# Integrating EIP-4337 into MyDynamicNFT for Enhanced User Experience

**Author**: Yuren Jin

## Abstract

This technical specification proposes the integration of EIP-4337, Account Abstraction, into the MyDynamicNFT smart contract developed for Boonty. The goal is to eliminate the need for users to possess a deep understanding of blockchain mechanics, such as gas fees and wallet management, to engage with NFTs. By leveraging the account abstraction model, we aim to simplify the user's journey from onboarding to interacting with NFTs, removing financial and technical barriers. This integration will allow transactions on behalf of users to be sponsored by Boonty or designated third parties, thus fostering a more inclusive and user-friendly digital asset experience. The following sections detail the motivation, technical approach, expected benefits, and implementation strategy for this significant upgrade.

## Introduction

The emergence of Non-Fungible Tokens (NFTs) has revolutionized digital ownership, enabling unique digital items to be bought, sold, and traded on the blockchain. However, the current model of interacting with NFTs demands from users a level of blockchain literacy that can be daunting for newcomers. This includes understanding wallet security, managing cryptographic keys, and handling variable gas fees - all of which pose significant hurdles to mainstream adoption.

EIP-4337, or Account Abstraction, presents a novel solution by abstracting the complexities of blockchain transactions away from the end user. This Ethereum Improvement Proposal allows for a user-friendly interaction model where users can execute transactions, such as minting or transferring NFTs, without directly

dealing with gas fees or even holding Ether. Instead, these transactions can be sponsored or paid for by third parties, making the blockchain experience seamless and accessible to a broader audience.

The integration of EIP-4337 into the MyDynamicNFT contract represents a forward-thinking approach to democratizing access to blockchain technologies and NFTs. By adopting this proposal, Boonty aims to streamline the user experience, removing technical barriers and making it effortless for anyone to participate in the NFT ecosystem. This initiative not only enhances the attractiveness of Boonty's platform but also aligns with the broader goal of making blockchain technology inclusive and accessible to all.

## Motivation

The integration of EIP-4337 into the MyDynamicNFT contract is driven by several key motivations:

- **Lowering Entry Barriers:** The current necessity for users to understand and manage Ethereum wallets, along with the intricacies of gas fees, stands as a significant barrier to entry. By abstracting these complexities, we can open the door to a wider audience, including those without prior blockchain experience.
- **Enhancing User Experience:** Simplifying the process of minting and interacting with NFTs leads to a smoother, more enjoyable user experience. Users are more likely to engage with a platform that removes friction and technical hurdles.
- **Encouraging Greater Participation:** The potential for transaction fees to fluctuate can deter users from participating in the NFT market, especially during periods of high network congestion. A system that absorbs these costs encourages more consistent engagement.
- **Supporting Creative Expression:** Artists and creators can focus more on their creative work rather than the operational aspects of minting and selling NFTs, knowing that the platform facilitates easy access and interaction for their audience.
- **Fostering Community Growth:** By making NFTs more accessible, we can foster a larger, more vibrant community around digital collectibles and

artworks. This inclusivity can lead to greater diversity in both the creators and collectors participating in the ecosystem.

# Specification

The specification for integrating EIP-4337 into MyDynamicNFT involves several components and modifications to ensure seamless functionality and user experience. The core aspects include:

## User Operation and EntryPoint

- **UserOperation Struct:** A data structure that encapsulates a user's intended operation, including the target contract, payload, and signature. This struct is passed to the EntryPoint contract to execute on behalf of the user.
- **EntryPoint Contract:** A central contract that processes UserOperation structs. It verifies signatures, pays for gas, and executes operations. The EntryPoint will be deployed as a standalone contract that interacts with MyDynamicNFT to perform actions like minting and evolving NFTs without direct gas payments from the user.

## Sponsorship Mechanism

- **Sponsor Contract:** A designated contract that agrees to pay for transaction fees for certain user operations. It can implement various policies, such as sponsoring all transactions, transactions by specific users, or transactions that meet certain criteria.
- **Transaction Sponsorship:** Transactions are sponsored by checking if the Sponsor Contract is willing to pay the gas fee for a given operation. This check occurs within the EntryPoint contract before execution.

## MyDynamicNFT Contract Adaptations

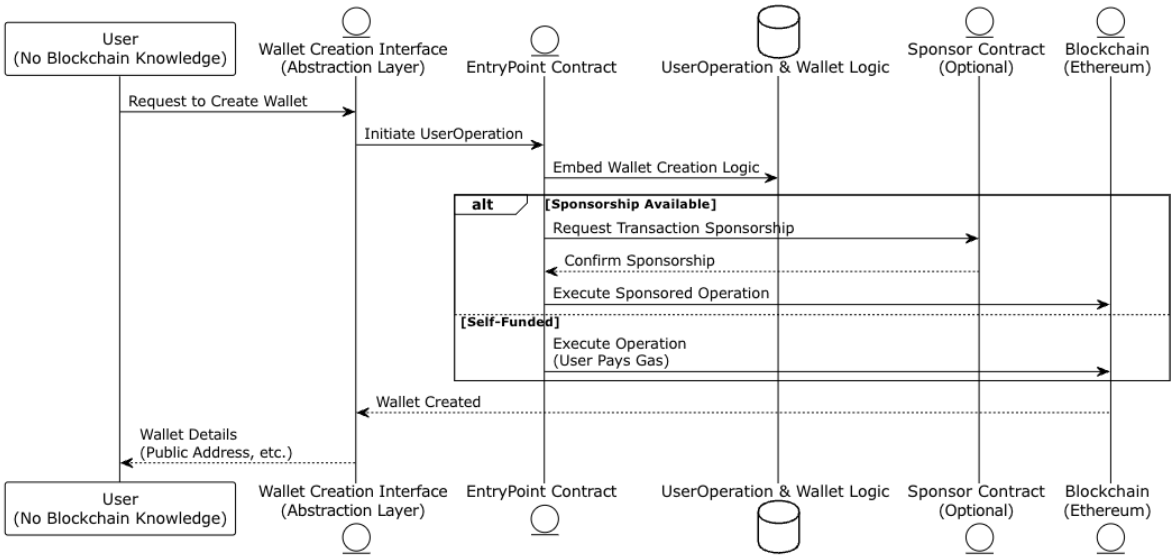
- **Adapting Mint and Evolve Functions:** The mint and evolve functions within the MyDynamicNFT contract will be adapted to accept calls from the EntryPoint contract. This involves verifying the legitimacy of the call and processing the UserOperation struct.

- **Handling Rewards and Evolution:** Additional logic will be added to manage NFT rewards and evolution stages through operations executed via the EntryPoint, ensuring that these features remain functional under the new transaction model.

### Implementation Strategy

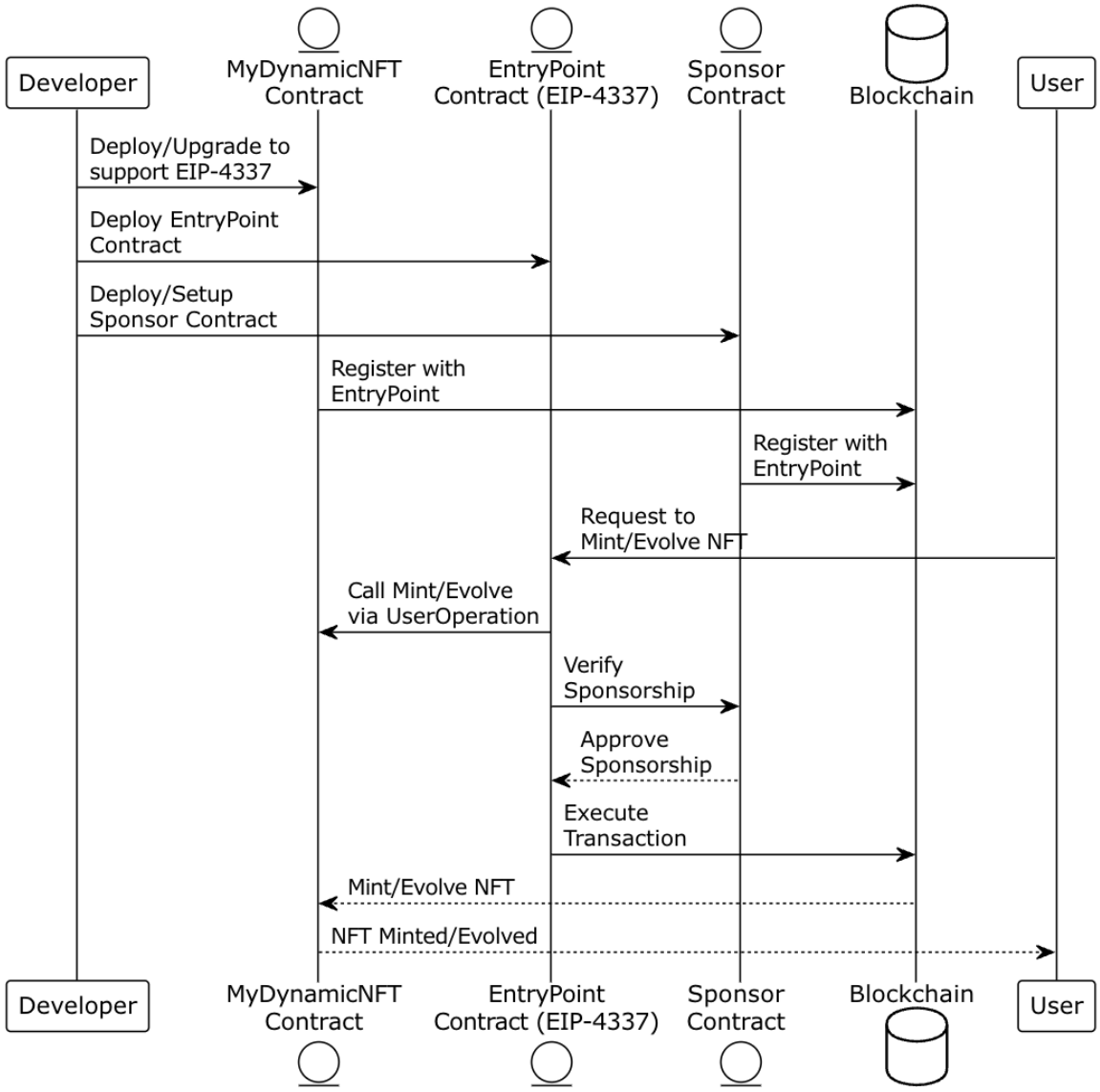
1. **Deploy the EntryPoint Contract:** Implement and deploy an EntryPoint contract based on the EIP-4337 specification.
2. **Develop the Sponsor Contract:** Create a Sponsor Contract with logic for deciding which transactions to sponsor based on predetermined criteria.
3. **Update MyDynamicNFT Contract:** Modify the MyDynamicNFT contract to interact with the EntryPoint for user operations and to support the new sponsorship model.
4. **Integration Testing:** Conduct thorough testing to ensure the system functions correctly, focusing on the interactions between MyDynamicNFT, the EntryPoint contract, and the Sponsor Contract.
5. **User Documentation and Guides:** Provide comprehensive documentation and user guides to explain the new system and how users can interact with the platform without worrying about gas fees.

## Architectural Diagram




1. **User Requests Wallet Creation:** A user with no blockchain knowledge requests to create a wallet through a user-friendly interface that abstracts away the complexities of blockchain interactions.
2. **Initiate UserOperation:** The wallet creation interface initiates a `UserOperation` through the EntryPoint contract. This operation contains the logic needed to create a new wallet.
3. **Embed Wallet Creation Logic:** The EntryPoint contract interacts with a logic component ( `UserOperation & Wallet Logic` ) that has the necessary information to create a wallet on behalf of the user.
4. **Request and Confirm Sponsorship (Optional):** If a Sponsor Contract is in place to cover transaction fees, the EntryPoint contract requests sponsorship for the wallet creation transaction. The sponsor then confirms and covers the gas fees.
5. **Execute Operation:** Depending on the sponsorship availability, the EntryPoint contract executes the operation on the blockchain. This could be a sponsored operation (with fees covered by the sponsor) or a self-funded operation (where some minimal mechanism allows the user to cover gas fees without traditional wallet funding).

6. **Wallet Creation Confirmation:** Once the operation is executed on the blockchain, the wallet is created, and details like the public address are returned to the wallet creation interface.
7. **Inform the User:** The user is provided with their new wallet details, completing the process without them needing to directly interact with the blockchain or understand gas fees.




1. **Deployment and Setup:**
    - The **Developer** upgrades the existing MyDynamicNFT contract or deploys a new version designed to support interactions via the EntryPoint contract, as defined in EIP-4337.
    - The **EntryPoint Contract** is deployed to act as a relay between users and the blockchain, facilitating transactions without direct gas payments from

users.

- A **Sponsor Contract** is set up to handle transaction fee sponsorship, determining which transactions to sponsor based on predefined rules.

2. **Registration:**
   - The MyDynamicNFT contract and Sponsor Contract are registered with the EntryPoint, allowing the EntryPoint to validate and relay transactions to them.
3. **User Interaction:**
   - A **User** initiates a request (e.g., to mint or evolve an NFT) through the EntryPoint contract, bypassing the need to directly interact with the MyDynamicNFT contract or manage gas fees.
   - The **EntryPoint Contract** processes the request, calling the corresponding function in the MyDynamicNFT contract through a `UserOperation`.
   - The **EntryPoint** checks with the **Sponsor Contract** to verify if the transaction is sponsored.
   - Upon **Sponsorship Approval**, the EntryPoint executes the transaction on the blockchain.
   - The blockchain then updates the state in the **MyDynamicNFT contract**, minting or evolving the NFT as requested.
   - The **User** receives their minted or evolved NFT, completing the interaction without direct exposure to blockchain complexities or gas fees.

## Conclusion

The integration of EIP-4337 into the MyDynamicNFT contract represents a significant step forward in making NFTs more accessible and user-friendly. By abstracting away the complexities and costs associated with blockchain transactions, Boonty can offer a seamless experience to users, encouraging broader participation in the NFT market.

However, this integration is not without its challenges. Careful consideration must be given to technical, user experience, and economic factors to ensure a secure, efficient, and sustainable implementation. Through rigorous planning, testing, and

iteration, these challenges can be addressed, paving the way for a new era of NFT engagement.

Ultimately, the successful integration of account abstraction through EIP-4337 into MyDynamicNFT has the potential to significantly lower the barrier to entry for users, foster a more inclusive and vibrant NFT ecosystem, and drive innovation in the digital assets space. With thoughtful implementation and ongoing management, Boonty can set a new standard for user-centric design in the blockchain.