

## COM S 461: ASSIGNMENT 1

Percentage in your final grade: 6%

Maximum score for this assignment: 60 points

### Objectives:

1. Exercise your understanding of functional dependencies and normalization

### Questions:

1. (20 points): Suppose that we have the following three tuples in a legal instance of a relation schema  $S$  with three attributes  $ABC$  (listed in order):  
(1, 2, 3), (4, 2, 3), and (5, 3, 3).
  - Which of the following dependencies can you infer does not hold over schema  $S$ ?  
 $A \rightarrow B$ ,  $BC \rightarrow A$ ,  $B \rightarrow C$
  - Can you identify any dependencies that hold over  $S$ ?
2. (20 points): Consider the attribute set  $R = \{A, B, C, D, E, G\}$  with the set of dependencies  $F = \{AB \rightarrow C, AC \rightarrow B, AD \rightarrow E, B \rightarrow D, BC \rightarrow A, E \rightarrow G\}$ . Answer the following questions (you must explain why):
  - Is  $D1 = \{ABC, ACDE, ADG\}$  a lossless join decomposition?
  - Is  $D1$  a dependency-preserving decomposition?
  - What is the strongest normal form of  $ABC$  and why?
3. (20 points): Consider a relation  $R$  with the attribute set  $\{A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J\}$  and a corresponding set of functional dependencies  $F = \{AB \rightarrow C, A \rightarrow DE, B \rightarrow F, F \rightarrow GH, D \rightarrow IJ\}$ . Given the following decomposition:  
 $D2 = \{R1, R2, R3, R4, R5\}$   
 $R1 = \{A, B, C, D\}$   
 $R2 = \{D, E\}$   
 $R3 = \{B, F\}$   
 $R4 = \{F, G, H\}$   
 $R5 = \{D, I, J\}$ 
  - Is  $D2$  a dependency-preserving decomposition? Why?
  - Is  $D2$  a lossless-join decomposition? Why?

### Submission Requirements:

1. Put your answers in a Word document, and email it to the TA and cc to the instructor.