國立中與大學

109 學年度 碩士班考試入學招生

試題

學系:資訊科學與工程學系 甲組

科目名稱:基礎數學A

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本科目不得使用計算機

本科目試題共 2 頁

- 1. If A is an $n \times n$ matrix, derive the characteristic polynomial of A. (7%)
- 2. Let $W \subset \mathbb{R}^4$ be the subspace of vectors (x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) satisfying $2x_1-x_3+4x_4=0$. Find an orthonormal basis for W. (10%)
 - 3. Solve the differential equations, where x(0)=1 and y(0)=0. (7%)

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 3x - 4y, \frac{dy}{dt} = 2x - 3y.$$

4. Please explain the reason if there is an orthogonal transformation T from \mathbb{R}^3 to \mathbb{R}^3 . (5%)

$$T\begin{bmatrix} 2\\5\\0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5\\0\\2 \end{bmatrix} \text{ and } T\begin{bmatrix} -5\\2\\0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2\\-5\\0 \end{bmatrix}$$

5. Given a matrix A, find (a) the reduced row echelon form R and the rank of A, (b) a low triangular matrix L and an upper triangular matrix U so that A = LU, and (c) the null space of A. (15%)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & -2 & 2 & 4 \\ 5 & 10 & -4 & 5 & 9 \\ 3 & 6 & -2 & 1 & 9 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

- 6. Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$. Show that $A^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 3 \\ 6 & 14 \end{bmatrix}$ is linear combination of A and I_2 . (6%)
- 7. Please calculate 4⁵³² (mod 11). (10%)
- 8. Let $A=\{7, 8, 9\}$. Please list all the subsets of A. (10%)

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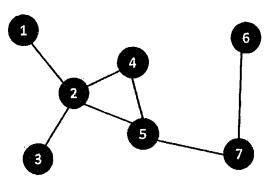
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9. Please identify the minimum dominating set of the graph below. (15%)



10. Given a group G with |G| = p, where p is a prime number. How many different sizes of subgroups can G have? (15%)