bufbomb: file format elf32-i386

Disassembly of section .init:

080486a8 <_init>:
 80486a8:   55   push   %ebp
 80486a9:   89 e5   mov   %esp,%ebp
 80486ab: 83 ec 08   sub $0x8,%esp
 80486ae: e8 21 02 00 00   call   80488d4 <call_gmon_start>
 80486b3:   e8 a8 02 00 00   call   8048960 <frame_dummy>
 80486b8:   e8 73 0f 00 00   call   8049630 <__do_global_ctors_aux>
 80486bd: c9   leave
 80486be: c3   ret
Disassembly of section .plt:

080486c0 <sprintf@plt-0x10>:
 80486c0:   ff 35 e4 a0 04 08   pushl 0x804a0e4
 80486c6:   ff 25 e8 a0 04 08   jmp   *0x804a0e8
 80486cc: 00 00   add   %al,(%eax)
        ...

080486d0 <sprintf@plt>:
 80486d0:   ff 25 ec a0 04 08   jmp   *0x804a0ec
 80486d6:   68 00 00 00 00   push $0x0
 80486db: e9 e0 ff ff ff   jmp   80486c0 <_init+0x18>

080486e0 <srand@plt>:
 80486e0:   ff 25 f0 a0 04 08   jmp   *0x804a0f0
 80486e6:   68 08 00 00 00   push $0x8
 80486eb: e9 d0 ff ff ff   jmp   80486c0 <_init+0x18>

080486f0 <mmap@plt>:
 80486f0:   ff 25 f4 a0 04 08   jmp   *0x804a0f4
 80486f6:   68 10 00 00 00   push $0x10
 80486fb: e9 c0 ff ff ff   jmp   80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048700 <random@plt>:
 8048700:   ff 25 f8 a0 04 08   jmp   *0x804a0f8
 8048706:   68 18 00 00 00   push $0x18
 804870b: e9 b0 ff ff ff   jmp   80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048710 <signal@plt>:
 8048710:   ff 25 fc a0 04 08   jmp   *0x804a0fc
 8048716:   68 20 00 00 00   push $0x20
 804871b: e9 a0 ff ff ff   jmp   80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048720 <__gmon_start__@plt>:
 8048720:   ff 25 00 a1 04 08   jmp   *0x804a100
 8048726:   68 28 00 00 00   push $0x28
 804872b: e9 90 ff ff ff   jmp   80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048730 <calloc@plt>:
 8048730:   ff 25 04 a1 04 08   jmp   *0x804a104
 8048736:   68 30 00 00 00   push $0x30
 804873b: e9 80 ff ff ff   jmp   80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048740 <system@plt>:
 8048740:   ff 25 08 a1 04 08   jmp   *0x804a108
 8048746:   68 38 00 00 00   push $0x38
 804874b: e9 70 ff ff ff   jmp   80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048750 <memset@plt>:
 8048750:   ff 25 0c a1 04 08   jmp   *0x804a10c
 8048756:   68 40 00 00 00   push $0x40
 804875b: e9 60 ff ff ff   jmp   80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048760 <__libc_start_main@plt>:
 8048760:   ff 25 10 a1 04 08   jmp   *0x804a110
 8048766:   68 48 00 00 00   push $0x48
 804876b: e9 50 ff ff ff   jmp   80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048770 <_IO_getc@plt>:
 8048770:   ff 25 14 a1 04 08   jmp   *0x804a114
 8048776:   68 50 00 00 00   push $0x50
 804877b: e9 40 ff ff ff   jmp   80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048780 <__ctype_b_loc@plt>:
 8048780:   ff 25 18 a1 04 08   jmp   *0x804a118
 8048786:   68 58 00 00 00   push $0x58

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 804878b:    e9 30 ff ff ff       jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048790 <fclose@plt>:
 8048790:    ff 25 1c a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a11c
 8048796:    68 60 00 00 00        push   $0x60
 804879b:    e9 20 ff ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

080487a0 <getopt@plt>:
 80487a0:    ff 25 20 a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a120
 80487a6:    68 68 00 00 00        push   $0x68
 80487ab:    e9 10 ff ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

080487b0 <fopen@plt>:
 80487b0:    ff 25 24 a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a124
 80487b6:    68 70 00 00 00        push   $0x70
 80487bb:    e9 00 ff ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

080487c0 <alarm@plt>:
 80487c0:    ff 25 28 a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a128
 80487c6:    68 78 00 00 00        push   $0x78
 80487cb:    e9 f0 fe ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

080487d0 <strcpy@plt>:
 80487d0:    ff 25 2c a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a12c
 80487d6:    68 80 00 00 00        push   $0x80
 80487db:    e9 e0 fe ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

080487e0 <printf@plt>:
 80487e0:    ff 25 30 a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a130
 80487e6:    68 88 00 00 00        push   $0x88
 80487eb:    e9 d0 fe ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

080487f0 <srandom@plt>:
 80487f0:    ff 25 34 a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a134
 80487f6:    68 90 00 00 00        push   $0x90
 80487fb:    e9 c0 fe ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048800 <fwrite@plt>:
 8048800:    ff 25 38 a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a138
 8048806:    68 98 00 00 00        push   $0x98
 804880b:    e9 b0 fe ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048810 <fprintf@plt>:
 8048810:    ff 25 3c a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a13c
 8048816:    68 a0 00 00 00        push   $0xa0
 804881b:    e9 a0 fe ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048820 <remove@plt>:
 8048820:    ff 25 40 a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a140
 8048826:    68 a8 00 00 00        push   $0xa8
 804882b:    e9 90 fe ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048830 <cuserid@plt>:
 8048830:    ff 25 44 a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a144
 8048836:    68 b0 00 00 00        push   $0xb0
 804883b:    e9 80 fe ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048840 <fputc@plt>:
 8048840:    ff 25 48 a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a148
 8048846:    68 b8 00 00 00        push   $0xb8
 804884b:    e9 70 fe ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048850 <puts@plt>:
 8048850:    ff 25 4c a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a14c
 8048856:    68 c0 00 00 00        push   $0xc0
 804885b:    e9 60 fe ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048860 <rand@plt>:
 8048860:    ff 25 50 a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a150
 8048866:    68 c8 00 00 00        push   $0xc8
 804886b:    e9 50 fe ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048870 <munmap@plt>:
 8048870:    ff 25 54 a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a154
 8048876:    68 d0 00 00 00        push   $0xd0
 804887b:    e9 40 fe ff ff        jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048880 <tempnam@plt>:
 8048880:    ff 25 58 a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a158
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 8048886:    68 d8 00 00 00       push   $0xd8
 804888b:    e9 30 fe ff ff       jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

08048890 <__strdup@plt>:
 8048890:    ff 25 5c a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a15c
 8048896:    68 e0 00 00 00       push   $0xe0
 804889b:    e9 20 fe ff ff       jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>

080488a0 <exit@plt>:
 80488a0:    ff 25 60 a1 04 08     jmp    *0x804a160
 80488a6:    68 e8 00 00 00       push   $0xe8
 80488ab:    e9 10 fe ff ff       jmp    80486c0 <_init+0x18>
Disassembly of section .text:

080488b0 <_start>:
 80488b0:    31 ed                xor    %ebp,%ebp
 80488b2:    5e                   pop    %esi
 80488b3:    89 e1                mov    %esp,%ecx
 80488b5:    83 e4 f0             and    $0xfffffff0,%esp
 80488b8:    50                   push   %eax
 80488b9:    54                   push   %esp
 80488ba:    52                   push   %edx
 80488bb:    68 b0 95 04 08       push   $0x80495b0
 80488c0:    68 c0 95 04 08       push   $0x80495c0
 80488c5:    51                   push   %ecx
 80488c6:    56                   push   %esi
 80488c7:    68 40 92 04 08       push   $0x8049240
 80488cc:    e8 8f fe ff ff       call   8048760 <__libc_start_main@plt>
 80488d1:    f4                   hlt
 80488d2:    90                   nop
 80488d3:    90                   nop

080488d4 <call_gmon_start>:
 80488d4:    55                   push   %ebp
 80488d5:    89 e5                mov    %esp,%ebp
 80488d7:    53                   push   %ebx
 80488d8:    83 ec 04             sub    $0x4,%esp
 80488db:    e8 00 00 00 00       call   80488e0 <call_gmon_start+0xc>
 80488e0:    5b                   pop    %ebx
 80488e1:    81 c3 00 18 00 00     add    $0x1800,%ebx
 80488e7:    8b 93 fc ff ff ff     mov    0xfffffffc(%ebx),%edx
 80488ed:    85 d2                test   %edx,%edx
 80488ef:    74 05                je     80488f6 <call_gmon_start+0x22>
 80488f1:    e8 2a fe ff ff       call   8048720 <__gmon_start__@plt>
 80488f6:    58                   pop    %eax
 80488f7:    5b                   pop    %ebx
 80488f8:    c9                   leave
 80488f9:    c3                   ret
 80488fa:    90                   nop
 80488fb:    90                   nop
 80488fc:    90                   nop
 80488fd:    90                   nop
 80488fe:    90                   nop
 80488ff:    90                   nop

08048900 <__do_global_dtors_aux>:
 8048900:    55                   push   %ebp
 8048901:    89 e5                mov    %esp,%ebp
 8048903:    53                   push   %ebx
 8048904:    83 ec 04             sub    $0x4,%esp
 8048907:    80 3d b4 a1 04 08 00  cmpb   $0x0,0x804a1b4
 804890e:    75 3f                jne    804894f <__do_global_dtors_aux+0x4f>
 8048910:    b8 0c a0 04 08       mov    $0x804a00c,%eax
 8048915:    2d 08 a0 04 08       sub    $0x804a008,%eax
 804891a:    c1 f8 02             sar    $0x2,%eax
 804891d:    8d 58 ff             lea    0xffffffff(%eax),%ebx
 8048920:    a1 b0 a1 04 08       mov    0x804a1b0,%eax
 8048925:    39 c3                cmp    %eax,%ebx
 8048927:    76 1f                jbe    8048948 <__do_global_dtors_aux+0x48>
 8048929:    8d b4 26 00 00 00 00  lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
 8048930:    83 c0 01             add    $0x1,%eax
 8048933:    a3 b0 a1 04 08       mov    %eax,0x804a1b0
 8048938:    ff 14 85 08 a0 04 08  call   *0x804a008(,%eax,4)
 804893f:    a1 b0 a1 04 08       mov    0x804a1b0,%eax
 8048944:    39 c3                cmp    %eax,%ebx
 8048946:    77 e8                ja     8048930 <__do_global_dtors_aux+0x30>
 8048948:    c6 05 b4 a1 04 08 01  movb   $0x1,0x804a1b4
 804894f:    83 c4 04             add    $0x4,%esp
 8048952:    5b                   pop    %ebx
```

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 8048953:   5d                    pop    %ebp
 8048954:   c3                    ret
 8048955:   8d 74 26 00           lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
 8048959:   8d bc 27 00 00 00 00  lea    0x0(%edi),%edi

08048960 <frame_dummy>:
 8048960:   55                    push   %ebp
 8048961:   89 e5                 mov    %esp,%ebp
 8048963:   83 ec 08              sub    $0x8,%esp
 8048966:   a1 10 a0 04 08        mov    0x804a010,%eax
 804896b:   85 c0                 test   %eax,%eax
 804896d:   74 12                 je     8048981 <frame_dummy+0x21>
 804896f:   b8 00 00 00 00        mov    $0x0,%eax
 8048974:   85 c0                 test   %eax,%eax
 8048976:   74 09                 je     8048981 <frame_dummy+0x21>
 8048978:   c7 04 24 10 a0 04 08  movl   $0x804a010,(%esp)
 804897f:   ff d0                 call   *%eax
 8048981:   c9                    leave
 8048982:   c3                    ret
 8048983:   90                    nop
 8048984:   90                    nop
 8048985:   90                    nop
 8048986:   90                    nop
 8048987:   90                    nop
 8048988:   90                    nop
 8048989:   90                    nop
 804898a:   90                    nop
 804898b:   90                    nop
 804898c:   90                    nop
 804898d:   90                    nop
 804898e:   90                    nop
 804898f:   90                    nop

08048990 <save_char>:
 8048990:   8b 0d e4 a1 04 08     mov    0x804a1e4,%ecx
 8048996:   55                    push   %ebp
 8048997:   89 e5                 mov    %esp,%ebp
 8048999:   53                    push   %ebx
 804899a:   89 c3                 mov    %eax,%ebx
 804899c:   81 f9 ff 03 00 00     cmp    $0x3ff,%ecx
 80489a2:   7f 37                 jg     80489db <save_char+0x4b>
 80489a4:   c0 f8 04              sar    $0x4,%al
 80489a7:   83 e0 0f              and    $0xf,%eax
 80489aa:   0f b6 80 4c 9c 04 08  movzbl 0x8049c4c(%eax),%eax
 80489b1:   8d 14 49              lea    (%ecx,%ecx,2),%edx
 80489b4:   c6 82 02 a2 04 08 20  movb   $0x20,0x804a202(%edx)
 80489bb:   88 82 00 a2 04 08     mov    %al,0x804a200(%edx)
 80489c1:   89 d8                 mov    %ebx,%eax
 80489c3:   83 e0 0f              and    $0xf,%eax
 80489c6:   0f b6 80 4c 9c 04 08  movzbl 0x8049c4c(%eax),%eax
 80489cd:   88 82 01 a2 04 08     mov    %al,0x804a201(%edx)
 80489d3:   8d 41 01              lea    0x1(%ecx),%eax
 80489d6:   a3 e4 a1 04 08        mov    %eax,0x804a1e4
 80489db:   5b                    pop    %ebx
 80489dc:   5d                    pop    %ebp
 80489dd:   c3                    ret
 80489de:   66 90                 xchg   %ax,%ax

080489e0 <entry_check>:
 80489e0:   55                    push   %ebp
 80489e1:   89 e5                 mov    %esp,%ebp
 80489e3:   8b 45 08              mov    0x8(%ebp),%eax
 80489e6:   5d                    pop    %ebp
 80489e7:   a3 6c a1 04 08        mov    %eax,0x804a16c
 80489ec:   c3                    ret
 80489ed:   8d 76 00              lea    0x0(%esi),%esi

080489f0 <illegalhandler>:
 80489f0:   55                    push   %ebp
 80489f1:   89 e5                 mov    %esp,%ebp
 80489f3:   83 ec 08              sub    $0x8,%esp
 80489f6:   c7 04 24 80 96 04 08  movl   $0x8049680,(%esp)
 80489fd:   e8 4e fe ff ff        call   8048850 <puts@plt>
 8048a02:   c7 04 24 18 9a 04 08  movl   $0x8049a18,(%esp)
 8048a09:   e8 42 fe ff ff        call   8048850 <puts@plt>
 8048a0e:   c7 04 24 00 00 00 00  movl   $0x0,(%esp)
 8048a15:   e8 86 fe ff ff        call   80488a0 <exit@plt>
 8048a1a:   8d b6 00 00 00 00     lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
```

```
08048a20 <alarmhandler>:
 8048a20:    55                    push   %ebp
 8048a21:    89 e5                 mov    %esp,%ebp
 8048a23:    83 ec 08              sub    $0x8,%esp
 8048a26:    a1 70 a1 04 08        mov    0x804a170,%eax
 8048a2b:    c7 04 24 ac 96 04 08  movl   $0x80496ac,(%esp)
 8048a32:    89 44 24 04           mov    %eax,0x4(%esp)
 8048a36:    e8 a5 fd ff ff        call   80487e0 <printf@plt>
 8048a3b:    c7 04 24 18 9a 04 08  movl   $0x8049a18,(%esp)
 8048a42:    e8 09 fe ff ff        call   8048850 <puts@plt>
 8048a47:    c7 04 24 00 00 00 00  movl   $0x0,(%esp)
 8048a4e:    e8 4d fe ff ff        call   80488a0 <exit@plt>
 8048a53:    8d b6 00 00 00 00     lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
 8048a59:    8d bc 27 00 00 00 00  lea    0x0(%edi),%edi

08048a60 <seghandler>:
 8048a60:    55                    push   %ebp
 8048a61:    89 e5                 mov    %esp,%ebp
 8048a63:    83 ec 08              sub    $0x8,%esp
 8048a66:    c7 04 24 e0 96 04 08  movl   $0x80496e0,(%esp)
 8048a6d:    e8 de fd ff ff        call   8048850 <puts@plt>
 8048a72:    c7 04 24 18 9a 04 08  movl   $0x8049a18,(%esp)
 8048a79:    e8 d2 fd ff ff        call   8048850 <puts@plt>
 8048a7e:    c7 04 24 00 00 00 00  movl   $0x0,(%esp)
 8048a85:    e8 16 fe ff ff        call   80488a0 <exit@plt>
 8048a8a:    8d b6 00 00 00 00     lea    0x0(%esi),%esi

08048a90 <bushandler>:
 8048a90:    55                    push   %ebp
 8048a91:    89 e5                 mov    %esp,%ebp
 8048a93:    83 ec 08              sub    $0x8,%esp
 8048a96:    c7 04 24 08 97 04 08  movl   $0x8049708,(%esp)
 8048a9d:    e8 ae fd ff ff        call   8048850 <puts@plt>
 8048aa2:    c7 04 24 18 9a 04 08  movl   $0x8049a18,(%esp)
 8048aa9:    e8 a2 fd ff ff        call   8048850 <puts@plt>
 8048aae:    c7 04 24 00 00 00 00  movl   $0x0,(%esp)
 8048ab5:    e8 e6 fd ff ff        call   80488a0 <exit@plt>
 8048aba:    8d b6 00 00 00 00     lea    0x0(%esi),%esi

08048ac0 <usage>:
 8048ac0:    55                    push   %ebp
 8048ac1:    89 e5                 mov    %esp,%ebp
 8048ac3:    83 ec 08              sub    $0x8,%esp
 8048ac6:    89 44 24 04           mov    %eax,0x4(%esp)
 8048aca:    c7 04 24 28 97 04 08  movl   $0x8049728,(%esp)
 8048ad1:    e8 0a fd ff ff        call   80487e0 <printf@plt>
 8048ad6:    c7 04 24 2e 9a 04 08  movl   $0x8049a2e,(%esp)
 8048add:    e8 6e fd ff ff        call   8048850 <puts@plt>
 8048ae2:    c7 04 24 4c 9a 04 08  movl   $0x8049a4c,(%esp)
 8048ae9:    e8 62 fd ff ff        call   8048850 <puts@plt>
 8048aee:    c7 04 24 4c 97 04 08  movl   $0x804974c,(%esp)
 8048af5:    e8 56 fd ff ff        call   8048850 <puts@plt>
 8048afa:    c7 04 24 74 97 04 08  movl   $0x8049774,(%esp)
 8048b01:    e8 4a fd ff ff        call   8048850 <puts@plt>
 8048b06:    c7 04 24 00 00 00 00  movl   $0x0,(%esp)
 8048b0d:    e8 8e fd ff ff        call   80488a0 <exit@plt>
 8048b12:    8d b4 26 00 00 00 00  lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
 8048b19:    8d bc 27 00 00 00 00  lea    0x0(%edi),%edi

08048b20 <validate>:
 8048b20:    55                    push   %ebp
 8048b21:    89 e5                 mov    %esp,%ebp
 8048b23:    81 ec 48 01 00 00     sub    $0x148,%esp
 8048b29:    8b 0d d4 a1 04 08     mov    0x804a1d4,%ecx
 8048b2f:    89 5d f4              mov    %ebx,0xfffffff4(%ebp)
 8048b32:    8b 5d 08              mov    0x8(%ebp),%ebx
 8048b35:    89 75 f8              mov    %esi,0xfffffff8(%ebp)
 8048b38:    89 7d fc              mov    %edi,0xfffffffc(%ebp)
 8048b3b:    85 c9                 test   %ecx,%ecx
 8048b3d:    0f 84 d8 01 00 00     je     8048d1b <validate+0x1fb>
 8048b43:    83 fb 04              cmp    $0x4,%ebx
 8048b46:    77 58                 ja     8048ba0 <validate+0x80>
 8048b48:    3b 1d 6c a1 04 08     cmp    0x804a16c,%ebx
 8048b4e:    74 20                 je     8048b70 <validate+0x50>
 8048b50:    c7 04 24 ec 97 04 08  movl   $0x80497ec,(%esp)
 8048b57:    e8 f4 fc ff ff        call   8048850 <puts@plt>
 8048b5c:    8d 74 26 00           lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
 8048b60:    8b 5d f4              mov    0xfffffff4(%ebp),%ebx
 8048b63:    8b 75 f8              mov    0xfffffff8(%ebp),%esi
```

```
8048b66:    8b 7d fc             mov    0xfffffffc(%ebp),%edi
8048b69:    89 ec                mov    %ebp,%esp
8048b6b:    5d                   pop    %ebp
8048b6c:    c3                   ret
8048b6d:    8d 76 00             lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
8048b70:    8b 04 9d 74 a1 04 08    mov    0x804a174(,%ebx,4),%eax
8048b77:    c7 05 dc a1 04 08 01    movl   $0x1,0x804a1dc
8048b7e:    00 00 00
8048b81:    83 e8 01             sub    $0x1,%eax
8048b84:    85 c0                test   %eax,%eax
8048b86:    89 04 9d 74 a1 04 08    mov    %eax,0x804a174(,%ebx,4)
8048b8d:    7e 21                jle    8048bb0 <validate+0x90>
8048b8f:    c7 04 24 63 9a 04 08    movl   $0x8049a63,(%esp)
8048b96:    e8 b5 fc ff ff       call   8048850 <puts@plt>
8048b9b:    eb c3                jmp    8048b60 <validate+0x40>
8048b9d:    8d 76 00             lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
8048ba0:    c7 04 24 c4 97 04 08    movl   $0x80497c4,(%esp)
8048ba7:    e8 a4 fc ff ff       call   8048850 <puts@plt>
8048bac:    eb b2                jmp    8048b60 <validate+0x40>
8048bae:    66 90                xchg   %ax,%ax
8048bb0:    8b 15 d8 a1 04 08    mov    0x804a1d8,%edx
8048bb6:    85 d2                test   %edx,%edx
8048bb8:    0f 85 7f 01 00 00    jne    8048d3d <validate+0x21d>
8048bbe:    a1 68 a1 04 08       mov    0x804a168,%eax
8048bc3:    85 c0                test   %eax,%eax
8048bc5:    0f 84 61 01 00 00    je     8048d2c <validate+0x20c>
8048bcb:    c7 44 24 04 74 9a 04    movl   $0x8049a74,0x4(%esp)
8048bd2:    08
8048bd3:    c7 04 24 00 00 00 00    movl   $0x0,(%esp)
8048bda:    e8 a1 fc ff ff       call   8048880 <tempnam@plt>
8048bdf:    c7 44 24 04 7b 9a 04    movl   $0x8049a7b,0x4(%esp)
8048be6:    08
8048be7:    89 85 e0 fe ff ff    mov    %eax,0xfffffee0(%ebp)
8048bed:    89 04 24             mov    %eax,(%esp)
8048bf0:    e8 bb fb ff ff       call   80487b0 <fopen@plt>
8048bf5:    85 c0                test   %eax,%eax
8048bf7:    89 c6                mov    %eax,%esi
8048bf9:    0f 84 76 01 00 00    je     8048d75 <validate+0x255>
8048bff:    89 44 24 0c          mov    %eax,0xc(%esp)
8048c03:    c7 44 24 08 1b 00 00    movl   $0x1b,0x8(%esp)
8048c0a:    00
8048c0b:    c7 44 24 04 01 00 00    movl   $0x1,0x4(%esp)
8048c12:    00
8048c13:    c7 04 24 7d 9a 04 08    movl   $0x8049a7d,(%esp)
8048c1a:    e8 e1 fb ff ff       call   8048800 <fwrite@plt>
8048c1f:    89 74 24 04          mov    %esi,0x4(%esp)
8048c23:    c7 04 24 0a 00 00 00    movl   $0xa,(%esp)
8048c2a:    e8 11 fc ff ff       call   8048840 <fputc@plt>
8048c2f:    c7 04 24 00 00 00 00    movl   $0x0,(%esp)
8048c36:    e8 f5 fb ff ff       call   8048830 <cuserid@plt>
8048c3b:    85 c0                test   %eax,%eax
8048c3d:    0f 84 19 01 00 00    je     8048d5c <validate+0x23c>
8048c43:    8d 7d eb             lea    0xffffffeb(%ebp),%edi
8048c46:    89 44 24 04          mov    %eax,0x4(%esp)
8048c4a:    89 3c 24             mov    %edi,(%esp)
8048c4d:    e8 7e fb ff ff       call   80487d0 <strcpy@plt>
8048c52:    89 7c 24 08          mov    %edi,0x8(%esp)
8048c56:    c7 44 24 04 99 9a 04    movl   $0x8049a99,0x4(%esp)
8048c5d:    08
8048c5e:    89 34 24             mov    %esi,(%esp)
8048c61:    e8 aa fb ff ff       call   8048810 <fprintf@plt>
8048c66:    a1 d0 a1 04 08       mov    0x804a1d0,%eax
8048c6b:    89 5c 24 10          mov    %ebx,0x10(%esp)
8048c6f:    8d 9d eb fe ff ff    lea    0xfffffeeb(%ebp),%ebx
8048c75:    c7 44 24 1c 00 00 00    movl   $0x0,0x1c(%esp)
8048c7c:    00
8048c7d:    c7 44 24 18 00 a2 04    movl   $0x804a200,0x18(%esp)
8048c84:    08
8048c85:    89 44 24 14          mov    %eax,0x14(%esp)
8048c89:    a1 d4 a1 04 08       mov    0x804a1d4,%eax
8048c8e:    c7 44 24 08 0a 7d 00    movl   $0x7d0a,0x8(%esp)
8048c95:    00
8048c96:    c7 44 24 04 5c 98 04    movl   $0x804985c,0x4(%esp)
8048c9d:    08
8048c9e:    89 34 24             mov    %esi,(%esp)
8048ca1:    89 44 24 0c          mov    %eax,0xc(%esp)
8048ca5:    e8 66 fb ff ff       call   8048810 <fprintf@plt>
8048caa:    89 34 24             mov    %esi,(%esp)
8048cad:    e8 de fa ff ff       call   8048790 <fclose@plt>
```

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8048cb2:    8b 85 e0 fe ff ff      mov    0xfffffee0(%ebp),%eax
8048cb8:    c7 44 24 14 a7 9a 04   movl   $0x8049aa7,0x14(%esp)
8048cbf:    08
8048cc0:    c7 44 24 10 b5 9a 04   movl   $0x8049ab5,0x10(%esp)
8048cc7:    08
8048cc8:    c7 44 24 0c bc 9a 04   movl   $0x8049abc,0xc(%esp)
8048ccf:    08
8048cd0:    89 44 24 08            mov    %eax,0x8(%esp)
8048cd4:    c7 44 24 04 d3 9a 04   movl   $0x8049ad3,0x4(%esp)
8048cdb:    08
8048cdc:    89 1c 24               mov    %ebx,(%esp)
8048cdf:    e8 ec f9 ff ff         call   80486d0 <sprintf@plt>
8048ce4:    89 1c 24               mov    %ebx,(%esp)
8048ce7:    e8 54 fa ff ff         call   8048740 <system@plt>
8048cec:    85 c0                  test   %eax,%eax
8048cee:    75 5e                  jne    8048d4e <validate+0x22e>
8048cf0:    c7 04 24 e6 9a 04 08   movl   $0x8049ae6,(%esp)
8048cf7:    e8 54 fb ff ff         call   8048850 <puts@plt>
8048cfc:    c7 04 24 7c 98 04 08   movl   $0x804987c,(%esp)
8048d03:    e8 48 fb ff ff         call   8048850 <puts@plt>
8048d08:    8b 85 e0 fe ff ff      mov    0xfffffee0(%ebp),%eax
8048d0e:    89 04 24               mov    %eax,(%esp)
8048d11:    e8 0a fb ff ff         call   8048820 <remove@plt>
8048d16:    e9 45 fe ff ff         jmp    8048b60 <validate+0x40>
8048d1b:    c7 04 24 98 97 04 08   movl   $0x8049798,(%esp)
8048d22:    e8 29 fb ff ff         call   8048850 <puts@plt>
8048d27:    e9 34 fe ff ff         jmp    8048b60 <validate+0x40>
8048d2c:    c7 04 24 ec 98 04 08   movl   $0x80498ec,(%esp)
8048d33:    e8 18 fb ff ff         call   8048850 <puts@plt>
8048d38:    e9 23 fe ff ff         jmp    8048b60 <validate+0x40>
8048d3d:    c7 04 24 6e 9a 04 08   movl   $0x8049a6e,(%esp)
8048d44:    e8 07 fb ff ff         call   8048850 <puts@plt>
8048d49:    e9 12 fe ff ff         jmp    8048b60 <validate+0x40>
8048d4e:    c7 04 24 ac 98 04 08   movl   $0x80498ac,(%esp)
8048d55:    e8 f6 fa ff ff         call   8048850 <puts@plt>
8048d5a:    eb ac                  jmp    8048d08 <validate+0x1e8>
8048d5c:    8d 7d eb               lea    0xffffffeb(%ebp),%edi
8048d5f:    c7 45 eb 6e 6f 62 6f   movl   $0x6f626f6e,0xffffffeb(%ebp)
8048d66:    66 c7 45 ef 64 79      movw   $0x7964,0xffffffef(%ebp)
8048d6c:    c6 45 f1 00            movb   $0x0,0xfffffff1(%ebp)
8048d70:    e9 dd fe ff ff         jmp    8048c52 <validate+0x132>
8048d75:    c7 04 24 28 98 04 08   movl   $0x8049828,(%esp)
8048d7c:    e8 5f fa ff ff         call   80487e0 <printf@plt>
8048d81:    c7 04 24 01 00 00 00   movl   $0x1,(%esp)
8048d88:    e8 13 fb ff ff         call   80488a0 <exit@plt>
8048d8d:    8d 76 00               lea    0x0(%esi),%esi

08048d90 <bang>:
8048d90:    55                     push   %ebp
8048d91:    89 e5                  mov    %esp,%ebp
8048d93:    83 ec 08               sub    $0x8,%esp
8048d96:    c7 04 24 02 00 00 00   movl   $0x2,(%esp)
8048d9d:    e8 3e fc ff ff         call   80489e0 <entry_check>
8048da2:    a1 e0 a1 04 08         mov    0x804a1e0,%eax
8048da7:    3b 05 d0 a1 04 08      cmp    0x804a1d0,%eax
8048dad:    74 21                  je     8048dd0 <bang+0x40>
8048daf:    89 44 24 04            mov    %eax,0x4(%esp)
8048db3:    c7 04 24 f0 9a 04 08   movl   $0x8049af0,(%esp)
8048dba:    e8 21 fa ff ff         call   80487e0 <printf@plt>
8048dbf:    c7 04 24 00 00 00 00   movl   $0x0,(%esp)
8048dc6:    e8 d5 fa ff ff         call   80488a0 <exit@plt>
8048dcb:    90                     nop
8048dcc:    8d 74 26 00            lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
8048dd0:    89 44 24 04            mov    %eax,0x4(%esp)
8048dd4:    c7 04 24 38 99 04 08   movl   $0x8049938,(%esp)
8048ddb:    e8 00 fa ff ff         call   80487e0 <printf@plt>
8048de0:    c7 04 24 02 00 00 00   movl   $0x2,(%esp)
8048de7:    e8 34 fd ff ff         call   8048b20 <validate>
8048dec:    eb d1                  jmp    8048dbf <bang+0x2f>
8048dee:    66 90                  xchg   %ax,%ax

08048df0 <fizz>:
8048df0:    55                     push   %ebp
8048df1:    89 e5                  mov    %esp,%ebp
8048df3:    53                     push   %ebx
8048df4:    83 ec 14               sub    $0x14,%esp
8048df7:    8b 5d 08               mov    0x8(%ebp),%ebx
8048dfa:    c7 04 24 01 00 00 00   movl   $0x1,(%esp)
8048e01:    e8 da fb ff ff         call   80489e0 <entry_check>
```

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 8048e06:    3b 1d d0 a1 04 08      cmp    0x804a1d0,%ebx
 8048e0c:    74 22                  je     8048e30 <fizz+0x40>
 8048e0e:    89 5c 24 04            mov    %ebx,0x4(%esp)
 8048e12:    c7 04 24 60 99 04 08   movl   $0x8049960,(%esp)
 8048e19:    e8 c2 f9 ff ff         call   80487e0 <printf@plt>
 8048e1e:    c7 04 24 00 00 00 00   movl   $0x0,(%esp)
 8048e25:    e8 76 fa ff ff         call   80488a0 <exit@plt>
 8048e2a:    8d b6 00 00 00 00      lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
 8048e30:    89 5c 24 04            mov    %ebx,0x4(%esp)
 8048e34:    c7 04 24 0e 9b 04 08   movl   $0x8049b0e,(%esp)
 8048e3b:    e8 a0 f9 ff ff         call   80487e0 <printf@plt>
 8048e40:    c7 04 24 01 00 00 00   movl   $0x1,(%esp)
 8048e47:    e8 d4 fc ff ff         call   8048b20 <validate>
 8048e4c:    eb d0                  jmp    8048e1e <fizz+0x2e>
 8048e4e:    66 90                  xchg   %ax,%ax

08048e50 <smoke>:
 8048e50:    55                     push   %ebp
 8048e51:    89 e5                  mov    %esp,%ebp
 8048e53:    83 ec 08               sub    $0x8,%esp
 8048e56:    c7 04 24 00 00 00 00   movl   $0x0,(%esp)
 8048e5d:    e8 7e fb ff ff         call   80489e0 <entry_check>
 8048e62:    c7 04 24 2c 9b 04 08   movl   $0x8049b2c,(%esp)
 8048e69:    e8 e2 f9 ff ff         call   8048850 <puts@plt>
 8048e6e:    c7 04 24 00 00 00 00   movl   $0x0,(%esp)
 8048e75:    e8 a6 fc ff ff         call   8048b20 <validate>
 8048e7a:    c7 04 24 00 00 00 00   movl   $0x0,(%esp)
 8048e81:    e8 1a fa ff ff         call   80488a0 <exit@plt>
 8048e86:    8d 76 00               lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
 8048e89:    8d bc 27 00 00 00 00   lea    0x0(%edi),%edi

08048e90 <Gets>:
 8048e90:    55                     push   %ebp
 8048e91:    89 e5                  mov    %esp,%ebp
 8048e93:    57                     push   %edi
 8048e94:    56                     push   %esi
 8048e95:    53                     push   %ebx
 8048e96:    83 ec 0c               sub    $0xc,%esp
 8048e99:    8b 1d cc a1 04 08      mov    0x804a1cc,%ebx
 8048e9f:    c7 05 e4 a1 04 08 00   movl   $0x0,0x804a1e4
 8048ea6:    00 00 00
 8048ea9:    8b 75 08               mov    0x8(%ebp),%esi
 8048eac:    85 db                  test   %ebx,%ebx
 8048eae:    74 72                  je     8048f22 <Gets+0x92>
 8048eb0:    bf 01 00 00 00         mov    $0x1,%edi
 8048eb5:    c7 45 f0 00 00 00 00   movl   $0x0,0xfffffff0(%ebp)
 8048ebc:    8d 74 26 00            lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
 8048ec0:    a1 c0 a1 04 08         mov    0x804a1c0,%eax
 8048ec5:    89 04 24               mov    %eax,(%esp)
 8048ec8:    e8 a3 f8 ff ff         call   8048770 <_IO_getc@plt>
 8048ecd:    83 f8 ff               cmp    $0xffffffff,%eax
 8048ed0:    89 c3                  mov    %eax,%ebx
 8048ed2:    74 60                  je     8048f34 <Gets+0xa4>
 8048ed4:    83 f8 0a               cmp    $0xa,%eax
 8048ed7:    74 5b                  je     8048f34 <Gets+0xa4>
 8048ed9:    e8 a2 f8 ff ff         call   8048780 <__ctype_b_loc@plt>
 8048ede:    8b 00                  mov    (%eax),%eax
 8048ee0:    f6 44 58 01 10         testb  $0x10,0x1(%eax,%ebx,2)
 8048ee5:    74 d9                  je     8048ec0 <Gets+0x30>
 8048ee7:    8d 43 d0               lea    0xffffffd0(%ebx),%eax
 8048eea:    83 f8 09               cmp    $0x9,%eax
 8048eed:    89 c2                  mov    %eax,%edx
 8048eef:    76 0f                  jbe    8048f00 <Gets+0x70>
 8048ef1:    8d 43 bf               lea    0xffffffbf(%ebx),%eax
 8048ef4:    83 f8 05               cmp    $0x5,%eax
 8048ef7:    8d 53 c9               lea    0xffffffc9(%ebx),%edx
 8048efa:    76 04                  jbe    8048f00 <Gets+0x70>
 8048efc:    8d 53 a9               lea    0xffffffa9(%ebx),%edx
 8048eff:    90                     nop
 8048f00:    85 ff                  test   %edi,%edi
 8048f02:    74 4c                  je     8048f50 <Gets+0xc0>
 8048f04:    31 ff                  xor    %edi,%edi
 8048f06:    89 55 f0               mov    %edx,0xfffffff0(%ebp)
 8048f09:    eb b5                  jmp    8048ec0 <Gets+0x30>
 8048f0b:    90                     nop
 8048f0c:    8d 74 26 00            lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
 8048f10:    83 f8 0a               cmp    $0xa,%eax
 8048f13:    74 1f                  je     8048f34 <Gets+0xa4>
 8048f15:    88 06                  mov    %al,(%esi)
```

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8048f17:    0f be c0           movsbl %al,%eax
8048f1a:    83 c6 01           add    $0x1,%esi
8048f1d:    e8 6e fa ff ff     call   8048990 <save_char>
8048f22:    a1 c0 a1 04 08     mov    0x804a1c0,%eax
8048f27:    89 04 24           mov    %eax,(%esp)
8048f2a:    e8 41 f8 ff ff     call   8048770 <_IO_getc@plt>
8048f2f:    83 f8 ff           cmp    $0xffffffff,%eax
8048f32:    75 dc              jne    8048f10 <Gets+0x80>
8048f34:    c6 06 00           movb   $0x0,(%esi)
8048f37:    a1 e4 a1 04 08     mov    0x804a1e4,%eax
8048f3c:    c6 84 40 00 a2 04 08    movb   $0x0,0x804a200(%eax,%eax,2)
8048f43:    00
8048f44:    8b 45 08           mov    0x8(%ebp),%eax
8048f47:    83 c4 0c           add    $0xc,%esp
8048f4a:    5b                 pop    %ebx
8048f4b:    5e                 pop    %esi
8048f4c:    5f                 pop    %edi
8048f4d:    5d                 pop    %ebp
8048f4e:    c3                 ret
8048f4f:    90                 nop
8048f50:    8b 45 f0           mov    0xfffffff0(%ebp),%eax
8048f53:    bf 01 00 00 00     mov    $0x1,%edi
8048f58:    c1 e0 04           shl    $0x4,%eax
8048f5b:    8d 04 02           lea    (%edx,%eax,1),%eax
8048f5e:    88 06              mov    %al,(%esi)
8048f60:    0f be c0           movsbl %al,%eax
8048f63:    83 c6 01           add    $0x1,%esi
8048f66:    e8 25 fa ff ff     call   8048990 <save_char>
8048f6b:    e9 50 ff ff ff     jmp    8048ec0 <Gets+0x30>

08048f70 <getbufn>:
8048f70:    55                 push   %ebp
8048f71:    89 e5              mov    %esp,%ebp
8048f73:    81 ec 08 02 00 00  sub    $0x208,%esp
8048f79:    8d 85 00 fe ff ff  lea    0xfffffe00(%ebp),%eax
8048f7f:    89 04 24           mov    %eax,(%esp)
8048f82:    e8 09 ff ff ff     call   8048e90 <Gets>
8048f87:    b8 01 00 00 00     mov    $0x1,%eax
8048f8c:    c9                 leave
8048f8d:    c3                 ret
8048f8e:    66 90              xchg   %ax,%ax

08048f90 <testn>:
8048f90:    55                 push   %ebp
8048f91:    89 e5              mov    %esp,%ebp
8048f93:    83 ec 18           sub    $0x18,%esp
8048f96:    c7 45 fc ef be ad de    movl   $0xdeadbeef,0xfffffffc(%ebp)
8048f9d:    c7 04 24 04 00 00 00    movl   $0x4,(%esp)
8048fa4:    e8 37 fa ff ff     call   80489e0 <entry_check>
8048fa9:    e8 c2 ff ff ff     call   8048f70 <getbufn>
8048fae:    89 c2              mov    %eax,%edx
8048fb0:    8b 45 fc           mov    0xfffffffc(%ebp),%eax
8048fb3:    3d ef be ad de     cmp    $0xdeadbeef,%eax
8048fb8:    74 0e              je     8048fc8 <testn+0x38>
8048fba:    c7 04 24 80 99 04 08    movl   $0x8049980,(%esp)
8048fc1:    e8 8a f8 ff ff     call   8048850 <puts@plt>
8048fc6:    c9                 leave
8048fc7:    c3                 ret
8048fc8:    3b 15 d0 a1 04 08  cmp    0x804a1d0,%edx
8048fce:    74 12              je     8048fe2 <testn+0x52>
8048fd0:    89 54 24 04        mov    %edx,0x4(%esp)
8048fd4:    c7 04 24 47 9b 04 08    movl   $0x8049b47,(%esp)
8048fdb:    e8 00 f8 ff ff     call   80487e0 <printf@plt>
8048fe0:    c9                 leave
8048fe1:    c3                 ret
8048fe2:    89 54 24 04        mov    %edx,0x4(%esp)
8048fe6:    c7 04 24 ac 99 04 08    movl   $0x80499ac,(%esp)
8048fed:    e8 ee f7 ff ff     call   80487e0 <printf@plt>
8048ff2:    c7 04 24 04 00 00 00    movl   $0x4,(%esp)
8048ff9:    e8 22 fb ff ff     call   8048b20 <validate>
8048ffe:    c9                 leave
8048fff:    c3                 ret

08049000 <getbuf>:
8049000:    55                 push   %ebp
8049001:    89 e5              mov    %esp,%ebp
8049003:    83 ec 18           sub    $0x18,%esp
8049006:    8d 45 f4           lea    0xfffffff4(%ebp),%eax
8049009:    89 04 24           mov    %eax,(%esp)
```

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 804900c:   e8 7f fe ff ff        call   8048e90 <Gets>
 8049011:   b8 01 00 00 00        mov    $0x1,%eax
 8049016:   c9                    leave
 8049017:   c3                    ret
 8049018:   90                    nop
 8049019:   8d b4 26 00 00 00 00  lea    0x0(%esi),%esi

08049020 <test>:
 8049020:   55                    push   %ebp
 8049021:   89 e5                 mov    %esp,%ebp
 8049023:   83 ec 18              sub    $0x18,%esp
 8049026:   c7 45 fc ef be ad de  movl   $0xdeadbeef,0xfffffffc(%ebp)
 804902d:   c7 04 24 03 00 00 00  movl   $0x3,(%esp)
 8049034:   e8 a7 f9 ff ff        call   80489e0 <entry_check>
 8049039:   e8 c2 ff ff ff        call   8049000 <getbuf>
 804903e:   89 c2                 mov    %eax,%edx
 8049040:   8b 45 fc              mov    0xfffffffc(%ebp),%eax
 8049043:   3d ef be ad de        cmp    $0xdeadbeef,%eax
 8049048:   74 0e                 je     8049058 <test+0x38>
 804904a:   c7 04 24 80 99 04 08  movl   $0x8049980,(%esp)
 8049051:   e8 fa f7 ff ff        call   8048850 <puts@plt>
 8049056:   c9                    leave
 8049057:   c3                    ret
 8049058:   3b 15 d0 a1 04 08     cmp    0x804a1d0,%edx
 804905e:   74 12                 je     8049072 <test+0x52>
 8049060:   89 54 24 04           mov    %edx,0x4(%esp)
 8049064:   c7 04 24 80 9b 04 08  movl   $0x8049b80,(%esp)
 804906b:   e8 70 f7 ff ff        call   80487e0 <printf@plt>
 8049070:   c9                    leave
 8049071:   c3                    ret
 8049072:   89 54 24 04           mov    %edx,0x4(%esp)
 8049076:   c7 04 24 63 9b 04 08  movl   $0x8049b63,(%esp)
 804907d:   e8 5e f7 ff ff        call   80487e0 <printf@plt>
 8049082:   c7 04 24 03 00 00 00  movl   $0x3,(%esp)
 8049089:   e8 92 fa ff ff        call   8048b20 <validate>
 804908e:   c9                    leave
 804908f:   c3                    ret

08049090 <launch>:
 8049090:   55                    push   %ebp
 8049091:   89 e5                 mov    %esp,%ebp
 8049093:   83 ec 58              sub    $0x58,%esp
 8049096:   89 7d fc              mov    %edi,0xfffffffc(%ebp)
 8049099:   89 c7                 mov    %eax,%edi
 804909b:   a1 c8 a1 04 08        mov    0x804a1c8,%eax
 80490a0:   89 5d f4              mov    %ebx,0xfffffff4(%ebp)
 80490a3:   8d 5d b4              lea    0xffffffb4(%ebp),%ebx
 80490a6:   89 75 f8              mov    %esi,0xfffffff8(%ebp)
 80490a9:   89 d6                 mov    %edx,%esi
 80490ab:   85 c0                 test   %eax,%eax
 80490ad:   0f 85 9d 00 00 00     jne    8049150 <launch+0xc0>
 80490b3:   81 e3 f8 3f 00 00     and    $0x3ff8,%ebx
 80490b9:   8d 04 1e              lea    (%esi,%ebx,1),%eax
 80490bc:   8d 50 1e              lea    0x1e(%eax),%edx
 80490bf:   83 e2 f0              and    $0xfffffff0,%edx
 80490c2:   29 d4                 sub    %edx,%esp
 80490c4:   8d 54 24 1b           lea    0x1b(%esp) ,%edx
 80490c8:   83 e2 f0              and    $0xfffffff0,%edx
 80490cb:   89 44 24 08           mov    %eax,0x8(%esp)
 80490cf:   c7 44 24 04 f4 00 00  movl   $0xf4,0x4(%esp)
 80490d6:   00
 80490d7:   89 14 24              mov    %edx,(%esp)
 80490da:   e8 71 f6 ff ff        call   8048750 <memset@plt>
 80490df:   a1 c4 a1 04 08        mov    0x804a1c4,%eax
 80490e4:   85 c0                 test   %eax,%eax
 80490e6:   75 18                 jne    8049100 <launch+0x70>
 80490e8:   a1 cc a1 04 08        mov    0x804a1cc,%eax
 80490ed:   85 c0                 test   %eax,%eax
 80490ef:   75 4f                 jne    8049140 <launch+0xb0>
 80490f1:   c7 04 24 bc 9b 04 08  movl   $0x8049bbc,(%esp)
 80490f8:   e8 e3 f6 ff ff        call   80487e0 <printf@plt>
 80490fd:   8d 76 00              lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
 8049100:   85 ff                 test   %edi,%edi
 8049102:   74 32                 je     8049136 <launch+0xa6>
 8049104:   e8 87 fe ff ff        call   8048f90 <testn>
 8049109:   8b 35 dc a1 04 08     mov    0x804a1dc,%esi
 804910f:   85 f6                 test   %esi,%esi
 8049111:   75 16                 jne    8049129 <launch+0x99>
 8049113:   c7 04 24 18 9a 04 08  movl   $0x8049a18,(%esp)
```

```
804911a:    e8 31 f7 ff ff       call   8048850 <puts@plt>
804911f:    c7 05 dc a1 04 08 00  movl   $0x0,0x804a1dc
8049126:    00 00 00
8049129:    8b 5d f4             mov    0xfffffff4(%ebp),%ebx
804912c:    8b 75 f8             mov    0xfffffff8(%ebp),%esi
804912f:    8b 7d fc             mov    0xfffffffc(%ebp),%edi
8049132:    89 ec               mov    %ebp,%esp
8049134:    5d                  pop    %ebp
8049135:    c3                  ret
8049136:    e8 e5 fe ff ff       call   8049020 <test>
804913b:    eb cc               jmp    8049109 <launch+0x79>
804913d:    8d 76 00             lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
8049140:    c7 04 24 ab 9b 04 08  movl   $0x8049bab,(%esp)
8049147:    e8 94 f6 ff ff       call   80487e0 <printf@plt>
804914c:    eb b2               jmp    8049100 <launch+0x70>
804914e:    66 90               xchg   %ax,%ax
8049150:    a1 a8 a1 04 08       mov    0x804a1a8,%eax
8049155:    89 5c 24 08          mov    %ebx,0x8(%esp)
8049159:    c7 44 24 04 9b 9b 04  movl   $0x8049b9b,0x4(%esp)
8049160:    08
8049161:    89 04 24             mov    %eax,(%esp)
8049164:    e8 a7 f6 ff ff       call   8048810 <fprintf@plt>
8049169:    e9 45 ff ff ff       jmp    80490b3 <launch+0x23>
804916e:    66 90               xchg   %ax,%ax

08049170 <launcher>:
8049170:    55                  push   %ebp
8049171:    89 e5               mov    %esp,%ebp
8049173:    53                  push   %ebx
8049174:    83 ec 24             sub    $0x24,%esp
8049177:    8b 45 08             mov    0x8(%ebp),%eax
804917a:    a3 e8 a1 04 08       mov    %eax,0x804a1e8
804917f:    8b 45 0c             mov    0xc(%ebp),%eax
8049182:    c7 44 24 14 00 00 00  movl   $0x0,0x14(%esp)
8049189:    00
804918a:    c7 44 24 10 00 00 00  movl   $0x0,0x10(%esp)
8049191:    00
8049192:    c7 44 24 0c 22 01 00  movl   $0x122,0xc(%esp)
8049199:    00
804919a:    a3 ec a1 04 08       mov    %eax,0x804a1ec
804919f:    c7 44 24 08 07 00 00  movl   $0x7,0x8(%esp)
80491a6:    00
80491a7:    c7 44 24 04 00 40 00  movl   $0x4000,0x4(%esp)
80491ae:    00
80491af:    c7 04 24 00 60 58 55  movl   $0x55586000,(%esp)
80491b6:    e8 35 f5 ff ff       call   80486f0 <mmap@plt>
80491bb:    83 f8 ff             cmp    $0xffffffff,%eax
80491be:    89 c3               mov    %eax,%ebx
80491c0:    74 45               je     8049207 <launcher+0x97>
80491c2:    8d 80 f8 3f 00 00    lea    0x3ff8(%eax),%eax
80491c8:    a3 04 ae 04 08       mov    %eax,0x804ae04
80491cd:    89 e2               mov    %esp,%edx
80491cf:    89 c4               mov    %eax,%esp
80491d1:    a3 08 ae 04 08       mov    %eax,0x804ae08
80491d6:    a1 e8 a1 04 08       mov    0x804a1e8,%eax
80491db:    89 15 f0 a1 04 08    mov    %edx,0x804a1f0
80491e1:    8b 15 ec a1 04 08    mov    0x804a1ec,%edx
80491e7:    e8 a4 fe ff ff       call   8049090 <launch>
80491ec:    a1 f0 a1 04 08       mov    0x804a1f0,%eax
80491f1:    89 c4               mov    %eax,%esp
80491f3:    c7 45 0c 00 40 00 00  movl   $0x4000,0xc(%ebp)
80491fa:    89 5d 08             mov    %ebx,0x8(%ebp)
80491fd:    83 c4 24             add    $0x24,%esp
8049200:    5b                  pop    %ebx
8049201:    5d                  pop    %ebp
8049202:    e9 69 f6 ff ff       jmp    8048870 <munmap@plt>
8049207:    a1 a0 a1 04 08       mov    0x804a1a0,%eax
804920c:    c7 44 24 08 23 00 00  movl   $0x23,0x8(%esp)
8049213:    00
8049214:    c7 44 24 04 01 00 00  movl   $0x1,0x4(%esp)
804921b:    00
804921c:    c7 04 24 cc 99 04 08  movl   $0x80499cc,(%esp)
8049223:    89 44 24 0c          mov    %eax,0xc(%esp)
8049227:    e8 d4 f5 ff ff       call   8048800 <fwrite@plt>
804922c:    c7 04 24 01 00 00 00  movl   $0x1,(%esp)
8049233:    e8 68 f6 ff ff       call   80488a0 <exit@plt>
8049238:    90                  nop
8049239:    8d b4 26 00 00 00 00  lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
```

```
08049240 <main>:
 8049240:	8d 4c 24 04       	lea    0x4(%esp),%ecx
 8049244:	83 e4 f0          	and    $0xfffffff0,%esp
 8049247:	ff 71 fc          	pushl  0xfffffffc(%ecx)
 804924a:	55                	push   %ebp
 804924b:	89 e5             	mov    %esp,%ebp
 804924d:	57                	push   %edi
 804924e:	56                	push   %esi
 804924f:	53                	push   %ebx
 8049250:	51                	push   %ecx
 8049251:	83 ec 18          	sub    $0x18,%esp
 8049254:	8b 31             	mov    (%ecx),%esi
 8049256:	8b 59 04          	mov    0x4(%ecx),%ebx
 8049259:	c7 44 24 04 60 8a 04 	movl   $0x8048a60,0x4(%esp)
 8049260:	08
 8049261:	c7 04 24 0b 00 00 00 	movl   $0xb,(%esp)
 8049268:	e8 a3 f4 ff ff    	call   8048710 <signal@plt>
 804926d:	c7 44 24 04 90 8a 04 	movl   $0x8048a90,0x4(%esp)
 8049274:	08
 8049275:	c7 04 24 07 00 00 00 	movl   $0x7,(%esp)
 804927c:	e8 8f f4 ff ff    	call   8048710 <signal@plt>
 8049281:	c7 44 24 04 20 8a 04 	movl   $0x8048a20,0x4(%esp)
 8049288:	08
 8049289:	c7 04 24 0e 00 00 00 	movl   $0xe,(%esp)
 8049290:	e8 7b f4 ff ff    	call   8048710 <signal@plt>
 8049295:	c7 44 24 04 f0 89 04 	movl   $0x80489f0,0x4(%esp)
 804929c:	08
 804929d:	c7 04 24 04 00 00 00 	movl   $0x4,(%esp)
 80492a4:	e8 67 f4 ff ff    	call   8048710 <signal@plt>
 80492a9:	a1 a4 a1 04 08    	mov    0x804a1a4,%eax
 80492ae:	c7 45 e8 00 00 00 00 	movl   $0x0,0xffffffe8(%ebp)
 80492b5:	c7 45 ec 01 00 00 00 	movl   $0x1,0xffffffec(%ebp)
 80492bc:	a3 c0 a1 04 08    	mov    %eax,0x804a1c0
 80492c1:	c7 44 24 08 f8 9b 04 	movl   $0x8049bf8,0x8(%esp)
 80492c8:	08
 80492c9:	89 5c 24 04       	mov    %ebx,0x4(%esp)
 80492cd:	89 34 24          	mov    %esi,(%esp)
 80492d0:	e8 cb f4 ff ff    	call   80487a0 <getopt@plt>
 80492d5:	3c ff             	cmp    $0xff,%al
 80492d7:	74 20             	je     80492f9 <main+0xb9>
 80492d9:	83 e8 66          	sub    $0x66,%eax
 80492dc:	3c 12             	cmp    $0x12,%al
 80492de:	77 10             	ja     80492f0 <main+0xb0>
 80492e0:	0f b6 c0          	movzbl %al,%eax
 80492e3:	ff 24 85 00 9c 04 08 	jmp    *0x8049c00(,%eax,4)
 80492ea:	8d b6 00 00 00 00 	lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
 80492f0:	8b 03             	mov    (%ebx),%eax
 80492f2:	e8 c9 f7 ff ff    	call   8048ac0 <usage>
 80492f7:	eb c8             	jmp    80492c1 <main+0x81>
 80492f9:	a1 d4 a1 04 08    	mov    0x804a1d4,%eax
 80492fe:	85 c0             	test   %eax,%eax
 8049300:	0f 84 e5 01 00 00 	je     80494eb <main+0x2ab>
 8049306:	a1 d0 a1 04 08    	mov    0x804a1d0,%eax
 804930b:	89 04 24          	mov    %eax,(%esp)
 804930e:	e8 dd f4 ff ff    	call   80487f0 <srandom@plt>
 8049313:	e8 e8 f3 ff ff    	call   8048700 <random@plt>
 8049318:	25 f8 0f 00 00    	and    $0xff8,%eax
 804931d:	89 45 e4          	mov    %eax,0xffffffe4(%ebp)
 8049320:	c7 44 24 04 04 00 00 	movl   $0x4,0x4(%esp)
 8049327:	00
 8049328:	8b 45 ec          	mov    0xffffffec(%ebp),%eax
 804932b:	89 04 24          	mov    %eax,(%esp)
 804932e:	e8 fd f3 ff ff    	call   8048730 <calloc@plt>
 8049333:	89 c7             	mov    %eax,%edi
 8049335:	8b 45 ec          	mov    0xffffffec(%ebp),%eax
 8049338:	83 e8 02          	sub    $0x2,%eax
 804933b:	85 c0             	test   %eax,%eax
 804933d:	7e 24             	jle    8049363 <main+0x123>
 804933f:	8b 45 ec          	mov    0xffffffec(%ebp),%eax
 8049342:	bb 01 00 00 00    	mov    $0x1,%ebx
 8049347:	8d 70 ff          	lea    0xffffffff(%eax),%esi
 804934a:	8d b6 00 00 00 00 	lea    0x0(%esi),%esi
 8049350:	e8 ab f3 ff ff    	call   8048700 <random@plt>
 8049355:	83 e0 38          	and    $0x38,%eax
 8049358:	89 44 9f fc       	mov    %eax,0xfffffffc(%edi,%ebx,4)
 804935c:	83 c3 01          	add    $0x1,%ebx
 804935f:	39 f3             	cmp    %esi,%ebx
 8049361:	75 ed             	jne    8049350 <main+0x110>
 8049363:	83 7d ec 01       	cmpl   $0x1,0xffffffec(%ebp)
```

```
8049367:    0f 8e 4e 01 00 00    jle   80494bb <main+0x27b>
804936d:    8b 45 ec             mov   0xffffffec(%ebp),%eax
8049370:    c1 e0 02             shl   $0x2,%eax
8049373:    c7 44 07 f8 38 00 00  movl  $0x38,0xfffffff8(%edi,%eax,1)
804937a:    00
804937b:    c7 44 07 fc 00 00 00  movl  $0x0,0xfffffffc(%edi,%eax,1)
8049382:    00
8049383:    a1 70 a1 04 08        mov   0x804a170,%eax
8049388:    89 04 24             mov   %eax,(%esp)
804938b:    e8 30 f4 ff ff        call  80487c0 <alarm@plt>
8049390:    31 db                xor   %ebx,%ebx
8049392:    8b 45 e4             mov   0xffffffe4(%ebp),%eax
8049395:    03 04 9f             add   (%edi,%ebx,4),%eax
8049398:    83 c3 01             add   $0x1,%ebx
804939b:    89 44 24 04          mov   %eax,0x4(%esp)
804939f:    8b 45 e8             mov   0xffffffe8(%ebp),%eax
80493a2:    89 04 24             mov   %eax,(%esp)
80493a5:    e8 c6 fd ff ff        call  8049170 <launcher>
80493aa:    3b 5d ec             cmp   0xffffffec(%ebp),%ebx
80493ad:    7c e3                jl    8049392 <main+0x152>
80493af:    83 c4 18             add   $0x18,%esp
80493b2:    31 c0                xor   %eax,%eax
80493b4:    59                   pop   %ecx
80493b5:    5b                   pop   %ebx
80493b6:    5e                   pop   %esi
80493b7:    5f                   pop   %edi
80493b8:    5d                   pop   %ebp
80493b9:    8d 61 fc             lea   0xfffffffc(%ecx),%esp
80493bc:    c3                   ret
80493bd:    c7 05 d8 a1 04 08 01  movl  $0x1,0x804a1d8
80493c4:    00 00 00
80493c7:    c7 05 c4 a1 04 08 01  movl  $0x1,0x804a1c4
80493ce:    00 00 00
80493d1:    c7 05 70 a1 04 08 01  movl  $0x1,0x804a170
80493d8:    00 00 00
80493db:    e9 e1 fe ff ff        jmp   80492c1 <main+0x81>
80493e0:    c7 44 24 04 e1 9b 04  movl  $0x8049be1,0x4(%esp)
80493e7:    08
80493e8:    a1 ac a1 04 08        mov   0x804a1ac,%eax
80493ed:    89 04 24             mov   %eax,(%esp)
80493f0:    e8 bb f3 ff ff        call  80487b0 <fopen@plt>
80493f5:    85 c0                test  %eax,%eax
80493f7:    a3 c0 a1 04 08        mov   %eax,0x804a1c0
80493fc:    0f 85 bf fe ff ff     jne   80492c1 <main+0x81>
8049402:    a1 ac a1 04 08        mov   0x804a1ac,%eax
8049407:    c7 04 24 e3 9b 04 08  movl  $0x8049be3,(%esp)
804940e:    89 44 24 04          mov   %eax,0x4(%esp)
8049412:    e8 c9 f3 ff ff        call  80487e0 <printf@plt>
8049417:    8b 03                mov   (%ebx),%eax
8049419:    e8 a2 f6 ff ff        call  8048ac0 <usage>
804941e:    e9 9e fe ff ff        jmp   80492c1 <main+0x81>
8049423:    c7 45 e8 01 00 00 00  movl  $0x1,0xffffffe8(%ebp)
804942a:    c7 45 ec 05 00 00 00  movl  $0x5,0xffffffec(%ebp)
8049431:    e9 8b fe ff ff        jmp   80492c1 <main+0x81>
8049436:    c7 05 c4 a1 04 08 01  movl  $0x1,0x804a1c4
804943d:    00 00 00
8049440:    e9 7c fe ff ff        jmp   80492c1 <main+0x81>
8049445:    c7 05 68 a1 04 08 01  movl  $0x1,0x804a168
804944c:    00 00 00
804944f:    e9 6d fe ff ff        jmp   80492c1 <main+0x81>
8049454:    a1 ac a1 04 08        mov   0x804a1ac,%eax
8049459:    89 04 24             mov   %eax,(%esp)
804945c:    e8 2f f4 ff ff        call  8048890 <__strdup@plt>
8049461:    a3 d4 a1 04 08        mov   %eax,0x804a1d4
8049466:    89 44 24 04          mov   %eax,0x4(%esp)
804946a:    c7 04 24 c9 9b 04 08  movl  $0x8049bc9,(%esp)
8049471:    e8 6a f3 ff ff        call  80487e0 <printf@plt>
8049476:    a1 d4 a1 04 08        mov   0x804a1d4,%eax
804947b:    89 04 24             mov   %eax,(%esp)
804947e:    e8 ed 00 00 00        call  8049570 <gencookie>
8049483:    a3 d0 a1 04 08        mov   %eax,0x804a1d0
```