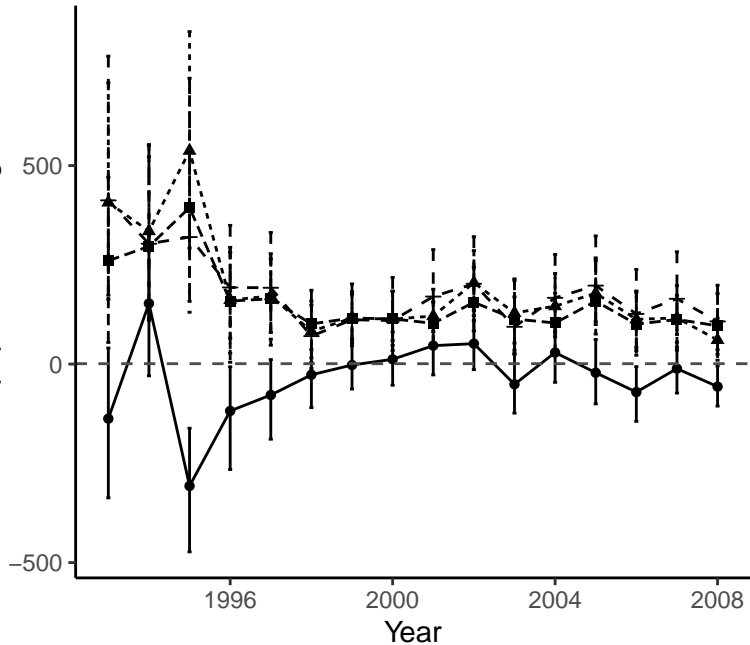


Net population change



point

- observed (w/ culling)
- ▲- skip culling
- stable age structure
- + uniform age structure