

abandon	v./n.放纵 v.放弃
abase	v. 降低（地位、职位、威望或尊严）
abash	v.使尴尬，使羞愧
abate	v.减轻（程度或者强度） v.减少（数量），降低（价值）
abbreviate	v.缩写，缩短
abdicate	v.正式放弃（权力、责任）
aberrant	adj.异常的，非常规的
abet	v.鼓励
abeyance	n.中止，搁置
abhor	v.深恶痛绝，极度厌恶
abiding	adj.持久的
abject	adj.（地位、身份）悲惨、凄凉的 adj.卑微的，讨好的
abjure	v.发誓放弃 v.抵制，避免
abnegate	v.否认
abominate	v.痛恨，厌恶
aboveboard	adj.无欺诈的，光明正大的
abrade	v.磨损，精神上折磨

abridge	v.缩短，缩小
abrogate	v.官方的正式废除
abscond	v.偷偷离开
absolute	adj.专制的 adj.无限的 adj.完美的，纯净不掺杂的
absolve	v.使无罪，解除责任
abstain	v.自我克制，主动戒绝
abstemious	adj.（吃喝等）有节制的，节俭的
abstract	vt.做总结，概括； vt.使分心
abstruse	adj.难以理解的
absurd	adj.不合理的
abundant	adj.大量的
abuse	v.辱骂，抨击； v.不正当或不合理使用
acquainted	adj.熟悉的
abysmal	adj.（程度）很深的；极端的；
accede	v.赞成
ad hoc	adj.专门的
accessible	adj.可以到达的 adj.可理解的

accessory	adj.辅助的，附属的
accidental	adj.意外发生的，偶然的
acclimate	vt.使适应
accolade	n.同意，赞赏 v.赞扬
accommodate	v.改变以适应新情况、新场景 vt.使和谐
accentuate	v.强调
accrete	v.逐渐增长
accumulate	vi.逐渐增长
acerbic	adj.（心情、心境或者语调）尖酸的
acme	n.顶点，极点
acquiesce	v.勉强同意；默许
acrid	adj.刻薄的
acrimonious	adj.刻薄的，充满仇恨的
acumen	n.不同寻常的洞察力和鉴别力
acute	adj.敏锐的 adj.（程度、影响）极强的
adamant	adj.固执的，不可动摇的
adapt	v.修改，使（适应）

addict	v.沉溺，上瘾 n.对某事上瘾的人
adhere	v.服从，遵守
adjourn	vi.延期，休会
adjunct	n.附属物，非必须部分
ad-lib	adj.即兴的
admonish	v.建议 v.责备
adore	vt.喜爱，因...感到愉悦 vt.宠爱
adulate	v.极度谄媚，拍马屁
adulterate	vt.掺杂，加入低等成分
adumbrate	vt.预示着
adventitious	adj.外来的，后天的，非内在的
adversary	n.敌手，对手
advert	vi.引起注意；提到
advocate	vt.支持，提倡
affable	adj.和蔼的，温和的
affinity	n.喜欢，倾向； n.相似
affluent	adj.富裕的

aggrandize	vt.增加、提高（力量、财富、地位、声誉）等
aggravate	vt.加重，恶化
aggregate	n.集合体 v.集合，聚集
aggressive	adj.好斗的 adj.强有力的，强烈的
aggrieve	vt.使苦恼，使悲痛
agitate	v.煽动，激起 vt.使不安
agog	adj.极度感兴趣的
agonize	vt.折磨，使痛苦；
airtight	adj.无瑕疵的
alacrity	n.反应迅速，乐意，欣然
alibi	n.不在场的证明；托辞，借口
alienate	v.使...疏远
align	v.调准，校准
allay	vt.减轻
allegiance	n.忠诚
alleviate	v.缓和，减轻
allude	vi.间接提到

allure	vt.吸引
ally	n.盟友，支持者； v.加入联盟
aloft	adv.在空中
aloof	adj.高冷的
altruism	n.利他主义，无私
amalgamate	v.合并，混合
ambiguous	adj.不确定的
amble	vi./n.漫步，闲逛
ambrosial	adj.（食物）特别美味的；香的
ameliorate	vt.改善，改进
amenable	adj.顺从的，服从的
amenity	n.（环境、设备等的）舒适，人性化； n.融洽，和谐
amiable	adj.好脾气的，友好易相处的
amicable	adj.友善的
amity	n.友好关系，亲善和睦
amorphous	adj.无固定形状的
anodyne	adj.无害的

anarchist	n.反抗权威的人
anathema	n.令人讨厌的事物
ancillary	adj.次要的 adj.辅助的，补充的
anecdote	n.短小有趣的故事，段子
anemic	adj.缺乏力量、活力、精神的
anesthetic	adj.无感觉的，麻木的
animate	adj.有活力的 vt.使有活力，支持
animus	n.敌意
annoy	vt.不断烦扰
annul	vt.宣告无效，取消
anomalous	adj.不普通的，不平常的
anonymous	adj.匿名的
antagonize	vt.与...敌对，反对； vt.激怒
antediluvian	adj.非常古老的；过时的
anterior	adj.前面的
antic	adj.滑稽可笑的
apathy	n.缺乏兴趣，不关心

aphorism	n.格言，警句
apocalyptic	adj.预言的，启示的 adj.重要的，转折点的
apocryphal	adj.假的
apoplectic	adj.极度愤怒的
apostasy	n.背叛
appall	vt.使惊恐
appeal	n.申请 n.起诉
appealing	adj.吸引人的
applause	n.鼓掌；认可
apposite	adj.相关的，合适的
appreciable	adj.可感知的，明显的
apprehension	n.忧虑，恐惧 n.理解
apprise	v.通知，告知
approbation	n.同意
appropriate	v.私自挪用 adj.适当的
apropos	adj.相关的 prep.关于，有关
apt	adj.恰当的，合适的 adj.聪明的



archaic	adj.过时的，久远的
archetype	n.典范，榜样
ardor	n.狂热
arduous	adj.难以做到的，费劲的
anthropogenic	adj.人为的
arrest	n./v.停止 v.逮捕 v 吸引（某人）注意力
arresting	adj.吸引人的
arrhythmic	adj.不规律的
arrogance	n. 傲慢，自大
articulate	v.清晰地表达 adj.表达清晰的
ascendant	adj.有影响力的，主宰的
ascetic	adj./n. 自制的(人)
aseptic	adj.消毒的，无菌的
askew	adj./adv.不成直线的（地），歪的（地）
aspect	n.外表，容貌
asperity	n.（举止、性情）粗暴 n.（环境）艰苦
aspersion	n.诽谤，中伤

aspirant	n.有抱负者,有野心者
assent	vi.同意
assert	vt.断言, 肯定地说出
assertive	adj.自信的
assess	v.评估(重要性、尺寸、价值等) v.征收费用(如罚款)
assiduous	adj.勤勉的, 专心仔细的
assuage	vt.缓和, 减轻
astounding	adj.令人吃惊的, 出乎意料的
astute	adj.机敏的, 有洞察力的
asunder	adv.分离地
asylum	n.收容所, 保护所
asymmetrical	adj.不平衡的, 不对称的
atone	v.赎罪, 弥补
atrocious	adj.极坏的, 极其残忍的
attenuate	v.降低(数量、力量、价值)
audacious	adj.大胆的, (但往往)愚勇的
augur	n.预言家/vt.预言

authentic	adj.真实的，非仿造的
authority	n.（某领域的）权威人士 n.管辖权，控制
autocracy	n.独裁政府
autonomy	n.政治上的独立； n.自我主导的自由，（尤其是）精神独立
avarice	n.贪财，贪婪
aver	v.声称为真
averse	adj.反对的
avid	adj.急切渴望的
awash	adj.（如洪水般）泛滥的
awe	n./v.敬畏
awkward	adj.缺乏灵活性和技巧的 adj.（处理问题）缺乏手段和智谋的
avant-garde	n.（尤指艺术上的）先锋派
awry	adj./adv.出差错的（地）
axiomatic	adj.不言自明的
babble	v.发出含糊无意义的嘟囔声，胡乱说；
backhanded	adj.间接的
badger	vt.不断纠缠或骚扰

badinage	n.打趣，善意的玩笑
bait	vt.引诱 n.诱饵
bale	n.痛苦，悲哀
baleful	adj.有害的
balk	vt.阻碍 v.不愿接受，拒绝
balky	adj.不服管束的，倔强的
balderdash	n.胡言乱语，废话，无意义的话
balloon	v.迅速增加
balm	n.香油，止痛膏；安慰物
banal	adj.非原创的，陈腐的
bane	n.有害的物质
banish	vt.驱逐出境
banter	n./v.幽默、打趣的（地）谈话
barb	n.尖锐而严厉的批评
barbarous	adj.野蛮的
barefaced	adj.公然的
bargain	n.协议 v.讨价还价

baroque	adj.复杂,装饰华丽的
barrage	n.有压倒之势的言语
barren	adj.无效的 adj.贫瘠的
barricade	n.障碍物 v.用障碍物阻止通过
barter	v.以物换物
beguile	v.欺骗
bathetic	adj.平凡的,陈腐的
befuddle	v.使困惑
bedeck	v.装饰,点缀
belabor	v.严厉批评 v.喋喋不休
beleaguer	v.使困扰,使烦恼,使消沉
belie	v.掩饰; v.与...相对立;与...相矛盾
bellwether	n.领导者,带头人
beneficent	adj.仁慈的,好慈善的; adj.(对个人或社会)有益的
benign	adj.无害的
berate	v.(长时间)严厉指责
beseech	v.(急切地)恳求

besmirch	v.诽谤，玷污
bifurcate	v.（使）分成两支
bigot	n.固执己见者，有偏见的人
bland	adj.无趣的
blandishment	n.甜言蜜语，讨好某人的话
blasé	adj.（过度放纵之后）厌倦享乐的，腻烦的
blast	n.爆炸； v.炸裂，爆破； v.斥责，抨击
blatant	adj.（让人生厌地）惹人注目的
blazon	v.使知名 v.修饰，装扮
blemish	n.缺点，污点 v.损害，玷污
blight	v.（使）枯萎 v.损害
bliss	n.极度快乐
blithe	adj.愉快高兴的 adj.无忧无虑的；漫不经心的
blueprint	v.事先计划
blunder	n.过失 v.犯错误
blunt	v.使变钝 adj.直率的
blur	v.（使）变得朦胧，（使）变得不清楚； v.使不易理解

blurt	v.突然说出
bluster	v.狂妄自大地大声说 n.喧闹的状态
boggle	v.（因为怀疑、恐惧）犹豫
boisterous	adj.喧嚷的，吵闹的
bolster	n./v.支撑（物） v.鼓励，使有精力
bombast	n.夸大的言辞
bonhomie	n.温和，和蔼
boo	n./v.嘘（以表示不满或嘲笑）
boon	n.恩惠，福利
boorish	adj.粗鲁无礼的
bootless	adj.无用的
bound	n.界限 adj.投入的，坚定的
boycott	vt.联合抵制，拒绝参与
bracing	adj.令人振奋的，给人带来活力的
brake	v.刹车
brash	adj.愚勇的，鲁莽的
brassy	adj.厚脸皮的，不知羞耻的

bravado	n.假装勇敢 n.虚张声势
bravura	adj./n.优秀演技（的）
brazen	adj.蛮横大胆的，厚颜无耻的 v.大胆自信地去面对或从事
breach	v.违背
brevity	n.简短，简洁
bribe	v.贿赂，收买
bridle	v.限制
brisk	adj.充满生机的，有活力的；
bristle	v.怒不可遏，咆哮
brittle	adj.易碎的，脆弱的，易坏的 adj.不热心的，不真心的
broach	v.提出讨论
bromide	n.陈词滥调
brook	v.忍受，容许
browbeat	v.恐吓
bruit	v.（未经证实地）散播（消息）
buck	v.阻止，反对
budge	v.停止抵抗，屈服



bulge	n.凸起
bully	n.欺凌弱小者
bumptious	adj.专横傲慢的，自以为是的
bungle	v.办糟，失败
buoy	v.使充满勇气和力量，使振作
buoyant	adj.心情好的
burgeon	vi.迅速成长扩大，蓬勃发展
burlesque	n./v.夸张滑稽地模仿以嘲弄他人的文学艺术作品，恶搞
burnish	v.擦亮，磨光
buttress	vt.为...提供支撑的证据或者信息
byzantine	adj.错综复杂的
cache	n.囤货，藏货
cachet	n.同意 n.声望
cacophony	n.刺耳的声音
cavalier	n.彬彬有礼的绅士 adj.傲慢的
cajole	v.哄骗
calcify	v.使僵化

calibrate	v.校准，调校
calligraphy	n.（优美的）书法
callous	adj.无同情心的,冷漠的
callow	adj.不老练的，不成熟的
calumniate	v.诽谤，造谣，中伤
camaraderie	n.友情
catharsis	n.情绪的宣泄、释放
camouflage	v./n.伪装；伪装手段
canard	n.谣传，误传
candor	n.坦白，直率，诚挚
canon	n.准则，标准 n.真经，正典
canvass	v.仔细检查，详尽讨论 v.游说，去（一个地区）的各处或找到（个人）来拉选票或订单
capitulate	v.投降，默许
caprice	n.反复无常，善变
captivate	v.吸引
careworn	adj.忧心忡忡的，焦虑的
cardinal	adj.主要的，非常重要的

caricature	n.用讽刺歪曲等手法的夸张，漫画，讽刺画 v.嘲笑性模仿或夸张
carnal	adj.肉体的，物质的 adj.世俗的
carouse	v.畅饮，狂饮作乐
carp	v.对小事吹毛求疵，挑剔，表现不满
cliquish	adj.小集团的
cast	v.提出 v.抛弃
castigate	vt.强烈（公开）指责
catalyze	vt.成为...的导火索，导致
catastrophe	n.大灾难 n.彻底的失败
categorical	adj.没有例外的；绝对的
catholic	adj.普遍的，包容的
caustic	adj.挖苦讽刺的，刻薄的
caveat	n.警告，告诫
cavil	v.挑剔，吹毛求疵
cataclysmal	adj.灾难性的
cede	vt.（根据条约）放弃，割让
cement	n./v.粘合，粘合剂

censor	vt.审查并删除不良的东西
concomitant	adj.伴随的，同时发生的
censure	v.公开表示反对，谴责
chic	adj.时髦的，潮的
cessation	n.终止，暂停
chaff	v.开玩笑
chagrin	n.（因为失败、出糗而导致的）不安，焦虑
chameleon	n.变色龙，善变的人
champion	v.支持
compulsive	adj.不能自拔的
chimera	n.虚构的事物，幻觉
charlatan	n.骗子，装懂的人
chary	adj.非常谨慎的
chase	v.驱赶
chasm	n.分歧，（意见、利益或忠诚上的）明显差异
chauvinistic	adj.盲目爱国的
check	v.使突然停止，阻止 v.同意，一致

cherubic	adj.天使般可爱的
chicanery	n. 诡计多端，欺骗
chide	v.责备
choleric	adj.易怒的，暴躁的
chord	v.与...和谐一致；符合
chromatic	adj.彩色的
chronic	adj.经常发生的，复发的
churlish	adj.粗鲁无礼的
cipher	n.密码
circuitous	adj.迂回的，不直接的
circumlocution	n.冗长
circumscribe	vt.限制
circumspect	adj.谨慎的，小心的
circumvent	v.躲避，不遵从
civility	n.彬彬有礼
chokehold	n.压制
clandestine	adj.隐藏的，秘密的

clarion	adj.清楚响亮的
clarity	n.清晰，清楚
clasp	n./v.紧握
clement	adj.宽容的，善良的 adj.气候温和的
cliché	n./adj.陈词滥调（的）
clog	n.阻碍物 v.阻碍
clot	n.密集的一群 v.凝结
cordial	adj.热情的，友好的 adj.令人振奋的，令人焕然一新的
clout	n.权力，影响力
cloying	adj.甜得发腻的；感情用事的
clumsy	adj.笨拙的
coagulate	v.（使）凝结，（使）变稠
coalesce	v.合并，融合
coax	v.哄骗
coda	n.终曲
coerce	vt.（以武力）强制
coeval	adj.同时代的，同龄的

cogent	adj.令人信服的 adj.相关的
cognizant	adj.知道的，意识到的
collapse	v./n.失败
collude	v.串通，共谋（做坏事）
colossal	adj.巨大的
coltish	adj.爱开玩笑的
coma	n.昏迷，深度无知觉
combustible	adj.可燃的 adj.容易激动的
cluster	n.一群人
comity	n.友好，社会和谐
commencement	n.开始 n.毕业典礼
commend	vt.赞扬
commensurate	adj.同样大小的 adj.相称的，相当的
commingle	v.充分混合
commitment	n.致力，投入 n.承诺，表态
committed	adj.忠诚的，忠实的
commodious	adj.宽敞舒适的

commonsensical	adj.符合常识的，有依据的
commotion	n.骚乱
compendium	n.摘要
complacency	n.自满，无忧患意识
complaisance	n.愿意顺从，讨好，彬彬有礼
compliant	adj.顺从的
compliment	n./vt.称赞，恭维； n.敬意，免费赠送的礼物
clownish	adj.滑稽可笑的
compose	v.组成，构成 v.使镇定
compound	n.混和物 adj.混合的 v.混合
compress	v.压缩（体积）
compromise	v.妥协 v.使危险
compunction	n.焦虑，内疚，良心不安
concatenate	v.连结，混合
concoct	v.捏造，编造
conceal	v.隐藏，隐瞒
concede	v.承认



concentrate	v.聚集 v.浓缩
concerted	adj.共同完成的
conciliate	v.平息，抚慰
commonplace	adj./ n.司空见惯的（事物）
concord	n.一致，和睦
concur	v.同意 v.同一时间发生、存在 v.团结合作
condescending	adj.摆出高人一等的姿态的
condign	adj.应得的，恰当的
condole	v.表达同情
condone	v.宽恕；忽视
conducive	adj.有益的，有促进作用的
cantankerous	adj.脾气不好的
confine	v.限制
confluence	n.汇合，混合
confront	vt.直接对抗，直面
confound	v.使困惑 v.证明为假，证伪
congeal	v.凝固，固化

congenial	adj.和善的，友好的
congruent	adj.和谐一致的 adj.全等的
conjecture	n.推测，猜测 v.（没有依据地）认为
connive	v.暗中合作，共谋
connoisseur	n.专家 n.鉴赏家（尤指艺术领域）
conscientious	adj.有良心的，正直的 adj.仔细的，一丝不苟的
consensus	n.一致同意
consequence	n.结果 n.重要性，价值
conservative	adj.守旧的，不愿改变的 adj.不招摇的，低调的
conservatory	n.温室 n.艺术学院
consilience	n.融合
considerable	adj.（数量上）可观（而值得注意）的 adj.值得考虑的，重要的
console	v.安慰，慰藉
consolidate	v.加固，使安全
consonant	adj.和谐一致的
conspicuous	adj.显而易见的，吸引人的
conspire	v.合谋，密谋

constitute	v.指派，任命 v.构成
constrain	v.限制
constringe	v.使紧缩
construct	v.建造，建立 v.创造，想出
consummate	adj.专业的，有造诣的 adj.无纰漏的，完美的
contagious	adj.传染的 adj.（情绪等）唤起共鸣的
contaminate	v.污染，感染
content	v.使满足 n.内容，内涵
contentious	adj.引起争论的 adj.好争论的，好战的
contiguous	adj.接壤的，相邻的
contort	v.扭曲
contract	n.契约，合同 v.收缩 v.感染疾病
contravene	v.违反，反对
contrite	adj.（因为有罪孽或过错而感到）后悔悲痛的
contumacious	adj.不服从的，倔强的
conundrum	n.无法解决的问题，迷
convalesce	v.渐渐康复，渐愈

cloak	v.遮掩，隐藏
convention	n.常规，习俗 n.大会，集会
converge	v.汇集，交汇于一点
conversant	adj.熟悉的
convert	v.改变，转化
consort	v.结交
cagey	adj.不乐意说话的
conviction	n.深信，确信 n.证明有罪
convoke	v.召集开会
convoluted	adj.复杂的，费解的
convulsion	n.骚乱
coop	v.监禁，困于...之中
copious	adj.丰富的，大量的
coquette	v.调情，不认真对待
countervail	v.抗衡，抵消
cornucopia	n.大量
coronation	n.加冕，加冕礼

corporeal	adj.肉体的 adj.有形的，实体的
corroborate	v.用证据或权威证实 v.为...提供证据，支持
corrosive	adj.腐蚀性的 adj.讽刺性的
corrugated	adj.褶皱的
cosmopolitan	adj.有世界性眼光的，包容的
cosset	v.宠爱
countenance	v.容忍 v.赞成，推崇
counterfeit	adj.仿制的，假冒的 v.仿制
countermand	v.取消，撤销
court	vt./n.追求，献殷勤
covert	adj.隐蔽的，秘密的
covetous	adj.贪婪的，渴求财富的
cow	v.恐吓，威胁
cowardice	n.懦弱，不坚定
cower	v.畏缩
cozen	v.诱骗
cramped	n.狭小的，狭窄的

crass	adj.粗俗的，愚钝的
crave	v.热望
craven	adj.非常懦弱的，因胆小而遭人鄙视的
contingency	n.可能发生的事
credence	n.坚信
credulous	adj.轻信的，易受骗的
caterwaul	v.嚎叫
creep	vi./n. 缓慢地行进
crescendo	n.（渐强之后到达的）顶峰
crest	n. 顶部，浪尖，山顶
crestfallen	adj.垂头丧气的，沮丧的
cronyism	n. 任人唯亲，对好友的偏袒
crook	vt. 使弯曲
croon	v. 低声歌唱或说话
culminate	v. 达到高潮
crucial	adj. 非常重要的，决定性的
crumple	v. 弄皱

crutch	n./v. 支撑，支柱
crux	n. 中心，关键点
cryptic	adj.秘密的 adj.难以理解的
culpable	adj. 该受谴责的，有罪的
cultivate	vt. 提升，加强 vt.种植，培养
cumbersome	adj. 笨重的，难处理的
cunning	adj. 狡猾的
curmudgeon	n. 脾气坏的、爱抱怨的人
cursory	adj. 匆忙的，不注意细节的
curt	adj. 言辞简略的，直接（以致显得粗鲁）的
curtail	vt. 缩短，削减
cynic	n. 反人类的喷子
dabble	vi.涉猎，对...浅尝辄止
daft	adj. 不明智的
dazzling	adj. 炫目的，耀眼的
dally	vi. 虚度时光
damper	n. 抑制因素

dandy	n. 纨绔子弟，爱打扮的人
dank	adj. 阴湿的
dapper	adj. 衣冠整洁的
dappled	adj. 有斑点的，花的
daredevil	adj./n. 大胆鲁莽的（人）
dart	vi. 突然移动，猛冲，狂奔 n. 公开侮辱
daunt	vt. 使胆怯，吓倒
dawdle	v. 拖拖拉拉
deadpan	n. 无趣的，无生气的，不活泼的
dearth	n. 供应不足
debacle	n. 溃败
debark	v. （使）下船（飞机，车等）；卸（客，货）
debase	v. 贬低，贬损
debilitate	vt. 使衰弱
debris	n. 废墟
debunk	vt. 揭露...的真面目
debut	n. 初次登台，出道



decadence	n. 衰落，颓废
detest	v. 厌恶
decipher	vt. 破译 vt. 对...有清晰的想法，理解，解读
decode	vt. 解码 vt. 对...有清晰的想法，理解，解读
decorous	adj. 得体端正的
decrepit	adj. 虚弱的，衰老的，破旧的
default	n. 不履行义务，玩忽职守
defer	v. 推迟，延期    vi. 遵从
document	v. 证实
deficiency	n. 缺乏，不足
devious	adj. 狡猾的
deft	adj. 灵巧的，熟练的
defuse	vt. 抚慰，减轻
defy	vt. 蔑视
dehydrate	vt. 去除水分，使干燥 v. 使失去活力
deify	vt. 尊崇，尊敬
deject	vt. 使沮丧

deleterious	adj. 有害的
deliberate	adj. 深思熟虑的
delicacy	n. （外貌、结构等） 精致
delirium	n. 精神错乱； 极度兴奋， 发狂
delusion	n. 错觉， 妄想
deluge	n. 大暴雨； n. 大量
delve	v. 探究， 钻探
demagogue	n. 蛊惑民心的政客
demanding	adj. 难取悦的， 难满足的    adj. 费时间花心思的
demolition	n. 破坏， 毁坏
demonstrate	vt. （通过证据）证明， 表明
demoralize	vt. 使士气低落    vt. 贬低， 使堕落
demotic	adj. 通俗的， 大众化的
demur	n./vi. 表示异议， 反对
denigrate	vt. 诋毁， 污蔑
disingenuous	adj. 不真诚的， 假惺惺的
denounce	vt. 公开指责

dent	vt. (数量、程度上) 削弱
denude	vt. 脱去, 使赤裸
deplete	vt. 耗尽, 使衰竭
deplore	vt. 谴责, 强烈反对
deploy	v. (有目的地) 展开; 调度, 部署
deportation	n. 放逐
depose	vi. 宣誓作证 vt. 废黜, 罢免
deposit	n. 自然积累, 沉积, 矿藏 vt. 存钱
depravity	n. 道德败坏
deprecate	vt. 不喜欢 vt. 贬低, 轻视
depreciate	vt. 贬低...的价值
depressed	adj. 不开心的, 情绪不高的, 消沉的
deprivation	n. 匮乏
deracinate	vt. 根除
derelict	adj. 玩忽职守的, 不认真的
deride	vt. 嘲弄, 嘲笑
derivative	adj. 非原创的

descend	v. 下降 v. 世代相传
divination	n. 预言
desecrate	vt. 亵渎，玷污
desiccate	vt. 使缺乏活力
designate	vt. 任命 vt. 命名
despicable	adj. 令人鄙视的
despise	vt. 极其不喜欢
despotic	adj. 专制的，暴虐的
desultory	adj. 无计划的，无目的的
detach	vt. 使分离
detain	vt. 拘留，扣留
deter	vt. 吓住，威慑
deterioration	n. 恶化；堕落
detour	n. 偏离正常标准
detract	vt. 贬低，降低价值 vt. 使分心
detritus	n. 废品，碎屑，遗骸
devoted	adj. 投入的；忠诚的

devout	adj. 忠诚的
dexterous	adj. 动作灵活的 adj. 头脑灵活的
diabolic	adj. 恶魔一般的
diaphanous	adj. 模糊的；非实在的 adj.(质地精致得) 几乎透明的
diatribe	n. 长篇抨击性演讲
didactic	adj. 喜欢说教的，思修的
diehard	adj. 顽固的，保守的 n. 顽固的人，保守的人
dovish	adj. 鸽派的，爱好和平的
diffuse	adj. 啰嗦的 v. 扩展，散开
digress	v. 脱离主题
dilapidate	v. (使) 荒废
dilate	v. (使) 膨胀，扩大
dilatory	adj. 拖延的，磨蹭的
dilettante	n./adj. 业余爱好者 (对艺术或知识领域涉猎浅薄者) / 缺乏专业技术的
diligent	adj. 勤勉的，辛勤的
dilute	vt. 稀释 adj. 经稀释的
diminish	v. (使) 变小，(使) 减少 v. 轻视，贬低

disquisition	n. 专题论文
dingy	adj. 昏暗的；肮脏的
diocesan	adj. 主教管辖区的
diplomatic	adj. 使用策略的，机智的
dire	adj. 可怕的，恐怖的 adj. 迫切的
demography	n. 人口统计学
disabuse	vt. 打消错误念头，纠正
disaffected	adj. 不满的，叛逆的
disarm	vt. 使息怒，平息，抚慰
disarray	n. 混乱，无秩序 vt. 使混乱
disavow	vt. 拒绝承认，否认
discern	v. 识别，辨别差异
discharge	vt. 解雇 vt. 释放
disciple	n. 信徒，追随者
discombobulate	vt. 使不安，使混乱
discomfit	vt. 使尴尬 vt. 阻碍
discommode	vt. 打扰，使不便

discompose	vt. 使不安 vt. 使混乱
disconcert	vt. 使不安
discord	n. 意见不一致，不和谐
discredit	vt. 羞辱，使丧失名誉 vt. 怀疑，不相信
discrepancy	n. (在事实和宣称之间的) 差异或矛盾
discrete	adj. 离散的，不连续的
discretion	n. 谨慎 n. 自制，节制
discretionary	adj. 自主决定的
discriminate	vt. 区分 vi. 歧视
discursive	adj. (谈话内容) 杂乱的
disdain	vt. 轻视，鄙视
disengage	vt. 分开，使脱离
disgorge	v. 呕吐出
disgruntle	vt. 使发怒，使不满意
dignified	adj. 高贵庄严的
disinclination	n. 不喜欢，厌恶，不情愿
disinfect	vt. 消毒，使无菌

disjointed	adj. 不连贯的
disinter	vt. （从墓地里）掘出
disinterested	adj. 公正的，无偏见的
disjunctive	adj. 分离的
dismantle	vt. 分解，分拆
dismay	vt. 使失去勇气 vt. 使不安，使焦虑
disparage	vt. 贬低，轻蔑地说
disparate	adj. 迥然不同的
dispassionate	adj. 客观公正的，不易被情绪或偏见影响的
dispatch	n. 迅速 vt. 发送，派遣
dispose	vt. 使倾向于 vi. 处理掉（与of连用，dispose of）
disregard	vt. 漠视，不关注 n. 缺乏兴趣，缺乏关心
dissect	vt. 仔细分析
dissemble	v. 用假象隐藏真相，掩饰
disseminate	vt. 散播，传播
dissension	n. 意见不合
dissent	vi. 持异议，不同意 n. 反对正统



dissipate	vt. 驱散 vt. 浪费
dissolute	adj. 放荡的，无节制的
dissolve	v. 溶解，融化 v. 解散
dissonance	n. (音调) 不和谐，刺耳；不一致，分歧
dissuade	vt. 劝阻，反对
distain	vt. 贬损，伤害（某人的）名誉
distal	adj. 远离中心的，（神经）末梢的
distend	v.(使) 膨胀
distill	vt. 对...用蒸馏法提高纯度
distort	vt. 扭曲，歪曲
distract	vt. 转移（注意力），使分心
distraught	adj. 精神狂乱的，极疯狂的
diurnal	adj. 白天发生或行动的
diverge	vt. （使）分叉，散开 vi. 分歧
diversity	n. 多样性
divert	vt. 使转向 vt. 使消遣
divestiture	n. 剥夺

divulge	vt. 泄露（秘密）
dodder	vi. 蹒跚，颤巍巍地行进
dodge	v. 躲避
doff	vt. 脱下
dogged	adj. 固执的，任性的
dogmatic	adj. 武断的，自以为是的
doldrums	n. 低迷，中断
dolorous	adj. 忧伤的
dolt	n. 笨蛋
domicile	vt. 为...提供住处
dominant	adj. 处于支配地位的 adj. （基因）显性的
don	vt. 穿上
donor	n. 捐赠人，给体
doodle	vi (无目的地) 乱涂乱画 vi. 漫无目的地打发时光
dormant	adj. 静止的，不活跃的
dour	adj. 严厉的
douse	vt. 熄灭

downplay	vt. 轻描淡写，不予重视
doom	v. 注定（倒霉）
doyen	n. 有经验的人，资深人士，老司机
doze	vi./n. 小憩
draconian	adj. 极其严酷的；十分严厉的
drawl	v. 慢吞吞地说
dreary	adj. 单调乏味的
drench	vt. 使湿透，浸透
drivel	n. 胡言乱语
diminutive	adj. 极小的
drollness	n. 搞笑，逗逼
drone	v. 低沉单调地说；嗡嗡地叫
drudgery	n. 苦工；单调、卑贱或无趣的工作
dubious	adj. 充满不定性的，值得怀疑的
ductile	adj. 易受影响的
dulcet	adj. 悦耳的，令人愉悦的
dullard	n. 笨蛋

dupe	n. 易受骗的人 vt. 欺骗
duplicitous	adj. 两面派的，奸诈的
dwindle	vi. 逐渐减少
dyspeptic	adj. 脾气坏的
earnest	adj. 严肃认真的
embryonic	adj. 初期的，萌芽阶段的
earsplitting	adj. 震耳欲聋的
eavesdrop	vi. 偷听
ebullient	adj. 热情奔放的
eccentric	adj. 行为出格的，不循规蹈矩的
eclat	n. 辉煌成就
eclipse	vt. 使声望下降，使黯然失色
ecstasy	n. 狂喜
ecumenical	adj. 世界范围的，普遍性的
edible	adj. 可食用的
edifice	n. 大厦，大建筑物 n. 基础，基本框架
efface	vt. 擦掉，抹去；使不明显

effervesce	vi. 兴奋，热情洋溢
effete	adj. 衰弱的，衰落的
effluvium	n. 难闻的气味
effrontery	n. 厚颜无耻，放肆大胆
effulgent	adj. 光辉灿烂的
effusive	adj. 感情泛滥的/溢于言表的；感情表达不节制的/过度的；过分多情的
egalitarian	adj. 平等主义的
egoistic	adj. 利己的，以自我为中心的
elaborate	adj. 详细的，复杂的 vt. 详细阐述
elastic	adj. 有弹性的 adj. 能（迅速从伤痛中）恢复的
elate	vt. 使开心，使自豪
eleemosynary	adj. 慈善的
elegy	n. 哀歌（诗），挽歌（诗）
elephantine	adj. 巨大的 adj. 笨拙的
elevate	vt. (在道德、智力、文化水平上) 提升 vt. 使兴奋
elicit	vt. 激起，唤起
elliptical	adj. 含糊不清的 adj. 椭圆的

elucidate	v. 阐明
emaciate	vt. 削弱
emancipate	vt. 解放，解除束缚
embargo	n. 贸易禁止令
embark	vi. 开始从事
embarrass	vt. 使尴尬
embed	vt. 嵌入
embezzle	vt. 盗用
embolden	vt. 鼓励，使大胆
emboss	vt. 装饰
embrace	vt. 乐于接受
embroider	v. (时常伴有夸张和想象内容地) 详细说明
emigrate	vi 移民，移居海外
eminent	adj. 杰出的
emollient	adj. 起缓和作用的
emulate	vt. 效仿
enact	vt. 制定或颁布（法律）

enamel	vt. 装饰
encomium	n. 赞颂之词
encompass	vt. 组成，包含
encumber	vt. 阻碍；妨碍
endemic	adj. 地方性的
endorse	vt. 公开支持
enervate	vt. 使衰弱
enfranchise	vt. 给予...权利（例如选举权） vt. 解放
engender	vt. 引起，使发展
engross	vt. 使全神贯注
enigma	n. 难以理解或解释的事物，谜
enlighten	vt. 使知道，启发
enmity	n. 敌意
ennoble	vt. 使尊贵
ennui	n. 倦怠；缺乏兴趣
expostulate	vi. 争论，辩驳
ensconce	vt. 隐藏

ensue	vi. 紧随其后
entangle	vt.使变复杂或困难
episodic	adj.片段的，断断续续的
entice	vt.诱使
entrance	vt.使入迷
entrap	vt.诱骗
entreat	vt.恳求
enunciate	v.清晰地说 vt.公开宣布，宣称
ephemeral	adj.短暂的
epic	adj.宏大的，超凡脱俗的
epicure	n.美食家
epigram	n.机智的短诗，警句
epilogue	n.文学作品的结局
epithet	n.外号，绰号
epitomize	vt.代表，体现，是...的典型范例
equable	adj.（脾气、性情）温和的
equity	n.不偏不倚，公平



equivalent	adj./n.等价的，相等的
equivocate	vi.（带有欺骗目的地）模棱两可地说，说谎话
empirical	adj.基于观察、实验的
errant	adj.误入歧途的，犯错误的
erratic	adj.善变的
erudite	adj.博学的
escalate	v.（使）（战争等）升级，扩大
eschew	vt.刻意避开；戒绝
esoteric	adj.深奥难懂的
espouse	vt.支持；拥护
esteem	n./v.尊重
estimable	adj.值得尊敬的
estrangle	vt.使疏远，离间，使感情失和
etch	v.留下深刻印象，铭记
eternal	adj.永恒的
ethereal	adj.轻巧精致的 adj.非物质的，精神（上）的
ethics	n.道德规范

eulogize	vt.称赞；颂扬
euphemism	n.婉言，委婉的说法
euphonious	adj.悦耳的
euphoria	n.感觉极其愉快
evacuate	vt.撤离
evanescent	adj.逐渐消失的，短暂的
entail	v.牵连；导致
everlasting	adj.永恒的，持久的
evict	vt.赶出，逐出
evince	vt.表明
evoke	vt.唤起，引发
exacerbate	vt.使加剧,使恶化
exacting	adj.严格的，苛求的 adj.费时间花心思的
exalt	vt.赞扬
exasperate	vt.激怒
excavate	v.挖掘，挖空
exceptional	adj.例外的，特别的，非凡的

excoriate	vt.严厉批评
excrete	vt.排泄
excruciate	vt.折磨，使痛苦
exculpate	vt.声明无罪；开脱，使无罪
excursive	adj.离题的；散漫的
execrate	v.痛恨
exemplary	adj.榜样的，值得效仿的
exempt	vt.使免除
exhaust	vt.耗尽
exhilarate	vt.使高兴；使兴奋
exhort	vt.敦促，力劝
exigent	adj.紧急的
exodus	n.大批离去
exonerate	vt.免除责备
exorbitant	adj.过度的
exotic	adj.外来的，不同寻常的
expansive	adj.话多的，健谈的

expediency	n.应急手段，权宜之计
expedite	vt.加快进程
expiate	vt.赎罪，纠正
expire	v.断气，死亡 v.到期
explicit	adj.表达清晰的 adj.成熟的，完全形成的
exploit	n.英雄行为 vt.最大程度地利用
exponent	n.倡导者，支持者
expurgate	vt.净化（书等），删去（不当处）
exquisite	adj.精致精巧的
extant	adj.现存的
extemporize	v.即兴表现
extenuate	vt.减轻罪过
extinct	adj.灭绝的
extinguish	vt.熄灭
extol	vt.赞美；吹捧
extort	vt.勒索
extract	vt.用力拔出

encyclopedic	adj.全面的，百科全书式的
extraneous	adj.无关的，不重要的
extravagant	adj.挥霍的 adj.过度的，不必要的
extricate	vt.使解脱，救出
exuberant	adj.非常高兴的，热情洋溢的
exude	v.分泌，流出
exult	vi.感到欢喜
fable	n.神话，传说 n.谎言，虚构
fabricate	vt.捏造
facetious	adj.喜欢开玩笑的，轻浮的
facile	adj.表面的，浅尝辄止的
facilitate	vt.使变容易，促进
faction	n.派系
fallacious	adj.谬误的，不合逻辑的
fallow	adj.休耕的
fail-safe	n.保险措施 adj.万无一失的
falsehood	n.谎言

falter	vi.蹒跚 vi.犹豫，踌躇
fanatic	n.狂热者 adj.狂热的；盲信的
fantasy	n.幻想 vt.产生幻想
farce	n.闹剧
fascinate	vt.强烈吸引，使入迷
fast	n.绝食；斋戒 adj.忠诚的
fastidious	adj.挑剔的，极仔细的，追求完美的
fateful	adj.意义重大的
fathom	vt.彻底理解，弄懂
fatigue	n.疲惫；
fatuous	adj.愚笨的，昏庸的
faultfinder	n.吹毛求疵的人
favorable	adj.有利的
fawn	vi.阿谀奉承
faze	vt.打扰，使尴尬
feckless	adj.无成果的，没有价值的 adj.粗心不负责任的
fecund	adj.多产的，肥沃的

feeble	adj.衰弱的
feign	vt.制造假象，装出...的样子
foreshadow	vt.预示
feral	adj.野生的；
fertilize	vt.使肥沃，使多产
fervid	adj.酷热的 adj.热情的
forte	n.优势，长处
fester	v.感染，溃烂，腐烂
fetid	adj.恶臭的
fetter	vt.束缚
fiasco	n.大失败
fickle	adj.易变的；
fictitious	adj.虚构的
fidelity	n.忠诚
figurative	adj.比喻的
fractious	adj.难以管束的
filibuster	n./v.拖延议事

filter	v.过滤
finale	n.终场，结局
finesse	n.娴熟技巧； v.（巧妙地）躲避
finicky	adj.过分讲究的，挑剔的
flaccid	adj.不结实的，松弛的
flag	vi.变得衰弱
flamboyant	adj.艳丽夺目的，炫耀的，充满装饰的
flatter	vt.拍马屁，奉承，讨好
flaw	n.瑕疵，缺点 v.降低，破坏，使不完美
fledgling	n.新手
fleet	adj.迅速的；
flexible	adj.灵活的，可变的 adj.易受影响的
flinch	vi.畏缩；退缩
flippancy	n.轻率，无礼
flirt	vi.调情
flit	vi.快速或突然地经过
flock	vi.聚集，集体行动



florid	adj.辞藻华丽的，花哨的
flounder	vi.笨拙地行动，挣扎
flourish	vi.茂盛；繁荣
flout	n./v.嘲弄性不理睬，蔑视
flabby	adj.疲软的，无力的
fluent	adj.表达流利的
fluky	adj.侥幸的
flush	adj.大量的 vi.冲洗
fluster	vt.使慌乱
foible	n.小缺点
foil	vt.挫败
foment	vt.助长，煽动
foolproof	adj.十分简单以至于不会失败的
footloose	adj.无拘无束的，自由的
forbearance	n.克制；忍耐
forebear	n.祖先
forestall	vt.预先阻止

foreword	n.前言
forge	v.伪造 v.锻造，铸就
formidable	adj.艰难的
forthright	adj.直率的，说话率真的 adj.直接的，不绕弯子的
fortify	vt.加固，鼓励
foster	vt.促进，鼓励，培养
founder	n.建立者 vi.完败
fracas	n.争吵，吵闹
fracture	n.破裂 vt.打碎，破坏
fragile	adj.易碎的
frail	adj.虚弱的 adj.（意志）薄弱的
fraudulent	adj.欺诈的
fraught	adj.充满的
frenzy	n.疯狂，狂怒
fretful	adj.易怒的，烦躁的
far-fetched	adj.牵强的，不可信的
friable	adj.易碎的

friction	n.摩擦 n.冲突，不和
frigid	adj.严寒的 adj.冷漠的
fringe	n.边缘
frivolous	adj.轻浮的 adj.不重要的
frothy	adj.（内容等）欢乐轻佻、不严肃的
frowsy	adj.邋遢的
frugal	adj.节约的
fungible	adj.可互换的
full-bodied	adj.重要的
fulminate	v.大声斥责
fumble	v.笨拙地做
furor	n.喧闹，狂怒；激动，狂热
furtive	adj.鬼鬼祟祟的；秘密的
fury	n.暴怒
fussy	adj.谨慎的 adj.挑剔的
fusty	adj.过时的 adj.腐臭的
futile	adj.无效的，无用的

gadfly	n.刺激物
gaffe	n.（社交上）失礼，失态
gainsay	vt.否认
gall	vt.（使）焦躁，激怒
gallant	adj.英勇的；
galvanize	vt.（好似用电击）刺激
gamble	v.赌博，孤注一掷
gambol	vi.欢跳，雀跃
gag	n.笑话；玩笑之举
garble	vt.曲解，篡改，混淆（以至使无法理解）
gargantuan	adj.巨大的
garish	adj.过于鲜艳的，过于张扬的
generic	adj.无差别的，普遍的
garrulous	adj.啰嗦的，话多得令人厌烦的
guardian	n.保护者，捍卫者
gleam	v.闪光
gauche	adj.笨拙的，缺乏社交经验的

gaudy	adj.俗丽的
gauge	n.测量标准 vt.判定
gear	v.调整（以配合）
genial	adj.和蔼亲切的
genteel	adj.有教养的，不粗俗的
germane	adj.有关的，适当的
gibe	v.嘲弄
giddy	adj.轻率不严肃的
gild	vt.（带欺骗性地）修改，润色
gist	n.要点
gigantic	adj.巨大的
glaze	vt.给...上釉，妆点
glib	adj.流利圆滑的（常含有不真诚或欺诈的成分），油腔滑调的 adj.缺乏深度的，肤浅的
glisten	vi.闪光
glitch	n.小故障
gloat	vi.幸灾乐祸，自鸣得意
gloomy	adj.忧郁的

	n.简短解释
gloss	v.敷衍潦草做事（甚至忽略）
glossy	adj.平滑的，有光泽的
glut	vt.使过量，使充满
glutinous	adj.胶状的，粘的
glutton	n.贪吃者
goad	vt.刺激，驱使，激发
gobble	vt.狼吞虎咽
goggle	vi.凝视
goldbrick	v.逃避工作和责任
gorge	n.峡谷 v.狼吞虎咽
gossamer	n.虚无缥缈的东西 adj.轻薄的；薄弱的
grimy	adj.肮脏的
gourmet	n.美食家
grandeur	n.宏伟，壮丽
grandiloquent	adj.（语言等）浮夸的
grandiose	adj.自命不凡的，浮夸的
grandstand	vi.为了给人留下印象而表演，哗众取宠

grate	v.刮擦（以发出刺耳的声音） v.骚扰，惹恼
gratify	vt.使满足
gratuitous	adj.无根据的，无理由的 adj.无报酬的，免费的
green	adj.无经验的
gregarious	adj.爱社交的 adj.群居的
grieve	vt.（使）感到悲伤
glamorous	adj.迷人的
grin	v.咧嘴笑，咧嘴笑着表示
gripe	vi.抱怨
grisly	adj.令人反感的，令人恐惧的
groove	v.享受，极其满意，过得快活
grotesque	adj.难看的
grovel	vi.卑躬屈膝
grueling	adj.费时间花心思的
guile	n.狡猾，狡诈
gull	vt.欺骗
glean	v.收集

groundless	adj.没有依据的
gush	v.（使）感情强烈外溢
gust	n.情感爆发
guzzle	v.狂饮
hack	n.雇佣文人 v.乱砍；开辟
hackneyed	adj.陈腐的，缺乏创新的
halcyon	adj.宁静的，平静的
hale	adj.强壮的，健壮的
half-baked	adj.不明智的
hallmark	n.典型的特征
hallow	vt.尊敬，把...视为神圣
hallucination	n.错觉
ham-handed	adj.笨手笨脚的
hammer	v.屡次重申
hamper	vt.阻碍
hamstring	vt.使无效，使无力
hangdog	adj.伤心的，沮丧的



hanker	v./n.向往，渴望
haphazard	adj.无秩序的，无目标的
harangue	v./n.（发表）长篇大论
harass	vt. 烦扰；
harbinger	n.预言者
harbor	vt.心怀，牢记
hard-bitten	adj.顽强的，经受得住困境、压力的
hardy	adj.顽强的
harmonious	adj.和谐一致的
harness	vt.利用
harrow	vt.折磨，使苦恼
harry	vt.不断烦扰，骚扰
harsh	adj. 严厉的
hasten	vt.促进
hasty	adj. 轻率的
haunt	vt. 常去拜访 vt. 不断地想起，萦绕心头
hauteur	n. 傲慢，自大

haven	n. 安全的地方
havoc	n. 大混乱
headlong	adj. 鲁莽的，草率的
hearken	vi. 倾听，关注
hearten	vt. 给予鼓励，鼓舞
heartrending	adj. 令人心碎的
hedonism	n. 享乐主义
hegemony	n. 霸权，统治权
heinous	adj. 可憎的，十恶不赦的
hew	vi. 遵守
herald	vt. 预示，预兆
heresy	n. 异教，和普遍观点相悖的说法
heretical	adj. 异教的，异端邪说的
hermetic	adj. 深奥的
hagiographic	adj. 捧为圣人一般的，过分谄媚的
heterodox	adj. 非正统的，异端的
hidebound	adj. 死板的，极度保守的

hideous	adj. 非常丑陋的
hie	vi. 匆匆忙忙
humbug	n. 骗子
hilarious	adj. 非常好笑的
histrionic	adj. 夸张做作的
hive	n. 忙碌之地 v. 储备，积累
hoard	v. 贮藏，秘藏
hoary	adj. 极老的
hoax	n. / vt. 欺骗
hodgepodge	n. 大杂烩
homage	n. 尊敬，敬意
homely	adj. 其貌不扬的，朴素简单的
homily	n. 冗长乏味的道德讲演或训诫
homogenize	vt. 使统一化
hone	vt. 提升，改进
hoodwink	vt. 欺骗
hortative	adj. 鼓励的

heartfelt	adj. 真心实意的
hubris	n. 狂妄自大
humble	adj. 谦逊的 adj. 顺从的，谦卑的
hedge	v. 闪烁其词
humor	vt. 迎合，迁就
hurricane	n. 飓风般的事物，引起动荡的事物
husband	vt. 节俭，勤俭持家
husk	vt. 剥去
husky	adj. （尤指声音）沙哑的，粗糙的
hybrid	n. 杂交品种，混合品种 adj. 杂交的
hymn	n. 赞歌，赞美诗
hyperbole	n. 夸张
hypnotic	adj. 催眠的
hypocritical	adj. 虚伪的
iconoclast	n. 特立独行的人
idolatrize	vt. （通常盲目）崇拜
idyll	n. 无忧无虑的生活

ignite	vt. 激起，唤起(感情等)
ignominy	n. 耻辱
illiteracy	n. 文盲
illuminati	n. 智者
illuminate	vt. 阐明
illusory	adj. 幻觉的，虚幻的
imbibe	v. 喝水，摄取水分
imbroglio	n. 困境，复杂的局面
imitation	n. 仿制品
immaculate	adj. 完美的，没有任何错误的
immanent	adj. 内在的
immaterial	adj. 无关的，不重要的
immature	adj. (生理、心理) 未完全发展的，未发育成熟的
immemorial	adj. 古老的
immune	adj. 不易被感染的，有免疫力的 adj. 不受影响的
immure	vt. 监禁，禁闭；使闭门不出
immutable	adj. 不可变的

impassive	adj. 冷漠的，无感情的
impeccable	adj. 无暇的，无可挑剔的
impecunious	adj. 贫穷的
impede	vt. 妨碍，阻碍
impending	adj. 即将发生的
impenetrable	adj. 不可渗透的，不可穿透的 adj. 难以理解的
impenitent	adj. 不悔悟的
imperative	adj. 命令的，强制性的 adj. 迫切的
imperial	adj. 巨大的，令人惊叹的
imperious	adj. 傲慢的，专横的
impertinent	adj. 无关紧要的 adj. 粗鲁无礼的，大胆的
imperturbable	adj. 沉着冷静的，淡定的
impervious	adj. 不可渗透的，不可穿透的 adj. 不能被破坏的 adj. 不为所动的
impetuous	adj. 冲动的，性急的，轻率的
impious	adj. 不敬神的
implacable	adj. 固执的 adj. 无法平息的
implement	vt. 执行，实施

implode	v. (使) 剧烈收缩, (使) 坍缩, (使) 内爆
importune	vt. 恳求, 迫切请求
imposing	adj. 宏伟壮丽的
impostor	n. 冒充者, 骗子
impotent	adj. 无力的, 无能的
imprecise	adj. 不精确的
impromptu	n. 即席的表演 adj. 即席的, 即兴的
improvise	v. 即兴而作
imprudent	adj. 不明智的
impudent	adj. 放肆大胆的, 无礼的
impugn	vt. 责难, 抨击
impuissance	n. 无权, 虚弱
inadvertent	adj. 偶然发生的 adj. 疏忽的, 不留意的
inalienable	adj. 不可剥夺的, 不能让与的
inane	adj. 空洞的
inanimate	adj. 无生命的
inaugurate	vt. 开始

incandescent	adj. 明亮灿烂的 adj. 热情饱满的，感情强烈的
incantation	n. 咒语
incarnate	vt. 使（思想，理论）具化，体现
incendiary	n. 煽动者 adj. 煽动性的
incense	vt. 激怒
inception	n. 开端，开始
incessant	adj. 无间断的
inch	v. （使）慢慢移动
inchoate	adj. 新生的，才开始的
incinerate	v. 将...烧成灰烬
incipient	adj. 起初的，初现的
incite	vt. 煽动，激起
inclement	adj. （天气等）恶劣的 adj. 无情的，严酷的
incogitant	adj. 考虑不周的，不体谅的
incongruent	adj. 不全等的；不一致的
inconsequential	adj. 不重要的
incontrovertible	adj. 不可争议的



incorrigible	adj. 不可救药的，积习难改的 adj. 无法管制的
incriminate	vt. 归罪于
incubate	vt. 孵化 vt. 帮助，培养，促进
inculcate	vt. 归罪于
incursion	n. 入侵
indelible	adj. 无法忘怀的
indemnity	n. (损害，伤害等的) 保险赔偿
indict	vt. 起诉，控告
indifferent	adj. 不感兴趣的，冷漠的
indigenous	adj. 土产的，本地的 adj. 与生俱来的，先天的
indigent	adj. 贫穷的
indispensable	adj. 必不可少的，不可或缺的
indoctrinate	vt. 教育，灌输思想
indolent	adj. 懒惰的
induce	v. 引发，导致
indulgent	adj. (对己) 放纵的，(对他人) 纵容的
indurate	adj. 铁石心肠的，冷酷无情的 vt. 使变硬

industrious	adj. 勤勉的
ineffable	adj. 难以表达的
ineluctable	adj. 无法逃避的，必然的
inept	adj. 愚笨的，荒谬的 adj. 不称职的，无能力的
inert	adj. (人) 懒惰缺乏活力的； (物品) 惰性的
inevitable	adj. 不可避免的，必然的
inexorable	adj. 无法劝阻的，不为所动的
infamous	adj. 臭名昭著的
infatuate	vt. 使迷恋
incommensurate	adj. 不相称的
infiltrate	vt. 秘密潜入
infinite	adj. 无尽的，无限的
infirm	adj. 虚弱的 adj. 不果断的，优柔寡断的
inflame	vt. 使加剧
infelicitous	adj. 不愉快的，不幸的 adj. 不适当的，不合时宜的
influx	n. 滴入
infuriate	vt. 激怒

infuse	vt. 灌输，使... 充满
ingenious	adj. 聪明的，有创造才能的
intermediary	n. 中间人
ingenuous	adj. 天真淳朴的
ingest	vt. 摄入，咽下
ingrained	adj. 本质的，根深蒂固的
ingratiating	adj. 讨人喜欢的 adj. 逢迎的，意在奉承的
inherent	adj. 内在的，本质的
inimical	adj. 带有敌意的
inimitable	adj. 无法仿效的，独特的
iniquity	n. 邪恶，不公正
initiate	vt. 创始，发动促进
inkling	n. 轻微暗示，小提示
innocuous	adj. 无害的 adj. 不会引起敌意的
innovative	adj. 创新性的
inquisitive	adj. 过分好奇的
insensible	adj. 无知觉的

inconsistent	adj. 不一致的，矛盾的
insentient	adj. 无感觉的，无知觉的 adj. 一知半解的，略懂的
inconclusive	adj. 没有定论的
insipid	adj. 平淡的，无聊的
insolent	adj. 粗野的，无礼的
insouciant	adj. 无忧虑的，不在乎的
instate	vt. 任命
instigate	vt. 煽动，激起
instill	vt. 灌输，使... 充满
institute	vt. 创立，制定
insubordinate	adj. 不服从权威的
insular	adj. （观念，想法等）孤立狭隘的
insulate	vt. 使绝缘，使隔离，不受外界影响
insurgent	n. 叛乱分子
intangible	adj. 无法感知的，无形的
integral	adj. 完整的
integrity	n. 正直 n. 完整性

intelligible	adj. 可理解的
intemperate	adj. 无节制的，极端的，不温和的
intensify	vt. 加强，激化
inter	vt. 埋葬
intercessor	n. 调停者
interdict	vt. 禁止
interim	n. 中间过渡时期，间隔 adj. 暂时的
interlock	vi. 连锁，连结
interminable	adj. 无尽头的
intermittent	adj. 断断续续的
interregnum	n. 过渡期
interrogate	vt. 质问，审问
intimate	adj. 有紧密联系的，亲密无间的 v. 间接地沟通
intimidate	vt. 威吓
intoxicant	n. 使人陶醉的东西（尤指饮料）
intransigent	adj. 不妥协的，固执的
intrepid	adj. 大胆的

intrigue	n. 阴谋 vt. 激起...的兴趣
intrinsic	adj. 固有的，内在的
intuitive	adj. 直觉的
inundate	vt. 淹没
inure	vt. 使习惯接受不好的东西
invective	adj. 侮辱性的
inveigh	vi. 激烈抗议，表示强烈不满
inveigle	vt. 诱骗
inventory	n. (包含要点的) 简介
inveterate	adj. 根深蒂固的
invidious	adj. 惹人反感的 adj. 羡慕嫉妒恨的
invigorate	vt. 使精神，使强壮，鼓舞激励
invincible	adj. 不可战胜的，不可超越的
invoke	vt. 实施 vt. 产生，造成
irascible	adj. 易怒的
irate	adj. 极其愤怒的
iridescent	adj. 五颜六色的

irk	vt. 使烦恼，使厌倦
ironclad	adj. 非常坚固的，坚不可摧的
irradicable	adj. 不能根除的
itinerant	adj. 巡游的，巡回的
irrigate	vt. 灌溉 vt. 冲洗
irritate	vt. 刺激，惹恼
issue	n. （有争议的）话题，议题 v. （使）流出
jabber	vi. 快而不清楚地说
jaded	adj. 厌倦的，没兴趣没热情的
jape	v. 嘲弄
jargon	n. 行业术语
jarring	adj. 刺耳的
jaundice	n. (因嫉妒或厌世而产生的) 偏见
jaunty	adj. 轻快的，活泼的
jejune	adj. 无趣乏味的
jettison	vt. 放弃，拒绝接受（想法，计划等）
jeopardy	n. 危险

jest	n. 轻浮的态度，戏谑
jibe	vi. 意见一致
jingoist	n. 极端爱国激进分子（通常表现为好战的对外政策）
jitters	n. 紧张，不安
jocular	adj. 搞笑的，欢乐的
jocund	adj. 欢快的，高兴的
jog	vt. 唤起
jolt	vt. 惊吓
jot	vt. 简要记录
jovial	adj. 愉快的
joyous	adj. 喜悦的
judicious	adj. 明智的，慎重的
juggernaut	n. 无法阻挡的力量，摧毁一切的强大力量
ken	n. 视野范围
kidnap	vt. 绑架勒索
kindle	vt. 点燃
kindred	adj. 类似的；具有相似或相近的起源、本性或性质的



knack	n. 诀窍，聪明的做法
kilter	n. 平衡
knit	vt. 连接，联系
knotty	adj. 复杂的，困难的
kudos	n. 名望，名声 n. 夸奖，赞扬
labile	adj. 易变的，不稳定的
laborious	adj. 勤奋的 adj. 费力的
labyrinth	adj. 迷宫似的，复杂曲折的
lacerate	vt. 使非常痛苦
lackluster	adj. 黯淡无光泽的
lachrymose	adj. 催人泪下的，悲伤的
laconic	adj. 简洁（以至于显得粗鲁或难以理解）的
lambaste	vt. 严厉斥责
lament	v. 为...哀悼，表达痛苦或遗憾
libelous	adj. 恶意中伤的，诽谤的
lampoon	n. 讽刺
languid	adj. 没精打采的，虚弱的

languish	vi. 变得衰弱
languor	n. 懒惰 n. 衰弱
lank	adj. 细长瘦弱的 adj. 不僵硬的，柔软松弛的
lapse	n. 小过失
largesse	n. 慷慨
lash	v. 猛击，撞击
lassitude	n. 乏力，没精打采
latent	adj. 潜在的，不活跃的
latitude	n. （行动或言论）自由
laudatory	adj. 表示赞扬的
lavish	adj. 奢侈的，大量的，无节制的 vt. 挥霍，浪费
leaven	vt. 在...中加入轻松、活泼或变更的因素
leer	vi. 一瞥，斜眼看
leery	adj. 怀疑的，不信任的
legacy	n. 遗产
lucrative	adj. 有利可图的
legion	adj. 大量的

lenient	adj. 宽大仁慈的
lethal	adj. 非常有害的，致命的
lethargic	adj. 没精打采的，行动迟缓的
levelheaded	adj. 明智的
levity	n. 轻浮的态度，戏谑
liability	n. 责任
liberal	adj. 思想前卫的 adj. 慷慨的，大方的
libertine	n. 放荡不羁者
licentious	adj. 放荡的，性欲强的
liken	vt. 显示相似，把...比作
limber	adj. 可塑的，柔软的
limp	adj. 柔软的，松散的
limpid	adj. 透明清澈的
linger	vi. 磨蹭，闲荡
lissome	adj. 柔软的 adj. 敏捷的，轻盈的
list	v. (使) 倾斜
lithe	adj. 敏捷的，轻盈的 adj. 柔软的

loath	adj.不情愿的，讨厌的
loathe	vt.厌恶
lofty	adj.崇高的 adj.自大的
loll	vi.偷懒，打发时间
lopsided	adj.不平衡的，不协调的
loquacious	adj.话多的
loutish	adj.粗鲁的
lubricate	vt.使润滑
lucid	adj.表达清晰的，简单易懂的
lug	vt.费力搬运
lugubrious	adj.（故作夸张的）悲哀的
lull	n.相对平静时期，间隙 vt.使镇静，使安心
lullaby	vt.使镇静，使安心
lumber	vi.笨拙地行动 vt.使负担（从而拖累）
luminary	n.杰出人物
lurch	vi.蹒跚
lurk	vi.潜伏

lush	adj.多产的
lustrous	adj.有光泽的
luxurious	adj.奢侈的
lyric	adj.如诗歌般流畅甜美的
macabre	adj.恐怖的
macerate	vt.浸化（以软化）
maculate	vt.使有斑点，弄脏；玷污，损坏
maelstrom	n.混乱、动荡的局势
magnificent	adj.壮丽的
maladroit	adj.笨拙的
malaise	n.不舒服
malcontent	n.不满分子 adj.不满的
malicious	adj.恶意的
malign	adj.恶意的 vt.诽谤
malinger	vi.装病以逃避工作
malleable	adj.可塑的 adj.易控制的
malodorous	adj.恶臭的

mandatory	adj.强制的
mangle	vt.弄砸
mangy	adj.卑劣的
mania	n.热衷，狂热
manifest	adj.显然的，明显易懂的 v.显现，显露
manipulate	vt.巧妙处理；暗中操控
mannered	adj.不自然的，做作的
manumit	vt.解放（奴隶）
manuscript	n.手稿
mar	vt.破坏，削弱
malfeasance	n.非法行为
martinet	n.纪律严明之人
marvel	n.令人惊奇的食物 v.（因为壮观、美丽等而）表示惊讶
mash	vt.捣碎
masquerade	n.面具，伪装 vi.伪装，掩饰
mastery	n.技艺超群，精通
matriculate	v.录取

maudlin	adj.过于感伤的
maven	n.专家
maverick	n.特立独行之人 adj.标新立异的，不合常规的
mawkish	adj.过于感伤的
meager	adj.贫乏的
mean	adj.卑贱的 adj.吝啬的
meander	vi.闲逛，漫步
measly	adj.少得可怜的，微不足道的
measured	adj.深思熟虑的
meddle	vi.干涉，管闲事
mediate	vt.调解，调停
mediocre	adj.平庸的；质量中等偏差的
medley	adj.大杂烩，混合物
meek	adj.顺从的
meet	adj.合适的
mellifluous	adj.（曲调）优美的
melodramatic	adj.感情夸张的，伤感的

menace	vt.威胁，使处于危险
mendacious	adj.撒谎的，虚假的
mentor	vt.教导，指导
mercenary	adj.唯利是图的，贪婪的
mercurial	adj.（情绪）善变的
merited	adj.应得的，理所当然的
mesh	v.诱捕
mesmeric	adj.令人着迷的，难以抗拒的
metamorphose	vt.（使）变形
metaphysical	adj.哲学上的，理论上的 adj.非尘世的
meteoric	adj.流星般迅速而短暂的
methodical	adj.井然有序的，有条理的
meticulous	adj.极为谨慎的
mettle	n.勇气 n.毅力，耐力
miff	vt.使恼怒
migratory	adj.迁移的
milk	vt.榨取（财富、信息等）



mime	v.模仿
mimic	adj.仿真的，仿造的 vt.模仿
minatory	adj.带来威胁的，有凶兆的
ministration	n.帮助
mingle	vt.混合，结合
minimize	vt.将...减到最少 vt.可以低估
mint	adj.无损坏的
minuscule	adj.极小的
minute	adj.仔细的，谨小慎微的 adj.小的，不重要的
minutiae	n.次要的细节，小事
mirage	n.海市蜃楼，幻想
mire	n.困境 vt.使陷入困境，拖后腿
mirth	n.欢乐，欢笑
misanthropic	adj.反人类的
misbehaving	adj.调皮的，行为不端的
mischievous	adj.调皮的，淘气的
misconstrue	vi.误解，曲解

miscreant	n.恶棍，罪犯
misdemeanour	n.轻罪
miserly	adj.吝啬的
manacle	vt.限制，给...制造困难
misgiving	n.担忧，疑虑
mishap	n.不幸之事
misrepresent	vi.误传，篡改
mite	n.微小的东西，很少的钱
mitigate	vt.减轻痛苦，使缓和
majestic	adj.宏伟壮丽的
mockery	n.鄙视，嘲弄 n.以嘲笑为目的的模仿
moderate	vt.使缓和 adj.适度的，中庸的
modicum	n.少量
mollify	vt.平息，抚慰，缓和
molycoddle	vt.宠爱，溺爱
molt	vi.脱（羽、皮等）
momentous	adj.极重要的

momentum	n.动力；势头
mongrel	adj.杂种的，混血儿的
monochromatic	adj.单调无聊的
monologue	n.独白
monotonous	adj.无聊的
montage	n.大杂烩
moratorium	n.延期，暂缓实行
morbid	adj.疾病的，疾病所指的 adj.（思想性格）变态的
mordant	adj.尖酸刻薄的
moribund	adj.即将过时的
morose	adj.忧郁的
mosaic	n.综合物，马赛克般的东西
monolithic	adj.大一统的
moth-eaten	adj.过时的
motile	adj.能动的
motivate	vt.刺激，激发
motley	adj.混杂的，富于变化的

mottle	vt.标记上杂色斑点的
multifarious	adj.多种多样的
mournful	adj.悲伤的
metaphor	adj.暗喻
muddy	adj.浑浊的，不清晰的 vt.使难以理解
muffle	vt.使消声
mulish	adj.固执的
mumble	v.说话含糊
mundane	adj.平凡的
munificent	adj.慷慨的
murky	adj.模糊的，晦涩的
murmur	vi.低声抱怨，发牢骚
mutate	v.（使）改变，（使）变异
mute	adj.不说话的，缄默的
mutter	vi.低声抱怨
myopic	adj.缺乏远见的，缺乏辨识能力的
myriad	adj.无限的，大量的

nadir	n.最低点
naive	adj.天真纯朴的
narcissistic	adj.自恋的
nascent	adj.新生的
natty	adj.整洁的，时髦的
nauseate	v.（使）厌恶，（使）作呕
nautical	adj.航海的
naysay	vt.拒绝，否认
nebulous	adj.模糊的
needy	adj.贫困的
nefarious	adj.极坏的，邪恶的
negation	n.否定
negligent	adj.疏忽大意的
negotiate	v.商量，谈判
neophyte	n.初学者，新手
nerve	n.（坚强的）意志，勇气 vt.给予勇气，鼓励
nettle	vt.惹怒

neutralize	vt.使无效
nexus	n.连结 n.核心，最重要的地带
nibble	vt.小口咬
nicety	n.准确，精确
nil	n.不存在，零
nip	n.少量 vi.小口吃喝
nitpick	v.吹毛求疵
nocturnal	adj.夜间的
noisome	adj.恶臭的 adj.非常令人厌恶的
nomad	adj./n. 游牧的；居无定所的人
nominal	adj.不重要的
nonchalant	adj.冷漠的
nondescript	adj.平凡的，不吸引人的
nonentity	n.不重要的人
nonplus	vt.使迷惑，使困窘
numinous	adj.神秘的，超自然的
notch	vt.通过努力获得

novel	adj.新奇的
noxious	adj.有害的，有毒的 adj.产生强烈厌恶的
nuance	n.细微的差异
nudge	vt.说服某人做某事
nugatory	adj.无关紧要的
nurture	vt.培育，培养
obtrusive	adj.扎眼的，难看显眼的
obdurate	adj.固执的 adj.冷酷无情的
obedient	adj.服从的，顺从的
obeisance	n.敬礼，尊重
obfuscate	vt.使困惑，使模糊
obligatory	adj.强制性的
obliging	adj.乐于助人的
oblique	adj.斜的
obliterate	vt.除去
oblivious	adj.不知道的，不知情的
obloquy	n.谩骂，诽谤

obscure	adj.含义模糊的 adj.平凡的，不知名的
obsequious	adj.谄媚的，奴性的
obsess	vt.迷住；使困扰
obstinate	adj.固执的
obstreperous	adj.不听话的，任性的
obstruct	vt.妨碍，给...制造困难
obtuse	adj.愚钝的
obviate	vt.排除，使不必要
occult	adj.难以理解的
odium	n.憎恶，讨厌
offbeat	adj.不平常的
offhand	adj.即兴的，没有准备的
officious	adj.多管闲事的
offish	adj.冷淡的
off-key	adj.不寻常的，不合适的
ominous	adj.凶兆的
omniscient	adj.无所不知的



onerous	adj.费时间花心思的
opaque	adj.晦涩的
opine	v.表达观点；想，认为
opportune	adj.合适的，适当的
opprobrious	adj.辱骂的 adj.臭名昭著的，令人鄙视的
outrageous	adj.过分的，难以容忍的 adj.极坏的，极可怕的
orient	vt.使确定方向，使熟悉或适应
original	adj.创新的 adj.最初的，最早的
orthodox	adj.传统的
oscillate	vt.犹豫，变化
ossify	v.（使）硬化，（使）僵化
ostentatious	adj.炫耀卖弄的
ostracize	vt.驱逐
oust	vt.驱逐
overweening	adj.傲慢的，专横的
outlandish	adj.古怪的，奇异的
outmaneuver	vt.以策略取胜

outset	n.开端，开始
outwit	vt.欺瞒，以智取胜
overbearing	adj.专横傲慢的
overlap	v.（与...）部分重叠
overt	adj.明显的，公开的
overture	n.前言 n.序曲
oxymoron	n.矛盾修饰法
pacify	vt.使平静，安慰
padding	n.夸张，废话
paean	n.欢乐颂，赞扬
painstaking	adj.煞费苦心的
palatable	adj.感到愉悦满足的
palatial	adj.宫殿般奢华的
pall	vi.失去兴趣
palliate	vt.平息，减轻
pallid	adj.无生气的，缺乏活力的 adj.苍白无血色的
palmy	adj.繁荣的

palpable	adj.明显的，易觉察的
palter	vi.欺骗；讨价还价
paltry	adj.无价值的，微不足道的
pan	vt./n. 严厉批评
panache	n.炫耀
pandemic	adj.大范围流行的
pandemonium	n.喧嚣，骚动
panegyric	n.赞颂之词，颂文
panoramic	adj.全景的
provenance	n.来源，起源
paradigm	n.典范，模范
paradise	n.快乐，狂喜
paradox	n.矛盾，悖论
paragon	n.优秀模范 vt.把...比作；显示相识
paramount	adj.最重要的
paranoid	adj.多疑的，对他人极端恐惧和怀疑的
paraphrase	v.转述，意译，改写

parch	v. 炽，烤；烤干
parenthesis	n. 间断
pariah	n. 被排斥或鄙视的人
parity	n. 相称，同等，平等
parody	n. (以嘲笑原作者的) 模仿作品，恶搞 v. 模仿 (以嘲弄)
paroxysm	n. (政治、社会领域的) 大动荡
parrot	vt. (机械地) 模仿，复制
parry	vt. 躲避 (问题)
parsimonious	n. 过度节俭的，吝啬的
partial	adj. 偏袒的，偏爱的 adj. 部分的，不完整的
particularize	vt. 详述
partisan	n. 有偏见的人 adj. 偏袒的
pastiche	n. (带嘲讽的) 模仿 n. 大杂烩
partition	n. 分割，划分
patent	adj. 显而易见的，明显的 n. 专利
pathological	adj. 不正常的，病态的
patina	n. 外表 n. (由内而外散发的) 氛围，气场

patrician	n.贵族，名门望族 adj.贵族的，地位高的
patriot	n.爱国者
patronize	vt.赞助； vt.以高人一等的态度对待
paucity	n.少量，缺乏
province	n.职能范围
peck	n.大量 v.（不情愿地）小口咬
pedagogue	n.教育者，老师
pedant	n.书呆子，墨守成规之人
predestine	vt.预先注定
pedestrian	adj.平庸无奇的，令人厌倦的
peep	n.一瞥
peer	n.同等地位的人，同辈； v.好奇地凝视
peeve	v.打扰，惹恼
pejorative	adj.轻蔑的，贬低的
pellucid	adj.清晰明确的，易懂的
plaintive	adj.悲伤的
polymath	n.学识渊博的人，博学者

penchant	n.嗜好，迷恋
penitent	adj.悔过的
pensive	adj.沉思的，（尤指）哀思的
penury	n.贫穷 n.吝啬，节俭
perambulate	v.徒步穿越，走过
perceptible	adj.可察觉的
peremptory	adj.不容反抗的 adj.傲慢的
parochial	adj.狭隘的
perfidy	n.不忠，背信弃义
perforate	v.打孔，穿透
perfunctory	adj.敷衍的，呵呵的
perimeter	n.边界，界限
periodical	adj.周期性的，有固定间隔的
peripatetic	adj.巡游的，四处游历的
peripheral	adj.辅助性的
perish	vi.死亡，消亡
permanent	adj.永恒的

permeable	adj.可渗透的
permeate	v.弥漫，渗透
pernicious	adj.有害的
patchwork	n./adj.混合物（的）
perpetual	adj.永恒的，不断的
persecute	v.迫害，折磨
persiflage	n.打趣
persistence	n.坚持，持续
personable	adj.风度翩翩的，吸引人的
perspicacious	adj.极敏锐的，有洞察力的
perspicuity	n.清晰明了
pertain	v.有关联
pertinacious	adj.顽固的，固执地坚持的
pertinent	adj.相关的，恰当的
penance	n.忏悔
peruse	v.细读
pervade	v.弥漫，充满

pessimistic	adj.悲观的
petition	n.请愿，正式的申请；申请书 v.（尤指正式地）请求
petrify	v.使僵化，使失去活力
petty	adj.细微的，不重要的
phenomenal	adj.不寻常的，非凡的
philanthropic	adj.博爱的，为他人着想的
philistine	n.市侩（注重物质而鄙视智慧或艺术的人）
phlegmatic	adj.冷静的，无感情的，淡漠的
piddling	adj.微不足道的
piebald	adj.混合的，杂糅而成的
pigment	n.颜料 v.给...上颜色
pilfer	v.偷窃
precocious	adj.早熟的
pillory	v.当众嘲弄
pilot	adj.初步的，试验性的 v.带领通过
pine	v.渴望，奢望
pinnacle	n.顶峰



pinpoint	adj.非常精确的 v.精确定位或确认
piquant	adj.令人振奋的
pique	v.激起，刺激
pirate	v.盗版，盗用
pithy	adj.精练的，简洁的
pitiless	adj.没有同情心的
pittance	n.少量津贴
placate	v.（通过让步以）平息抚慰
placebo	n.安慰性的事物
plagiarize	v.剽窃，抄袭
plangent	adj.凄凉的，哀伤的
plastic	adj.可塑的
plateau	n.高原 n.稳定时期，平台期
platitude	n.陈词滥调
plausible	adj.可信的
plague	n.瘟疫 v.折磨，使.....痛苦
plethora	n.过量，过剩

pliable	adj.易弯曲的，柔软的 adj.易受影响的，温顺的
pliant	adj.易弯曲的 adj.顺从的
plight	n.困境
plodding	n.无聊的，单调乏味的
pluck	n.敢于面对困难的勇气
plumb	adj.完全的，绝对的； v.仔细深入地检查；探索，探究
plummet	v.突然下降
plump	adj.丰满的 v.鼎力支持，赞不绝口
plunge	v.突然下降
polarize	v.使分开对立，使两极分化
polemic	n.争执
polished	adj.有教养的
politic	adj.合时宜的，明智的
polymath	n.博学者
pompous	adj.浮夸的 adj.傲慢的
ponderable	adj.值得考虑的，有价值的
ponderous	adj.沉重的

pontificate	v.傲慢地做或说
pore	v.仔细浏览， 仔细研究
porous	adj.多孔可渗透的
portentous	adj.预兆性的， 凶兆的
poseur	n.故作姿态、不真诚的人
posit	v.假定， 断定
postulate	n.假定， 假设 v.假定为真
posture	v.故作姿态， 装模作样
potable	n.饮品， 尤指有酒精饮料 adj.适于饮用的
potentate	n.有权势的人
potentiate	v.加强， 激活
pout	v.（尤指撅嘴或板着脸）表示不悦
practitioner	n.职业人士
premium	adj. 高端的
prate	v.闲聊， 空谈
preach	v.传道， 布道
precarious	adj.危险的， 不稳定的 adj.可疑的， 不明确的

precedent	n.先例，前例 adj.先前的
ploy	n. 计策，手段
precipitate	adj.匆忙的 v.促使，导致
precipitation	n.仓促 n.沉积物，尤指降水
precipitous	adj.非常陡峭的 adj.匆忙的
preclude	v.预先阻止
precursor	n.先驱者，先导
predecessor	n.前任，先辈
predilection	n.爱好，偏袒
preeminent	adj.优秀的，重要的
preempt	v.预先占有
preen	v.打扮修饰
preface	n.序言
pregnant	adj.重要的，意味深长的
premeditate	v.预谋
preoccupation	n.非常关心，全神贯注
preponderant	adj.占优势的，更重要的

prepossessing	adj.给人好感的，有魅力的
preposterous	adj.荒谬的，不符合常理的
presage	n.征兆 v.预示，预言
prescience	n.预知，先见
prescription	n.处方 n. 规定，传统的规矩
primitive	adj. 原始的
prestige	n.声望，威望
presumptuous	adj.傲慢的
pretense	n.虚假，伪装 n.自大，优越感
preternatural	adj.超乎寻常的
prognosis	n. 预兆
prevalent	adj.流行的，普遍的
prevaricate	vi.支吾其词，撒谎
primordial	adj.原始的，最初的
primp	v.精心打扮
peddle	v.叫卖，兜售
pristine	adj.纯净的，质朴的，未被文明腐蚀的

privation	n.缺乏，穷困
probe	v./n.深入调查
probity	n.正直
proclivity	n.癖性，偏好
procrastinate	v.（因为懒散）拖延
procure	v.获得，取得
prod	v.促使...行动
prodigal	adj.挥霍的 n.败家子
prodigious	adj.巨大的 adj.惊人的，了不起的
profane	v.亵渎
proffer	v./n.献出，提供
proficient	adj.熟练的，精通的
profligate	adj./n.挥金如土的，挥霍的 n.败家子
pushover	n.容易做的工作
profusion	n.丰富，大量
prohibitive	adj.（价格高得）抑制购买的
proliferate	v.快速繁殖；激增

prolix	adj.啰嗦的，冗长的
prologue	n.序言
prolong	v.延长，拖延
promulgate	v.正式宣布
proofread	v.校对
propagate	v.传播，宣传
propensity	n.倾向，癖好
prophetic	adj.预言的，预示的
propitiate	v.抚慰，劝解
propitious	adj.吉祥的
proponent	n.建议者，支持者
propriety	n.适当，得体
prosaic	adj.单调的，常见的
proscribe	v.禁止，排斥
prosecution	n.实行，执行
proselytize	v.（使）改变信仰
prospect	v.探查，勘探

prosperous	adj.成功的，繁盛的
prostrate	adj./vt.平躺（的）/使平躺 adj./v.衰弱的/使衰竭
protean	adj.善变的；多才多艺的
protocol	n.正确的礼仪规范
protract	v.延长，拖长
protrude	v.突出
protuberant	adj.隆起的，凸出的
provident	adj.有远见的 adj.节俭的
providential	adj.天意的，幸运（的）
provincial	adj./n.狭隘（的）
provisional	adj.临时的
provisory	adj.有附带条件的；临时的
provoke	vt.激怒 vt.驱使，激起
prowess	n.英勇，勇敢
prowl	v.巡游以猎取食物；徘徊
prude	n.过分正经的人：一个过分关心自己是否得体、谦逊或正确的人
prudent	adj.明智的； adj.小心谨慎的，审慎的



prudish	adj.过分守礼的
prune	vt.修剪；修整
pry	vi.刺探，打听
pseudonym	n.假名，笔名
putative	adj.推测的，假定的
pecuniary	adj.金钱上的
puckish	adj.淘气的，顽皮的
puerile	adj.幼稚的，不成熟的
puissance	n.权力
pulchritude	n.美丽
pulverize	vt.将...研磨成粉；将...彻底摧毁
permeate	v.弥漫，渗透
punctilious	adj.注意细节的，一丝不苟的
pundit	n.权威人士，专家
pungent	adj.辛辣的，讽刺的
puny	adj.微小的，弱小的
purport	v.声称，打算

purlieu	n.常去的地方 n.临近的地区
purloin	vt.偷窃
purvey	v.（大量）供给，供应
pusillanimous	adj.懦弱的，胆小得令人鄙视的
quack	n.骗子医生，江湖郎中
quaff	vt.大口地喝
quail	vi.胆怯，畏缩
qualify	vt.限定 vt.使有资格，使有能力
quandary	n.困惑，窘境
quarantine	n.隔离
qualm	n.担忧，不安
quash	vt.镇压，阻止
quirky	adj.古怪的，奇葩的
quell	vt.压制 vt.使平静，使安静
quench	vt.熄灭 vt.使满足
querulous	adj.抱怨的，爱发牢骚的
quibble	vi.吹毛求疵

quiescent	adj.平静的，静止的
quixotic	adj.不切实际的，空想的
quota	n.配额，限额
quotidian	adj.每日的；平凡的
rabble	n.混乱的人群；暴民；下层民众
rabid	adj.狂热的，不冷静的
racy	adj.活泼生动的
raffish	adj.低俗的
recapitulate	v./v.概括，摘要
rage	n./v.暴怒
ragged	adj.凹凸不平的，不光滑的
rail	vi.怒骂，猛烈抨击
rakish	adj.放荡的，行为不检点的
ramble	vi.漫谈；长篇大论（并经常离题）地说或写
rambunctious	adj.喧闹的，骚乱的
ramshackle	adj.摇摇欲坠的
rancor	n.敌意，深仇

random	adj.随机的，随意的
rankle	vt.激怒
rant	n.（尤指长时间的）训斥，责骂
rapacious	adj.过度贪婪的
rapport	n.和睦，友好
rapprochement	n.和睦，友好
rapscallion	n.流氓，恶棍
rapt	adj.狂喜的，狂热的
rarefy	vt.使稀薄
rash	adj.草率的，仓促的
raspy	adj.声音刺耳的
ratify	vt.（官方地）认可，批准
ratiocination	n.推理
ration	vt.按比例分配
rational	adj.理性的
rave	vi.狂热赞扬 vi.（发疯般地）怒吼
ravel	vt.解开，松开 vt.阐明 vt.使纠缠，使复杂化

ravish	vt.使陶醉，使沉迷
raze	vt.摧毁，粉碎
row	n.争吵，争执
reactionary	adj.反对变革的，极保守的
ream	vt.怒斥，训斥
ramification	n.影响，结果
reassure	vt.使安心，打消疑虑
rebuff	vt.严词拒绝
recalcitrant	adj.顽抗的，不顺从的
recant	vt.撤回，放弃，改变
recessive	adj.内向的，内敛的
recidivate	vi.回到原先的习惯，尤指重新犯罪
reciprocate	vt.报答，回报
reckless	adj.不考虑后果的，大胆鲁莽的
recluse	n.隐士/adj.隐居的，不爱社交的
recoil	vi.退却，畏缩
reconcile	vt.使和解，协调

recondite	adj.深奥的，难解的
reconnoiter	vt.侦察，勘查
reconstitute	vt.重建，（尤其是通过加水）使复原
repentant	adj.悔过的
rectitude	n.正直
recumbent	adj.躺着的
recuperate	v.恢复（健康或力量），康复
redolent	adj.芳香的
redoubtable	adj.杰出的，值得尊敬的； adj.可怕的
redundant	adj.多余的，冗余的
reel	vi.感到眩晕
referee	n.仲裁者；裁判员/vt.（就纠纷或争议） 给出意见
refine	vt.改善，改进
reflect	vt.反映，显露 vi.思考
refractory	adj.倔强的，不顺从的
refulgent	adj.辉煌的，灿烂的
refute	vt.否认

regenerate	vt.使重获新生，使焕然一新
regimen	n.（政治上的）统治
regress	vi.后退； vi.退化，恶化
rehabilitate	vt.使复原，使康复
rehearsal	n.排练，彩排
reign	n.统治权/vi.占统治地位或盛行
rein	n.抑制，限制/vi.抑制，控制
reiterate	v.重申
rejoice	vi.欣喜，喜悦
relapse	vi.重蹈覆辙，再犯
rehash	v.重复，老调重弹
relentless	adj.残酷的，无情的； adj.固执的，不肯妥协的
relevant	adj.有关系的，重要的
reminiscent	adj.怀旧的，引发回忆的
relinquish	vt.放弃（职位、权力等）
relish	n.喜好，偏好/vt.享受，喜欢
reluctant	adj.不情愿的，反感的

remiss	adj.疏忽的，不留心的
resent	v.怨恨，憎恨
remonstrance	n.抗议，抱怨
remorse	n.懊悔，悔恨
remunerate	vt.支付报酬，补偿
rend	vt.撕裂，猛拉
renegade	n.背教者，叛徒
renounce	vt.（正式地）放弃
renovate	vt.修复，维修
repartee	n.打趣，善意的玩笑
repatriate	vt.遣返
repeal	vt.撤销，废除（法律等）
repel	vt.使厌恶
repertoire	n.（技术、设备或原料等的）详单
repine	vi.抱怨，表达不满； vi.渴望
replete	adj.充满……的，富于……的
repose	n.（劳作后的）休息/vi.休息 n.平静，宁静



reprehend	vt.谴责，责难，批评
repress	vt.镇压； vt.阻止（正常的表达、活动或发展等）
reprieve	vt.对...暂缓处刑，免罪
reproach	vt.批评，责备
reprobate	n.堕落者，道德败坏的人/adj.堕落的，放荡的
reproof	n.批评，反对
reprove	vt.温和地责备，警告
repudiate	vt.否认
repugnant	adj.令人厌恶的
repulse	vt.使厌恶，排斥
repute	n.（尤指好的）名声，名誉
requite	vt.酬谢，报答； vt.报仇
requisite	n.必需品/adj.必不可少的，必备的
rescind	vt.废除，取消
reserved	adj.内向的，缄默的
residue	n.剩余物
resign	vt.辞职，放弃（职位）

resilience	n.恢复能力
resolute	adj.坚定的
resonant	adj.（声音）洪亮的，共鸣的
resourceful	adj.有创造力的，机智的
respite	n.间歇，休息
retroactive	adj.有追溯效力的
resplendent	adj.华丽辉煌的
responsive	adj.反应的；敏感的
restive	adj.急躁的，忧虑的
restless	adj.不平静的
revelation	n.爆料，揭示
resurgence	n.复兴
resuscitate	vt.使复活，使苏醒
retainer	n.家仆
retaliate	v.报复，反击
retard	vt.减速，延迟
repetitious	adj.重复的，反复的

reticent	adj.沉默不语的
retort	n.（尤指机智的）回应，回答
retouch	v.润饰，改进
retract	vt.收回，否认
retrench	vi.削减开支
retribution	n.报偿，报应
retrograde	adj.倒退的/vi.退步，退化
retrospective	adj.回顾的
revel	v.享乐，陶醉
revenge	n.报复，复仇/vt.为...复仇
revere	vt.（尤指对神的）尊崇，尊敬
resonate	v.有重要性
revive	vi.再获新生
revoke	vt.撤回，宣告无效
revolt	vt.使厌恶，使反感； vi.反叛
ribald	adj.（举止、言语）下流粗俗的
rickety	adj.不稳的

restorative	adj.有益健康的
ridicule	vt.嘲笑
rife	adj.丰富的，普遍的
rift	n.分裂，不和
rile	vt.刺激，惹怒
ripen	v.使成熟，变成熟
riot	n.喧闹，暴乱
rite	n.惯例，仪式
rive	v.撕开
riveting	adj.吸引人的，极迷人的
renaissance	n.复兴
robust	adj.精力充沛的；强壮的，健康的
roil	vt.激怒
rosy	adj.乐观的
rookie	n.新兵；新手；菜鸟
rote	n.死记硬背
rationale	n.基本原理，解释

rouse	vt.激起，煽动 vt.唤醒
royalty	n.皇家身份 n.版税；专利权税
rubicund	adj.红润的，健康的
rudimentary	adj.初始的，未发展的 adj.最根本的，基础的
rue	n.后悔，遗憾
ruffle	vt.使粗糙 vt.扰乱，打扰
ruminate	v.反复思考
rumple	vt.打乱，使不整齐
revision	n.修订
runic	adj.神秘的
rupture	v.打破；打碎，破裂
ruse	n.诡计
rustic	n.乡下人；头脑简单的人 adj.乡村的 adj.粗俗的
rustle	vi.快速地行动
sabotage	n.妨害，破坏 vt.从事破坏活动
saccharine	adj.像糖一样的，有甜味的 adj.做作的，矫情的
sacrilege	n.亵渎圣物

saddle	vt.使某人有负担
safeguard	n.保护措施 vt.保护
sage	智者
salient	adj.显著的，最突出的
salubrious	adj.有益健康的
salutary	adj.有益健康的 adj.有利的，利好的
salutation	n.赞扬
salvage	vt.（从灾难中）抢救
salve	v.减轻，缓解
sanctify	vt.使神圣，将...敬为神
sanctimonious	adj.假装虔诚的
sanction	vt.批准，同意，认可
sanctuary	n.避难所
showcase	vt.展示（优点）
sanguine	adj.乐观的，确信的
sanitary	adj.健康的，清洁的
sap	vt.削弱 n.健康，活力

sapient	adj.聪明的，有洞察力的
sarcasm	n.讽刺，轻蔑
sartorial	adj.裁缝匠的，裁缝的
sate	vt.使饱足，充分满足
satiate	vt./adj.（使）饱足（的），过分满足（的）
scandalous	adj.引起反感的，丢脸的
satirize	vt.讽刺
saturate	vt./adj.使饱和，浸透
saturnine	adj.忧郁的，阴沉的
saunter	vi.闲逛，漫步
savant	n.博学之士，学者
savory	adj.令人愉悦的
savvy	n.老练，机智 adj.有见识的，精明能干的
scads	n.许多，大量
scant	adj.不足的，缺乏的
scathing	adj.尖酸刻薄的
schism	n.不一致

scintillate	vi.闪耀
sedition	adj.煽动性的，意在制造混乱的
scission	n.切断，分离，分裂
scoff	v.嘲笑
scorch	v.炙烤，烘干
scorn	vt.轻蔑，鄙视，不屑
scotch	vt.停止
scour	vt.搜查
scowl	vi.皱眉（表现出不高兴）
scrappy	adj.好斗的，好吵架的
scrap	vt.抛弃
scrawl	vt.乱涂，潦草地写
scribble	v.潦草地书写，乱写
scrupulous	adj.正直的 adj.一丝不苟的
scrutable	adj.可以理解的
scrutinize	vt.仔细检查
scuff	v.（使）磨损



scurrilous	adj.说粗话的
scurvy	adj.下流的，让人鄙视的
seamy	adj.肮脏的，堕落的
secluded	adj.僻静的，隐蔽的
secrete	vt.隐藏 vt.分泌
sedate	adj.淡定的，安静地
sedentary	adj.固定不动的
seduce	vt.劝说（使不忠，使不顺从），诱...误入歧途
sedulous	adj.勤奋认真的
seemly	adv.得体的，遵守礼节的
segment	vt./n. 分割；部分
self-abasement	n.自卑，自谦
self-absorbed	adj.自恋的，自私的
seminal	adj.创新的
sensation	n.轰动事件
sift	v.审查
showmanship	n.擅长表演、展示的技巧

sepulchral	adj.阴沉的； 丧葬的
septic	adj.腐败的， 感染的
sequela	n.结果
sequester	vt.使隔绝， 分离
sere	adj.干枯的， 凋萎的
serendipity	n.意外发现珍奇（或称心）事物的本领
serene	adj.安静的
sermon	n.布道， 说教
serpentine	adj.弯曲的
self-defeating	adj.适得其反的， 自我拆台的
serried	adj.密集的
servile	adj.低下的， 卑屈的
shifty	adj.（显得）狡诈的， （显得）欺诈的
shackle	vt.束缚 vt.限制， 阻碍
shadow	vt.偷偷尾随 v.遮蔽， （使）变暗
sham	v.掩饰， 假装 adj.虚假的
stale	adj.陈旧乏味的

shiftless	adj.胸无大志的，懒惰的
shipshape	adj.井然有序的
shirk	v.逃避，规避
shoal	adj.浅的
shopworn	adj.陈旧的
shred	n.少量
shrewd	adj.精明的，机敏的
shrink	vi.（在数量或价值方面）降低，减少
shroud	vt.将...从视线中隔离，遮蔽
shrug	vt.轻视，忽略
shun	vt.避开，避免
sidestep	vt.（通过逃避而）不遵守
signal	adj.（在重要性、成就方面）非同寻常 v.给出信号
simpleton	n.（缺乏常识的）笨蛋
simulate	vt.假装，模仿
self-perpetuating	adj.自续的，能使自身永久存在的
sensuality	n.感官享乐

sinecure	n.拿钱不干事的职务；闲差事
sinew	n.活力，力量
singe	vt.轻微烧焦
sinuous	adj.蜿蜒的，迂回的
snag	n.障碍
sacrosanct	adj.极为神圣的，不可侵犯的
scourge	n.祸害
skimp	adj.缺乏的，不足的 vi.节省花费，吝啬
scruple	n.（良心上的）不安
skirt	vt.绕行，避开
slack	adj.松弛的 adj.疏忽的，大意的
slake	vt.使满足
slant	n.（看待问题、思考的）角度，看法 adj.倾斜的
slate	vt.列入名单，计划，安排
slew	n.大量，许多
slight	adj.不重要的 vt.轻蔑，看不起 vt.忽略，疏忽
sling	vt.投掷

slippery	adj.光滑的 adj.意义不明确的
slipshod	adj.粗心的，随意的
sloppy	adj.邋遢的，不整洁的 adj.混乱的
sloth	n.怠惰，懒惰
slouch	vt.缓慢行走
slovenly	adj.邋遢的，不整洁的
sluggard	n.懒人
sluggish	adj.缓慢的，迟缓的
slumber	vi.睡着
slur	n.耻辱 vt.疏忽，忽略
sly	adj.狡猾的
smarmy	adj.虚情假意的，过分恭维的
skullduggery	n.欺诈，诡计
smattering	n.少量
smirk	vi.（自鸣得意地）笑
smother	vt.抑制（表达、说出），压制
smug	adj.自大的，自鸣得意的

smuggling	n.走私，私运
snare	n.无法逃脱的困境 vt.捕捉
snarl	v.纠缠，纠结
sneer	vt.（轻蔑地）嘲笑
snobbish	adj.谄上傲下的，自大的
snub	vt.轻视，不理睬
soak	vt.使...湿透
sober	adj.严肃的 adj.节制的
sodden	adj.湿透的 vt.使...湿透
solace	n.安慰 vt.安慰，安抚
solder	v.连接，联合
solemnity	n.庄严，严肃
solicitous	adj.为他人操心的，体谅他人的
solid	adj.有理有据的
soliloquy	n.（尤指自言自语的）独白
solitude	n.孤独，避世
solvent	adj.有偿付能力的 n.溶剂

somatic	adj.肉体的
somber	adj.悲伤的，不愉快的
somnolence	n.瞌睡，嗜睡
slapdash	adj.马虎的
soothe	vt.带来慰藉，安慰
sop	n.安慰物 vt.浸湿，湿透
sophism	n.假推理，诡辩
sophisticated	adj.精明的，老于世故的 adj.复杂的
soporific	n.催眠的药剂，安眠药 adj.催眠的
sordid	adj.肮脏的，不干净的 adj.卑鄙的
sound	adj.牢固的，不可动摇的 adj.健康的，强壮的 adj.（逻辑上）严谨的
sparse	adj.稀疏的，稀少的
spartan	adj.简朴的，节约的
spat	n.（小的）争吵
spate	n.大量
sleek	adj.时髦的，优美的
specious	adj.似是而非的，欺骗性的

speck	n.小点，少量
spectator	n.观众，目击者，旁观者
spectrum	n.光谱；范围，系列
speculate	v.推测，揣测
spendthrift	n.挥霍者，败家子 adj.挥霍的，不节俭的
spent	adj. 精疲力竭的 adj. 用废的
slump	n./v/ 暴跌，急剧下降
spiny	adj. 棘手的，麻烦的
spleen	n. 怒气，怨恨
splice	vt. 接合，叠接
spontaneous	adj. 自发的，不经思索的
spoof	n. 轻松幽默的模仿，小恶搞
sporadic	adj. 断断续续的
sprawl	v. 杂乱无序地发展，蔓生，蔓延
sprightly	adj. 活泼的，充满活力的
spur	n. 刺激物 vt. 刺激，激励
spurious	adj. 假的，伪造的



spurn	vt. 摒弃，拒绝
sanity	n. 心智健全，神智正常
squalid	adj. 污秽的，肮脏的
squall	v. 尖叫
squander	vt. 浪费
squat	adj. 又矮又胖的
soft-pedal	v. 降低...的力度
squelch	vt. 压制，镇压（运动）
secede	vi. 脱离，退出（组织，团体，联盟等）
stalwart	adj. 坚定的
stamina	n. 耐力
stammer	vi. 口吃，结巴
startle	vt. 使吓了一跳，使大吃一惊
static	adj. 静态的，停滞的
stature	n. 高度，身高 n. 才干，水平
steadfast	adj. 坚定的，忠诚的
stealth	adj. 秘密的

steep	adj. 陡峭的 adj. 过分的，过高的
stench	n. 臭气，恶臭
stentorian	adj. 声音洪亮的
sterile	adj. 贫瘠的 adj. 无菌的
stickler	n. 坚持细节的人，一丝不苟的人
stiff	adj. 僵硬的，无法弯曲的 adj. 艰苦的，费力的
stifle	vt. 抑制（声音、呼吸等）；阻止，扼杀
stigma	n. 耻辱，污名
stint	vi. 吝惜，节省
stingy	adj. 小气的，吝啬的
sequel	n. 结果
stipulate	v. 规定，特定要求
stitch	n. 突然剧痛
stock	adj. 普通的，常备的
sectarian	adj. 狭隘的
stodgy	adj. 平庸的，乏味的
stoke	vt. 增大，促进

stoic	adj. 隐忍的，冷静的
stolid	adj. 无动于衷的，感情麻木的
stomach	vt. 容忍
stonewall	v. 拒绝（合作），阻挠
stouthearted	adj. 勇敢的
stratagem	n. 谋略，策略
sonorous	adj. 声音洪亮的
strand	vt. 遗弃，使置于困境
stratify	vt. 讲...分成各种等级
stray	adj. 漫无目的的
strenuous	adj. 有活力的 adj. 艰苦的，费力的
striate	vt. 加条纹
stricture	n. 责难，批评
soothsayer	n. 预言家
strident	adj. 刺耳的
strike	n. 攻击 vt. 击打 vt. 袭击，攻击
stringent	adj. 严格的

strip	vt. 脱衣，剥去
strut	vi. 趾高气扬地走
spike	v. 激励
stultify	vt. 使无效，抑制
stupor	n. 迟钝，麻痹，无知觉
stunt	vt. 阻碍（成长）
sturdy	adj. 强健的，结实的
stygian	adj. 极其暗的
stymie	vt. 阻碍
subdue	vt. 使顺从，征服
subject	adj. 取决于（其他因素的），受制于
subjugate	vt. 征服，镇压
sublime	adj. 崇高的，庄严的
subliminal	adj. 下意识的，潜在意识的
submerge	vt. 使淹没
submissive	adj. 服从的，顺从的，恭顺的
subordinate	adj. 下级的；次要的 vt. 征服

subservient	adj.奉承的，屈从的
subside	vi. 下陷，下沉，减弱
subsidiary	adj. 次要的
subsidy	n. 补助金，津贴
substantial	adj. 有重大意义的
substantiate	vt. 证实
substantive	adj. 本质的，关键的
subterfuge	n. 诡计
subtle	adj. 微妙的，难以感知的
subvert	vt. 颠覆
succinct	adj. 简明的，简洁的
succor	vt. 救援，援助
suffocate	vt. 使窒息
suffuse	vt. （色彩等）弥漫，染遍，充满
sulk	vi. 生气，愠怒
sullen	adj. 闷闷不乐的
secular	adj.世俗的，尘世的

summit	n. 顶点
summon	vt. 召集，召唤
sumptuous	adj. 豪华的，奢侈的
sunder	vt. 分裂，分离
supercilious	adj. 高傲的，傲慢的
superficial	adj. 表面的，肤浅的
superfluous	adj. 多余的，过剩的
stagnant	adj. 停滞不前的
supine	adj. 懒散，倦怠的，消极的，漠不关心的
supple	adj. 易弯曲的，柔软的
supplant	vt. 排挤，篡夺...的位置
supplement	n./v. 增补，补充
supplicate	v. 恳求，乞求
supposition	n. 猜想，推测
suppress	vt. 用暴力终止，镇压 v. 封锁，删除
surcharge	v./n. 过高收费
surfeit	v./n. （使）过量，（使）饮食过度

surrender	vt. 交出，放弃，投降
surreptitious	adj. 偷偷摸摸的，保密的
susceptible	adj. 容易受伤害的
suspend	vi. 暂停，中止
suture	n./v. 缝合
svelte	adj. （女人）体态苗条的，优雅的
swagger	vi. 自夸，吹嘘
swear	vi. 咒骂 v. 宣誓
sweltering	adj. 酷热的
swerve	vi. 突然改变方向
sterling	adj. 优秀的
swindle	vt. 欺骗，骗取
sybarite	n. 沉溺于奢侈逸乐者，酒色之徒
sycophant	n. 马屁精
syllabus	n. 提纲，摘要；课文，演讲或研究课题的概要或提纲
syllogism	n. 由一般到个别的推理，演绎
symbiosis	n. 共生关系

symmetry	n. 对称
synchronous	adj. 同时期的，同步的
synergic	adj. 合作的， $1+1>2$ 的
synonymous	adj. 同义的
synopsis	n. 摘要，概要
synthesis	n. 合成，综合
tacit	adj. 暗示的
taciturn	adj. 沉默寡言的，话少的
tackle	vt. 着手处理
tact	n. 机敏，精明，不冒犯
tactile	adj. 有触觉的，能触知的
tactless	adj. 不机智的，笨拙的
tilt	v. 倾斜 n. 倾斜
taint	vt. 使（品质）污损
tamper	v. 恶意篡改，损害
tangent	n./adj. 离题（的），不相关（的）
tangible	adj. 可感知的



tangy	adj. 刺激的
tantalize	vt. 激起，挑逗，引诱
tantamount	adj. 等价的，与... 相等的
tantrum	n. 勃然大怒，发脾气
taper	v. 逐渐减少，减弱
tardy	adj. 缓慢的，迟缓的
tarnish	vt. 玷污
tasty	adj. 美味的；令人愉悦的
tatty	adj. 破旧的，褴褛的
taunt	vt. 嘲弄性质疑，挑衅
taut	adj. 紧绷的
tawdry	adj. 俗丽的，花哨而庸俗的
taxing	adj. 繁重的，费力的
tedious	adj. 冗长乏味的
teeter	vi. 蹒跚，不稳定地行走 vi. 犹豫不决
teetotalism	n. 禁酒
telling	adj. 有效的，显著的

temerity	n. 鲁莽，冒失
temporize	vi. 行动躲躲闪闪以争取时间、躲避争论等， 打哈哈
temperate	adj. (言行举止) 有分寸的 adj. 有节制的
tempestuous	adj. 突然的，剧烈的
tenable	adj. 有据可依的，无懈可击的
tenacious	adj. 顽固的，不屈不挠的
tendentious	adj. 有偏见的
tender	vt. 正式提出 adj. 考虑周到的，关心同情的
tenuous	adj. 没有实际内容的，空洞的
tepid	adj. 不太热心的
terminology	n. 专业术语
terminus	n. 终点，终点站
traumatic	adj. 造成创伤的，痛苦的
terse	adj. 简洁的，简明的
testimony	n. 证词，声明
testy	adj. 易怒的，暴躁的
tether	vt. (用绳、铁链) 栓系，束缚

theatrical	adj. 做作的，夸张的，矫揉造作的
therapeutic	adj. 治疗的，有疗效的
thorny	adj. 棘手的
threadbare	adj. 陈腐的
throng	v./n. 大量聚集
thwart	vt. 阻挠
ticklish	adj. 易怒的 adj. 棘手的，对技巧要求高的
tiff	n./v. 小争吵
tightfisted	adj. 吝啬的
timeworn	adj. 陈腐的
timid	adj. 胆小的，不自信的
timorous	adj. 胆小的
tinge	vt. 给...着上少量的色彩
tinker	v. 乱修，乱调整
truism	n. 陈词滥调
tirade	n. 长篇抨击性演讲
toady	n./v. 马屁精；拍马屁

tonic	adj. 滋补的，有益健康的
topsy-turvy	adj. 混乱的
torpid	adj. 麻木的，没有知觉的
torpor	n. 缺乏兴趣 n. （肉体或精神上的）迟钝，懒散
torrential	adj. 急流的
torrid	adj. 酷热的 adj. 热情的，情感深厚的
tortuous	adj. 转弯抹角的
tout	vt. 极力赞扬
toy	vi. 草率或不认真地对待
tractable	adj. 易驾驭的，温顺的
tranquility	n. 宁静，淡定
transcend	vt. 超越，超过极限
transfigure	vt. 使改变外观
transgress	vt. 违背，犯错
transient	adj. 短暂的，瞬时的
transitory	adj. 短暂的
translucent	adj. 透明的

transparent	adj. 没有歧义的，清晰易懂的
travail	n./v. 辛苦劳动
traverse	vt. 横穿
travesty	n./v. 拙劣的、嘲弄性模仿
treacherous	adj. 背叛的
trenchant	adj. （言辞）一针见血的
trepidation	n. 恐惧，战栗
trespass	vi. 非法侵入；违反，冒犯
tribute	n. 称颂，颂词
trickle	vi. 一滴一滴地流，缓慢地流
trite	adj. 陈腐的，陈词滥调的
trivial	adj. 无足轻重的，不重要的
truant	adj./n./vi. 逃避责任（的）；逃避责任者
truce	n. 休战，休战协定
truculent	adj. 好战的，好斗的
trudge	vi. 吃力而笨拙地走
trumpet	v. 大声说出或宣告

truncate	vt. 截短；缩短（时间、篇幅等）
tremendous	adj. 极大的
tumult	n. 骚动，暴动
turbid	adj. 混浊的
turbulent	adj. 动荡的
turgid	adj. 浮夸的，过分装饰的
turmoil	n. 骚动，混乱
turncoat	n. 叛徒
turpitude	n. 卑鄙
trope	n. 比喻 n. 陈词滥调
typo	n. 打字错误
tyro	n. 新手，业余爱好者
ubiquitous	adj. 无所不在的，普通的
unassailable	adj. 无可争辩的，无法否认的，不可亵渎的
uncanny	adj. 离奇的，奇异的
uncouth	adj. 粗俗的，没有品味的
unctuous	adj. 油嘴滑舌的，谄媚的

upbeat	adj. 心情好的 adj. 给人希望的，象征好运的
undergird	vt. 加强，巩固...的底部
usher	v. 开启
underscore	vt. 强调
understate	vt. 保守陈述
undue	adj. 过度的，过多的
unexceptionable	adj. 无懈可击的
unflappable	adj. 镇定的，从容不迫的
ungainly	adj. 笨拙的，不雅的
unimpeachable	adj. 无可置疑的
unkempt	adj. 凌乱的，无序的
unlettered	adj. 未受教育的，文盲的
unpretentious	adj. 低调的，谦逊的 adj. 坦诚的，自然的
unflagging	adj. 不懈的，不知疲倦的
unsung	adj. 被埋没的，不知名的
unruly	adj. 难驾驭的，不守规矩的
untenable	adj. 防守不住的，站不住脚的

untold	adj. 数不清的
untoward	adj. 倒霉的，不吉利的 adj. 难以驯服的，难以驾驭的
unwitting	adj. 不知道的，未觉察的
unwonted	adj. 不习惯的，不寻常的
upbraid	vt. （严厉地）谴责，责骂
uphold	vt. 支持，赞成
urbane	adj. 彬彬有礼的，文雅的
usurp	vt. 篡夺，篡位
univocal	adj. 含义明确的
vaccinate	v. 预防接种疫苗
vacillate	vi. 犹豫不决 vi. 摇动，摇摆
vacuous	adj. 茫然的，愚蠢的
vagary	n. 不可预测的思想或行为
vague	adj. 表达不清的 adj. 轮廓不清晰的
valediction	n. 告别词
valiant	adj. 勇敢的，英勇的
versed	adj. 熟知的 adj. 精通的



vanquish	vt. 打败，征服
vapid	adj. 无趣的，乏味的
vaporize	vt. 彻底消灭
variance	n. 不一致，不和谐
variegated	adj. 杂色的，斑驳的
varnish	vt. 粉饰（令人不悦的东西）
valorize	v. 提升，赞美
vaunt	vi. 吹嘘
veer	v. （使）转向，（使）改变航线
vehement	adj. （情感）强烈的，热情的
venal	adj. 贪污受贿的
vendor	n. 小贩，商贩
veneer	vt. 粉饰（不好的东西）
venerate	vt. 尊敬
venial	adj. 可宽恕的
venom	n. 恶意，恶毒的用心
veracious	adj. 诚实的，说实话的

verbatim	adv. 逐字地，一字不差地
verbose	adj. 冗长的，啰嗦的
verdant	adj. (因长满植物而) 翠绿的，郁郁葱葱的
verify	vt. 校验，证实
verisimilar	adj. 似乎真实的
vile	adj. 丑陋的 adj. (道德上) 可鄙的，卑鄙的
vernacular	n. 方言 adj. 非正式的，口头的
versatile	adj. 多才多艺的，全能的
verse	vt. 使精通，使熟悉 n. 诗歌
vertigo	n. 眩晕
verve	n. 活力，热情
venue	n. 场地
vestige	n. 微小的遗迹，小痕迹
vocation	n. 职业
veteran	n. 老兵；有丰富经验的人 adj. 经验丰富的，资深的
veto	n./vt. 否决，禁止
vex	vt. 使烦恼，使恼怒

viable	adj. 可行的
vicarious	adj. 代理的，取代的
vicious	adj. 凶恶的，恶毒的
vicissitude	n. 自然变化，变迁兴衰
victimize	vt. 使受骗
vigilant	adj. 警醒的，警惕的
vignette	n. 简介，短文
vigorous	adj. 精力旺盛的
vilify	vt. 诽谤，辱骂
vim	n. 活力，精力
vindicate	vt. 为...平反，为...辩护，使无罪 vt. 证明，证实
vindictive	adj. 复仇的，有寻仇倾向的
virtuoso	n. 艺术鉴赏家，专家 adj. 经验丰富的，技艺精湛的
virtuous	adj. 品德高尚的，正直的
virulent	adj. 有毒的
viscid	adj. 有粘性的
viscous	adj. 粘稠的，粘的

visionary	adj. 空想的，不切实际的 adj. 有远见的
vitality	n. 活力，生命力
vitiate	v. 削弱，损害
vitriolic	adj. （言辞）刻薄的
vituperate	vt. 谩骂，责骂
vivacious	adj. 活泼的，快活的
vociferous	adj. 喧哗的，大叫大嚷的
volatile	adj. 多变的
volition	n. 意志，自愿选择的行为
voluble	adj. 健谈的，话多的
voluminous	adj. 卷数多的，大量的，庞大的
voluptuous	adj. 奢侈逸乐的，沉溺酒色的
voracious	adj. 有很大含量的，贪吃的 adj. 贪婪的，如饥似渴的
votary	n. 崇拜者，信徒
vouch	v. 担保，声称为真
vulgar	adj. 粗俗的，无教养的
vulnerable	adj. 易受攻击的，脆弱的

waddle	vi. 摇摇摆摆地走
waffle	vi. 胡扯
waft	v. 飘荡，漂浮
wag	v. 摆动
wan	adj. 苍白的，病态的
warble	v. 柔和地唱歌
wane	vi. 减少，衰退，缺少的
wanting	adj. 未出现的，缺少的 adj. 未达到要求的
warmonger	n. 好战者
warp	vt. 曲解
warrant	vt. 批准，认可
wary	adj. 小心的，机警的，谨慎的
wastrel	n. 肆意挥霍的人，败家子
watershed	n. 重要关头，分水岭
wax	vi. 增大，增强
waylay	vt. 埋伏，伏击
welter	n. 混乱，动乱

wheelde	v. (用花言巧语) 诱惑, 哄骗
whet	vt. 刺激, 激起
winnow	v. 筛选
whimsical	adj. 反复无常的
wholesome	adj. 有益身心健康的
wicked	adj. 邪恶的
wince	vi. 畏缩
windbag	n. 健谈的人
windy	adj. 冗长的
winsome	adj. 迷人的, 漂亮的
wit	n. 机智, 智慧 n. 智者, 有智慧的人
withdraw	v. 撤退
wither	vi. 枯萎, 凋谢
withhold	vt. 抑制; 扣压, 不给予
wizen	v. (使) 凋谢, (使) 枯萎 adj. 凋谢的, 枯萎的
wobble	vi. 摇晃, 颤抖 v. 犹豫不决
worldly	adj. 世间的, 世俗的 adj. 老练的

windfall	n.好运，幸事
wrangle	n. 纷争，争端 vi. 争吵
wretched	adj. 极差的 adj. 沮丧的
wry	adj. 坚持错误的
xenophobe	n. 仇视（或畏惧）外国人（或外国事物）者
yoke	v. 连接
yokel	n. 乡下人，天真纯朴的人
zeal	n. 热心，热诚
zealot	n. 狂热者，极端主义者
zenith	n. 最高点，巅峰
zesty	adj. 刺激的，开胃的
abreast	adj.熟知的
appurtenance	n.附属物
acclaim	n.称赞； vt.赞扬，赞颂
apostle	n.（政策或思想等的）信奉者，支持者
accord	n.一致； vi.相符合，相一致； vt 授予，给予
accustom	vt.使习惯

acquire	vt.获取，获得
acquisitive	adj.贪婪的
adjudicate	v.裁决，判定
adversity	n.厄运，逆境
affectation	n.虚伪，做作
affirm	vt.声称...为真，肯定...属实
affix	vt.粘合
affliction	n.痛苦，悲伤，折磨
agape	adj.急切盼望的
agility	n.（身手）敏捷
agonize	v.（使）非常痛苦
agreeable	adj.令人愉悦的； adj.相一致的
alienate	v.使...疏远
alloy	n.合金；混合物； vt.掺杂，降低...的纯度
ambivalent	adj.（尤指感情、态度）矛盾的
anachronism	n.不合时代的人或事物；过时现象 n.时代错误，年代误植（指所叙人、事与时代不符的错误）
analogous	adj.相似的，可比较的



annex	vt.添加，合并；
annotate	vt.给...作注解
antedate	vt.比...早，早于
antipathy	n.厌恶，反感；
antiquated	adj.古老的，过时的
antithetical	adj.完全对立的，相反的
apparition	n.鬼魂，幽灵
applicable	adj.可用的，可行的； adj.相关的，有关的；
apprehensive	adj.知晓的，理解的； adj.恐惧的，害怕的
arable	adj.适合耕种的
arbitrary	adj.专横的，独断专行的； adj.缺乏计划的，随意的
arcane	adj.深奥的，难以理解的
argument	n.争吵，争论； n.（逻辑上的）论证；
arid	adj.干燥的； adj.无趣的，无聊的
array	n.排列，阵列； vt.排列，摆放；
assail	vt.抨击，严厉批评；
atrophy	vi.萎缩，衰退

attest	vt.证实，为...作证
attune	vt.使协调，使和谐
august	adj.威严的，庄重的；
auspicious	adj.好兆头的
austere	adj.朴素的，朴实无华的；
automatic	adj.自发的，情不自禁的
avowal	n.承认，公开宣布
backfire	vi.产生相反的结果，事与愿违
backslide	vi.（情况等）倒退，变坏
baffle	vt.使疑惑
bohemian	n.特立独行之人
bash	vt.抨击，严厉批评
beholden	adj.欠他人人情的
behoove	vt.对...有利
beige	adj.缺乏特征的
bureaucratic	adj.官僚主义的
belligerent	adj.好斗的，好战的

beset	vt.使苦恼，骚扰； vt.攻击，袭击
bewitching	adj.迷人的，令人着迷的
blackmail	n./vt.敲诈，勒索
bluff	adj.直率的，（说话）直截了当的； vt.欺骗
bogus	adj.伪造的，假冒的；
bore	n.令人厌烦的人或事物； vt.使厌倦，使厌烦
brandish	vt.（带有威胁性地）挥舞
brim	n.边缘，边界； vi.充满；
bumble	vi.含糊不清地说，杂乱无章地说；
bustle	n.忙乱，喧闹； vi.（快速地）行走，奔忙
calamity	n.大灾难
calculated	adj.经过计算（成败得失）的，经过深思熟虑的
canny	adj.精明的，聪明的
canonize	vt.使崇高，使神圣
captious	adj.吹毛求疵的，爱挑毛病的
careen	vi.蹒跚而行，不稳地行走；
carefree	adj.无忧无虑的

cascade	n.一连串，大量
cellular	adj.多孔的
ceremonious	adj.讲究礼节的，庄重的
certitude	n.确信无疑
channel	vt.将...导向，投入
chaperone	vt.同行，护送
charisma	n.魅力，吸引力
cherished	adj.受喜爱的，珍爱的
chivalrous	adj.有骑士风度的，（尤指对女性）彬彬有礼的
chorale	n.赞美诗； n.合唱班，合唱团
clamor	n.喧闹，喧哗，噪声
clan	n.（有共同爱好的）团体，帮派
cleave	vi.紧贴，坚持； vt.分隔，割裂，劈开
cling	vi.紧贴；支持
coarse	adj.粗糙的，表面不平整的； adj.粗俗的；
cohesive	adj.有粘性的；有凝聚力的
commiserate	vi.表示怜悯，同情

compatible	adj.一致的，能共存的
compelling	adj.极具说服力的；
complacent	adj.自满的，自鸣得意的；
complementary	adj.互补的
complicate	vt.使复杂化
comprehend	vt.理解，了解； vt.包括，包含
concrete	adj.事实性的，明确的
condemn	vt.谴责（...为不道德的、邪恶的）
conditional	adj.有条件的，受制约的
conflagration	n.武装冲突，战争
conflate	vt.混合
conform	vt.使协调； vi.遵照，遵从
conjure	vt.请求，恳求； vt.在脑海中浮现，想起
consent	n.同意，赞同 vi.同意；
consign	vt.转交，转移（给他人）
consternation	n.惊愕，恐慌，恐惧
contemplate	v.沉思，仔细思索

contempt	n.蔑视，鄙视
contend	vi.竞争，争夺； vt.声明，声称
contradict	vt.否认，反驳；与...相矛盾
contrived	adj.不自然的，刻意的
convene	vt.召开，召集
correlate	vt.使...相关联
counterpart	n.（地位、功能）对等的人或物
counterproductive	adj.反效果的，阻碍预期目标的
courteous	adj.礼貌的，谦恭有礼的
coy	adj.不愿与人交往的，内向的
credit	n.信任，信赖； n.表扬，赞扬
crow	vi.感到高兴；
damn	vt.（在道德上）谴责；
dampen	vt.抑制，压抑（感情、精力等），泼冷水
dashing	adj.爱好冒险的，大胆的
dated	adj.过时的
deadlock	n.僵局； vt.使陷入僵局，使停顿

debonair	adj.无忧无虑的，不在乎的； adj.风度翩翩的
decadent	adj.堕落的，腐败的； n.道德上堕落的人；
decry	vt.强烈反对，否定
deflect	vt.使偏斜，使转向
defray	vt.支付
deign	vi.（不情愿地）屈尊，俯就
delegate	n.代理人，代表； vt.移交（权力、任务等）
delineate	vt.描写，描绘
demote	vt.降职，降级
dependable	adj.可靠的，值得信赖的
deplorable	adj.可鄙的，可耻的；
dichotomy	n.对立
dictate	vt.（仗着地位、权力）下令；
discreet	adj.（言行）谨慎的；
disenchant	vt.使清醒
dishearten	vt.使沮丧，使失去信心
disjunctive	adj. 分离的

disprove	vt.反驳，证明为假
distinctive	adj.完全不同的； adj.特征性的，典型的
doctrinaire	adj.教条主义的，照本宣科的
domineer	vt.专制统治
drab	adj.单调的，无聊的
dramatic	adj.显著的，惹人注意的
dread	n.恐惧
duplicate	n.复制品； vt.复制；
eclectic	adj.混合的，多元化的
efficacious	adj.有效的
elude	vt.躲闪，躲避； vt.使无法理解，使困惑
enamored	adj.迷恋的，热爱的
endeavor	n.努力，奋斗； vt.努力做，拼搏
enthrall	vt.（像用魔咒般）吸引
equilibrium	n.均势，平衡；
escort	vt.同行，护送
ethos	n.道德准则



exorcise	vt.除去
explicate	vt.解释，说明
exterminate	vt.根除，消灭
extrapolate	vt.（通过逻辑）推断
fabulous	adj.幻想中的，不真实的； adj.极好的
fad	n.（短暂的）流行，时尚
fallible	adj.可能出错的
fanciful	adj.不切实际的，荒谬的
favoritism	n.偏爱，偏袒
featureless	adj.缺乏特征的
feisty	adj.好斗的，好争论的
felony	n.重罪
ferocious	adj.激烈的，爆发性的； adj.凶猛的，残暴的
fervent	adj.充满感情的，热情洋溢的
figment	n.虚构的事物，幻觉
fitful	adj.断断续续的
fleeting	adj.稍纵即逝的，短暂的

forage	vi.寻找
forebode	v.预示，预兆
foreground	vt.强调，重视
forfeit	n.罚金
forsake	vt.彻底放弃，抛弃
frosty	adj.寒冷的； adj.无强烈感情的，冷淡的
gawky	adj.（举止）笨拙的
germinate	vi.发芽； vi.出现
glacial	adj.极冷的； adj.冷漠的，无感情的
glide	v.轻松地行动，轻松地通过
glower	vi.怒目而视
graft	vt.移植，移接
grit	n.（面对困难时所表现出来的）毅力
groggy	adj.虚弱的，（走路）不稳的；
grudge	n.怨恨，仇恨
grumble	vi.（尤指低声地）抱怨，埋怨
halfhearted	adj.不感兴趣的，不热情的

heckle	vt.起哄，使难堪
hierarchical	adj.分等级的，等级制的
hobble	vt.阻碍，妨碍
humdrum	adj.无聊的，乏味的
humiliate	vt.羞辱，使丧失尊严
hypothetical	n.假设，前提条件 adj.假定的；
idiosyncrasy	n.独特而奇怪的习惯
idle	adj.闲直的，未使用的 adj.懒散的 v.懒散度日，无所事事
ill-bred	adj.没有教养的，没有礼貌的
illustrious	adj.著名的，杰出的
imperishable	adj.不朽的，永恒的
implicit	adj.不言而喻的，心照不宣的
impunity	n.免责，免受处罚
incentive	n.刺激，诱因
incumbent	adj.义不容辞的，必须的
indecorous	adj.不合乎礼节的，不得体的
infraction	n.违背，违犯

justify	vt.证明...的合理性，为...辩解
lag	v.缓慢行走 v.萎靡，失去活力
lance	vt.刺穿，刺破
lax	adj.松弛的，不紧的，不严格的 adj.懈怠的，漫不经心的
license	n.许可，认可 n.自由
lionize	v.追捧，把...捧为名人
ludicrous	adj.荒唐的，可笑的
luminous	adj.杰出的，重要的
lurid	adj.恐怖的，令人反感的
machination	n.诡计
madcap	n.热爱冒险的人 adj.大胆的，鲁莽的
magnitude	n.重要，重大
malevolent	adj.恶意的，恶毒的
malignant	adj.恶毒的，邪恶的
maneuver	v.巧妙地操纵
marginal	adj.不重要的
meditate	vt.思索，沉思

menial	adj.卑贱的，低下的
meretricious	adj.艳俗的，俗气的
milieu	n.环境，氛围
misapprehension	n.错误的理解、判断
monarch	n.君主，帝王
monopolize	v.垄断，主宰
nirvana	n.天堂
nostalgia	n.怀旧，怀念
notoriety	n.坏名声
nourish	v.培养，促进
novice	n.新手，初学者
nullification	n.（尤指法律条文等正式的）废除，废弃
numb	adj.麻木的，无感情的
oaf	n.愚蠢的人
observant	adj.警惕的，警觉的 adj.严格遵守（规章、制度或原则）的
obsolete	adj.过时的，被淘汰的
onset	n.起始，开始

ordeal	n.严峻的考验
ostensible	adj.表面上的，佯装的
outgrowth	n.结果，后果
outmoded	adj.过时的，废弃的
override	v.推翻
overshadow	v.（在重要性上）超越，超过
overwhelm	v.淹没
overwrought	adj.十分激动的，非常不安的 adj.（装饰、文风等）过分华丽的
palaver	n.对话，交流 v.闲聊
palpitation	n.（有节奏的）舒张收缩
panacea	n.万能药，万灵药
peculiarity	n.特征，特点
pedagogical	adj.教学的；教师的
peel	v.脱去（衣服等）
perceptive	adj.敏锐的
perilous	adj.危险的
perquisite	n.额外的好处

petulant	adj.易怒的，爱发脾气的
pioneer	n.扩荒者，先驱者 v.开创，创造
pious	adj.（信仰上）虔诚的
pitfall	n.陷阱
pivotal	adj.最关键的，最为重要的
placid	adj.冷静的，淡定的
playful	adj.爱开玩笑的
plebeian	adj.平民的，社会下层的
plush	adj.奢华的，豪华的
poach	vt.水煮
pointer	n.忠告，建议
pragmatic	adj.实用主义的，务实的
premeditate	v.预先考虑
prerequisite	n.前提，先决条件
prerogative	n.特权，权力
proclaim	v.宣告，使...公之于众
project	v.预测，预计

proprietary	adj.私营的
prototype	n.原型
rampant	adj.（植物）生长茂盛的 adj.猖獗的，不受限制的
ravenous	adj.食量大的，贪食的；贪婪的
redeem	v.改过自新
refreshing	adj.令人心身振奋的，提神的
remnant	n.残余，剩余物
renege	v.放弃，摒弃
replenish	v.补充
replicate	v.复制，复刻
residual	adj.剩余的，残存的
restitution	n.补偿，赔偿
resurrect	v.使重生，使复苏
retentive	adj.记性好的
retrieve	v.寻回，找回
reverberate	v.回荡，回响
rhetorical	adj.言辞华丽（却往往无内涵）的



rigmarole	n.混乱无意义的话
ruthless	adj.没有怜悯心的，残忍的
screen	n.掩护物，屏障 v.掩护，遮蔽
scrimp	v.节俭
sectarianism	n.宗派主义，顽固
secular	adj. 世俗的，尘世的
simile	n.明喻
skittish	adj.容易受到惊吓的，胆小的 adj.善变的，多变的
sparing	adj.节俭的，节约的
splutter	v.急切而不清楚地说
squeamish	adj.恶心的，晕船的
staunch	adj.忠诚的，坚定的
stereotype	n.成见，老套的理念
stigmatize	v.使蒙上污名
substitute	n.取代者，替代品 v.取代，替代
succumb	v.屈服 v.死亡
supersede	v.取代，替代

surly	adj.脾气不好的
surmise	n.（根据不足的）推测，揣测 v.推测
surmount	v.战胜，获得胜利
surpass	v.超越，强于
surrogate	n.替代品
surveillance	n.监视，监控
tame	adj.被驯化的 v.控制，抑制
tangle	v.纠缠，使...纠结
teeming	adj.大量的
temporal	adj.世俗的，尘世的
tentative	adj.暂时性的，尝试的
thick-skinned	adj.冷漠无情的，不顾及他人感受的
thrill	n.强烈的兴奋感，快感 v.使兴奋，使激动
timely	adj.恰到好处的，合乎时宜的
trifling	adj.细微的，不重要的
tycoon	n.大亨，巨头
tyrant	n.暴君

umbrage	n.不悦，生气
unanimous	adj.一致同意的
unavailing	adj.徒劳的，无果的
unremitting	adj.连续不断的
vouchsafe	v.允诺，给予
wayward	adj.刚愎自用的，不服管束的
weather	v.经受住
willful	adj.固执的，倔强的
willy-nilly	adj.无秩序的，随意的
wilt	v.精神萎靡，憔悴
wily	adj.狡诈的，狡猾的
wiretap	n./ vt.偷听，窃听
wistful	adj.渴望的，怀念的
wrest	v.辛苦地获得
wrongheaded	adj.固执己见的，坚持（错误观点的）

1.freedom from constraint  
2.withdraw

---

lower

---

embarrass

---

1.reduce degree intensity  
2.reduce amount or value

---

briefed

---

renounce a throne

---

deviating

---

encourage

---

inactivity

---

extreme repugnance

---

enduring

---

1.low state  
2.humble

---

1.rejecting  
2.resist

---

deny, renounce

---

abhor

---

free from deceit or duplicity

---

wear away by friction

---

---

shorten

---

---

annul

---

---

depart secretly

---

---

1.unrestrained

2.unqualified

---

3 free from imperfection

---

free from guilt, exculpate

---

---

refrain by one's own choice

---

---

restraint food or alcohol, sparing

---

---

1.summarize

2.away attention

---

---

recondite

---

---

unreasonable

---

---

great plenty

---

---

1.condemn or villify

2.wrong or improper use

---

---

having information

---

---

immeasurably great

---

---

approval or consent

---

---

particular end

---

---

1.within easy reach

2.understood

---

---

secondary, supplementary

---

unexpectedly

---

to change to make it suitable

---

1. approval

2. praise

---

make suitable  
free of conflicts

---

noticeable

---

grow gradually

---

increase gradually

---

cause hurt feeling

---

highest

---

accept tacitly or passively

---

cause hurt feeling

---

deep-seated resentment

---

exceptional discernment and judgement

---

1. keen discernment

2. extreme

---

unshakeable inflexible

---

modify

---

---

1.surrender obsessively  
2.habitual liking

---

according to the commands

---

suspend

---

not essentially a part

---

without previous preparation

---

1.give advice  
2.reprove gently

---

1.pleasure  
2.tenderness

---

praise too much

---

impure by addition

---

give a slight indication

---

not inherent or innate

---

resists; enemy

---

refer

---

support

---

ease friendliness

---

1.attraction  
2.in common

---

sufficient

---

---

enhance

---

worse, serious, severe

---

1.units or parts  
2.collect or gather

---

1.attack  
2.forcefulness

---

pain, trouble, distress

---

1.arouse  
2.trouble the mind; disturb

---

urgent desire or interest

---

agony

---

no flaw

---

promptness, readiness

---

excuse

---

unfriendly, hostile, indifferent

---

adjust

---

reduce intensity

---

devotion or loyalty

---

relieve, lessen

---

indirectly

---



---

attract or delight

---

1.association  
2.enter

---

in flight

---

distant

---

unselfish

---

combine, unite

---

doubtful, uncertain

---

walk slowly or leisurely

---

extremely pleasing

---

become better; improve

---

yield, submit

---

1.comfort  
2.pleasant or agreeable

---

friendly

---

friendly

---

friendship

---

shapeless

---

not causing hurt

---

---

rebel against any authority

---

hated

---

1.secondary importance  
2.supplementary

---

short narrative interesting

---

lacking force

---

lacking awareness

---

1.high-spirited energy  
2.support

---

spiteful malevolent enmity

---

disturb by repeated acts

---

legally invalid

---

out of ordinary

---

not named

---

1.opposition  
2.incur hostility

---

extremely old

---

before

---

clownish

---

lack interest or concern

---

---

short witty

---

1.prophetic  
2.major turning

---

doubtful authenticity

---

extremely angry

---

abandonment of loyalty

---

consternation

---

1.application  
2.accuse

---

attractive, inviting

---

approval

---

pertinent or appropriate

---

perceptible

---

1.suspicion or fear  
2.understand

---

inform

---

approval

---

1.take possession without permission  
2.suitable

---

1.relevant  
2.having to do with

---

1.suitable  
2.intelligent and responsive

---

---

no current

---

ideal example

---

strong enthusiasm or devotion

---

difficult

---

influence of human beings

---

- 
- 1.stopping to a standstill
  - 2.keep under one's control
  - 3 hold attention
- 

attracting

---

lacking regularity

---

overbearing pride

---

- 
- 1.clearly distinctly
  - 2.able to express clearly
- 

dominant influence

---

self-denial

---

preventing infection

---

awry

---

appearance

---

- 
- 1.roughness
  - 2.rigor, severity
- 

harm reputation

---

---

aspire

---

agree

---

declare forcefully

---

self-assured

---

1.determine value  
2.charge penalty

---

careful

---

lessen intensity

---

amazement

---

shrewdness

---

apart

---

protection

---

no balance

---

amend

---

extremely wicked

---

lessen

---

fearlessly recklessly

---

tell beforehand

---

---

exactly

---

- 
- 1.a high level of knowledge  
2.lawful control
- 

---

government with unlimited power

---

- 
- 1.self-governing  
2.independence
- 

---

insatiable

---

---

state forcefully

---

---

dislike

---

---

enthusiasm

---

---

filled, covered overrun

---

---

dread, veneration and wonder

---

- 
- 1.lacking dexterity  
2.a lack of skill and tact
- 

---

develop new concept

---

---

off course

---

---

self-evident

---

---

utter meaningless

---

---

indirect

---

---

harass persistently

---

---

banter

---

1.lead away  
2.something luring

---

sorrow

---

harmful

---

1.check obstcale  
2.unwillingness

---

refusing

---

n.having no meaning

---

increase

---

soothe

---

trite

---

kill or injure a living thing

---

leave a country

---

humored

---

a critical remark

---

mercilessly harsh

---

brazen

---

1. an agreement  
2. negotiate

---

---

complex, flamboyant

---

an overwhelming outpouring

---

1. unproductive  
2. deficient
- 

1. an obstruction  
2. prevent access
- 

trade without money

---

believe what is untrue

---

commonplace

---

throw into mental uncertainty

---

make more attractive

---

1. criticize  
2. explain excessively
- 

trouble

---

1. shut off from view  
2. be counter to
- 

one that takes the lead

---

1. charitable  
2. contributing to social well-being
- 

not causing hurt

---

scold vehemently

---

beg

---



---

detract from the honor

---

---

divide into two branched

---

---

a person obstinately devoted to his own  
opinions

---

---

dull

---

---

something that tends to coax or cajole

---

---

apathetic

---

- 
1. an explosion
  2. cause to break open
  3. criticize harshly
- 

---

noticeable

---

- 
1. make known openly
  2. make more attractive
- 

- 
1. a noticeable imperfection
  2. make more attractive
- 

- 
1. affect with blight
  2. impair
- 

---

ecstasy

---

- 
1. happy, lighthearted
  2. having freedom from worries
- 

---

work out in advance

---

- 
1. an error
  2. make a mistake
- 

- 
1. make less sharp
  2. direct, brief
- 

- 
1. become vague
  2. make unclear
-

---

utter abruptly

---

- 
1. speak in an arrogant manner  
2. noisy
- 

---

hesitate

---

---

noisily turbulent

---

- 
1. provide support  
2. give a boost to
- 

---

pompous speech

---

---

geniality

---

---

a sound uttered to show contempt

---

---

benefit

---

---

impolite

---

---

useless

---

- 
1. a limit  
2. fully committed
- 

---

engage in a concerted refusal

---

---

giving strength

---

---

proceed at a less rapid pace

---

---

bold

---

---

displaying rude boldness

---

- 
1. a pretense of bravery
  2. swaggering conduct
- 

brilliant technique in performance

---

1. contemptuously bold
  2. face with self-assurance
- 

fail to keep

---

shortness

---

give money to a person to influence his  
conduct

---

keep from exceeding

---

marked by much life or activity

---

express one's anger

---

1. easily broken
  2. lacking in friendliness
- 

present for discussion

---

a hackneyed statement

---

tolerate

---

intimidate

---

make the subject of common talk without  
authority

---

refuse assent

---

cease resistance

---

---

a protuberant

---

a person who treats others in an intimidating  
manner

---

having a feeling of supreority

---

work clumsily

---

fill with courage or strength

---

showing a good mood

---

grow rapidly

---

make fun of

---

make smooth or glossy

---

provide evidence or information for

---

complicated or secretive

---

a supply

---

1. an approval
  2. prestige
- 

inharmonious sound

---

1. a courtly gentleman
  2. having a feeling of superiority
- 

wheelde

---

make inflexible or unchangeable

---

---

standardize

---

elegant handwriting

---

unfeeling

---

lacking in adult experience

---

utter false statements

---

a spirit of friendly fellowship

---

elimination of a complex

---

behavior to deceive or hide

---

a deliberately misleading story

---

honest expression

---

- 
1. a standard or criterion
  2. the authentic works of a writer
- 

- 
1. examine carefully
  2. solicit votes or orders
- 

give up all resistance

---

change one's mind impulsively

---

attract by charm

---

showing grief

---

paramount

---

- 
1. exaggeration
  2. copy or exaggerate to make fun of
- 

- 
1. relating to the physical
  2. worldly
- 

---

drink liquor freely

---

---

bound by very close association

---

---

bound by very close association

---

- 
1. put forth
  2. get rid off
- 

---

criticize harshly and publicly

---

---

be the cause of

---

- 
1. a tragedy
  2. utter failure
- 

---

absolute

---

---

not limited or specialized

---

---

marked by incisive sarcasm

---

---

a warning of a specific limitation

---

---

quibble

---

---

bringing about ruin

---

---

surrender possession of

---

---

a uniting or binding force

---

---

examine or delete

---

present at the same time and place

---

express public disapproval of

---

being in the latest fashion

---

the stopping of a process

---

make jokes

---

distress of mind

---

a person who changes opinions

---

support as a champion

---

caused by an irresistible urge

---

an illusion or fabrication

---

a person who makes fraudulent

---

cautious

---

force out

---

a pronounced difference

---

showing excessive favoritism

---

- 
1. arrest abruptly
  2. be in agreement
-

---

chubby and rosy

---

deception

---

scold mildly

---

easily angered

---

agree

---

relating to color

---

marked by frequent recurrence

---

showing impolite manners

---

a method of transforming a text to conceal  
its meaning

---

not being forthright

---

the use of too many words to express an idea

---

restrict

---

prudent

---

avoid having to comply with

---

politeness

---

a force that stops something from growing

---

kept in secret

---



---

loud and clear

---

---

lucidity

---

---

the act of holding

---

- 
1. tolerant and kind  
2. marked by temperatures that are neither  
too high nor too low
- 

---

a hackneyed theme

---

- 
1. something that makes movement  
2. creat difficulty
- 

- 
1. a number of things considered as a unit  
2. turn from liquid into jelly
- 

- 
1. showing a natural kindness  
2. having a renewing effect
- 

---

influence

---

---

excessively sweet

---

---

lacking nimbleness

---

---

clot

---

---

fuse

---

---

cajole

---

---

the concluding passage

---

---

achieve by force

---

---

of the same age

---

- 
1. convincing
  2. pertinent
- 

aware

---

be unsuccessful

---

act together secretly

---

immense

---

given to good-natured joking

---

a state of profound unconsciousness

---

- 
1. capable of igniting
  2. easily excited
- 

small number of persons

---

social harmony

---

- 
1. a start
  2. the ceremonies for conferring degrees
- 

praise

---

- 
1. equal in measure or extent
  2. proportionate
- 

blend thoroughly

---

- 
1. a state of being obligated
  2. the act of revealing one's view of
- 

loyal

---

spacious, roomy

---

---

displaying common sense

---

an agitated disturbance

---

a brief summary, abstract

---

a feeling of self-satisfaction

---

disposition to comply, affability

---

submissive

---

- 
1. praise
  2. honor
- 

acting in a funny way

---

- 
1. constitute
  2. calm
- 

- 
1. bring together
  2. make worse
- 

reduce in size or volume

---

- 
1. settle by mutual concessions
  2. place in danger
- 

anxiety of guilt

---

bring together

---

invent to deceive someone

---

prevent disclosure

---

grant as a privilege

---

- 
1. come together
  2. make less dilute
- 

planned or accomplished together

---

lessen the anger

---

heard so often as to be dull

---

accord

---

1. express agreement
  2. occur at the same time; joint
- 

displaying a superior attitude

---

deserved

---

express sympathetic sorrow

---

overlook, forgive

---

promote or assist

---

showing a bad temper

---

keep within limits

---

come together to the same point

---

come face to face with hostility

---

1. throw into uncertainty
  2. prove to be false
- 

change from a fluid to a solid state

---

---

having agreement

---

- 
1. being in harmony
  2. coinciding
- 

- 
1. a conclusion deduced by surmise
  2. form an opinion from no evidence
- 

---

cooperate secretly

---

- 
1. a person with a high level of knowledge
  2. a person who enjoys with apperiation of  
art
- 

- 
1. governed by conscience
  2. showing great care
- 

---

general agreement

---

- 
1. something produced by a cause
  2. importance
- 

- 
1. tending to oppose change
  2. not excessively showy
- 

- 
1. a greenhouse
  2. a school specializing in fine arts
- 

---

linking together

---

- 
1. sufficiently large in size
  2. a school specializing in fine arts
- 

---

alleviate the grief, comfort

---

---

make firm

---

---

being in agreement

---

---

obvious

---

---

plan secretly

---

- 
1. appoint to an office
  2. make up
- 

force by imposed restriction

---

draw together

---

1. appoint to an office
  2. make up
- 

1. extremely skilled
  2. perfect
- 

1. communicable by contact
  2. exciting a similar feeling
- 

stain

---

1. appease the desire of
  2. the idea that is conveyed through various  
ways
- 

1. argumentative
  2. exhibiting a wearisome tendency
- 

sharing an edge

---

twist

---

1. a binding agreement
  2. reduce in size
  3. become affected by a disease
- 

violate, oppose

---

showing sorrow and remorse

---

disobedient

---

a dilemma

---

recover gradually

---

---

conceal truly identity

---

- 
1. general agreement  
2. a coming together
- 

---

move toward one

---

---

familiar

---

---

alter the physical nature

---

---

be together as friends

---

---

not willing to say

---

- 
1. the state of being convinced  
2. state of being proved guilty
- 

---

bring together

---

---

complicated

---

---

a violent disturbance

---

---

confine

---

---

abundant

---

---

flirt

---

---

exert force against

---

---

an overflowing store

---

---

the act of crowning a sovereign

---

- 
1. not spiritual
  2. not immaterial
- 

1. support with evidence
  2. provide evidence for
- 

1. tending to destroy slowly
  2. bitingly sarcastic
- 

shaped into a series of folds

---

having worldwide scope

---

pamper

---

1. put up with
  2. have a favorable opinion of
- 

1. made in imitation
  2. make a fraudulent replica of
- 

revoke

---

seek the affections of

---

not openly shown

---

marked by inordinate desire

---

frighten with threats

---

lack of courage

---

cringe in fear

---

mislead by fraud

---

uncomfortably small or restricted

---



---

crude and unrefined

---

have an intense desire for

---

lacking courage

---

something that might happen

---

firm belief

---

gullible

---

make unpleasant sound

---

slowly

---

peak

---

the top

---

depressed

---

favoritism friends

---

away from a straight line

---

murmuring

---

triumphant conclusion

---

extremely significant

---

bend

---

---

supports

---

critical point

---

1. secret  
2. beyond one's powers to know
- 

deserving blame

---

1. improve  
2. promote growth
- 

difficult to handle

---

artful deceptiveness

---

irritable and complaining

---

excessive or careless speed

---

direct, brief, and potentially rude

---

less in extent or duration

---

selfishness

---

superficially

---

lack of good sense or judgement

---

reflecting much light

---

doing nothing

---

restrains; depresses

---

---

appearance

---

wet

---

strikingly neat and trim

---

marked with small spots

---

foolishly

---

- 
1. suddenly  
2. intended to hurt another's feelings
- 

to lessen the courage

---

slowly

---

impassively

---

inadequate

---

complete failure

---

unload from a ship or an airplane

---

lower standing

---

impair strength

---

discarded useless material

---

true nature

---

first appearance

---

---

deterioration or decline

---

dislike

---

1. interpret
  2. clear idea
- 

1. change into ordinary language
  2. clear idea
- 

refined society and good taste

---

weakened

---

nonperformance

---

postpone

---

show truth by evidence

---

inadequate

---

lie and trick

---

skill

---

make less tense

---

confront with resistance

---

1. remove water
  2. deprive of vitality
- 

high status or value to

---

lower the spirits; dishearten

---

---

harmful

---

careful

---

fineness

---

mental disturbance

---

false

---

1. drenching rain
  2. great flow
- 

detailed search for information

---

leader, false claims

---

1. satisfied
  2. requiring careful attention
- 

destroying

---

make clear by using examples

---

1. dishearten
  2. lower in character
- 

common

---

opposition; object

---

scornfully

---

not truly honest

---

public or formal disapproval

---

---

make smaller

---

---

bare

---

---

make complete use of

---

---

hate or dislike

---

---

spread out

---

---

removal from a country

---

---

1. testify  
2. remove from a throne

---

---

1. accumulation  
2. put in account

---

---

immoral, harmful, offensive

---

---

1. unfavorable opinion  
2. express scornfully

---

---

lower value

---

---

unhappiness

---

---

privation

---

---

pull out

---

---

lacking duty; carelessly

---

---

contemptuous mirth

---

---

lacking originality

---

- 
1. downward
  2. pass by inheritance
- 

foretelling future

---

treat shamefully

---

deprive vitality

---

1. to pick for a specific position or duty
  2. give a name to
- 

loathing and disgust

---

dislike strongly

---

tyrannical

---

lacking plan

---

separate

---

hold; keep

---

prevent; discourage

---

sinking

---

away from standard

---

1. diminish
  2. draw attention
- 

product of disintegration, destruction; debris

---

loyalty; devotion

---

---

allegiance

---

1. ready skilled  
2. mentally adroit, skillful
- 

devil

---

1. vague insubstantial  
2. transparent, translucent
- 

long scolding

---

teach

---

determined, devoted/ opposes change and  
refuses new ideas

---

live in peace

---

1. verbose  
2. extend, scatter
- 

turn aside main subject

---

ruin

---

enlarge; expand; wide

---

cause delay; procrastination

---

superficial interest, lacking expert skill

---

steady, earnest, energetic

---

1. less concentrated  
2. low strength, concentration
- 

1. smaller; less  
2. lessen; belittle
-



---

systematic search

---

darkened; dirty

---

diocese

---

tact

---

- 
1. fear  
2. immediate; urgent
- 

changes in human populations

---

free from error, fallacy, misconception

---

discontented, rebellious

---

lessen

---

- 
1. lack order  
2. undo order, arrangement
- 

disclaim; not true

---

perceive; detect

---

- 
1. dismiss  
2. free
- 

follower

---

upset, confuse

---

- 
1. embarrassment  
2. prevent
- 

trouble

---

- 
1. disturb composure; perturb
  2. undo order, arrangement
- 

disturb

---

lack agreement harmony

---

1. damage reputation; disgrace
  2. not true, real
- 

divergence, disagreement

---

separate

---

1. discreet; circumspection
  2. checking
- 

one's own discretion

---

1. perceive distinguishing; recognize
  2. difference
- 

without order

---

scorn

---

set free from entanglement

---

discharge; vomit

---

discontented

---

serious, formal

---

lack willingness, desire

---

free from infection

---

---

not connected

---

---

take out

---

---

free from selfish; unbiased

---

---

breaks or disunity

---

---

pieces; destroy integrity

---

- 
1. lose courage
  2. trouble, uneasy
- 

---

lower, disrespectful

---

---

distinct, different, dissimilar

---

---

unaffected

---

- 
1. promptness
  2. one place to another
- 

- 
1. tendency; incline
  2. get rid of; throw out
- 

- 
1. no attention
  2. lack of interest or concern
- 

---

examine, analyze minute

---

---

FALSE

---

---

spread; promulgate

---

---

difference; disagreement

---

- 
1. differ
  2. departure accepted
-

---

1. drive away;  
2. disperse

---

restraint; indulging

---

1. solution; melt  
2. break into parts; disintegrate

---

disagreeable, discord

---

deter persuasion or exhortation

---

lose honor, respect reputation

---

situated away

---

expand

---

increase; purify

---

twist

---

draw direct different

---

agitated

---

daytime

---

1. different directions from central point  
2. different; differ

---

variety multiformity

---

1. deflect  
2. agreeably

---

taking away

---

---

known confidence or secret

---

progress unsteadily

---

avoid

---

take off; remove

---

sticking to

---

strongly held opinions

---

inactivity

---

misery grief

---

stupid

---

provide domicile

---

- 
1. controlling others
  2. genetic dominance
- 

put on

---

donates

---

- 
1. aimlessly
  2. aimless activity
- 

inactivity;inoperative;in abeyance

---

harsh

---

put out

---

---

minimize significance

---

determine the fate

---

knowledgeable; experience

---

lightly

---

harsh

---

speak slowly

---

nothing cheer

---

wet thoroughly

---

meaningless

---

less than average

---

amusing

---

talk monotonous

---

tedious work

---

uncertainty;questionable

---

easily led

---

melodious

---

stupid

---

- 
1. easily deceived
  2. deceive
- 

cheating

---

gradually less

---

bad-tempered

---

serious, grave

---

early stage

---

distressingly loud

---

listen secretly

---

zestfully

---

deviating conventional

---

success

---

diminish importance

---

intense joy

---

worldwide

---

eaten

---

1. massive structure
  2. basic form
- 

make indistinct

---

---

high spirits

---

depleted

---

offensive smell

---

disregard courtesy

---

resplendent

---

unrestrained in emotional expression

---

promoting equal rights

---

centered in oneself

---

1. complexity
  2. in detail
- 

1. resuming shape
  2. recovering from depression
- 

fill with joy

---

charity

---

expressing sorrow

---

1. enormous size
  2. clumsy
- 

1. improve
  2. raise spirits
- 

bring out

---

1. obscurity
  2. ellipse
-



---

make lucid

---

feeble

---

free

---

prohibition on commerce

---

start

---

experience distress

---

enclose

---

appropriate

---

instill courage

---

ornament with raised work

---

willingly, eagerly

---

give elaborate account

---

leave

---

above others

---

less intense

---

excel through imitation

---

establish

---

---

adorn

---

praise

---

include

---

impede

---

to a particular region

---

express approval

---

weaken

---

1. endow rights
  2. set free
- 

cause

---

occupy exclusively

---

hard to understand

---

inform, instruct

---

mutual hatred

---

noble

---

listlessness, lack of interest

---

reason for dissuasion

---

hiding

---

---

afterward

---

make complete or difficult

---

lacking in steadiness

---

tempt

---

fill with wonder

---

lure

---

ask urgently

---

1.articulate  
2.openly or publicly

---

very short time

---

surpassing the usual

---

one with discriminating tastes

---

a short,witty poem

---

a concluding section

---

descriptive name

---

represent

---

serene

---

lack of favoritism

---

---

equal

---

equivocal

---

based on observation

---

straying from standards

---

not constant

---

learned

---

increase

---

avoid

---

difficult to understand

---

support

---

respect

---

admirable

---

arouse enmity

---

produce a vivid impression

---

everlasting

---

1.delicate  
2.spiritual

---

rules governing conduct

---

---

speak in high praise of

---

inoffensive expression

---

pleasing to the ear

---

overwhelming usually pleasurable

---

empty or remove

---

vanish

---

cause

---

lasting forever

---

expel

---

make known

---

call up

---

severe

---

1.rigorous  
 2.requiring effort

---

praise

---

excite

---

dig out

---

extraordinary

---

---

criticize harshly

---

discharge

---

inflict pain

---

clear from fault

---

passing from one topic to another

---

dislike strongly

---

being a pattern to be imitated

---

release from liability

---

consume entirely

---

make cheerful

---

urge

---

immediate

---

departure

---

free from blame

---

exceeding the customary or appropriate  
limits

---

unusual

---

readiness to talk

---

---

doing convenient

---

speed up the progress

---

extinguish the guilt

---

1.die  
2.come to an end

---

1.fully revealed or expressed  
2.fully developed

---

1.notable act  
2.employ

---

one that advocates

---

remove

---

appeal to a refined taste

---

not destroyed

---

perform without prior preparation

---

lessen the seriousness

---

no longer existing

---

put out

---

praise

---

force

---

take out

---

---

covering everything

---

no relevance

---

- 
- 1.spending money freely  
2.beyond normal limit
- 

free from entanglement

---

joyously unrestrained

---

flow forth

---

rejoice

---

- 
- 1.story of upernatural happenings  
2.statement made in order to deceive
- 

make up

---

joking

---

lack of depth

---

make easy

---

a party that is often contentious

---

containing fallacy

---

untilled

---

- 
- 1.preclude loss  
2.no chance of failure
- 

untrue; made in order to deceive

---



- 
1. walk unsteadily
  2. unsteady in purpose or action
- 

1. unreasoning enthusiasm
  2. intense uncritical devotion
- 

1. imaginative fiction
  2. form a mental picture
- 

ridiculous

---

hold an intense interest

---

1. abstaining from food
  2. firm in one's allegiance
- 

meticulous attention to detail

---

momentous

---

come to understand

---

weariness or exhaustion

---

foolish

---

petty criticism

---

promote

---

seek favor by flattery

---

disturb the composure

---

1. having no worth
  2. careless
- 

fruitful

---

---

lacking in strength

---

give a false appearance

---

prefigure

---

not domesticated

---

make fertile

---

- 
1. high temperature  
2. great passion
- 

special talent

---

corrupt

---

offensive smell

---

restrain from motion

---

complete failure

---

likely to change

---

not real

---

being faithful

---

denoting another

---

unruly

---

for the purpose of delaying legislative action

---

---

pass through a filter

---

closing part

---

1. skill  
2. keep away from
- 

extremely meticulous

---

lacking firmness

---

become feeble

---

strikingly elaborate

---

praise excessively

---

1. imperfection  
2. reduce perfection
- 

starting out in a field

---

with great speed

---

1. readily changed  
2. susceptible to influence
- 

draw back

---

unbecoming levity

---

behave amorously

---

pass quickly

---

travel in a flock

---

---

full of fancy expressions

---

act clumsily

---

achieve success

---

treat with disregard

---

lacking strength

---

able to express well

---

happening by good luck

---

- 
1. abundance
  2. pour liquid
- 

put into agitated confusion

---

minor flaw

---

prevent from being successful

---

promote the growth

---

leave no opportunity for error, misuse, or  
failure

---

having no attachments

---

tolerance and restraint

---

an ancestor

---

prevent beforehand

---

---

preface

---

- 
1. imitate falsely
  2. form
- 

---

requiring effort

---

- 
1. free in expressing opinions
  2. going straight to the point
- 

---

give physical strength

---

---

help the growth

---

- 
1. one establishes
  2. fail utterly
- 

---

physical dispute; noisy fight

---

- 
1. breaking
  2. separate into pieces
- 

---

broken

---

- 
1. weak
  2. weak
- 

---

fraud

---

---

full

---

---

mental agitation

---

---

vexed

---

---

not likely to be true

---

---

easily crumbled

---

- 
1. rubbing
  2. clashing
- 

1. cold
  2. lacking warmth
- 

border

---

1. unbecoming levity
  2. little importance
- 

gaily frivolous

---

slovenly

---

economy

---

substituted in place of one another

---

importance

---

thunderous denunciation

---

awkward attempts

---

intense excitement

---

stealth

---

rage

---

1. involving great care
  2. hard to please
- 

1. old-fashioned
  2. stale odors
- 

ineffective

---

---

provocative stimulus

---

social blunder

---

declare false

---

irritate

---

brave; chivalrous

---

stimulate; excite

---

bet

---

playfully

---

a joke

---

distort; misleading

---

tremendous

---

strident color

---

no particularly distinctive quality

---

tiresomely talkative

---

defend

---

light

---

lacking grace

---

---

excessively showy

---

- 
1. measurement; standard  
2. determine
- 

---

adjust

---

---

easygoing

---

---

free from vulgarity

---

---

relevant

---

---

taunting words

---

---

lacking in seriousness

---

---

deceptively attractive

---

---

main point

---

---

large

---

---

coat; glaze

---

- 
1. fluency; insincere; deceitful  
2. lacking depth
- 

---

shine; sparkling

---

---

minor malfunction

---

---

self-satisfaction

---

---

low; spirits

---



- 
1. brief explanation; obscure
  2. too lightly
- 

smooth surface

---

beyond capacity

---

glue

---

immoderate food

---

incite; rouse

---

eat greedily

---

look

---

shirk responsibilities

---

1. canyon
  2. eat greedily
- 

1. insubstantial
  2. light
- 

not clean

---

connoisseur; food

---

grand

---

extravagantly; bombastic

---

grandeur

---

impress

---

- 
1. rasping
  2. irritate
- 

desired; please

---

1. unwarranted
  2. without return
- 

deficient; experience

---

1. enjoy the company
  2. group with others
- 

deep sadness

---

magical power to attract

---

express an emotion

---

dissatisfaction

---

repugnance

---

take pleasure in

---

unpleasant

---

draw back; fearful submission

---

requiring

---

misleading

---

untrue

---

collect

---

---

no basis in reason

---

exaggerated display

---

sudden intense expression

---

drink greedily

---

1. writer; commercial
  2. irregular blows
- 

lacking; freshness; originality

---

free from

---

free from infirmity or illness

---

lack of good sense or judgment

---

conspicuous feature

---

respect

---

false idea

---

lacking dexterity

---

repeated

---

restrict the movement; impede

---

ineffective

---

sad; dejected

---

---

desire; yearn

---

lack of plan, order, or direction

---

long pompous

---

irritate persistently

---

presages

---

keep in one's mind

---

able to withstand

---

able to withstand

---

agreeably related

---

utilize

---

distress; torment

---

distress; harass

---

exacting

---

speed up; accelerate

---

superficial; excessive or careless speed

---

- 
1. frequent
  2. obsess
- 

arrogance

---

---

place of safety

---

out of order

---

without deliberation

---

attention

---

give strength, courage; encourage

---

sorrow, distress

---

doctrine pleasure

---

preponderant authority

---

hatefully

---

confirm; hold to something firmly

---

indication of beforehand

---

controversial or unorthodox opinion

---

departure standards

---

abstruseness

---

overly or insincerely flattering

---

unorthodox opinions

---

tending to favor

---

---

ugly

---

hasten

---

deceptive

---

extremely funny

---

dramatic

---

1. activity  
2. store up

---

keep hidden

---

extremely old

---

cause to believe untrue

---

mixture, dissimilar

---

respect

---

not attractive

---

admonition

---

make agree with a single established  
standard

---

improve

---

deceptive

---

exhortation

---

---

genuine

---

exaggerated pride or self-confidence

---

1. meekness or modesty
  - 2.. humility or unseemly submissiveness
- 

avoid definite answer

---

comply with

---

resembling a hurricane

---

use economically

---

remove

---

rough

---

1. mixed origin
  2. parents of different races
- 

song of praise

---

exaggeration used for emphasis

---

cause sleep

---

not being what one appears to be

---

accepted standards

---

admires intensely

---

carefree episode

---

---

arouse the passions

---

lost the esteem

---

unable to read and write

---

enlightened

---

make plain

---

illusion

---

take in liquid

---

complicated situation

---

like something else

---

without fault

---

innermost

---

no relevance

---

lacking complete growth

---

from the distant past

---

- 
1. having resistance to infection
  2. not affected by influence
- 

confine

---

not capable of changing

---



---

no sign of feeling

---

---

free from fault

---

---

no money

---

---

slow the progress of

---

---

soon to take place

---

- 
1. impossible to get through
  2. incapable of being comprehended
- 

---

not regretful

---

- 
1. force one's compliance
  2. needing immediate attention
- 

---

impressive in size

---

---

arrogantly domineering

---

- 
1. not having relevance
  2. insolent rudeness
- 

---

extremely calm

---

- 
1. not allowing entrance
  2. not capable of being damaged
  3. not capable of being affected
- 

---

impulsive vehemence

---

---

lacking reverence

---

- 
1. sticking to an opinion
  2. not capable of being appeased
- 

---

carry out

---

---

collapse inward

---

urgent manner

---

impressive

---

assumes false identity

---

lacking in power

---

not precise

---

1. done extemporaneously
  2. without previous preparation
- 

perform with little or no preparation

---

lacking good judgement

---

boldness or disregard

---

attack as false

---

lack of power

---

1. by chance
  2. unintentional lack of force
- 

cannot be transferred

---

lacking significance

---

not living

---

begin

---

- 
1. bright
  2. zeal
- 

magic power

---

constitute an embodiment

---

1. a person who stirs up
  2. tending to inflame
- 

extremely angry

---

beginning

---

without interruption

---

move slowly

---

early stage

---

burn to ashes

---

beginning to come into being

---

provoke

---

1. lacking mildness
  2. unmerciful
- 

inconsiderate

---

not conforming

---

no significance

---

not open to question

---

- 
1. incapable of being corrected
  2. impossible to control
- 

accuse of a crime

---

1. cover and warm eggs
  2. aid
- 

incriminate

---

hostile entrance

---

not easily forgotten

---

compensation

---

accuse

---

lack of interest

---

1. originating
  2. innermost nature
- 

lacking money

---

impossible to do without

---

instruct

---

averse to activity

---

cause

---

given to indulgence

---

1. a lack of sympathy
  2. physically firm
-

---

diligent

---

incapable expressed

---

not to be avoided

---

- 
1. lack of judgment  
2. incompetent
- 

sluggish; deficient

---

incapable avoided

---

not persuaded

---

bad reputation

---

inspire with unreasoning love

---

too large or too small

---

enter surreptitiously

---

no boundaries

---

- 
1. weak in body  
2. lacking firmness of will
- 

more violent

---

- 
1. unfortune  
2. not appropriate
- 

coming in

---

make furious

---

---

fill

---

resourcefulness, cleverness

---

bring about an agreement

---

lacking cunning

---

take into body

---

firmly established

---

1. winning favor
  2. gain favor
- 

essential

---

hostility

---

not imitated

---

immorality injustice

---

cause beginning

---

slight indication

---

1. not jury
  2. not arouse
- 

introducing innovations

---

inordinately

---

lost consciousness

---

---

not being in agreement

---

- 
1. lacking perception  
2. not having a deep understanding
- 

---

not certainly true

---

---

lacking interest

---

---

rude

---

---

free from concern

---

---

establish rank

---

---

urge forward; stir up

---

---

impart

---

---

establish

---

---

not submissive

---

---

narrow provincial viewpoint

---

---

detached situation

---

---

opposes authority

---

---

incapable perceived

---

---

not lacking any part

---

- 
1. adherence moral  
2. being whole
-

---

being understood

---

not temperate

---

make intense

---

place in grave

---

mediates

---

forbid

---

- 
1. time between event
  2. for the time being
- 

joined closely

---

no end

---

not continuous

---

break

---

question formally

---

- 
1. close association
  2. communicate
- 

frighten

---

intoxicates

---

refusal to compromise

---

resolute fearlessness

---



- 
1. secret plan
  2. arouse curiosity
- 

essential

---

by intuition

---

cover with flood

---

accustom

---

characterized by insult

---

protest vehemently

---

win over by coaxing

---

short statement

---

firmly established

---

1. cause discontent
  2. resentment of another's possessions
- 

impart vigor

---

incapable conquered

---

1. put into effect
  2. be the cause
- 

easily provoked anger

---

extremely angry

---

lustrous colors

---

---

irritating

---

unbreakable

---

impossible destroy

---

traveling from place to place

---

- 
1. supply water
  2. flush
- 

provoke anger

---

- 
1. matter that is in dispute
  2. flow out
- 

talk rapidly, indistinctly

---

having patience exhausted

---

mockingly

---

specialized or technical language

---

discordant

---

bias

---

sprightly

---

not interesting

---

get rid of

---

risk of danger

---

---

frivolous

---

agree

---

extreme nationalism; belligerent

---

panic; nervouness

---

joking, playful

---

sprightly and lighthearted

---

rouse

---

unpleasant surprise

---

write briefly

---

good-humored by jollity and conviviality

---

joyful

---

judgement; prudent

---

overwhelming force

---

vision

---

detain by unlawful force

---

set fire; ignite

---

similar, origin

---

---

clever

---

fitness

---

join closely

---

full of difficulties and complications

---

- 
1. fame  
2. acclaim or praise
- 

unstable

---

- 
1. industrious  
2. long, hard work
- 

extremely complex in structure

---

cause pain

---

lacking brightness

---

mournful

---

minimum of words; concise

---

scold sharply

---

express sorrow

---

libel

---

harsh satire

---

lacking energy

---

---

become feeble

---

1. inertness  
2. weakness, weariness
- 

1. long and lean  
2. not stiff; limp
- 

slight error

---

liberality

---

strike with force

---

diminished energy

---

potential, not evident

---

freedom

---

praise

---

1. extravagance and profusion  
2. give readily
- 

minge, permeate

---

sidelong

---

suspicious

---

handed down from an ancestor

---

profit

---

numerous

---

---

merciful

---

extremely harmful

---

sluggish

---

sensible

---

frivolity

---

liable

---

1.not bound  
2.generosity

---

without moral restraint

---

lacking restraint

---

show as similar

---

flexible

---

lacking firm

---

transparent clearness

---

proceed slowly

---

1.easily bent  
2.move with ease

---

at an angle

---

1.grace  
2.easily bent

---

---

reluctant

---

dislike

---

1.elevated  
2.superiority

---

doing nothing

---

lacking in balance

---

excessive talk

---

awkward,stupid,and boorish

---

reduce friction

---

easily understood

---

laboriously

---

mournful

---

1.momentary halt  
2.free from distress

---

free from distress

---

1.clumsiness  
2.burden

---

eminence

---

swaying

---

lie in wait

---

---

producing abundantly

---

---

shiny

---

---

excessive gratification

---

---

suggestive of poetry or music

---

---

horror of death

---

---

soaking or steeping

---

---

spot

---

---

turbulent

---

---

impressive

---

---

lack of nimbleness

---

---

bodily discomfort

---

---

1.opposition  
2.dissatisfied

---

---

deliberately harmful

---

---

1.cause suffering  
2.utter injuriously

---

---

pretend illness

---

---

1.capable of being shaped  
2.capable of being controlled

---

---

unpleasant smell

---



---

forcing compliance

---

---

ruin

---

---

contemptible

---

---

intense enthusiasm

---

---

1.understanding  
2.make evident

---

---

deviously

---

---

artificial

---

---

release from slavery

---

---

written by hand

---

---

impair

---

---

illegal behavior

---

---

strict

---

---

1.surprise,admiration,or wonder  
2.feel amazement

---

---

puply mass

---

---

1.display insincere  
2.disguise

---

---

great skill

---

---

adimit or be admitted

---

---

tearfully sentimental

---

experienced

---

1.dose not conform  
2.deviating

---

sentimental

---

deficient

---

1.ignoble  
2.sharing little

---

aimlessly and idly

---

small

---

calculated

---

intrude

---

bring about an agreement

---

moderate

---

mixture

---

submissive

---

very proper

---

smooth and sweet

---

exaggeratedly emotional

---

---

intention to harm

---

---

lies

---

---

give advice

---

---

monetary or material gain

---

---

changeableness of mood

---

---

what is called for

---

---

catch

---

---

attracting

---

---

change

---

---

1.idea  
2.beyond universe

---

---

brevity

---

---

systematic order

---

---

extreme or excessive care

---

---

1.strength of spirit  
2.stamina

---

---

annoyed

---

---

moving from one region to another

---

---

coerce profit

---

---

model

---

1.in appearance  
2.model

---

a sign of evil

---

aiding

---

mix

---

1.reduce to smallest  
2.underestimate

---

unmarred

---

very small

---

1.carefully scrutiny  
2.of small important

---

minor detail

---

illusory

---

1.difficult situation  
2.hold back

---

gladness

---

deep distrust of human

---

childish misbehavior

---

naughty teasing

---

mistake

---

---

behaves criminally

---

crime less serious

---

penuriousness

---

confine or restrain

---

doubt

---

unfortunate

---

give misleading representation

---

small object

---

less severe

---

impressively beautiful

---

1.ridicule  
2.derisive,imitation

---

1.lessen intensity  
2.within limits

---

small portion

---

calm

---

excessive indulgence

---

shed feathers

---

utmost importance

---

---

impetus

---

mixed origin

---

lacking variety

---

by one actor

---

tediously unvarying

---

collection

---

suspension

---

1.by disease  
2.unwholesome thoughts

---

biting caustic

---

obsolete

---

sluggish gloomy

---

collection

---

single, uniform

---

passed its time

---

movement

---

provide incentive

---

variety

---

---

mark spots

---

many and various

---

expressing sorrow

---

used to refer to another thing similar

---

1.lacking clarity  
2.make unclear

---

deaden the sound

---

obstinate

---

utter confused

---

commonplace

---

liberal in giving

---

lacking clarity

---

grumble

---

undergo mutation

---

refraining from speech

---

murmur complainingly

---

lack of foresight

---

indefinite number

---

---

lowest point

---

lacking worldly experience

---

undue fascination with oneself

---

recently come into existence

---

tidy

---

cause disgust

---

water

---

oppose,deny

---

indistinct

---

impoverished

---

wicked

---

opposite

---

failing care

---

by mutual agreement

---

beginner

---

1.power of endurance  
2.give courage

---

arouse anger

---



---

make inoperative or ineffective

---

1.connection  
2.greatest importance

---

small bites

---

careful details

---

nothing

---

1.small amount  
2.in small amount

---

criticize

---

in the night

---

1.offensive smell  
2.objectionable

---

no fixed residence

---

unimportant

---

indifference

---

lacking distinctive or interesting

---

little consequence

---

perplex

---

supernatural and mysterious

---

obtain

---

---

new

---

1.harmful;injurious to health  
2.causing intense displeasure

---

subtle distinction

---

persuade

---

consequence;inconsequential

---

provide with understanding

---

noticeable in an unpleasant

---

1.resistant influence  
2.lack of sympathy

---

submissive authority

---

respect,submission

---

confused opaque

---

compulsory

---

do favors

---

inclined or twisted

---

remove

---

lacking awarness;not informed

---

abusively language

---

---

1.not clearly veiled or uncertain meaning  
2.famous

---

fawning attentiveness

---

haunt

---

in spite of persuasion

---

unruly

---

impede,create difficulty

---

absorb ideas readily

---

unnecessary

---

not easily apprehended

---

strong dislike

---

different from generally found

---

without premeditation

---

thrusting oneself

---

aloof

---

out of accord with

---

omen evil

---

complete knowledge

---

---

required much time,effort

---

obscure

---

express opinions

---

convenient

---

1.reproach  
2.infamous

---

1.exceeding the limits  
2.bad or horrible

---

determinate position;make familiar

---

1.creative  
2.before

---

established form,custom,or rules

---

vary

---

hardened conventional and opposed to  
change

---

conspicuous pretentious

---

exclude

---

drive out

---

feeling of superiority,overbearing

---

out of ordinary;bizarre

---

overcome

---

---

beginning

---

surpass cunning

---

arrogant

---

same area

---

open

---

1.introductory prelude  
2.opera

---

combination contradictory

---

ease the anger

---

go beyond the facts

---

joyous song,praise

---

diligent care

---

pleasure or contentment

---

ornateness

---

interest attraction

---

less severe,intense

---

1.lacking radiance,vitality  
2.pale

---

prosperity

---

---

obvious

---

insincerely,deceitfully

---

important

---

harsh criticism

---

flamboyance

---

widespread

---

noise

---

eulogistic

---

complete view

---

origin, source

---

pattern

---

pleasurable emotion

---

opposed to common sense

---

1.example

2.compare

---

chief importance

---

extreme fear or distrust

---

in different words

---

---

dry

---

interruption

---

despised or rejected

---

being equal

---

1.imitated for  
2.copy

---

disturbance

---

imitate,without understanding

---

evade

---

stinginess

---

1.biased  
2.lacking

---

give details

---

one side

---

1.with satirical intent  
2.hodgepodge

---

dividing

---

1.readily visible  
2.an official right only allowed to make or  
sell

---

markedly abnormal

---

1.superficial  
2.appearance or aura

---

- 
1. a man of high birth
  2. of high birth
- 

one who loves his country

---

provide aid

---

dearth

---

field of activity or authority

---

1. a considerable amount
  2. eat in small bites
- 

a person who giving formal instruction

---

one to sticks to formal rules

---

in advance

---

causing weariness

---

a brief look

---

n. a person who has equal standing with others

---

v. look narrowly

---

disdurb the peace of mind

---

disparaging

---

transparently clear

---

expressing suffering

---

encyclopedic learning

---



---

a strong inclination

---

regretful

---

marked by sad thinking

---

- 
1. extreme dearth
  2. extreme frugality
- 

travel over

---

being perceived

---

- 
1. not allowing contradiction
  2. having a feeling of superiority
- 

not broad

---

disloyal

---

make a hole through

---

routine and superficial

---

the outer limit

---

occurring at regular intervals

---

walking from place to place

---

available to supply

---

cease to exist

---

continuing or enduring

---

---

capable of being penetrated

---

---

spread throughout

---

---

highly injurious

---

---

mixture of various things

---

---

continuing forever

---

---

cause suffering to

---

---

teasing

---

---

lasting existence

---

---

attractive

---

---

showing mental discernment

---

---

clearness and lucidity

---

---

have a relation

---

---

sticking to an opinion

---

---

having a clear relevance

---

---

regret

---

---

examine with great care

---

---

be present throughout

---

---

taking the gloomist possible view

---

- 
1. a solumn request
  2. make a request
- 

become stiff

---

of small importance

---

being out of the ordinary

---

showing a concern for the welfare of others

---

a person guided by materialism

---

having a calm, sluggish temperament

---

so trifling or trivial

---

consisting of different colors

---

- 
1. a subsance that imparts a color
  2. to color with
- 

steal

---

before the usual

---

expose to public contempt

---

- 
1. seving as a tentative model
  2. lead over a difficult course
- 

yearn intensely

---

the highest point

---

- 
1. located with extreme precision
  2. identify with precision
- 

provocative

---

excite or arouse

---

take without actual right

---

forceful and brief

---

devoid of pity

---

a small portion

---

lessen the anger

---

something used to appease another

---

steal

---

plaintive

---

susceptible of being modified

---

1. raised above area or land
  2. a stable level
- 

a banal statement

---

reasonable

---

1. a widespread disease
  2. cause persistent suffering
- 

excess

---

- 
1. supple
  2. easily influenced
- 

1. easily bent
  2. yielding to influence
- 

an unfortunate situation

---

dull and monotonous

---

resourceful courage

---

1. having no exceptions
  2. examine closely
- 

decline suddenly

---

1. well-rounded
  2. give full support
- 

descend suddenly

---

break up into opposing factions

---

a controversial argument

---

showing a high degree of refinement

---

suitably tactical

---

a person of encyclopedic learning

---

1. excessively ornate
  2. having self-importance
- 

considerable enough to be weighed

---

of great weight

---

---

speak in a pompous way

---

read or study attentively

---

admitting the passage of liquid

---

showing a sign of evil

---

an affected or insincere person

---

assume the existence of

---

1. something used as a starting point
  2. assume as true
- 

assume a pretended attitude

---

1. a beverage
  2. suitable for drinking
- 

one who has the power

---

make more active

---

show displeasure

---

one who practice a profession

---

of superior high quality

---

talk idly

---

deliever a sermon

---

1. lacking in security
  2. cause to happen
-

- 
1. an earlier occurrence
  2. cause to happen
- 

a clever often underhanded means

---

1. acting with careless speed
  2. cause to happen
- 

1. disorderly speed
  2. a deposit
- 

1. very steep
  2. acting with careless speed
- 

make impossible in advance

---

one that precedes the approach of another

---

a person who has previously occupied a position

---

a disposition in favor of something

---

having paramount rank

---

seize before others

---

dress oneself with elaborate care

---

a preliminary statement

---

full of meaning

---

think about beforehand

---

extreme concern with something

---

having superior importance

---

---

serving to impress favorably

---

contrary to common sense

---

- 
1. a warning of future event
  2. foretell or predict
- 

knowledge of actions before they occur

---

- 
1. a written message from a doctor
  2. something prescribed as a rule
- 

belonging to an early level

---

the level of respect

---

having a feeling of superiority

---

- 
1. the act of pretending
  2. an exaggerated sense of one's importance
- 

surpassing the usual

---

a declaration that something will happen in  
the future

---

commonly accepted

---

evade the truth

---

happening first

---

adorn

---

sell

---

remaining in a pure state

---



---

lack of what is needed for existence

---

a penetrating investigation

---

high moral standards

---

a natural inclination

---

put off

---

get possession of

---

try to persuade

---

1. reckless spendthrift
  2. someone who spends money freely
- 

1. enormous
  2. causing astonishment
- 

treat with abuse

---

offer

---

marked by an advanced degree of  
competence

---

1. recklessly wasteful
  2. people who spend money freely
- 

something that is easy to do

---

abundance

---

discourage purchase

---

grow or multiply rapidly

---

---

tending to speak at excessive length

---

the preface

---

lengthen in extent

---

make known

---

find errors

---

spread out

---

a natural inclination

---

foretelling

---

appease

---

favorably disposed

---

supporter

---

the quality of being suitable or fitting

---

being in the normal course of events

---

forbid

---

the doing of an action

---

change religious faith

---

go into discovery

---

---

marked by vigorous growth

---

- 
1. lying flat  
2. reduce to extreme weakness
- 

---

versatile

---

---

a code of correct conduct

---

---

prolong

---

---

project

---

---

thrusting out

---

- 
1. frugal  
2. showing awareness for the future
- 

---

happeing as divine intervention

---

---

limited in perspective

---

---

temporary

---

---

conditional

---

- 
- 1.incite anger  
2.stir feeling
- 

---

courage

---

---

roam through

---

---

greatly concerned with seemly behavior and  
morality

---

- 
- 1.wise  
2.circumspection
-

---

prudery

---

cut off

---

inquire closely

---

fictitious name

---

regarded as such

---

money

---

mischievous

---

immature

---

power

---

beauty

---

crush to dust

---

spread throughout

---

attentive to details

---

who gives authoritative opinions

---

use of wit to cause hurt feelings

---

weak

---

state as a fact

---

---

1.place for socializing  
2.adjoining region

---

steal

---

supply

---

timidity

---

pretender

---

drink heartily

---

cower

---

1.reduce  
2.make competent

---

perplexity

---

isolation

---

uneasy feeling

---

put a stop to

---

different from the ordinary

---

1.suppress  
2.pacify

---

1.put out  
2.put a complete end to

---

complaining

---

cavil

---

---

inactive

---

more by ideals than by reality

---

poroportional

---

commonplace

---

disorganized corwd of people

---

fanatical

---

vigorous

---

crudeness

---

make into a short statement

---

violent anger

---

not smooth

---

revile or scold

---

lowered moral character

---

talk without a topic

---

noisy

---

ready to collapse

---

ill will

---

---

lacking pattern

---

cause anger

---

angry scolding

---

covetous

---

friendly relationship

---

cordial relations

---

evil

---

pleasurable emotion

---

make rare

---

lack caution

---

harsh

---

official acceptance

---

thought processes

---

share or portion

---

based on reasoning

---

1.exaggerated display of affection

2.talk as if in delirium

---

1.separate strands

2.clarify by separating

3.tangle

---

---

overcome with emotion

---

destroy completely

---

expression of differing opinions

---

opposition to progress

---

criticize

---

result

---

restore to confidence

---

reject

---

recalcitrant

---

recant

---

not comfortable around people

---

return to criminal habits

---

return

---

careless

---

withdrawal from society

---

shrink back

---

harmony

---



---

difficult to comprehend

---

make a preliminary inspection

---

restore by adding water

---

feeling sorrow

---

moral integrity

---

lying down

---

revcover health

---

fragrance

---

1.worthy of respect  
2.arousing fear

---

exceeding necessary

---

from being twirled around

---

impartially resolves a dispute

---

improve or perfect

---

1.make manifest  
2.think seriously

---

resisting control

---

shining radiantly

---

declare not to be true

---

---

bring back to life

---

lawful control

---

worse

---

restore to healthy condition

---

practicing in preparation

---

be predominant

---

keep with certain boundaries

---

state again

---

feel joy

---

fall back

---

present again

---

1.no abatement of sverity  
2.yielding in one's purpose

---

having connection

---

provoking a memory

---

give up

---

appreciation or liking

---

showing unwillingness

---

---

carelessness

---

angry or upset

---

expression of protest

---

better regret

---

pay

---

tear or split apart

---

allegiance

---

give up

---

restore

---

good-natured teasing

---

return to the country

---

rescind or annul

---

cause aversion

---

complete list

---

1.express discontent  
2.long for

---

possessing with great numbers of  
something

---

1.take a rest  
2.freedom from storm

---

---

express unfavorable opinion

---

- 
- 1.put down by force  
2.prevent expression
- 

---

postpone or cancel punishment

---

---

express criticism

---

---

unprincipled person

---

---

cirticism

---

---

scold gently

---

---

declare not the be ture

---

---

arousing aversion

---

---

reject with denial

---

---

good reputation

---

- 
- 1.make repayment  
2.punish in kind
- 

---

necessary

---

---

make void

---

---

restrained

---

---

remains

---

---

give up office

---

---

ability to recover quickly

---

firm determination

---

strong in tone

---

act imaginatively

---

rest

---

extending in effect to a prior time

---

brilliantly

---

quick to respond

---

impatience or uneasiness

---

lack of quiet

---

making known

---

restoration

---

restore consciousness

---

service

---

pay back

---

cause slowly

---

repeated many times

---

---

inclined to be silent

---

quick reply

---

improve

---

take back

---

curtail expenses

---

reward or punishment

---

moving backward

---

looking back

---

take intense pleasure

---

retaliation

---

repect

---

beneficial to the health

---

active again

---

annul

---

fill with disgust

---

vulgar

---

lacking stability

---

---

beneficial to the health

---

make fun

---

great numbers

---

break

---

make agitated

---

make ripe

---

public violence

---

prescribed form

---

tear apart

---

absorbing, engrossing

---

becomes popular again

---

full of strength

---

displease

---

inspire hope

---

recruit

---

using routine or repetition

---

explain

---

- 
- 1.stir up
  - 2.stop sleeping
- 

- 1.regal character
  - 2.payment
- 

healthy rosiness

---

- 1.earliest development
  - 2.first principles
- 

feeling of regret

---

- 1.destroy smoothness
  - 2.disturb
- 

go over in the mind

---

undo the proper order

---

making different

---

mysterious

---

part

---

subterfuge

---

- 1.awkward or simple person
  - 2.open areas with few buildings
  - 3 lacking polish
- 

move or act with speed

---

- 1.hinder a cause
  - 2.practice sabotage
- 

- 1.sugar
  - 2.appealing to the emotions
- 

profanation

---



---

load

- 
- 1.prevent accident  
2.make safe
- 

wisdom

---

conspicuously

---

promoting health

- 
- 1.promoting health  
2.promoting
- 

praise

---

save from loss

---

assuage

---

make holy

---

hypocritically pious

---

make valid

---

protection

---

exhibit in an attractive aseptic

---

free from doubt

---

health

- 
- 1.weaken energy,vitality  
2.active strength
-

---

deep understanding and intelligent

---

ironic

---

clothes

---

satisfy fully

---

satisfy fully

---

disgust

---

ridicule

---

wet thoroughly

---

lacking in cheer

---

by foot

---

learning

---

pleasure or contentment

---

1.knowledge actually doing  
2.practical cleverness or judgment

---

large number

---

scarcely

---

cause hurt feelings

---

lack of agreement

---

---

sparks

---

excite political disorder

---

division

---

derision:mock

---

burn make dry

---

reject,contemptible

---

put an end to

---

to find or discover

---

expression displeasure

---

aggressive

---

get rid of

---

carelessly

---

meaningless

---

1.principled  
2.great care and effort

---

understood,comprehensible

---

observe,great care

---

roughened by wear

---

---

vulgar

---

contemptible

---

sordid,base

---

hidden

---

1.conceal  
2.generate

---

free from agitation

---

not migratory

---

persuade

---

careful perseverance

---

following the established traditions

---

separate

---

humiliation

---

absorbed in one's own

---

creative

---

intense interest

---

examine

---

dramatically effective presentation

---

---

lacking the cheer

---

putrefaction

---

secondary resuly

---

segregate

---

dried withered

---

by accident

---

free from uproar

---

public speech

---

winding

---

causing more problems

---

little space

---

submissive,abject

---

deceitful character

---

1.restrictions  
2.create difficulty

---

1.secretly, trail  
2.gloomy

---

1.present a false appearance  
2.fake

---

so often as to be dull

---

---

lacking ambition

---

order

---

keep away from

---

little depth

---

worn-out

---

small amount

---

cleverness or judgement

---

reduced

---

shut off from sight

---

dismiss

---

keep away

---

avoid having to comply with

---

1.standing above  
2.direct or notify

---

lacking in common sense

---

take on the appearance

---

continuing without ant external intervention

---

pursuit of fleshly pleasures

---

---

requires little or no work

---

vigorous strength

---

burn superficially

---

irregular curves

---

difficulty

---

most sacred

---

source of harm

---

- 
- 1.less plentiful  
2.give insufficient funds
- 

uneasy feeling about the rightness

---

go around

---

- 
- 1.not tightly fastened  
2.failing to give proper care
- 

satisfy

---

- 
- 1.way of looking  
2.slanting direction
- 

put on a list

---

large amount

---

- 
- 1.deficient in weight  
2.treat with disdain  
~~3 fail to give proper attention~~
- 

send through the air

---

- 
- 1.slide
  - 2.not precise in meaning
- 

indifference to exactness,precision,and  
accuracy

---

- 1.lacking neatness
  - 2.lacking in order
- 

disinclination to action

---

move slowly

---

lacking neatness

---

lazy person

---

slow in movement

---

sleep

---

- 1.mark of guilt
  - 2.without due,considerat
- 

clever or cunning

---

hypocritically earnest

---

use of cleber underhanded actions

---

small amount

---

offensively self-satisfied

---

refrain

---

opinion of oneself

---



---

importation or exportation contrary to the  
law

---

1.catches and holds  
2.capture by

---

twist

---

scornful

---

offensive air of superiority

---

contempt or neglect

---

make thoroughly wet

---

1.seriousness  
2.restraint

---

1.penetrated by water  
2.wet thoroughly

---

1.comfort in sorrow  
2.console

---

unite

---

solemn

---

happiness of others

---

sound reasoning

---

without addressing a listener

---

being alone

---

1.able to pay debets  
2.another substance is dissolved

---

---

of the body

---

---

lacking in cheer

---

---

needing sleep

---

---

careless

---

---

bring comfort

---

---

1.placate or soothe  
2.wet thoroughly

---

---

deceptive argumentation

---

---

1.worldly knowledge or refinement  
2.complex

---

---

1.induces sleep  
2.cause sleep

---

---

1.not clean  
2.baseness

---

---

1.withstand stress without structural damage  
2.free from injury  
3 valid reasoning

---

---

less plentiful

---

---

simplicity

---

---

quarrel

---

---

large number

---

---

attractive

---

---

false look of truth

---

---

small amount

---

---

watches

---

---

sequence or range

---

---

take to be true

---

---

1.spends improvidently  
2.spending money freely

---

---

1. drained of energy  
2. no longer useful

---

---

decline suddenly

---

---

requiring exceptional skill

---

---

anger or ill will

---

---

unite

---

---

without apparent thought

---

---

exaggerates for comic effect

---

---

not often occurring

---

---

irregularly

---

---

full of vitality

---

---

1. arouses action  
2. incite

---

---

lacking authenticity

---

---

reject with disdain

---

healthy condition

---

dirty

---

scream

---

spend wastefully

---

broad in build and short in stature

---

reduce

---

stop by force

---

withdraw from an organization

---

firm and resolute

---

moral strength

---

speak with pauses

---

frighten or surprise

---

lack of movement

---

.1. height  
2. quality or status

---

firm in brief

---

not to attract attention

---

- 
1. approaching perpendicular
  2. beyond limit
- 

foul odor

---

loud

---

1. not productive
  2. free from bacteria
- 

insist on exactness

---

1. lacking suppleness
  2. requiring effort
- 

hold back

---

mark of shame

---

be frugal

---

unwilling to share

---

result

---

specify agreement

---

sharp unpleasant sensation

---

commonly used

---

not broad

---

dull

---

make greater

---

---

unaffected by pleasure or pain

---

little emotion

---

bear

---

uncooperative, obstructive

---

stout spirit

---

deceiving

---

conspicuously full and rich

---

leave in a unfavorable place

---

devide into classes

---

lacking purpose

---

- 
1. vigorously active
  2. requiring considerable effort
- 

mark with striations

---

criticism

---

predicts future

---

harsh sound

---

- 
1. force or violence
  2. deliver a blow
  3. violent action
- 

marked by rigor

---

---

remove clothing

---

walk pompous

---

vigor

---

render futile

---

suspended sense

---

hinder growth

---

strength

---

extremely dark

---

present an obstacle

---

conquer

---

under the influence

---

bring under control

---

high moral

---

below perception

---

under water

---

submitting

---

- 
1. lower rank
  2. under one's control
-

---

obsequiously

---

tend downward

---

secondary importance

---

monetary

---

considerable in importance

---

support with proof

---

relating to the essence

---

deception to conceal

---

difficult to perceive

---

overturn

---

clear, precise

---

aid

---

deprive of oxygen

---

spread through

---

resentment

---

lacking in cheer

---

worldly or temporal

---



---

highest point

---

call together

---

extremely luxurious

---

break apart

---

haughty

---

lacking depth

---

exceeding sufficient

---

not advancing

---

lethargy indifference

---

bent; pliant

---

usurp the place of

---

complete for a deficiency

---

make a request in earnest or urgent manner

---

little or no evidence

---

- 
1. put a stop to force
  2. exclude
- 

charge much

---

supply excess

---

---

give over to

---

escape being observed

---

likely to meet with harm

---

bring to a formal close

---

joining

---

slim

---

boast

---

1. curse  
2. oath

---

hot

---

turn aside abruptly

---

best kind

---

cheat

---

devoted luxury

---

flatter

---

summary

---

reasoning; deduction

---

living together

---

---

balanced proportions

---

identical period and phase

---

cooperating

---

same, similar meaning

---

outline; abstract or a summary

---

combination

---

implied but not actually expressed

---

disinclined to talk

---

start work

---

keen sense; maintain good relations

---

touch; tangible

---

inconsiderate or indiscreet

---

1. at an angle  
2. being positioned at an angle
- 

morally bad

---

mischievously

---

irrelevant

---

capable of being perceived

---

---

powerfully stimulating

---

excite

---

equivalent

---

bad temper

---

diminish gradually

---

slowly

---

morally bad

---

pleasure or contentment

---

shabby

---

challenge; jeer at

---

not loose

---

gaudy

---

requiring much time, effort

---

tiresome; dullness; boring

---

- 
1. unsteadily
  2. uncertainty
- 

abstinence from alcoholic

---

effective

---

---

foolhardy; recklessness

---

act evasively

---

1. avoiding extremes  
2. restraint
- 

sudden or violent

---

capable of being defended; reasonable

---

persistent

---

biased

---

1. offer  
2. sympathy, consideration
- 

little substance

---

little or no interest

---

special terms or expressions

---

end

---

cause psychological damage

---

brief

---

authentication

---

easily annoyed; irritable

---

fasten or restrain

---

---

exaggerated, unnatural

---

treatment of disease

---

difficulties

---

hackneyed

---

crowed in great numbers

---

oppose

---

- 
1. easily offended  
2. exceptional skill or caution
- 

petty quarrel

---

stingy

---

hackneyed

---

lacking courage or self-confidence

---

fearful

---

tint

---

thoughtlessly

---

used by many people

---

angry, of censorious or denunciatory

---

flatters, gaining favors

---

---

stimulating vigor; beneficial

---

lacking in order

---

lacking in sensation

---

1. lack of interest
  2. inertness
- 

rapidstreams

---

1. intensely hot
  2. great depth of feeling
- 

indirect

---

praise

---

handle thoughtlessly

---

giving in

---

freedom from storm

---

beyond the limits

---

alter appearance; transform

---

fail to keep; commit an offense

---

transitory

---

lasting only a short time

---

permitting passage of light; transparent

---

---

not subject to misinterpretation

---

arduous

---

pass across

---

exaggerated imitation

---

betrayal

---

articulate

---

apprehension

---

enter unlawfully; offense

---

declaration; gratitude

---

fall in drops

---

hackneyed

---

little importance

---

shirking responsibility; shirks duty

---

suspension of fighting

---

eagerness to fight

---

heavily or clumsily

---

make known

---



---

shorten

---

large

---

disorderly disturbance

---

deficient in clarity

---

disturbance

---

embellished

---

agitation, commotion

---

switched; traitor

---

baseness

---

1. figurative  
2. used by many people

---

error

---

beginner; novice

---

everywhere; often observed

---

not to be violated

---

extraordinary or abnormal

---

lacking in refinement

---

flattering

---

- 
1. a good mood
  2. inspire hope
- 

strengthen

---

beginning

---

to emphasize

---

restraint

---

going beyond a normal

---

beyond reproach

---

not easily upset

---

inability in a graceful manner

---

unquestionable

---

lacking in order

---

deficient in the knowledge; illiterate

---

1. modest
  2. free from deceive
- 

not declining in strength

---

not celebrated

---

difficult to discipline

---

unable to be defended

---

---

numerous

---

- 
1. not favorable, unpropitious  
2. resisting control or discipline
- 

---

unaware

---

---

not habitual or ordinary; unusual

---

---

reproach severely

---

---

support

---

---

polite

---

---

seize power without legal authority

---

---

clearly expressed

---

---

produce immunity

---

- 
1. hesitate  
2. oscillate
- 

---

lack of intelligence

---

---

erratic, unpredictable

---

- 
1. not clearly expressed  
2. lacking definite shape
- 

---

address farewell

---

---

bravery

---

- 
1. having information  
2. exceptional knowledge
-

---

defeat

---

lacking interest

---

destroy

---

lack harmony

---

different colors

---

conceal unpleasant

---

enhance

---

boastfully

---

change direction

---

great depth of feeling

---

open to corrupt

---

sells

---

conceal defect

---

regard with respect

---

easily excused

---

desire to cause pain

---

telling the truth

---

---

exact words

---

more than necessary

---

green with vegetation

---

determine accuracy

---

appearing to be true

---

1. unpleasant to look at
  2. morally despicable
- 

1. nonstandard language
  2. suitable for speech
- 

different things

---

1. familiarize
  2. rhythm lyrical effect
- 

dizzy

---

vitality

---

area or space

---

smallest trace

---

employed

---

1. knowledge through long experience
  2. knowledge, experiences
- 

forbid, prohibit

---

bring agitation

---

---

being done

---

substitute for another

---

desire to inflict

---

natural change

---

subject to deception

---

alertly watchful

---

vivid representation

---

active strength

---

utter slanderous statements

---

energy

---

- 
1. free from blame
  2. give evidence
- 

seek revenge

---

- 
1. masterly skill
  2. exceptional knowledge
- 

showing moral excellence

---

poisonous

---

glutinous

---

viscid

---

- 
1. guided by ideals
  2. foresight
- 

vigor

---

reduce the values

---

scathing

---

abuse or censure

---

lively

---

vehement outcry

---

rapid change

---

making one's own choices

---

ready speech

---

great number

---

enjoyments luxury

---

1. huge appetite
  2. insatiable
- 

fervently devoted

---

give a guarantee

---

crude

---

open to attack

---

---

tilt the body from side to side

---

talk foolishly

---

float

---

move to and fro or up and down

---

poor health

---

sing with melodic embellishments

---

decrease

---

- 
1. not present
  2. not being up to standards
- 

urges war

---

alter the meaning

---

give official acceptance

---

caution

---

expends self-indulgently

---

turning point

---

increase

---

attack

---

disorder

---



---

persuade by flattery

---

make more acute

---

examine closely

---

sudden illogical changes

---

promoting health

---

morally bad

---

shrink back from pain

---

talkative

---

verbosity

---

pleasing and engaging

---

- 
1. ability to understand
  2. intelligence
- 

take back

---

become sapless

---

refrain from giving

---

- 
1. become wrinkled
  2. dried up
- 

- 
1. move or proceed unsteadily
  2. show uncertainty
- 

- 
1. rather than spiritual
  2. experienced
-

---

unexpected gain or advantage

---

- 
1. differing opinions
  2. quarrel
- 

- 
1. poor in quality
  2. dejected
- 

---

stubborn to wrong

---

---

fearful of what is foreign

---

---

become joined

---

---

inhabitant of a rural area

---

---

enthusiastic devotion

---

---

extreme following a political or religious  
belief

---

---

culminating

---

---

piquant

---

---

knowledge of recent developments

---

---

subordinate

---

- 
1. public acknowledgement or admiration
  2. approval
- 

---

actively supports

---

- 
1. consistency
  2. in harmony
  3. grant or give
- 

---

make familiar with

---

---

get as one's own

---

desirous

---

settle

---

difficulty

---

not natural; not genuinely felt

---

valid or confirmed

---

attach physically

---

great suffering

---

eagerly awaiting

---

quickness, ease and grace

---

deep sadness

---

- 
1. pleasing to the mind or senses
  2. in harmony
- 

make unfriendly

---

- 
1. combining of two or more different things
  2. debase by the addition
- 

opposing feelings

---

- 
1. a thing or person that belongs to an earlier time
  2. an error in chronology
- 

common

---

---

join

---

commentary or explanatory notes

---

earlier date

---

aversion; dislike

---

out of style

---

direct and unequivocal opposition

---

ghostly figure

---

1. put to use
  2. having to do with
- 

1. impressed on the mind
  2. anxious; fearful
- 

growing of crops

---

1. force one's will on others
  2. lacking a definite plan
- 

difficult to understand

---

1. expression of differing opinions
  2. from a premise to a conclusion
- 

1. little or no precipitation
  2. lack of interest
- 

1. arrangement
  2. arrange or display
- 

criticize harshly

---

waste away

---

---

give evidence

---

into harmony

---

formal and serious or reserved manner

---

toward a happy outcome

---

simple

---

spontaneously or unconsciously

---

declaration

---

reverse

---

revert to a worse condition

---

mental uncertainty

---

protest against or indifference to convention

---

criticize harshly

---

owing gratitude

---

necessary, proper, advantageous

---

lacking distinction

---

complicated rules; long delays

---

assertiveness, hostility, combativeness

---

- 
1. cause persistent suffering
  2. set upon
- 

attract

---

extortion of money

---

1. direct, brief, potentially rude
  2. deceive
- 

being such in appearance only

---

1. causes boredom
  2. make weary
- 

shake menacingly

---

1. outer margin
  2. full often to overflowing
- 

rapidly, inarticulately

---

1. noisy, energetic
  2. move briskly
- 

disastrous event

---

reckoning or estimating

---

careful and shrewd

---

high status or value

---

stress faults and raise objections

---

lurch or swerve

---

no worries or troubles

---

---

rushing forth in quantity

---

porous

---

careful attention to set forms

---

certain

---

move to a central point

---

go along with

---

charm

---

granted special treatment

---

gracious courtesy and high-minded  
consideration

---

1. hymn or psalm in church
  2. group of singers
- 

loud, inharmonious

---

united by a common interest

---

1. adhere
  2. divide
- 

adhere

---

1. not smooth
  2. lacking refinement
- 

cohesion or coherence

---

sympathy

---

---

in harmony

---

persuade

---

excessive or unjustified satisfaction

---

supplying each other's

---

complex or difficult

---

1. grasp
  2. contain or hold within
- 

in fact

---

declare to be reprehensible, wrong, or evil

---

dependent

---

armed violent struggle

---

turn into a single mass

---

1. bring into harmony
  2. obedient; compliant
- 

1. entreat earnestly
  2. form a mental picture
- 

1. approval
  2. approval
- 

control of another

---

paralyzing dismay

---

consider

---



---

unworthy of one's concern or respect

---

- 
1. strive or vie in contest
  2. state as a fact
- 

---

contrary

---

---

lacking spontaneous quality

---

---

bring together in assembly

---

---

mutual or reciprocal relation

---

---

same function or characteristics

---

---

not producing desired goal

---

---

polished manners

---

---

tending to avoid people

---

- 
1. mental conviction of the truth
  2. acknowledgement or admiration
- 

---

joy or triumph

---

---

morally wrong or evil

---

---

diminish the feeling, activity or vigor

---

---

take risks

---

---

passed its time of use

---

- 
1. a state of inaction or neutralization
  2. to a deadlock
-

- 
1. freedom from worries or troubles
  2. polished and worldly manners
- 

1. lowered moral character
  2. moral decay
- 

strong disapproval

---

turn aside from a straight course

---

undertake the payment

---

condescend reluctantly

---

1. representative for another
  2. possession or safekeeping of another
- 

describe, portray

---

a lower grade

---

depended on

---

condemnation or reproach

---

division into two

---

request

---

good judgment and restraint

---

free from illusion

---

lose spirit or morale

---

breaks disunity

---

---

prove to be false

---

- 
1. not of the same kind
  2. serving to identify
- 

strongly held opinions

---

overbearing control

---

dullness and monotony

---

striking

---

fear

---

- 
1. exactly alike
  2. make a copy
- 

from various sources

---

produce a desired effect

---

- 
1. avoid adroitly
  2. escape the perception
- 

intense or excessive love

---

- 
1. conscientious or concerted effort
  2. devote serious and sustained effort
- 

hold the attention

---

opposing forces are equal

---

go along with

---

code of good conduct

---

---

get rid of

---

detailed explanation

---

killing off

---

form an opinion through reasoning

---

- 
1. in the imagination
  2. extremely pleasing
- 

popular for a short time

---

erroneous

---

without regard for reason

---

special favor

---

lacking distinguishing characteristics

---

aggressiveness

---

grave crimes

---

- 
1. bursts of destructive force
  2. unfriendly or aggressive
- 

great intensity of feeling

---

made up

---

erratic or intermittent

---

for a short time

---

---

search

---

show signs

---

indicate the importance

---

punishment

---

renounce

---

1. low temperature
  2. lacking in friendliness or warmth
- 

inability to move in a graceful manner

---

1. begin to grow
  2. come into being
- 

1. extremely cold
  2. devoid of warmth
- 

smoothly, continuously, effortlessly

---

stare with anger

---

implant surgically

---

endure pain or hardship

---

weak and unsteady

---

ill will

---

complain

---

lacking heart

---

---

harass

---

classified

---

hamper the action

---

lacking excitement

---

to a lower position

---

1. starting point  
2. assumption; speculation
- 

odd or peculiar habit

---

1. not turned to use  
2. lazy  
~~3. pass without working~~
- 

impolite

---

very distinguished

---

enduring forever

---

capable of being understood through  
unexpressed

---

free from punishment

---

something that incites a tendency

---

imposed as obligation

---

conflicting with accepted standards

---

a failure to uphold the requirements

---

---

prove to be just

---

- 
1. proceed with slowness
  2. lose bodily strength
- 

penetrate with a pointed object

---

- 
1. not rigid
  2. failing to give proper care
- 

- 
1. the approval
  2. the right to move freely
- 

treat a person as celebrity

---

meriting derisive laughter

---

standing above

---

causing revulsion

---

a crafty action

---

- 
1. one who seeks out dangerous adventures
  2. foolishly bold
- 

greatness in significance

---

vicious

---

having a desire to cause someone pain

---

guide with adroitness and design

---

not of central importance

---

focus one's thoughts on

---

---

showing submissiveness

---

vulgar

---

the physical or social setting

---

a failure to understand

---

one who rules over a people

---

have complete control over

---

a state of utter perfection and happiness

---

a sentimental yearning for return

---

ill fame

---

help the growth

---

a person new to a field

---

the doing away with something by formal  
action

---

devoid of emotion

---

a stupid person

---

- 
1. paying close attentions
  2. diligent in obseving a law
- 

no longer useful

---

the beginning point

---



---

a severe trial

---

appearing to be true

---

a condition traceable to a cause

---

no longer usable

---

set aside

---

exceed in importance

---

cover with a flood

---

1. being in a state of agitation
  2. excessively decorated
- 

1. an exchange of views
  2. talk profusely
- 

an expanding and contracting

---

a remedy for all ills

---

a distinguishing characteristic

---

relating to a teacher or education

---

take off one's clothes

---

able to sense slight differences

---

involving potential loss

---

something given in addition to what is  
originally expected

---

---

easily irritated

---

- 
1. one of the first to settle in a country  
2. open up an area
- 

---

showing devotion to divine worship

---

---

a pit to capture animals

---

---

of the greatest possible importance

---

---

free from agitation

---

---

joking or teasing

---

---

belonging to low social rank

---

---

notably luxurious

---

---

cook in a liquid

---

---

a useful suggestion or hint

---

---

a practical approach

---

---

consider beforehand

---

---

something that is necessary to an end

---

---

a special power or privilege

---

---

declare publicly

---

---

estimate based on present data or trends

---

---

privately owned

---

an original model

---

1. growing thickly  
2. occurring without restraint
- 

having a huge appetite

---

to make better

---

having a renewing effect

---

something left over

---

formally reject

---

fill again

---

make an exact likeness of

---

of a residue

---

a making good for some injury

---

bring back to life

---

having the ability to retain knowledge or  
information

---

get back again

---

continue to be repeated

---

full of fancy but meaningless words

---

---

confused or meaningless talk

---

having no pity

---

1. something that shelters  
2. shut off from view
- 

avoid wastes

---

adherence to prejudices

---

worldly or temporal

---

a figure of speech comparing to unlike  
things

---

1. easily frightened  
2. likely to change
- 

marked by careful restraint

---

speak hastily and incoherently

---

affected with nausea

---

steadfast in loyalty

---

a conventional opinion

---

brand as disgraceful

---

1. a things that takes the place of another  
2. take the place of
- 

1. yield to strength  
2. be brought to death
- 

displace

---

---

churlish in mood

---

- 
1. a thought based on scanty evidence
  2. form a notion from scanty evidence
- 

---

achieve a victory over

---

---

become better

---

---

one that takes the place of another

---

---

close observation

---

- 
1. reduced from a state of wildness
  2. keep from exceeding
- 

---

seize as if in snare

---

---

covered with great numbers

---

---

of earthly life

---

---

not fully developed

---

---

largely unaffected by the feelings of other  
people

---

- 
1. a pleasurable intense stimulation
  2. cause excitement
- 

---

appropriate

---

---

lacking in significance

---

---

a person of rank, power, or influence

---

---

a brutal ruler

---

---

being affended

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having the consent of all

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producing no results

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going on without any interruptions

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grant in a gracious manner

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following one's own inclinations

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come through safely

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obstinately and self-willed

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without order

---

feel fatigue and exhaustion

---

deceptive and cunning

---

tap a telephone in order to get information

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full of yearning or desire

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gain with difficulty

---

stubborn in adherence

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