```
MINGW64:/c/Users/USR/Desktop/Git init
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git add .
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git status
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git commit -m 'Короткое, ёмкое сообщение о сути изменений'
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Deskton/Git init (master)
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Deskton/Git init (master)
```

```
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git log
commit d5a090fcb0e7beee0f5c311ca286aa60cc4d55cb (HEAD -> master)
Author: Yuriy Tareev <yuriywinston999@gmail.com>
Date: Sun Sep 7 17:48:13 2025 +0300
    Короткое, ёмкое сообщение о сути изменений
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
        .gitignore
       1223.log
nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
        .gitignore
nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git commit -am 'Женёк'
On branch master
Untracked files:
 (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
        .gitignore
nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git add .
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git commit -am
error: switch 'm' requires a value
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git commit -m
error: switch 'm' requires a value
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git commit -m 'Женёк'
[master 202a898] Женёк
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
 create mode 100644 .gitignore
```

```
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git log
 commit 202a898e45cf3d0ddac8a5aee0177d533d6d8908 (HEAD -> master)
Author: Yuriy Tareev <yuriywinston999@gmail.com>
Date: Sun Sep 7 18:11:26 2025 +0300
    Женёк
 commit d5a090fcb0e7beee0f5c311ca286aa60cc4d55cb
Author: Yuriy Tareev <yuriywinston999@gmail.com>
Date: Sun Sep 7 17:48:13 2025 +0300
    Короткое, ёмкое сообщение о сути изменений
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git add .
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
       modified: text1.txt
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git add .
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
        modified: text1.txt
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git commit -m 'Боров'
[master f2a01ae] Боров
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
```

```
Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git commit -m
error: switch 'm' requires a value
  Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git commit -m 'Женёк'
[master 202a898] Женёк
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
 create mode 100644 .gitignore
   instone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git log
                   8e45cf3d0ddac8a5aee0177d533d6d8908 (HEAU -> master)
 Author: Yuriy Tareev <yuriywinston999@gmail.com>
Date: Sun Sep 7 18:11:26 2025 +0300
     Женёк
commit d5a090fcb0e7beee0f5c311ca286aa60cc4d55cb
Author: Yuriy Tareev <\suriywinston999@gmail.com>
Date: Sun Sep 7 17:48:13 2025 +0300
      Короткое, ёмкое сообщение о сути изменений
   instone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git add .
Winstone@winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
commit 5fbbd6b4b324200ed15eb772daa7fc590e592664 (HEAD
Author: Yuriy Tareev <yuriywinston999@gmail.com>
                                                          2664 (HEAD -> ratka)
Date: Sun Sep 7 18:32:46 2025 +0300
commit f2a01aed7cb01cdf2189a97d35f3bea53fdc270b (master)
Author: Yuriy Tareev <yuriywinston999@gmail.com>
Date: Sun Sep 7 18:27:40 2025 +0300
     Боров
   ommit 202a898e45cf3d0ddac8a5aee0177d533d6d8908
Женёк
commit d5a090fcb0e7beee0f5c311ca286aa60cc4d55cb
Author: Yuriy Tareev vuriywinston999@gmail.com>
Date: Sun Sep 7 17:48:13 2025 +0300
     Короткое, ёмкое сообщение о сути изменений
Date: Sun Sep 7 18:32:46 2025 +0300
     Горелов
commit f2a01aed7cb01cdf2189a97d35f3bea53fdc270b (master)
Author: Yuriy Tareev <yuriywinston999@gmail.com>
Date: Sun Sep 7 18:27:40 2025 +0300
commit 202a898e45cf3d0ddac8a5aee0177d533d6d8908
Author: Yuriy Tareev <yuriywinston999@gmail.com>
Date: Sun Sep 7 18:11:26 2025 +0300
     Женёк
commit d5a090fcb0e7beee0f5c311ca286aa60cc4d55cb
Author: Yuriy Tareev vuriywinston999@gmail.com>Date: Sun Sep 7 17:48:13 2025 +0300
```

```
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (ratka)

$ git checkout 'master'

Switched to branch 'master'

Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)

$ git merge 'ratka'

Updating f2a01ae..5fbbd6b

Fast-forward

text1.txt | 2 +-

1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)

Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
```

```
nstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
 $ git log --oneline --graph --all
     c71c781 (ratka) Boy
  | * 597392d (HEAD -> master) Агуша
* | f560d70 Нестерпенко
   5fbbd6b Горелов
 * f2a01ae Боров
 * 202a898 Женёк
* d5a090f Короткое, ёмкое сообщение о сути изменений
  Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git checkout 'ratka'
 error: Your local changes to the following files would be overwritten by checkou
          text2.txt
 Please commit your changes or stash them before you switch branches.
 Aborting
  Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git checkout 'ratka'
 error: Your local changes to the following files would be overwritten by checkou
 Please commit your changes or stash them before you switch branches.
 Aborting
  Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
 $ git add .
  /instone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
 $ git checkout 'ratka'
 error: Your local changes to the following files would be overwritten by checkou
 Please commit your changes or stash them before you switch branches.
Aborting
  Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git commit -m 'ЮУ'
 [master 9db58d1] NOY
 1 file changed, 5 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git log --oneline --graph --all
* 9db58d1 (HEAD -> master) NOY
| * c71c781 (ratka) Boy
   | 597392d Агуша
| * f560d70 Нестерпенко
   5fbbd6b Горелов
  * f2a01ae Боров
   202а898 Женёк
   d5a090f Короткое, ёмкое сообщение о сути изменений
  /instone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git reset HEAD^
 Unstaged changes after reset:
         text2.txt
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git log --oneline --graph --all
     c71c781 (ratka) Boy
   * 597392d (HEAD -> master) Arywa
     f560d70 Нестерпенко
 * 5fbbd6b Горелов
* f2a01ae Боров
* 202a898 Женёк
           f Короткое, ёмкое сообщение о сути изменений
```

```
Switched to branch 'ratka'
Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (ratka)
$ git status
On branch ratka
nothing to commit, working tree clean
 Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (ratka)
$ git add .
 Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (ratka)
$ git commit -m 'Вагнер'
[ratka a5fbb05] Вагнер
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
 Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (ratka)
$ git log --oneline --graph --all
* a5fbb05 (HEAD -> ratka) Вагнер
    c71c781 Boy
     f560d70 Нестерпенко
     * 6d1d560 (master) Король мастей
  * 597392d Агуша
 5fbbd6b Горелов
  f2a01ae Боров
  202а898 Женёк
  d5a090f Короткое, ёмкое сообщение о сути изменений
 Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (ratka)
$ git checkout 'master'
Switched to branch 'master'
 Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git reset HEAD^
Unstaged changes after reset:
        text2.txt
 Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git log --oneline --graph --all
 * a5fbb05 (ratka) Вагнер
   c71c781 Boy
  * 597392d (HEAD -> master) Агуша
   f560d70 Нестерпенко
 5fbbd6b Горелов
 * f2a01ae Боров
* 202a898 Женёк
* d5a090f Короткое, ёмкое сообщение о сути изменений
 Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
        modified: text2.txt
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
 Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git add .
 Winstone@Winston MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git init (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
        modified: text2.txt
```