

Q 4.1.

First of all, the work is

$$W = \vec{F} \cdot \Delta \vec{r}_{cm} = F \cdot d$$

Since the total mass of the (disk + 2 small mass) is

$$M + 2m$$

we can set up an equation for <sup>the</sup> point-particle system

$$\Delta E = W$$

$$K_f - K_i = W$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(M+2m)v^2 - 0 = F \cdot d$$

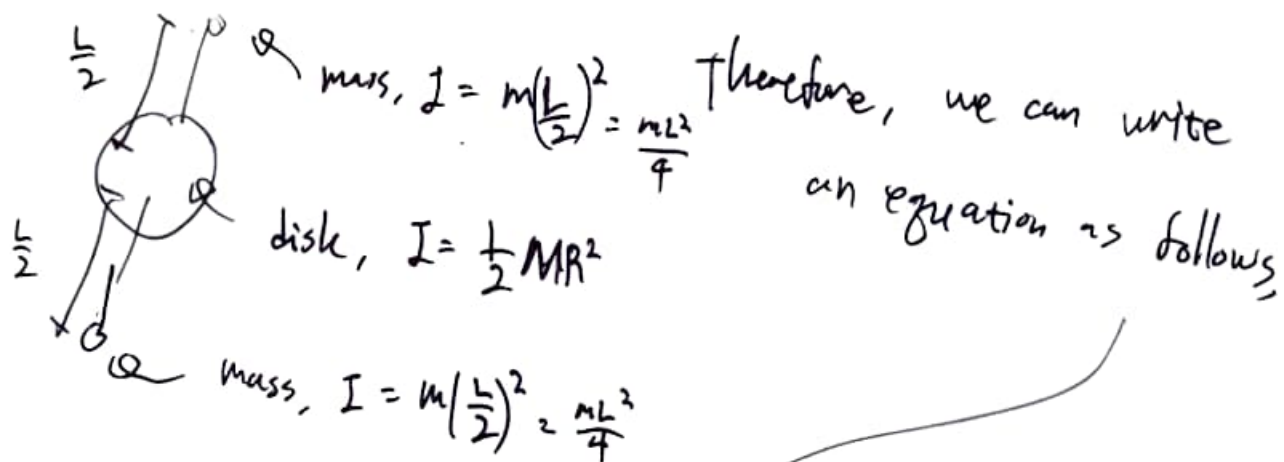
Answer:  $v = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot F \cdot d}{M+2m}}$

Q 4.2

In the extended system, the work is

$$\begin{aligned} W &= \underbrace{\vec{F} \cdot \Delta \vec{r}_{cm}}_{\text{for translation}} + \underbrace{\vec{F} \cdot \Delta \vec{r}_{\text{string change}}}_{\text{for rotational}} \\ &= F \cdot d + F \cdot s \\ &= F \cdot (d+s) \end{aligned}$$

Then, we need to know both  $K_{\text{trans}}$  and  $K_{\text{rot}}$ . Thus, we need  $\frac{1}{2}I\omega^2$  and  $\frac{1}{2}mv^2$  as follows



$$\Delta E = W$$

initial, at rest  $K_i = 0$

$$K_{\text{trans}} + K_{\text{rot}} = F \cdot (d+s)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (M+2m) v^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} MR^2 + \frac{1}{2} mL^2 \right) \omega^2 = F \cdot (d+s)$$

Since  $v = \frac{L}{2} \cdot \omega$ ,

$$\frac{1}{8} (M+2m) \cdot L^2 \cdot \omega^2 + \frac{1}{4} MR^2 \omega^2 + \frac{1}{4} mL^2 \omega^2 = F \cdot (d+s)$$

$$\omega^2 \left\{ \frac{1}{8} (M+2m) \cdot L^2 + \frac{1}{4} MR^2 + \frac{1}{4} mL^2 \right\} = F \cdot (d+s)$$

Answer:

$\omega =$

$$F \cdot (d+s)$$

$$\frac{1}{8} ML^2 + \frac{1}{2} mL^2 + \frac{1}{4} MR^2$$