

1.4 二、十六（八）进制转换成十进制

一、二进制转换成十进制

按权展开方法1

$$\begin{aligned}(101111)_2 &= 1 \times 2^5 + 0 \times 2^4 + 1 \times 2^3 \\ &+ 1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\ &= 32 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 1 = (47)_{10}\end{aligned}$$

常用2的幂级数

n	2 ⁿ	n	2 ⁿ
0	1	9	512
1	2	10	1024
2	4	11	2048
3	8	12	4096
4	16	13	8192
5	32	14	16384
6	64	15	32768
7	128	16	65536
8	256		

方法2

$$(1\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1)_2$$

$$32\ 16\ 8\ 4\ 2\ 1$$

$$(101111)_2 = 32 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 1 = (47)_{10}$$

例1.4 $(1101110.1010)_2 = (?)_{10}$

$$1\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 0\ .\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0$$

$$64\ 32\ 16\ 8\ 4\ 2\ 1\ .\ 0.5\ 0.25\ 0.125\ 0.0625$$

$$(1101110.1010)_2 = 64 + 32 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 0.5 + 0.125 = (110.625)_{10}$$

二、十六(八)进制转换成十进制

方法1: 按权展开

$$(2EA)_{16} = 2 \times 16^2 + 14 \times 16^1 + 10 \times 16^0 = (746)_{10}$$

方法2: 借助二进制

例1.6 (1) $(2EA)_{16} = (?)_{10}$ (2) $(257)_8 = (?)_{10}$

解: (1)

2	E	A
0010	1110	1010

$$(001011101010)_2 = 512 + 128 + 64 + 32 + 8 + 2 = (746)_{10}$$

$$(2EA)_{16} = (746)_{10}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} (2) & 2 & 5 & 7 \\ & 010 & 101 & 111 \end{array}$$

$$(010101111)_2 = 128 + 32 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 1 = (175)_{10}$$

$$(257)_8 = (175)_{10}$$

