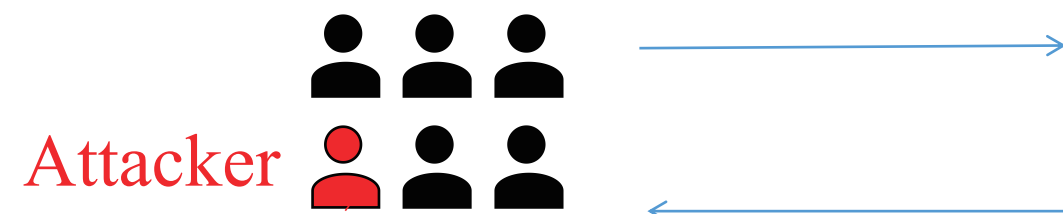


Clean local training datasets

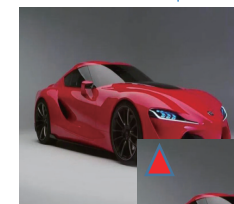
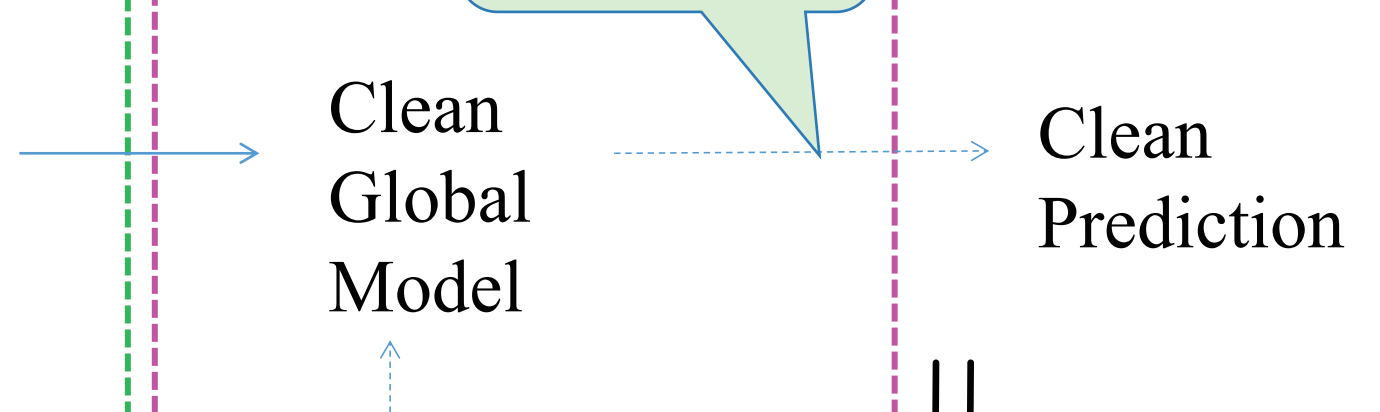
Clipping
and
Perturbing



Poisoned local training datasets

Clipping
and
Perturbing

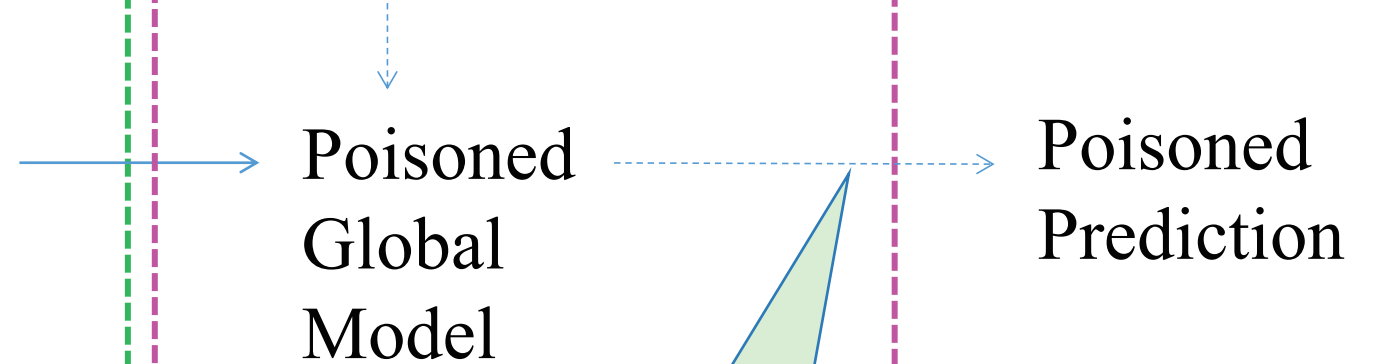
CRFL Training



Clean/
Poisoned
Test
Example

Clean
Prediction

Robustness
Guarantee



Parameter
Smoothing

Poisoned
Prediction

CRFL Testing