

TABLE I: Comparison robustness performances among different data corruption in the lung segmentation task on JSRT dataset using UNet [25] as baseline. Dice is utilized as the evaluation metric.

Corruption	UNet —	UNet (+ VAE)	UNet (+Ours)	SWAE-UNet —	SWAE-UNet (+Ours)
Ori.	94.18 \pm 0.2 –	95.43 \pm 0.2 –	95.41 \pm 0.1 –	95.07 \pm 0.1 –	96.56 \pm 0.2 –
Gauss. Noise	74.02 \pm 0.4 ↓	75.70 \pm 0.2 ↓	94.96 \pm 0.1 ↓	86.26 \pm 0.2 ↓	95.30 \pm 0.1 ↓
Shot Noise	65.85 \pm 0.1 ↓	74.14 \pm 0.3 ↓	94.53 \pm 0.3 ↓	78.52 \pm 0.1 ↓	94.50 \pm 0.3 ↓
Impulse Noise	72.78 \pm 0.2 ↓	66.80 \pm 0.1 ↓	95.01 \pm 0.1 ↓	87.21 \pm 0.5 ↓	94.81 \pm 0.3 ↓
Speckle Noise	72.12 \pm 0.4 ↓	74.34 \pm 0.3 ↓	93.78 \pm 0.3 ↓	82.44 \pm 0.3 ↓	94.67 \pm 0.2 ↓
Poisson Noise	76.33 \pm 0.5 ↓	75.89 \pm 0.1 ↓	95.02 \pm 0.2 ↓	87.11 \pm 0.1 ↓	94.83 \pm 0.5 ↓
Dropout	77.50 \pm 0.3 ↓	78.56 \pm 0.4 ↓	94.60 \pm 0.1 ↓	74.63 \pm 0.2 ↓	94.83 \pm 0.2 ↓
Gauss. Blur	93.38 \pm 0.1 ↓	87.54 \pm 0.1 ↓	95.26 \pm 0.3 ↓	92.76 \pm 0.4 ↓	96.03 \pm 0.2 ↓
Glass Blur	94.13 \pm 0.2 ↓	86.58 \pm 0.3 ↓	94.86 \pm 0.5 ↓	93.76 \pm 0.2 ↓	96.07 \pm 0.4 ↓
Defocus Blur	92.89 \pm 0.3 ↓	95.44 \pm 0.2 ↑	93.22 \pm 0.1 ↓	86.96 \pm 0.1 ↓	95.87 \pm 0.3 ↓
Motion Blur	87.46 \pm 0.2 ↓	83.77 \pm 0.3 ↓	89.40 \pm 0.4 ↓	87.12 \pm 0.5 ↓	90.06 \pm 0.1 ↓
Zoom Blur	85.25 \pm 0.5 ↓	79.42 \pm 0.2 ↓	82.79 \pm 0.1 ↓	83.56 \pm 0.3 ↓	84.66 \pm 0.4 ↓
Fog	58.17 \pm 0.6 ↓	64.72 \pm 0.1 ↓	70.45 \pm 0.4 ↓	62.93 \pm 0.2 ↓	70.40 \pm 0.2 ↓
Contrast	03.82 \pm 0.2 ↓	37.59 \pm 0.2 ↓	54.29 \pm 0.2 ↓	03.06 \pm 0.5 ↓	65.80 \pm 0.1 ↓
Brightness	05.78 \pm 0.3 ↓	42.29 \pm 0.1 ↓	71.03 \pm 0.3 ↓	09.54 \pm 0.2 ↓	74.69 \pm 0.2 ↓
Saturate	94.72 \pm 0.5 ↑	88.15 \pm 0.2 ↓	94.97 \pm 0.3 ↓	93.94 \pm 0.1 ↓	96.18 \pm 0.3 ↓
JpegComp.	94.01 \pm 0.1 ↓	88.14 \pm 0.3 ↓	95.32 \pm 0.1 ↓	93.75 \pm 0.4 ↓	96.23 \pm 0.4 ↓
Elastic Trans.	93.08 \pm 0.3 ↓	93.05 \pm 0.2 ↓	95.49 \pm 0.3 ↑	93.45 \pm 0.1 ↓	95.51 \pm 0.2 ↓
Avg.	67.61 (↓ 26.57)	75.51 (↓ 19.92)	88.66 (↓ 06.75)	76.66 (↓ 18.41)	90.02 (↓ 06.54)

TABLE II: Comparison robustness performances among different data corruption in the lung segmentation task on JSRT dataset using PSPNet [28] as baseline. Dice is utilized as the evaluation metric.

Corruption	PSPNet —	PSPNet (+VAE)	PSPNet (+ImageNet)	PSPNet (+Jigsaw)	PSPNet (+MoCo)	PSPNet (+Ours)	SWAE-PSPNet —	SWAE-PSPNet (+Ours)
Ori.	95.34 \pm 0.2 –	94.26 \pm 0.3 –	96.54 \pm 0.1 –	96.32 \pm 0.3 –	96.50 \pm 0.1 –	96.24 \pm 0.2 –	95.52 \pm 0.3 –	97.19 \pm 0.1 –
Gauss. Noise	84.28 \pm 0.4 ↓	89.71 \pm 0.2 ↓	80.97 \pm 0.1 ↓	78.97 \pm 0.1 ↓	87.62 \pm 0.3 ↓	95.45 \pm 0.2 ↓	85.35 \pm 0.4 ↓	95.61 \pm 0.4 ↓
Shot Noise	88.35 \pm 0.2 ↓	88.03 \pm 0.1 ↓	79.51 \pm 0.2 ↓	78.67 \pm 0.1 ↓	87.56 \pm 0.4 ↓	95.00 \pm 0.2 ↓	88.53 \pm 0.3 ↓	95.80 \pm 0.2 ↓
Impulse Noise	87.56 \pm 0.4 ↓	89.46 \pm 0.1 ↓	78.92 \pm 0.4 ↓	81.40 \pm 0.3 ↓	84.10 \pm 0.2 ↓	95.80 \pm 0.4 ↓	86.82 \pm 0.3 ↓	95.89 \pm 0.2 ↓
Speckle Noise	88.64 \pm 0.1 ↓	88.93 \pm 0.3 ↓	79.13 \pm 0.2 ↓	83.62 \pm 0.1 ↓	85.63 \pm 0.2 ↓	95.86 \pm 0.2 ↓	88.61 \pm 0.2 ↓	95.92 \pm 0.1 ↓
Poisson Noise	82.38 \pm 0.3 ↓	89.11 \pm 0.2 ↓	82.89 \pm 0.2 ↓	78.17 \pm 0.2 ↓	90.49 \pm 0.3 ↓	94.51 \pm 0.4 ↓	85.23 \pm 0.4 ↓	95.01 \pm 0.3 ↓
Dropout	87.59 \pm 0.1 ↓	86.96 \pm 0.3 ↓	70.69 \pm 0.2 ↓	73.19 \pm 0.5 ↓	86.79 \pm 0.1 ↓	94.94 \pm 0.2 ↓	86.51 \pm 0.1 ↓	95.47 \pm 0.4 ↓
Gauss. Blur	94.72 \pm 0.2 ↓	93.23 \pm 0.2 ↓	93.70 \pm 0.3 ↓	93.91 \pm 0.2 ↓	94.69 \pm 0.3 ↓	96.42 \pm 0.1 ↓	95.58 \pm 0.1 ↓	96.42 \pm 0.2 ↓
Glass Blur	94.77 \pm 0.3 ↓	93.88 \pm 0.2 ↓	91.24 \pm 0.1 ↓	92.83 \pm 0.3 ↓	93.32 \pm 0.2 ↓	96.55 \pm 0.2 ↓	95.48 \pm 0.4 ↓	96.51 \pm 0.1 ↓
Defocus Blur	94.87 \pm 0.1 ↓	93.40 \pm 0.1 ↓	93.94 \pm 0.3 ↓	94.03 \pm 0.3 ↓	94.95 \pm 0.2 ↓	96.48 \pm 0.3 ↓	95.78 \pm 0.1 ↓	96.53 \pm 0.2 ↓
Motion Blur	88.97 \pm 0.1 ↓	86.50 \pm 0.3 ↓	88.01 \pm 0.2 ↓	90.52 \pm 0.4 ↓	91.76 \pm 0.3 ↓	90.01 \pm 0.2 ↓	89.62 \pm 0.1 ↓	90.26 \pm 0.1 ↓
Zoom Blur	82.65 \pm 0.4 ↓	83.87 \pm 0.2 ↓	85.88 \pm 0.3 ↓	84.91 \pm 0.1 ↓	89.11 \pm 0.2 ↓	84.47 \pm 0.1 ↓	85.44 \pm 0.2 ↓	85.23 \pm 0.2 ↓
Fog	58.48 \pm 0.2 ↓	61.80 \pm 0.1 ↓	77.58 \pm 0.4 ↓	76.30 \pm 0.2 ↓	79.77 \pm 0.2 ↓	74.50 \pm 0.3 ↓	61.68 \pm 0.3 ↓	76.48 \pm 0.1 ↓
Contrast	43.77 \pm 0.5 ↓	60.73 \pm 0.3 ↓	59.07 \pm 0.2 ↓	56.59 \pm 0.4 ↓	65.55 \pm 0.4 ↓	65.37 \pm 0.3 ↓	55.71 \pm 0.4 ↓	67.74 \pm 0.3 ↓
Brightness	00.75 \pm 0.1 ↓	72.73 \pm 0.2 ↓	81.99 \pm 0.2 ↓	82.08 \pm 0.3 ↓	82.93 \pm 0.3 ↓	79.89 \pm 0.1 ↓	01.27 \pm 0.1 ↓	81.95 \pm 0.1 ↓
Saturate	95.34 \pm 0.2 ↓	94.26 \pm 0.1 ↓	96.52 \pm 0.1 ↓	96.32 \pm 0.1 ↓	96.47 \pm 0.1 ↓	96.18 \pm 0.1 ↓	96.32 \pm 0.2 ↓	97.11 \pm 0.2 ↓
JpegComp.	95.16 \pm 0.1 ↓	94.09 \pm 0.1 ↓	91.22 \pm 0.4 ↓	91.47 \pm 0.3 ↓	92.88 \pm 0.3 ↓	96.30 \pm 0.3 ↓	96.11 \pm 0.1 ↓	96.88 \pm 0.3 ↓
Elastic Trans.	95.15 \pm 0.4 ↓	94.08 \pm 0.1 ↓	94.07 \pm 0.3 ↓	95.32 \pm 0.1 ↓	96.65 \pm 0.2 ↓	96.55 \pm 0.1 ↓	95.90 \pm 0.3 ↓	96.74 \pm 0.1 ↓
Avg.	80.20 ↓ (15.14)	85.93 ↓ (08.33)	83.84 ↓ (12.80)	84.01 ↓ (12.31)	88.25 ↓ (07.99)	90.65 ↓ (05.59)	81.76 ↓ (13.76)	91.51 (↓ 05.68)

TABLE III: Comparison robustness performances among different data corruption in the lung segmentation task on SH dataset using UNet [25] as baseline. Dice is utilized as the evaluation metric.

Corruption	UNet —	UNet (+ VAE)	UNet (+Ours)	SWAE-UNet —	SWAE-UNet (+Ours)
Ori.	88.03 \pm 0.2	86.66 \pm 0.2	91.31 \pm 0.2	89.34 \pm 0.4	93.17 \pm 0.3
Gauss. Noise	85.97 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	86.47 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	90.50 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	86.59 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	90.37 \pm 0.1 \downarrow
Shot Noise	83.78 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	84.93 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	90.61 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	83.09 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	88.45 \pm 0.2 \downarrow
Impulse Noise	86.96 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	85.57 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	90.18 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	87.09 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	90.22 \pm 0.3 \downarrow
Speckle Noise	82.03 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	82.91 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	87.64 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	81.31 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	88.81 \pm 0.3 \downarrow
Poisson Noise	84.03 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	84.23 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	87.73 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	83.60 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	88.36 \pm 0.1 \downarrow
Dropout	88.30 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	86.17 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	89.03 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	84.24 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	88.99 \pm 0.2 \downarrow
Gauss. Blur	85.07 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	84.86 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	89.47 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	85.79 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	89.93 \pm 0.2 \downarrow
Glass Blur	85.25 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	86.43 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	90.76 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	85.79 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	91.56 \pm 0.2 \downarrow
Defocus Blur	85.05 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	86.66 \pm 0.4	90.90 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	86.53 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	90.05 \pm 0.4 \downarrow
Motion Blur	80.73 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	81.62 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	84.91 \pm 0.5 \downarrow	82.45 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	85.56 \pm 0.3 \downarrow
Zoom Blur	69.43 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	71.28 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	77.68 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	70.19 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	79.06 \pm 0.4 \downarrow
Fog	55.31 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	51.22 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	56.70 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	53.25 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	56.98 \pm 0.4 \downarrow
Contrast	37.75 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	35.45 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	43.19 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	35.85 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	41.78 \pm 0.1 \downarrow
Brightness	57.72 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	61.48 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	62.70 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	65.68 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	65.41 \pm 0.1 \downarrow
Saturate	87.64 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	88.93 \pm 0.4 \uparrow	91.72 \pm 0.3 \uparrow	86.90 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	90.96 \pm 0.1 \downarrow
JpegComp.	87.55 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	88.44 \pm 0.2 \uparrow	91.34 \pm 0.2 \uparrow	87.72 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	91.76 \pm 0.2 \downarrow
Elastic Trans.	86.07 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	86.47 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	91.48 \pm 0.2 \uparrow	86.82 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	92.95 \pm 0.3 \downarrow
Avg.	78.16 (\downarrow 09.87)	78.42 (\downarrow 08.24)	84.50 (\downarrow 06.81)	78.41 (\downarrow 10.93)	83.01 (\downarrow 10.17)

TABLE IV: Comparison robustness performances among different data corruption in the lung segmentation task on SH dataset using PSPNet [28] as baseline. Dice is utilized as the evaluation metric.

Corruption	PSPNet —	PSPNet (+VAE)	PSPNet (+ImageNet)	PSPNet (+Jigsaw)	PSPNet (+MoCo)	PSPNet (+Ours)	SWAE-PSPNet —	SWAE-PSPNet (+Ours)
Ori.	83.26 \pm 0.3	91.97 \pm 0.2	92.67 \pm 0.2	93.95 \pm 0.1	94.74 \pm 0.1	92.68 \pm 0.3	85.17 \pm 0.3	94.77 \pm 0.2
Gauss. Noise	82.45 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	83.43 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	85.06 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	86.99 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	87.46 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	85.93 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	84.32 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	92.03 \pm 0.2 \downarrow
Shot Noise	82.72 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	76.10 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	85.57 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	85.38 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	87.10 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	84.96 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	83.02 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	91.00 \pm 0.2 \downarrow
Impulse Noise	81.46 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	85.22 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	85.61 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	88.67 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	85.48 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	86.28 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	83.09 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	92.16 \pm 0.3 \downarrow
Speckle Noise	82.77 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	83.72 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	83.02 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	83.08 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	86.17 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	84.20 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	81.96 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	90.00 \pm 0.1 \downarrow
Poisson Noise	79.89 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	53.77 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	88.43 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	78.31 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	89.63 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	84.44 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	83.88 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	90.88 \pm 0.2 \downarrow
Dropout	79.48 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	67.69 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	77.57 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	81.24 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	76.35 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	82.73 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	75.57 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	86.96 \pm 0.1 \downarrow
Gauss. Blur	84.77 \pm 0.3 \uparrow	90.65 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	87.08 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	78.56 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	91.01 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	84.96 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	85.34 \pm 0.1 \uparrow	91.03 \pm 0.1 \downarrow
Glass Blur	85.32 \pm 0.3 \uparrow	90.92 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	83.21 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	88.44 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	91.19 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	85.56 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	85.44 \pm 0.3 \uparrow	91.35 \pm 0.2 \downarrow
Defocus Blur	83.54 \pm 0.2 \uparrow	90.80 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	87.23 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	80.63 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	91.68 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	85.45 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	85.48 \pm 0.2 \uparrow	91.29 \pm 0.3 \downarrow
Motion Blur	81.56 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	85.72 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	82.58 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	83.63 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	88.81 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	85.72 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	81.75 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	86.49 \pm 0.1 \downarrow
Zoom Blur	76.80 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	76.82 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	81.90 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	80.25 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	87.90 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	81.52 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	72.28 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	83.84 \pm 0.2 \downarrow
Fog	57.87 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	54.68 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	60.73 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	55.27 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	74.83 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	60.79 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	54.55 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	86.79 \pm 0.2 \downarrow
Contrast	40.27 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	56.61 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	51.69 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	43.87 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	54.16 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	53.06 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	59.10 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	60.04 \pm 0.2 \downarrow
Brightness	00.11 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	65.60 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	64.86 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	67.40 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	63.60 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	65.68 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	06.60 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	64.54 \pm 0.3 \downarrow
Saturate	83.22 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	91.91 \pm 0.1	93.96 \pm 0.4 \uparrow	93.93 \pm 0.3 \uparrow	95.75 \pm 0.2 \uparrow	90.44 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	84.10 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	93.00 \pm 0.1 \downarrow
JpegComp.	82.95 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	83.43 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	91.73 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	87.85 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	85.98 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	89.13 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	85.85 \pm 0.1 \uparrow	92.81 \pm 0.2 \downarrow
Elastic Trans.	83.32 \pm 0.1 \downarrow	91.19 \pm 0.2 \downarrow	89.20 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	91.33 \pm 0.4 \downarrow	94.38 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	86.97 \pm 0.5 \downarrow	84.98 \pm 0.3 \downarrow	92.46 \pm 0.1 \downarrow
Avg.	68.77 \downarrow (14.49)	78.13 \downarrow (13.84)	81.14 \downarrow (11.53)	79.68 \downarrow (14.30)	84.20 \downarrow (10.54)	81.05 \downarrow (11.63)	75.14 \downarrow (10.03)	86.86 \downarrow (07.91)