

CS425, Distributed Systems: Fall 2015

Machine Programming 3 – Simple Distributed File System

Released Date: October 15, 2015

Due Date (Hard Deadline): Sunday, November 8, 2015 (Code due at 11.59 PM)

TheTribeHasSpoken Inc. (MP2) just got acquired by the fictitious CallMeIshmael Inc. (whose business model is to look for underwater creatures and shoot them, with a camera that is. Go figure!). They loved your previous work, so they've re-commissioned you to build a Simple Distributed File System (**SDFS**) for them. SDFS is a simplified version of HDFS (Hadoop Distributed File System) – you can look at HDFS docs and code, but you cannot reuse any code from there (we will check using Moss).

You must work in groups of two for this MP.

This MP requires you to use code from both MP1 and MP2.

SDFS is intended to be scalable as the number of servers increases. Data stored in SDFS is tolerant to **two** machine failures at a time. After failure(s), you must ensure that data is re-replicated quickly so that another failure that happens soon after is tolerated (you can assume enough time elapses for the system to quiesce before the next failure(s) occur(s)).

SDFS files are *immutable* - once inserted, they are never changed, although they may be deleted. SDFS is a flat file system, i.e., it has no concept of directories, although filenames are allowed to contain slashes.

Thus, the allowed file ops include: `put localfilename sdfsfilename` (from local dir), `get sdfsfilename localfilename` (fetches to local dir), `delete sdfsfilename`. `sdfsfilename` is an arbitrary string.

Keep your design the simplest possible to accomplish the goals. Here is a first cut way to structure your design. One of the 4 servers should be the master server. The master is responsible for deciding which files get stored where. All queries and operations can go through the master. If the master fails, a new master should be re-elected quickly. While there is no master, the system should not lose data or crash – however, file operations may not be possible while the master is down. Is this design enough to tolerate two simultaneous machine failures? No! Modify it so that it satisfies all the requirements!

Think about design possibilities: should you replicate an entire file, or shard (split) it and replicate each shard separately? How do you do election? How does replication work – is it active replication or passive replication? How are reads

processed? Can you make reads/queries efficient by using caching? How exactly does your protocol leverage MP1's membership list?

As usual, don't overdesign or overkill for the spec. CallMeIshmael Inc. is watching – if you have a complicated design that is an overkill, they will shoot you (with a camera and then put you on Instagram).

Create logs at each machine. You can make your logs as verbose as you want them, but at the least you must log each time a file operation is processed locally. We will request to see the log entries at demo time, perhaps via the MP1's querier.

Use your MP2 code to maintain membership lists across machines.

You should also use your MP1 solution for debugging MP3 (and mention how useful this was in the report).

We also recommend (but don't require) writing unit tests for the basic file operations. At the least, ensure that these actually work for a long series of file operations.

Machines: We will be using the CS VM Cluster machines. You will be using 7 VMs for the demo. The VMs do not have persistent storage, so you are required to use git to manage your code. To access git from the VMs, use the same instructions as MP1.

Demo: Demos are usually scheduled on the Monday right after the MP is due. The demos will be on the CS VM Cluster machines. You must use 7 VMs for your demo (details will be posted on Piazza closer to the demo date). Please make sure your code runs on the CS VM Cluster machines, especially if you've used your own machines/laptops to do most of your coding. Please make sure that any third party code you use is installable on CS VM Cluster. Further demo details and a sign-up sheet will be made available closer to the date.

Language: Choose your favorite language! We recommend C/C++/Java. We will release "Best MPs" from the class in these languages only (so you can use them in subsequent MPs).

Report: Write a report of less than 2 pages (12 pt font, typed only - no handwritten reports please!). Briefly describe your design (algorithm used and replication strategy), very briefly how useful MP1 was for debugging MP3, and the following measurements: (i) re-replication time and bandwidth upon a failure (you can measure for a 20 MB file); (ii) time between master failure and new master being reinstated; (iii) times to read and write one file of size 20 MB,

500 MB (4 total data points), under no failure; (iv) time to store the entire Wikipedia corpus into SDFS with 4 machines. For each data point, run at least 5 trials and give the average and standard deviation bars. Discuss your plots, don't just put them on paper, i.e., discuss trends, and whether they are what you expect or not (why or why not). (Measurement numbers don't lie, but we need to make sense of them!)

Submission: There will be a demo of each group's project code. Submit your report (softcopy) as well as working code. Please include a README explaining how to compile and run your code. Submission instructions are similar to previous MPs.

When should I start? Start NOW. This MP involves a significant amount of planning, design, and implementation/debugging/experimentation work. **Do not** leave all the work for the days before the deadline - there will be no extensions.

Evaluation Break-up: Demo [40%], Report (including design and plots) [40%], Code readability and comments [20%].

Academic Integrity: You cannot look at others' solutions, whether from this year or past years. We will run Moss to check for copying within and outside this class - first offense results in a zero grade on the MP, and second offense results in an F in the course. There are past examples of students penalized in both those ways, so just don't cheat. You can only discuss the MP spec and lecture concepts with the class students and forum, but not solutions, ideas, or code (if we see you posting code on the forum, that's a zero on the MP). CallMeIshmael Inc. is watching!

Happy Filing (from us and the fictitious CallMeIshmael Inc.)!