Java [] []

(Variable)

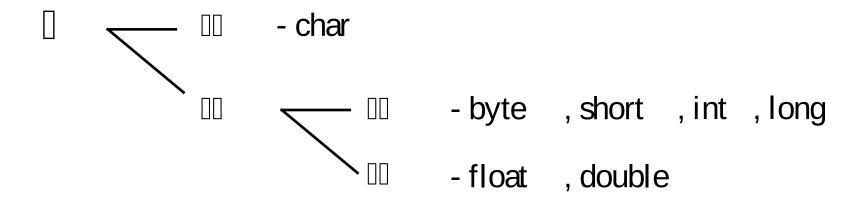
- 1. (Variable) ?
- 2. [1] [1] (Type)
- **3.** 000 0000
- 4. [IIII] (Naming Convention)
- **5.** 00, 00, 000
- **6.** 0000 000
- **7.** 000 0000 000
- 8. 000 000
- 9. 000 00000 (Overflow)
- 10. [[[]] (Casting)

1. [(Variable) ?

000 0 ?



2. [1] [1] (Data type)



boolean

2. [1] [1] (Data type)

- ► □□□ (Primitive type)
 - 8 (boolean, char, byte, short, int, long, float, double)
 - 00 00 00
- ▶ □□□ (Reference type)
 - 0000 000 000 (String, System 0)
 - 000 000 00 (4 byte, 0x0000000~0xfffffff)

[] (Primitive type)

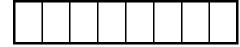
- ▶ 000 true 0 false 0 000 000 , 0000 000 000 000 .
- lacksquare 000 000 00000 0000 , 00 0 000 0000 000 0 00 .
- byte 0 00000 0000 0000 0000 0 int 0 long 00, short 0 c 0000 000 00 0000 0000.
- ightharpoonup 000 00 00 0000 0000 . float 0 double 0 00 .

00	1	2	4	8
000	boolean			
000		char		
000	byte	short		long
000			float	

M(52)

1 bit

8 bit = 1 byte



S

float 1+8+23=32 bit = 4 byte

double 1+11+52=64 bit = 8 byte

M(23)

E(8)

E(11)

byte $-2^7 \sim 2^7 - 1$

S 7 bit

short $-2^{15} \sim 2^{15}-1$

S 15 bit

char $0 \sim 2^{16}-1$

16 bit

int $-2^{31} \sim 2^{31}-1$

S

31 bit

long $-2^{63} \sim 2^{63} - 1$

S

63 bit

3. 000 0000

```
score ;
int
score = 100;
int score = 100;
String str = new String("abc");
    str = null;
```

4. [1] (Naming convention)

- 1. 00000 0000 000 000 00 .
- 2. 000 (Reserved word) 0 00000 0 00.
 - true 0 0000 000 0 000 , True 0 0000 .
- 3. 000 00000 0 00 .
 - top10 0 00000 , 7up 0 0000 000 .
- 4. 00000 ' _ ' 0 ' \$' 00 0000 .
 - \$harp 0 00000 S#arp 0 0000 000 .



- 1. 000 000 0 000 00 0000 00 .
 - 000 000 000 0 000 00 000 00 .
- 2. 00 00 000 000 0 000 0000 00 .
 - lastIndexOf, StringBuffer
- **3.** 000 000 0000 00 . 000 ' _ ' 0 0000 .
 - PI, MAX_NUMBER

- ▶ 00 (variable) 000 00 000 00 00
- ► 00 (constant) 0 00 00 00 0 00 00
- - char ch = 'A';
 String str = "abc";
 final int MAX = 100;
 MAX = 200; // III

6. 0000 000

long I = 1000000000L;boolean power = true; char ch = 'A';float f = 3.14fdouble d = 3.14dchar ch = $'\u0041'$; float f = 100f; char tab = $1 \times t'$; byte b = 127; 10. 10.0 short s = 32767; 0.10 .10 int i = 100; 10f 10.0f → 3140.0f 3.14e3f int oct = 0100; 10.0 1e1 int hex = 0x100;

7. 000 0000 000

* 00000 0000 00 000 0000000 00 .

000	000
boolean	false
char	'\u0000′
byte	0
short	0
int	0
long	0L
float	0.0f
double	0.0d 🛮 0.0
000 00	null

boolean is Good = false; char grade = ' '; // II byte b = 0; short s = 0; int i = 0; long I = 0; // OL 0 0000 float f = 0; // 0.0f [] [][[] double d = 0; // 0.0 [] [][[][] String s1 = null; String s2 = ""; // 0 000

8. 000 000

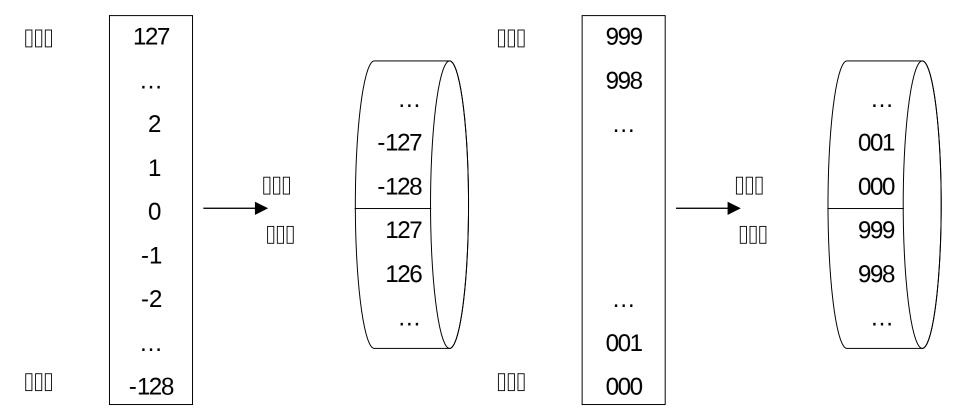
$$char ch = 'A';$$

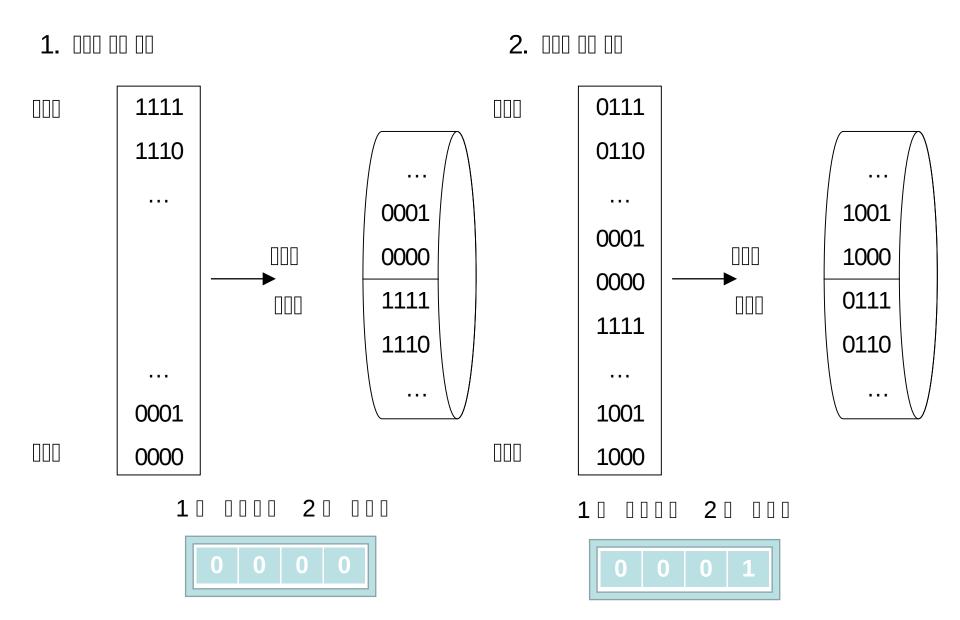
String
$$s1 = "AB"$$
;

String
$$s1 = "A" + "B"; // "AB"$$

9. 000 00000 (Overflow)

byte b = 127; byte b = 128; // \Box b = b + 1; // b \Box \Box \Box \Box \Box \Box





10. [[(Casting)

00000?

- 00 000 00 0000 0000 000 .
- boolean 0 000 7 00 0000 00 0000 0000 .

float
$$f = 1.6f$$
;
int $i = (int)f$;

0.0	0 0	0.0
int → char	(char)65	'A'
char → int	(int)'A'	65
float → int	(int)1.6f	1
int → float	(float)10	10.0f

1. byte → int

2. int → byte

byte b = 10;

int i2 = 300;

int i = (6nt) = 0000

byte b2 = (byte)i2; // 0000

변환	2진수	10진수	값손실
byte	0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0	10	
↓ int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	10	없음
int ↓ byte	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	300 44	있음

