 | 0.8485 | 70 |
| B-Org | 0.7191 | 0.7191 | 0.7191 | 89 |
| B-Purp | 0.8515 | 1.0000 | 0.9198 | 86 |
| B-SamFile | 0.9589 | 0.9589 | 0.9589 | 73 |
| B-SecTeam | 0.8696 | 0.8511 | 0.8602 | 47 |
| B-Time | 0.9048 | 0.9620 | 0.9325 | 79 |
| B-Tool | 0.7561 | 0.7623 | 0.7592 | 122 |
| B-Way | 0.8974 | 1.0000 | 0.9459 | 70 |

| Entity | Precision | Recall | F1 | Support |
|------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | | | |
| I-Area | 0.6667 | 0.5000 | 0.5714 | 4 |
| I-Exp | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 19 |
| I-Features | 0.9437 | 1.0000 | 0.9710 | 67 |
| I-HackOrg | 0.5000 | 0.2222 | 0.3077 | 9 |
| I-Idus | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 9 |
| I-OffAct | 0.8125 | 0.6190 | 0.7027 | 21 |
| I-Org | 0.2857 | 0.5000 | 0.3636 | 12 |
| I-Purp | 0.8429 | 1.0000 | 0.9147 | 59 |
| I-SamFile | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 22 |
| I-SecTeam | 0.5294 | 1.0000 | 0.6923 | 9 |
| I-Time | 0.7895 | 0.7500 | 0.7692 | 20 |
| I-Tool | 0.8056 | 0.7436 | 0.7733 | 39 |
| I-Way | 0.9500 | 1.0000 | 0.9744 | 19 |

| Entity | Precision | Recall | F1 | Support |
|------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | | | |
| E-Exp | 0.9677 | 1.0000 | 0.9836 | 30 |
| E-Features | 0.9438 | 1.0000 | 0.9711 | 84 |
| E-HackOrg | 0.7917 | 0.7661 | 0.7787 | 124 |
| E-Idus | 0.7941 | 1.0000 | 0.8852 | 27 |
| E-OffAct | 0.9048 | 0.8143 | 0.8571 | 70 |
| E-Org | 0.7849 | 0.8202 | 0.8022 | 89 |
| E-Purp | 0.8431 | 1.0000 | 0.9149 | 86 |
| E-SamFile | 0.9452 | 0.9452 | 0.9452 | 73 |
| E-SecTeam | 0.9111 | 0.8723 | 0.8913 | 47 |
| E-Time | 0.8675 | 0.9114 | 0.8889 | 79 |
| E-Tool | 0.7876 | 0.7295 | 0.7574 | 122 |
| E-Way | 0.9091 | 1.0000 | 0.9524 | 70 |

| Entity | Precision | Recall | F1 | Support |
|------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | | | |
| S-Area | 0.8968 | 0.8274 | 0.8607 | 168 |
| S-Exp | 0.9714 | 1.0000 | 0.9855 | 102 |
| S-Features | 0.9697 | 1.0000 | 0.9846 | 32 |
| S-HackOrg | 0.8256 | 0.8694 | 0.8469 | 245 |
| S-Idus | 0.9691 | 0.9216 | 0.9447 | 102 |
| S-OffAct | 0.8889 | 0.8000 | 0.8421 | 80 |
| S-Org | 0.6809 | 0.6667 | 0.6737 | 48 |
| S-Purp | 0.3671 | 1.0000 | 0.5370 | 29 |
| S-SamFile | 0.8902 | 0.8800 | 0.8851 | 175 |
| S-SecTeam | 0.9216 | 0.8952 | 0.9082 | 105 |
| S-Time | 0.9222 | 0.9222 | 0.9222 | 90 |
| S-Tool | 0.8625 | 0.7150 | 0.7819 | 193 |
| S-Way | 0.9667 | 0.9667 | 0.9667 | 30 |

| Entity | Precision | Recall | F1 |
|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|
| Macro avg | 0.8413 | 0.8700 | 0.8479 |
| Micro avg | 0.8531 | 0.8713 | 0.8621 |

4. 結論

- i. 可以看到大多 Entity 的表現都良好, Precision/Recall/F1 都很高, 且 macro F1、micro F1 都在 0.8 以上, 代表模型對於整體實體辨 識已不錯準確。
- ii. 然而依舊有些 Entity 表現不佳,表現不佳的大多只有少量樣本,如 I-HackOrg, I-Org。但並非所有只有少量樣本的 Entity 都表現差,如 I-Idus。對於這類只有少量樣本且表現不佳的 Entity,可以使用資料增強手段來平衡資料分布。