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## Physics 514 Computational Physics, Fall 2020

### Homework 2: Molecular Dynamics

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Author: Yunjie Wang

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## 1 Problem 1

The code for the force looks like the following

```
def force(rsq):  
    # Set the constant to 1  
    epsilon = 1  
    sigma = 1  
    sigmasq = sigma ** 2  
    r = np.sqrt(rsq)  
  
    return (24*epsilon/r)*((-2)*(sigmasq/rsq)**6+(sigmasq/rsq)**3)
```

## 2 Problem 2

I set the total time for the integrator to be 60s, and the  $\Delta t$  to be  $10^{-3}$ s. And the forward Euler algorithm "blows up" really fast, while the velocity verlet gives a reasonable result. I just iterate 2s with the same  $\Delta t$ , the result is good enough to see the trend. And also, we could see that the energy for fluid is not that stable even with the Verlet algorithm.

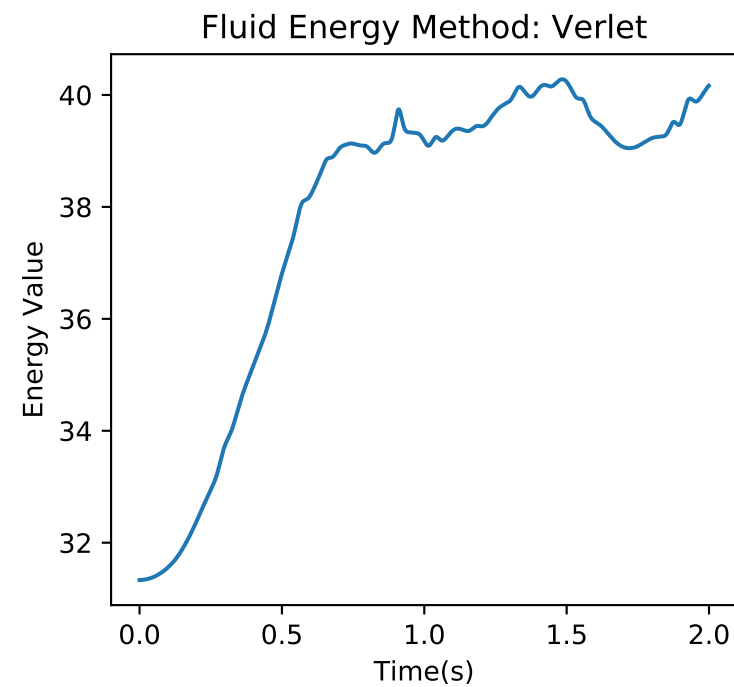
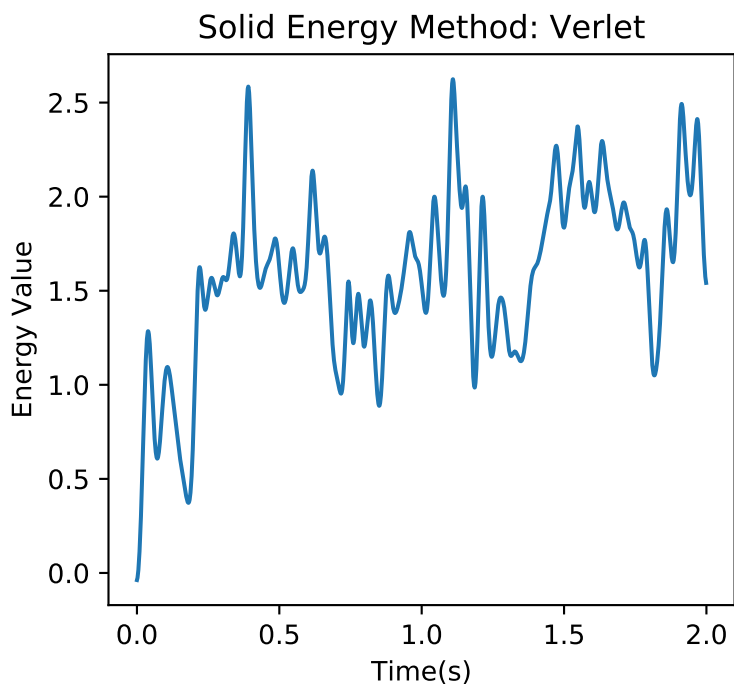
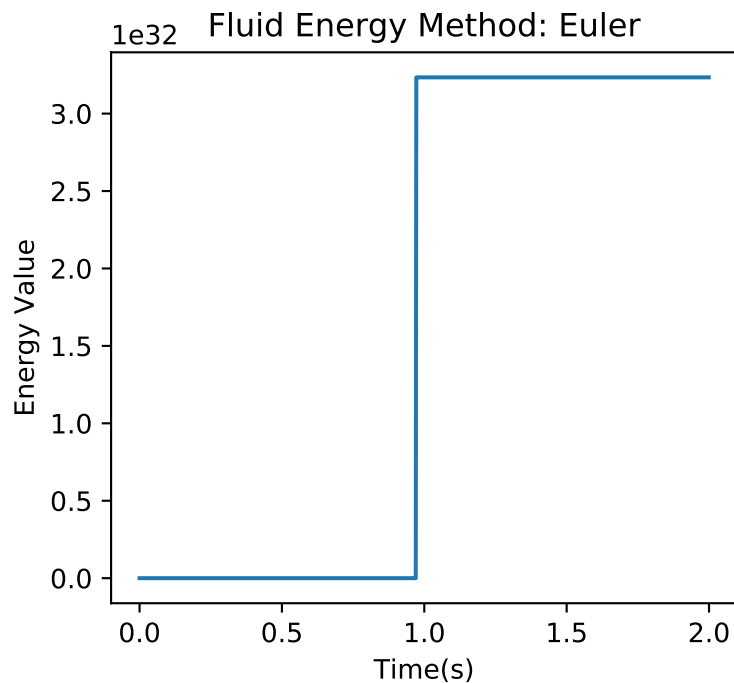
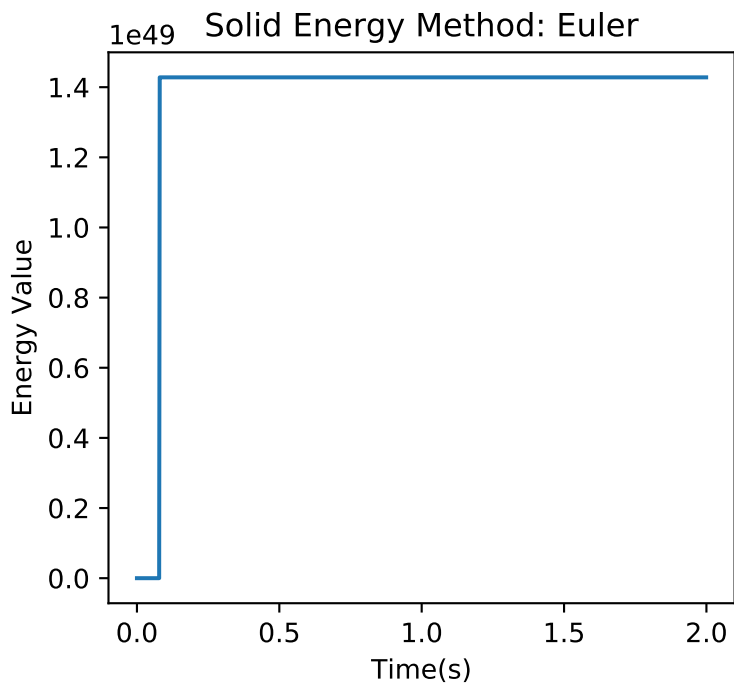
## 3 Problem 3

By inspecting several plots, the time to be thermalized for both systems is around 10s. And I include the .mp4 files in the zip folder and please read the README at the beginning of the file.

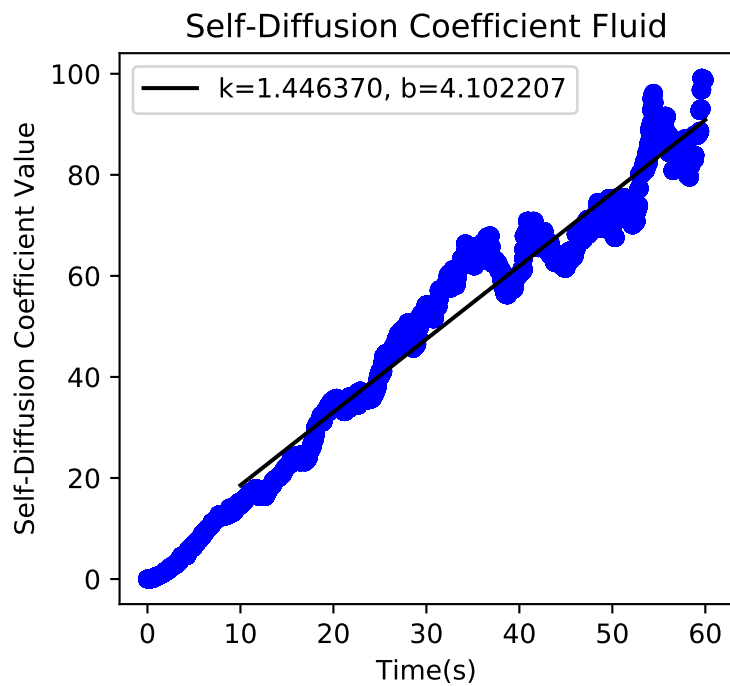
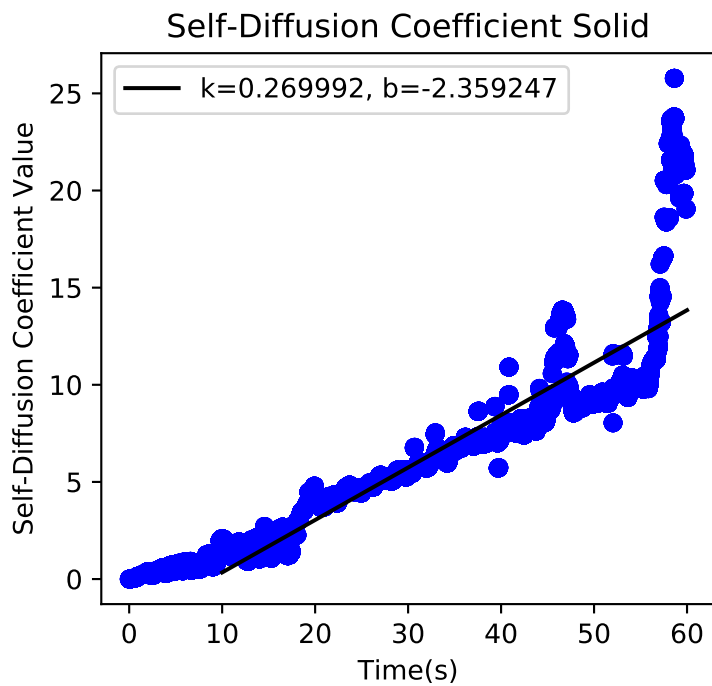
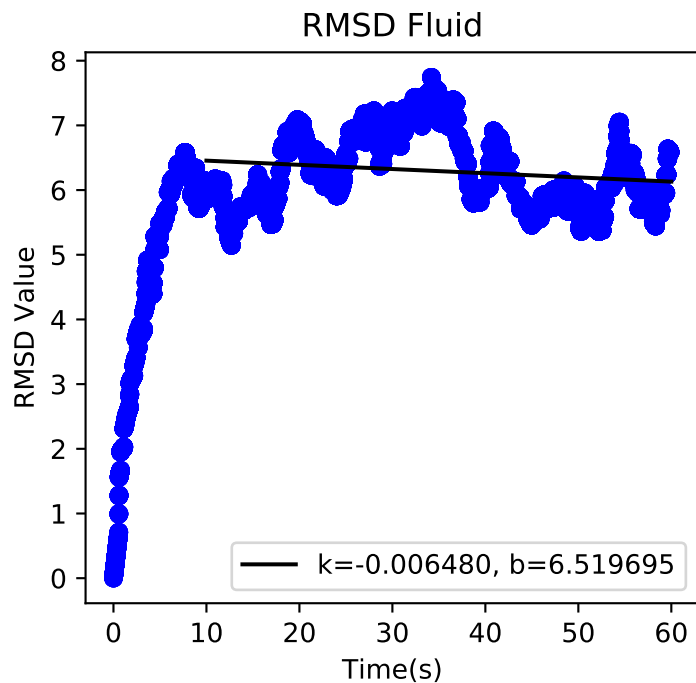
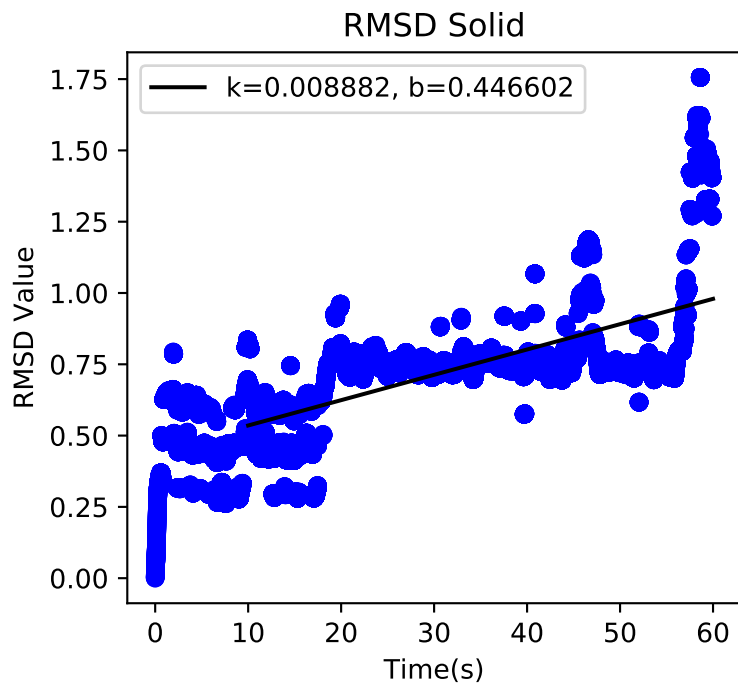
## 4 Problem 4

Ref: <http://www.physics.emory.edu/faculty/weeks/idl/gofr.html>

# Energy Visualization

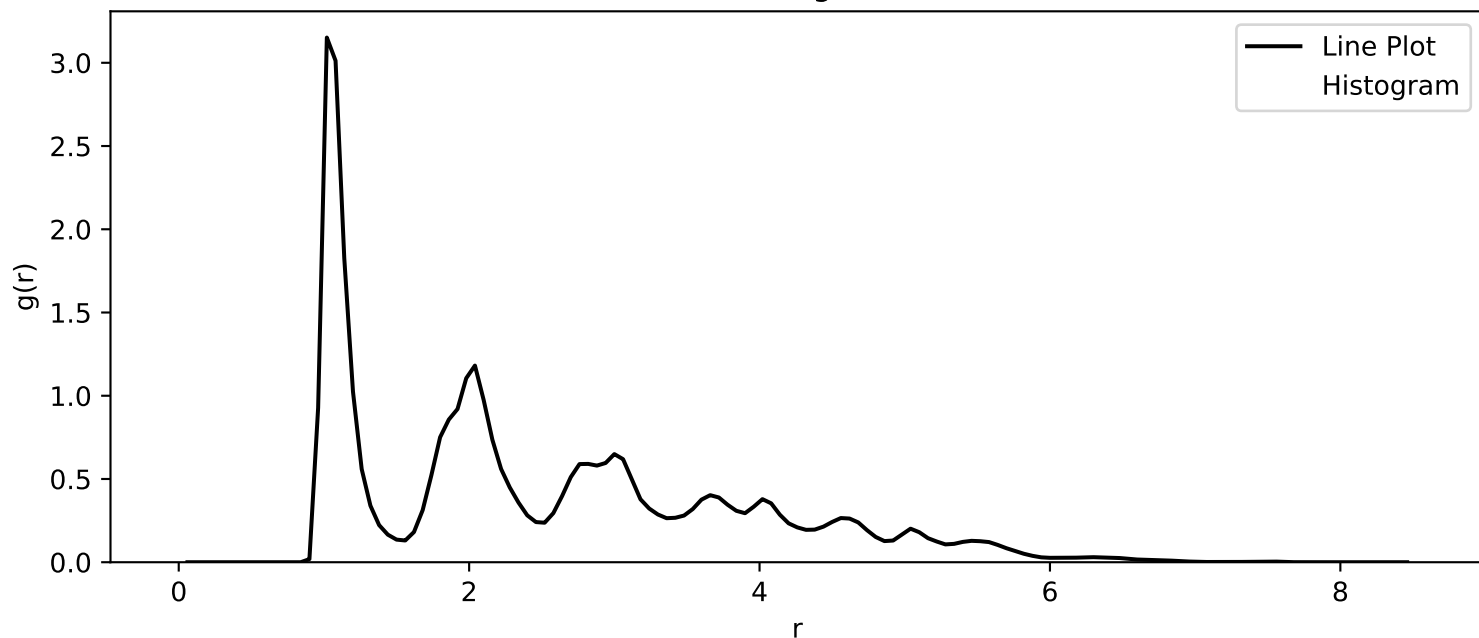


# Measurement I



# Measurement II

Solid  $g(r)$



Fluid  $g(r)$

