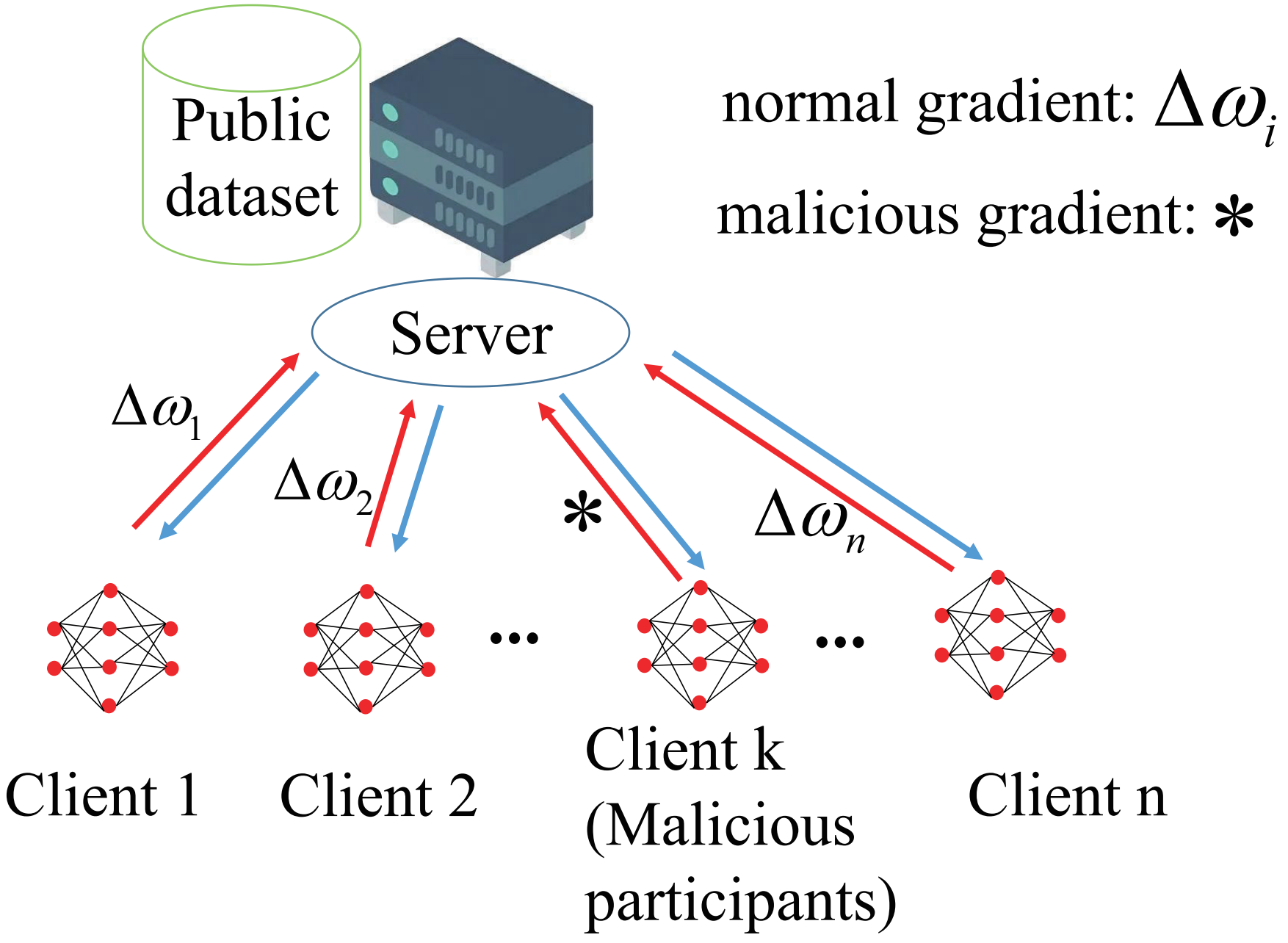
Public dataset
normal gradient: $\Delta\omega_i$
malicious gradient: *
Server
$\Delta\omega_1$
$\Delta\omega_2$
*
$\Delta\omega_n$
Client 1
Client 2
Client k (Malicious participants)
Client n