

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress

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Who am I

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress



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 @pictlab

 [ptitSeb/box64](#) Public

Box64 - Linux Userspace x86_64 Emulator with a twist, targeted at ARM64 Linux devices

● C ☆ 2.7k 🍷 199

 [DynamoRIO/dynamorio](#) Public

Dynamic Instrumentation Tool Platform

● C ☆ 2.4k 🍷 546

Outline

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress

- Intro
- Usage
- How it works
- RV64 status

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Intro

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress

DynamoRIO is a runtime code manipulation system that supports code transformations on any part of a program, while it executes.

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Usage

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress

```
USAGE: drrun [options] <app and args to run>
or: drrun [options] -- <app and args to run>
or: drrun [options] [DR options] -- <app and args to run>
or: drrun [options] [DR options] -c <client> [client options] -- <app and args to run>
or: drrun [options] [DR options] -t <tool> [tool options] -- <app and args to run>
or: drrun [options] [DR options] -c32 <32-bit-client> [client options] -- -c64 <64-bit-
client> [client options] -- <app and args to run>
    available tools include: drcachesim, drcov, drcpusim
```

Usage

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress

```
drrun -- echo hello
```

```
debian@revyos-pioneer:~/drinstall$ bin64/drrun -- echo hello  
hello
```


Usage

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress

```
drrun -c libinscount.so -- echo hello
```

```
debian@revyos-pioneer:~/drinstall$ bin64/drrun -c samples/bin64/libinscount_test.so -- echo hello
```

```
Client inscount is running
```

```
hello
```

```
Instrumentation results: 243468 instructions executed
```

Usage

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress

```
drrun -t drcachesim -simulator_type reuse_distance -- echo hello
```

Reuse distance refers to the time interval between repeated accesses to the same data in a program.

Analyzing this pattern helps optimize cache performance.

Usage

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress

```
debian@revyos-pioneer:~/drinstall$ bin64/drrun -t drcachesim -simulator_type reuse_distance -- echo hello  
hello
```

```
---- <application exited with code 0> ----
```

```
Reuse distance tool aggregated results:
```

```
Total accesses: 308824
```

```
Instruction accesses: 0
```

```
Data accesses: 308824
```

```
Unique accesses: 257373
```

```
Unique cache lines accessed: 4176
```

```
Distance limit: 0
```

```
Pruned addresses: 0
```

```
Pruned address hits: 0
```

```
Reuse distance mean: 17.98
```

```
Reuse distance median: 1
```

```
Reuse distance standard deviation: 93.85
```

```
(Pass -reuse_distance_histogram to see all the data.)
```

```
Reuse distance threshold = 100 cache lines
```

```
Top 10 frequently referenced cache lines
```

cache line:	#references	#distant refs
0x3fad40b2c0:	19746,	1
0x3fcc49bec0:	12139,	27
0x3fad4165c0:	10144,	94
0x3facb77600:	9259,	23
0x3fad40b300:	7444,	3
0x3facb763c0:	5969,	26
0x3fcc49bd00:	5964,	18
0x3fad40eac0:	5808,	0
0x3facb20740:	4230,	13
0x3facb78400:	3980,	26

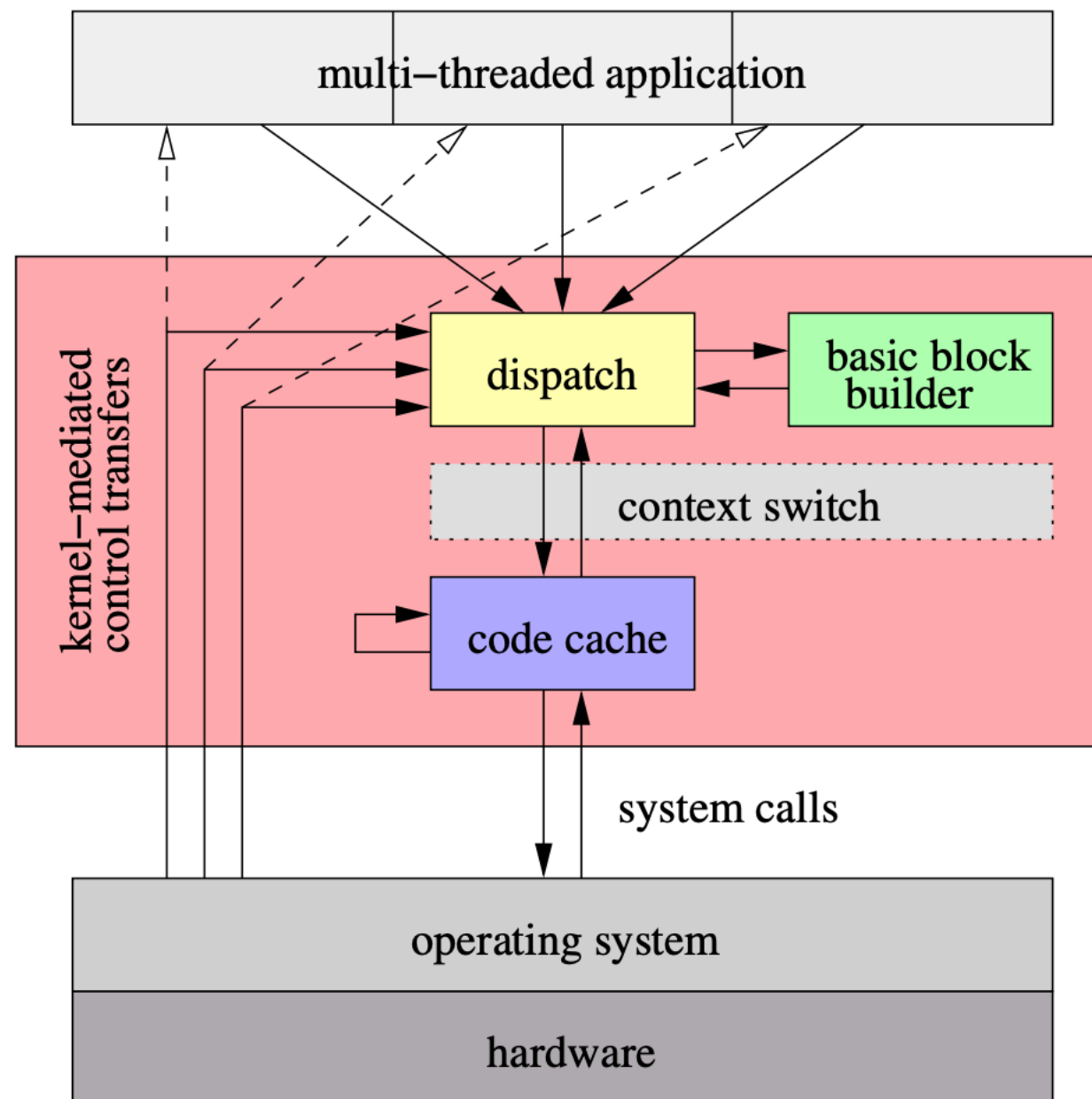
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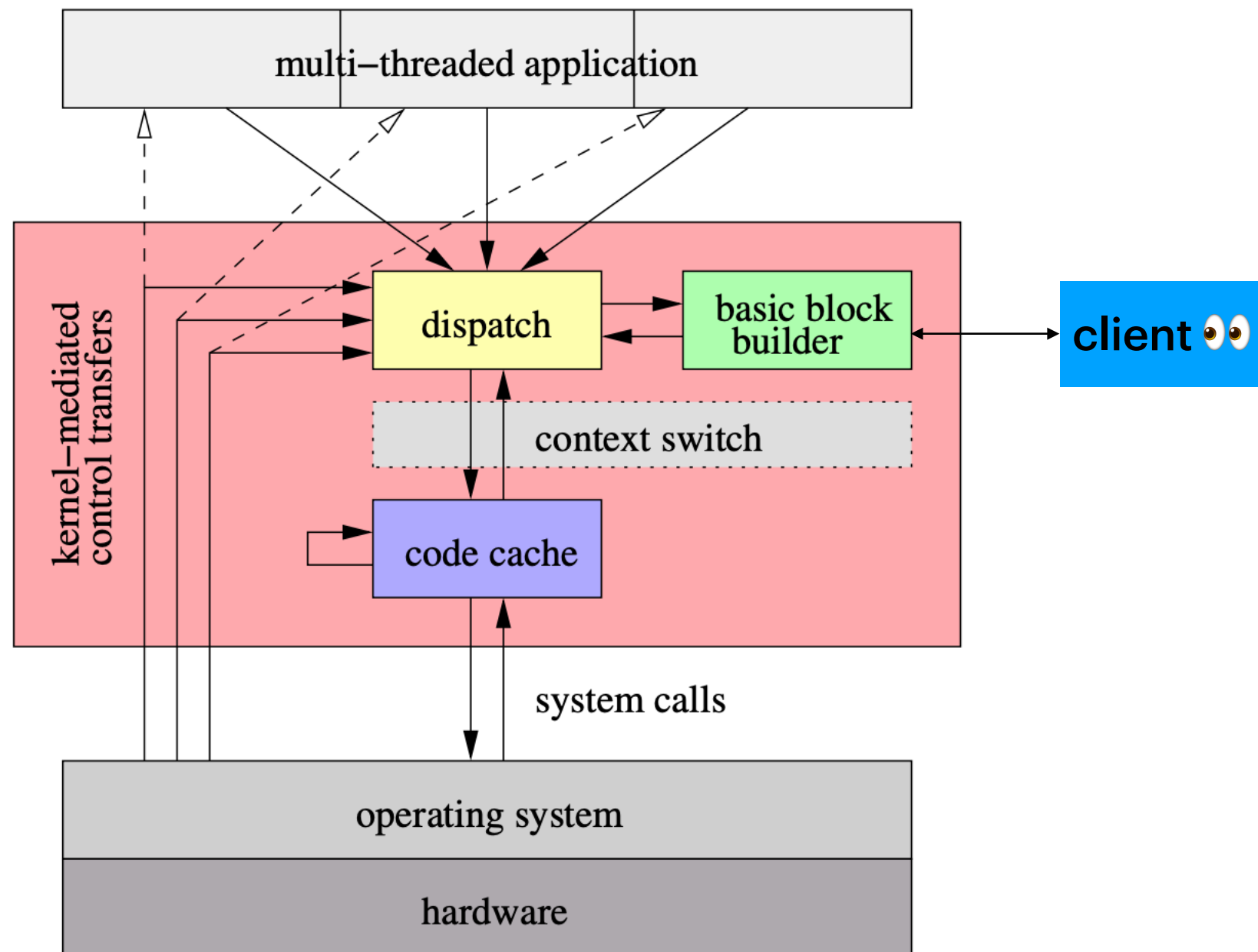
How it works

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress



How it works

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress



Outline

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RV64 status











DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress

- x86
- x86-64
- ARM
- AArch64
- **RISCV64**
- Windows
- **Linux**
- Android
- macOS

RV64 status

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress

🔗 79 Total

<input type="checkbox"/>	Author ▾	Label ▾	Projects ▾	Milestones ▾	Reviews ▾	Assignee ▾	Sort ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>		i#3544 RV64: Enable a few more sample tests ✖					💬 1
	#6504 by ksco was merged 2 days ago • Approved						
<input type="checkbox"/>		i#3544 RV64: Enable sample.bbcount test ✖					💬 1
	#6498 by ksco was merged last week • Approved						
<input type="checkbox"/>		i#3544 RV64: Enable sample.bbbuf test ✖					💬 4
	#6493 by ksco was merged last week • Approved						
<input type="checkbox"/>		i#3544 RV64: Adds immediate display format via IR ✖					💬 4
	#6489 by ksco was merged last week • Approved						
<input type="checkbox"/>		i#3544 RV64: Add support for XTheadCmo and XTheadSync extensions ✖					💬 3
	#6477 by ksco was merged 2 weeks ago • Approved						
<input type="checkbox"/>		i#3544 RV64: Fix CI rsync issue ✖					💬 2
	#6476 by derekbruening was merged 2 weeks ago • Approved						
<input type="checkbox"/>		i#3544 RV64: Refine fault translation and signal handling ✖					💬 19
	#6461 by ksco was merged 2 weeks ago • Approved						
<input type="checkbox"/>		i#3544 RV64: Enable more tests on CI ✔					💬 6
	#6447 by ksco was merged on Nov 14 • Approved						
<input type="checkbox"/>		i#3544 RV64: Fill in the missing pieces to run actual programs ✔					💬 13
	#6437 by ksco was merged on Nov 11 • Approved						
<input type="checkbox"/>		i#3544 RV64: Fix a copy-paste mistake in execute_handler from dispatch ✔					💬 1

RV64 status

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress

- **5** contributors by far on RISCV64
- **79** PRs merged in total, 48 by me
- **several** upstream reviewers
- we're hiring interns: [plctlab/weloveinterns](#) BJ107

RV64 status

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress

```
debian@revyos-pioneer:~/drinstall$ cat hello.c
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {  
    printf("hello\n");  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
debian@revyos-pioneer:~/drinstall$ bin64/drrun -c samples/bin64/libinscount_test.so -- gcc hello.c
```

```
<Starting application /usr/bin/riscv64-linux-gnu-gcc-13 (3466)>
```

```
Client inscount is running
```

```
<-- execve /usr/libexec/gcc/riscv64-linux-gnu/13/cc1 -->
```

```
<-- execve /usr/local/bin/as -->
```

```
<-- execve /usr/bin/as -->
```

```
<-- execve /usr/libexec/gcc/riscv64-linux-gnu/13/collect2 -->
```

```
<Stopping application /usr/bin/riscv64-linux-gnu-gcc-13 (3466)>
```

```
Instrumentation results: 2041855 instructions executed
```

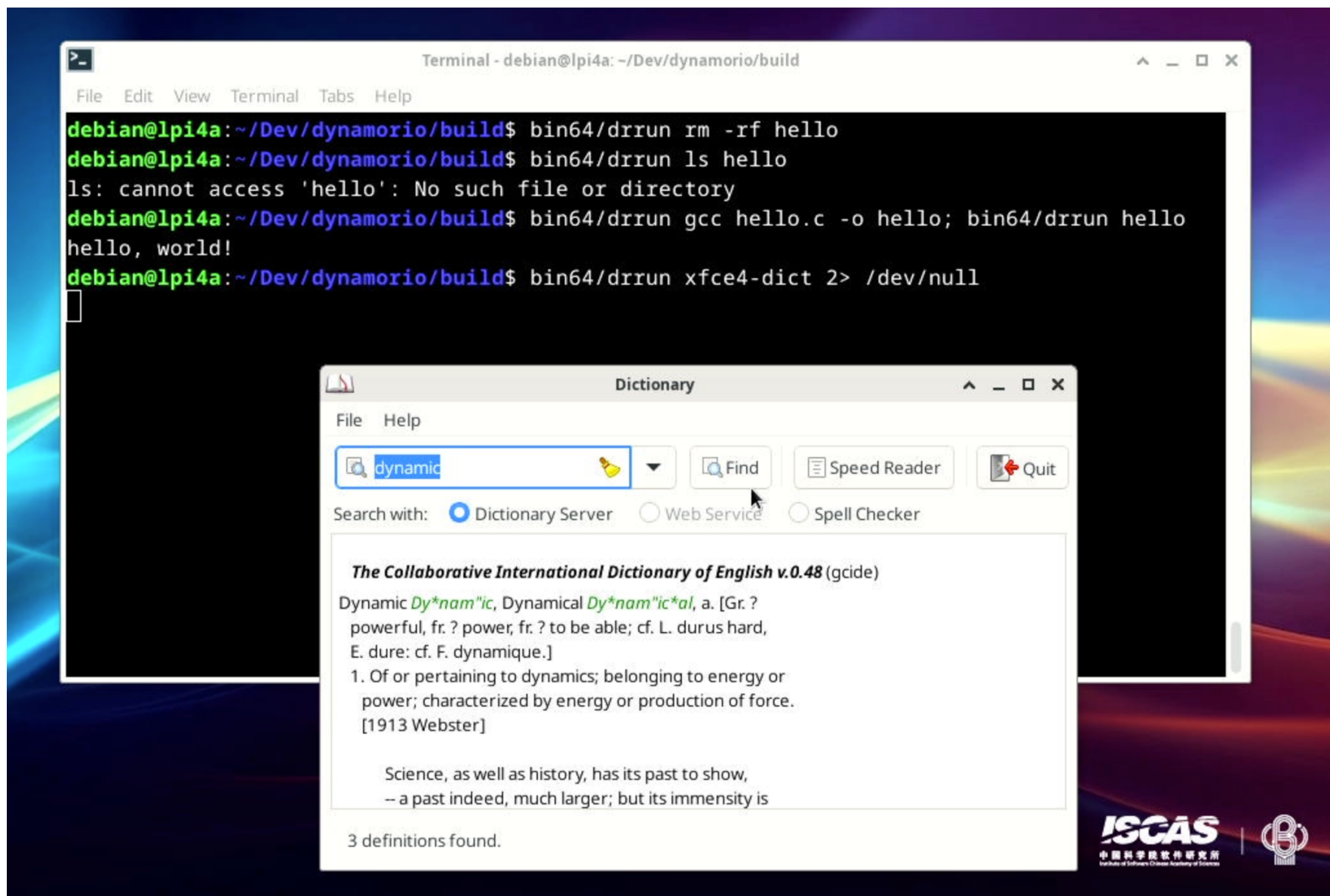
```
debian@revyos-pioneer:~/drinstall$ ./a.out
```

```
hello
```

```
debian@revyos-pioneer:~/drinstall$
```

RV64 status

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress



RV64 status

DynamoRIO RISC-V Porting Progress

(known) RV64 unimplemented features

- clean call optimisation
- trace building
- thread-private fragment cache
- most of the tools are not ported
- some samples are not ported
- some tests are not ported
- Android
- Dr.Memory
- encoder/decoder: more extensions to be done
- ...