# **Software Engineering**Course Introduction

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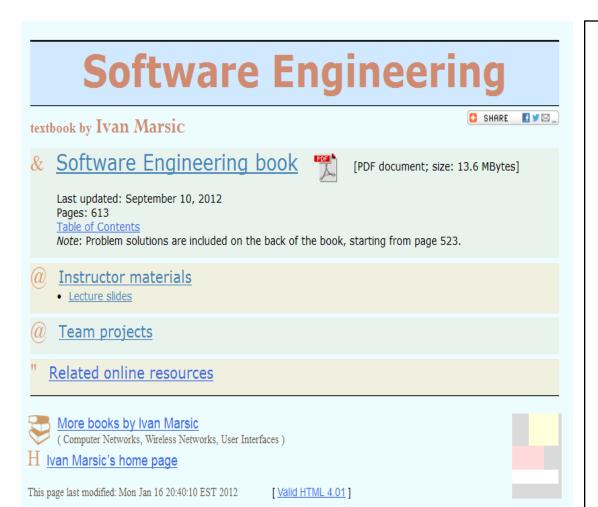
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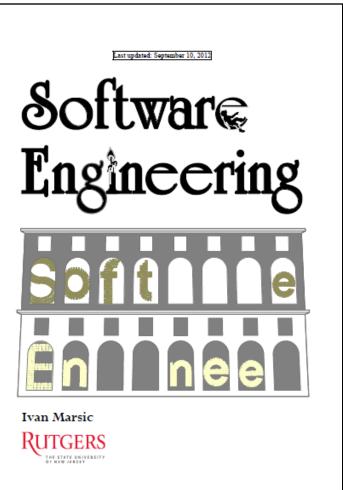
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#### Textbook

http://eceweb1.rutgers.edu/~marsic/books/SE/

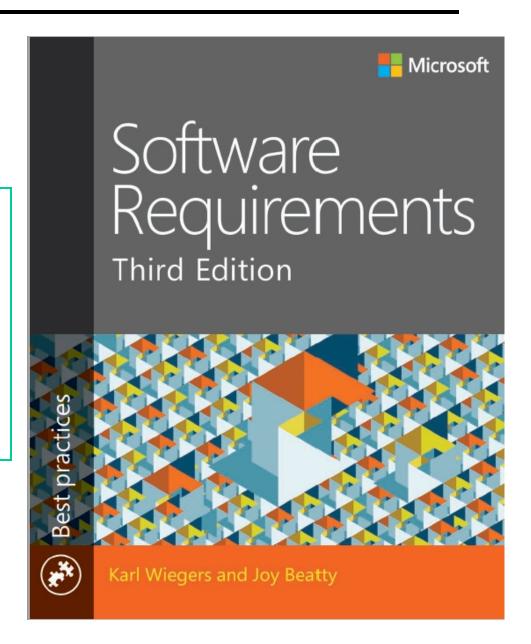




Karl Wiegers and Joy Beatty.

Software Requirements, Third Edition

Microsoft, 2013



R.J. Wieringa:

Design Science Methodology

for Information Systems and Software Engineering.

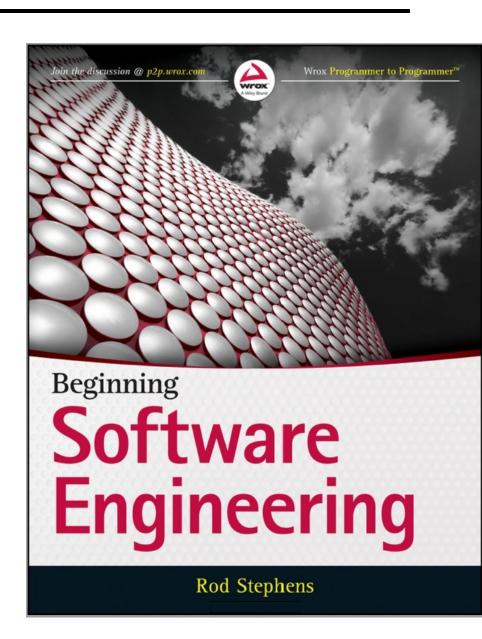
Springer, 2014

Roel J. Wieringa Design Science Methodology for Information Systems and Software Engineering 🖄 Springer

Rod Stephens.

Beginning
Software
Engineering,

John Wiley & Sons, 2015



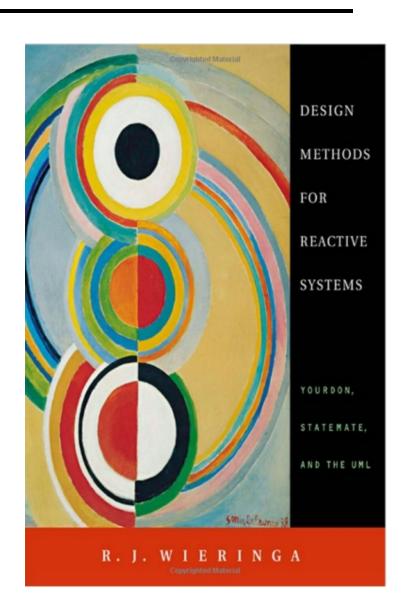
#### R.J. Wieringa:

## Design Methods for Reactive Systems

Yourdon, Statemate, and the UML

Elsevier Science (USA), 2003

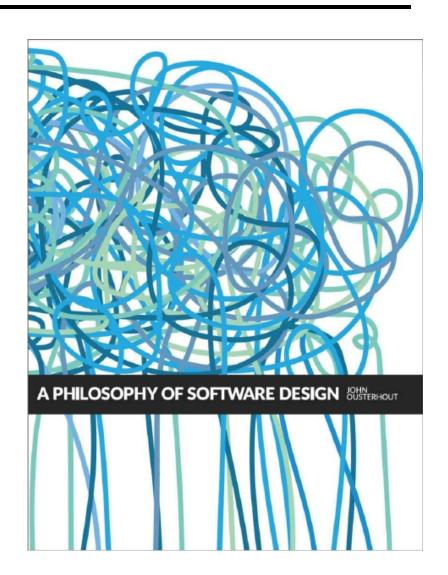
Morgan Kaufmann Publishers



John Ousterhout.

A Philosophy of Software Design

Springer, 2014



#### Reference

Ivar Jacobson, Pan-Wei Ng, et la.

The Essence of Software Engineering: The SEMAT Kernel. Communications of the ACM, 2012.12

### **Course Description**

- The key objective of this course is to learn modular design of software and documenting the design using symbolic representations, i.e., UML diagrams. The course will cover software life-cycle models and different phases of the software development process.
- Object-oriented techniques are key to the course. Since the ultimate result of software engineering is a working software package, the course will put a great emphasis on developing a demonstrable software package. However, this is not a programming course.

## Course Description (cont.)

 The key characteristic is having three stages of project works: individual work (Programming), teams of two to three students work on developing complex software systems over a course of one semester.

#### Who is this course for?

- An introductory Foundations of Software Engineering and Practical Training on Software Engineering through Team Projects.
- Prepare to Design Solutions (Problem-Solving) for real world pragmatic problems
- Prerequisites: solid programming skills, algorithms and data structures
- Credit: 3 credits

## Grading

- Exercise Homework and Class Participation: 15%
- Project: 25%

Project reports (2 Projects, 4 version of reports): 25 + 10

 Exam: 60% (Closed-book, from projects, Lectures & Exercises)

### Syllabus at a Glance (ch1~ch5 only, +...)

Topic 1 (3hrs): Software Lifecycle

Topic 2 (3hrs): Requirements Engineering and Use Cases

Topic 3 (2hrs): Software Architecture

Topic 4 (4 hrs): Object-Oriented Analysis

Topic 5 (4 hrs): Object-Oriented Design

Topic 6 (2 hrs): Test-Driven Implementation

Topic 7 (3 hrs): System Specification

Topic 8 (6 hrs): Problem Frames & Software Measurement

Topic 9 (6 hrs): Design Patterns

## Contents for the first 4 weeks (negotiable)

教学周	学时安排	学习单元名称	主要教学内容		
第一周	第 1-3 学 时	0.Course Introduction	Course Syllabus with Teaching Methods     Software Its Nature and Ovelities		
		1.Intro.to Software Engineering(SE)	<ol> <li>Software: Its Nature and Qualities</li> <li>Complexity of Software and SE</li> </ol>		
第二周	第 4-6 学 时	2.Basics of OO methods     3.Basics of Requirement     Engineering	<ol> <li>Design Science Methodology</li> <li>Object Models</li> <li>Intro. To Requirement Engineering</li> </ol>		
第三周	第 7-9 学 时	4.Requirment Description	<ol> <li>Concepts of Reactive Systems</li> <li>Use case Models</li> <li>Domain Models</li> </ol>		
第四周	第 10-12 学时	5.Implementation I	<ol> <li>Sample Project Case Studies</li> <li>Basic of OO design</li> <li>Basics of Software Testing</li> </ol>		

### Writing, writing, writing...

- √Good Engineers must be good writers.
- ✓ This course is a **W** (writing) course. You will be writing **a lot** in this class, perhaps more than in any other college course (<sup>©</sup>).
- ✓ Homework and Project assignments will ask you to write and to rewrite. The project will involve even more extensive writing, subject to a four-step revision cycle: draft requirements specification with architecture first rewrite second rewrite.
- ✓In addition to project-related **documents** you will be writing weekly **progress reports** and the **final project write-up**.
- Your homework assignments and project documents will be graded not only on the subject matter, but also on correctness and writing (expression) qualities.
- ✓ The exam will include drawing UML models and writing essays.

## Writing, writing, writing...

- 3 key points:
- **>** Understanding
- > Expressing
- ➤ What Really Matter?

## From Knowledge-based Computing Education To Competency-based Computing Education

Competency = [Knowledge + Skills + Dispositions] in Task

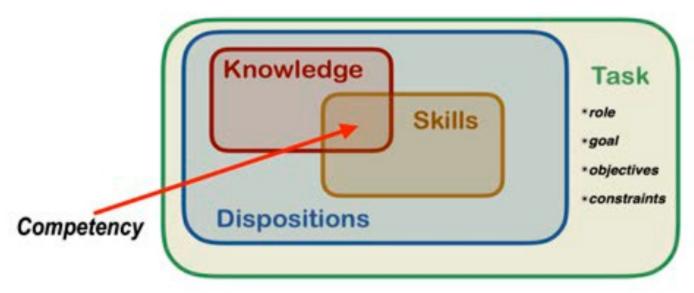


Figure 4.1. Conceptual Structure of the CC2020 Competency Model

Dispositions	
Proactive	
Self-directed	
Passionate	
Purpose-driven	
Professional	
Responsible	
Adaptable	
Collaborative	
Responsive	
Meticulous	



(a) Before choosing

(b) After choosing

Figure 5.1. Choosing dispositions by a prospective student

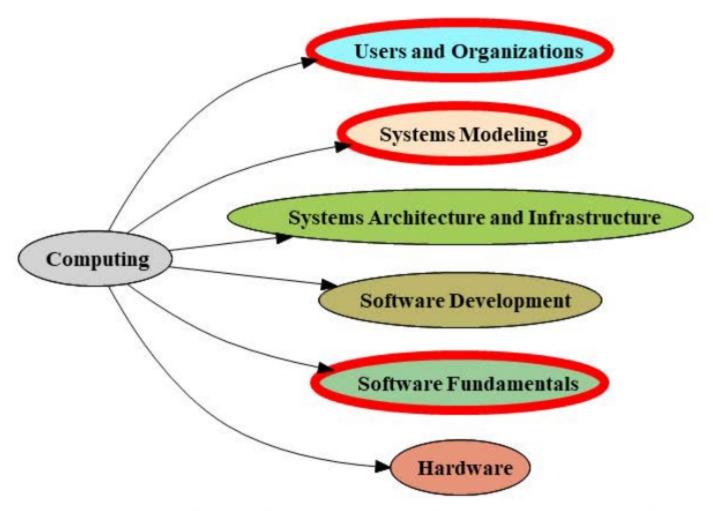


Figure 5.2. The student's choice of computing categories

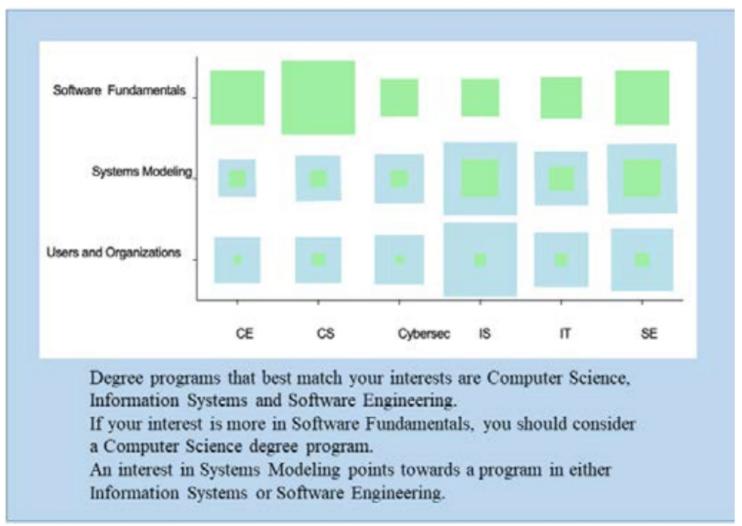


Figure 5.4. Mapping of chosen knowledge categories to the six curricular guidelines

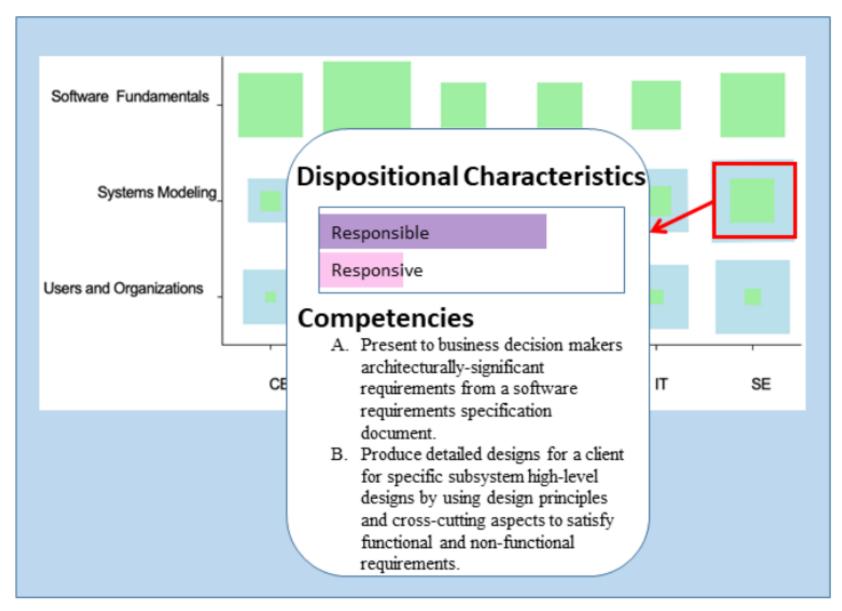


Figure 5.5. Disposition and competency details

#### Three Dimensions of most CST Courses

Most of Courses on CST is organized by a combination of elements from the following 3 dimensions:

THEORY related: Maths, Concepts, Models, Algorithms, Principles, Mechanisms, Methods, ... Need to understand Abstract Things

SYSTEM and TOOLS related: HW, Network, OS, PLs, IDEs, DBMS, Clients, Servers, Virtual Machines, Containers in Cloud, ... Need to understand, set and use them properly

DESIGN related: According to Requirements (Problems), need to use Theory and Tools to shape/implement/test Solutions!

#### Put them all together!!!

## Guideline on Collaboration: What's OK and What's Not OK

#### Legend

OK	Permitted without restrictions or prior permission.
Ask	Permitted <i>only</i> with explicit instructor consent.
Forbidden	Forbidden under any circumstances.

#### **Policies**

Consult class textbook or assigned readings			
Search the internet on the topic of the assignment for basic definitions, terminology, etc.			
Look at/search for solutions to specific problems from an assignment	Forbidden		
Look at/search for solutions to similar problems to those from an assignment			
Discussions* with classmates	OK		
Discussions with people outside of class	Forbidden		
Explicit help from classmates in writing solutions	Forbidden		
Explicit help from people outside class in writing solutions			
Proofreading from classmates	Forbidden		
Proofreading from outside class			
Incorporate text from other sources			
Incorporate figures/graphics from other sources			
Reuse material from a previous or concurrent class that you took or are taking			
Reuse material from a previous or concurrent class that somebody else took or is taking			

<sup>\*</sup>Discussions should be limited to small groups (2-3 people). If a solution or partial solution is reached during a discussion, each participant is individually responsible for writing down his/her solution based on their own understanding (so for example, transcribing a communally solved proof from some writing tools and then later using these notes to write your own solution is NOT okay). All collaborators on a given assignment should be noted at the beginning of the write-up.