

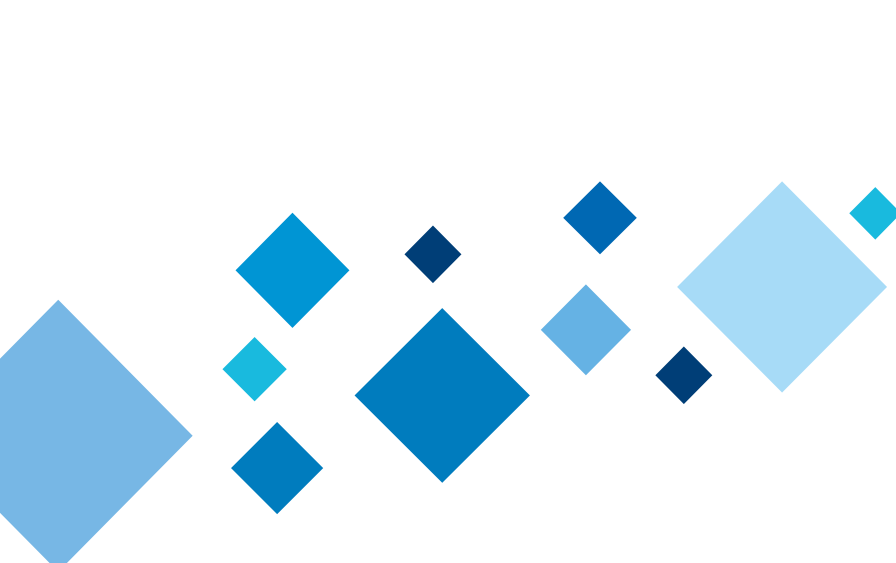
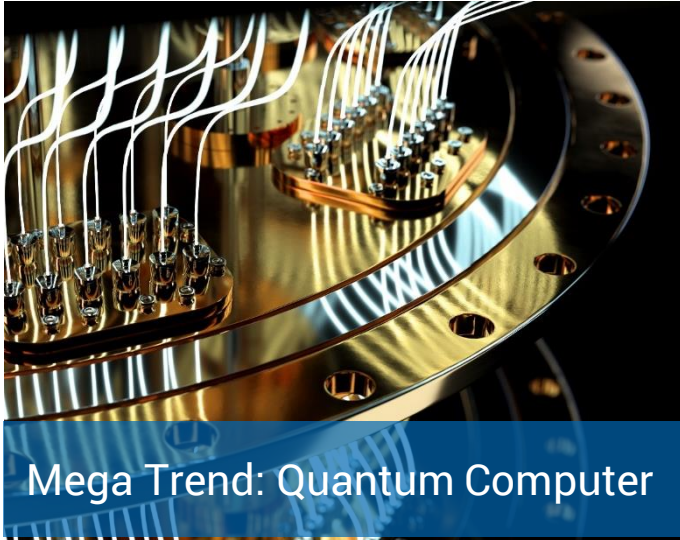
Cybersecurity and Quantum-Safe Cryptography in the Age of Quantum Computing

Dieter Bong / Chris Meyer

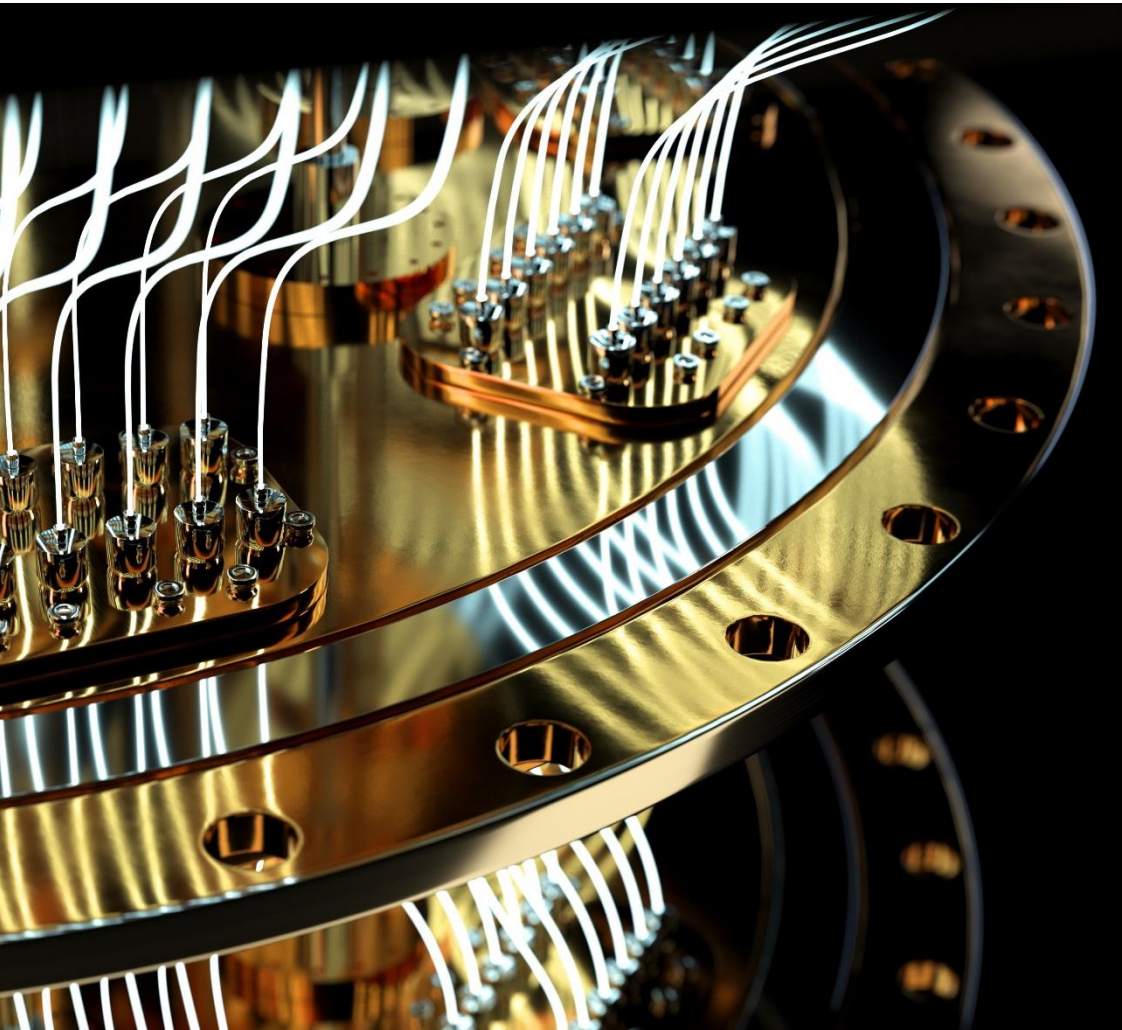


Creating Trust in
the Digital Society

utimaco[®]



Q-safe 1.0 Launch



Quantum computers take advantage of quantum physics for solving selected problems that even the **fastest** supercomputers couldn't solve in a reasonable amount of time today.

This will have an impact on complex search algorithms & data analysis simulations.

Major industry players

D:WAVE
The Quantum Computing Company™

Google


Honeywell

IBM

intel®

Microsoft

rigetti

A man with dark hair and glasses, wearing a grey suit jacket over a light blue and white checkered shirt, is speaking. He is positioned on the left side of the frame. The background is a blurred outdoor setting with stone walls and arches. A large blue diamond graphic is overlaid on the right side of the image, containing white text. To the right of the diamond, there are several smaller blue and light blue diamond shapes of varying sizes, some overlapping each other.

“ Quantum
Computing will
decimate the security
infrastructure of the
digital economy ”

Dr. Michele Mosca

Founder of the Institute for Quantum Computing,
University of Waterloo

Problem Statement

♦ Shor's Algorithm **breaks asymmetric crypto**

- ♦ Breaks **RSA** by quickly factoring large numbers
- ♦ Breaks **Elliptic Curve** Cryptography and **Diffie-Hellman** by solving the discrete log problem

♦ Grover's Algorithm **weakens symmetric crypto**

- ♦ Square-root speedup on search algorithms
- ♦ **Weakens** symmetric encryption and hashing **by 50%**

Type	Algorithm	Key Strength Classic (bits)	Key Strength Quantum (bits)	Quantum Attack
Asymmetric	RSA 2048	112	0	Shor's Algorithm
	RSA 3072	128		
	ECC 256	128		
	ECC 521	256		
Symmetric	AES 128	128	64	Grover's Algorithm
	AES 256	256	128	

Problem Statement – In practice

- ◆ TLS key agreement
- ◆ IPsec key agreement
- ◆ SSH key agreement

... **all breakable**

- ◆ User authentication
- ◆ Device authentication

... **mostly breakable**

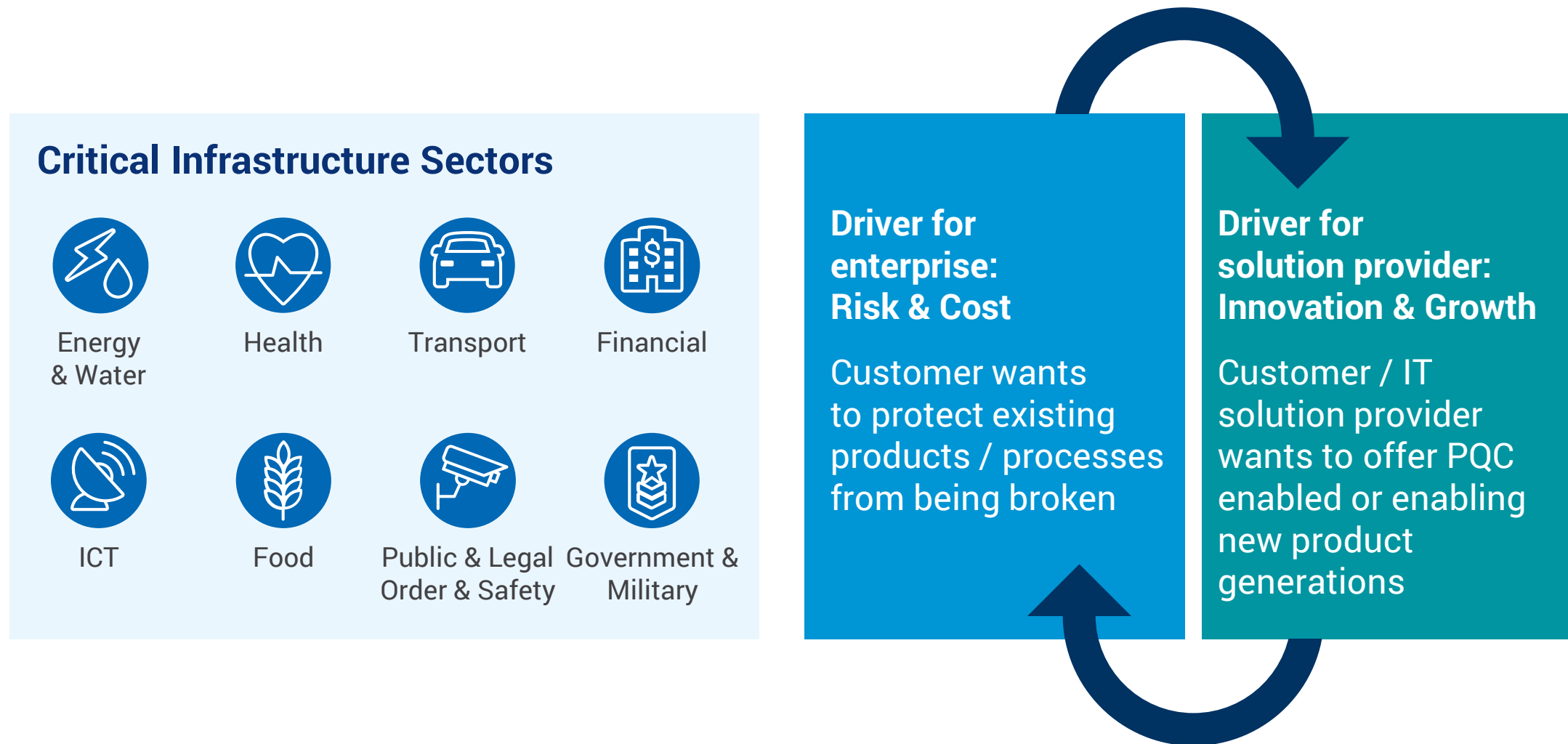
... **impersonation attacks**

- ◆ Integrity and authenticity of contracts, crypto wallets, land records – digital signatures in general etc.

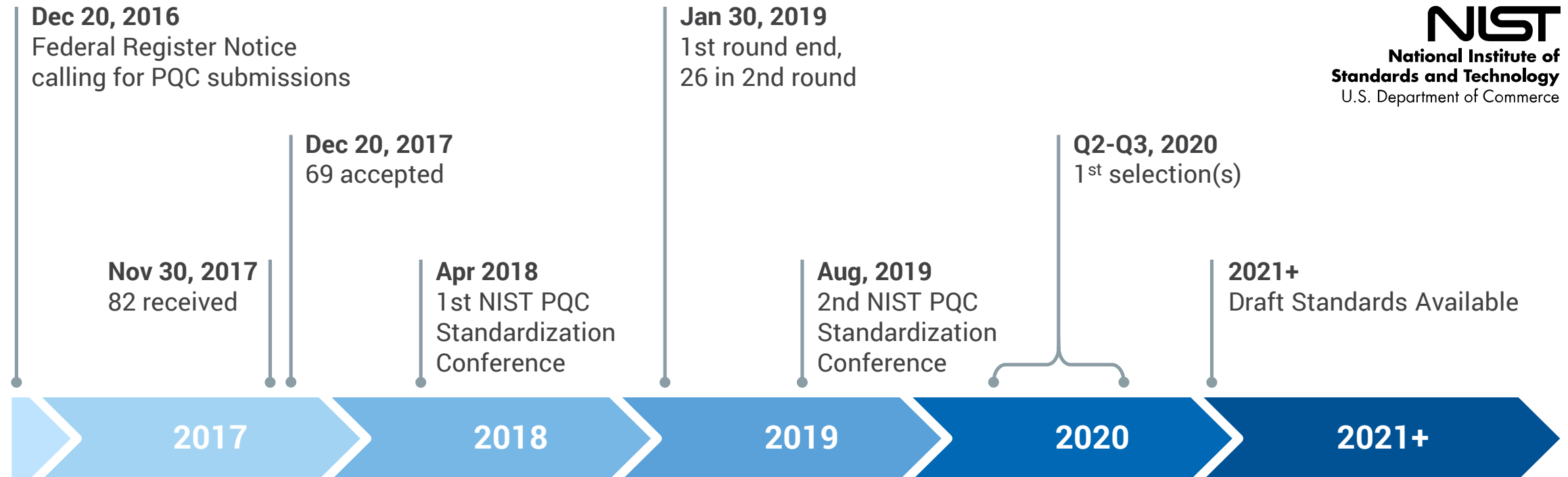
... **gone**

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Problem Statement – To whom is this relevant?

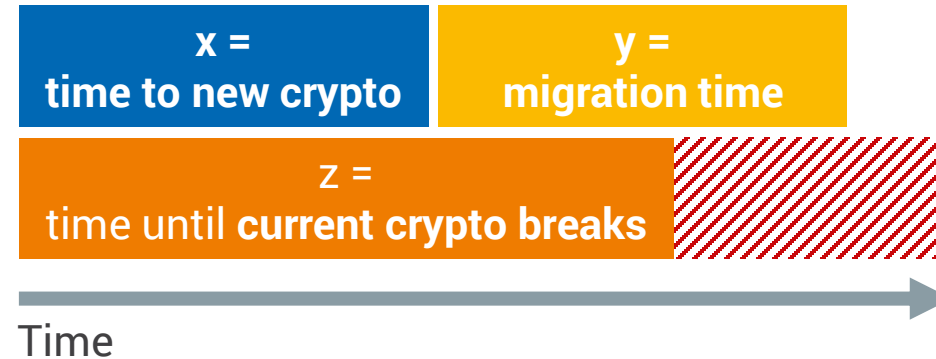


Progress in development and standardization of PQC



The PQC market is **expected to take off 2025** (limited by NIST approval of new algorithms) – but **innovation and risk assessment initiatives MUST start earlier.**

Problem Statement – Why should you care ... now?

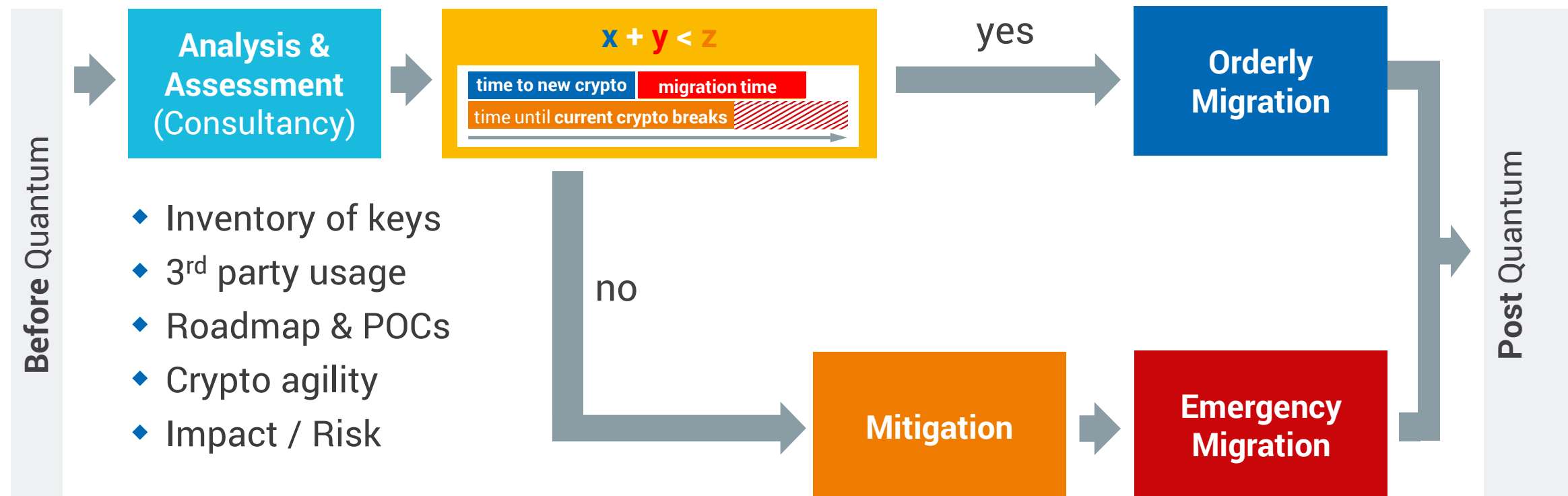
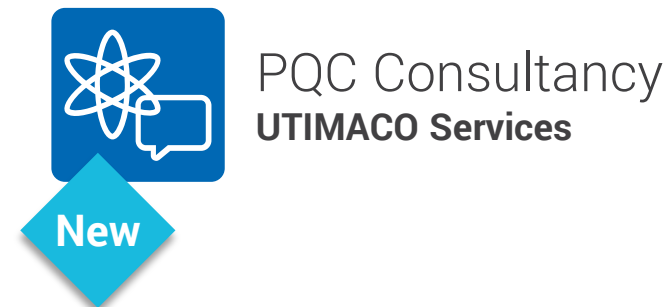


Especially organizations with the need to **secure products and infrastructures over long periods of time** (automotive, government, energy, manufacturing) have already started with road mapping, PoCs & implementations.

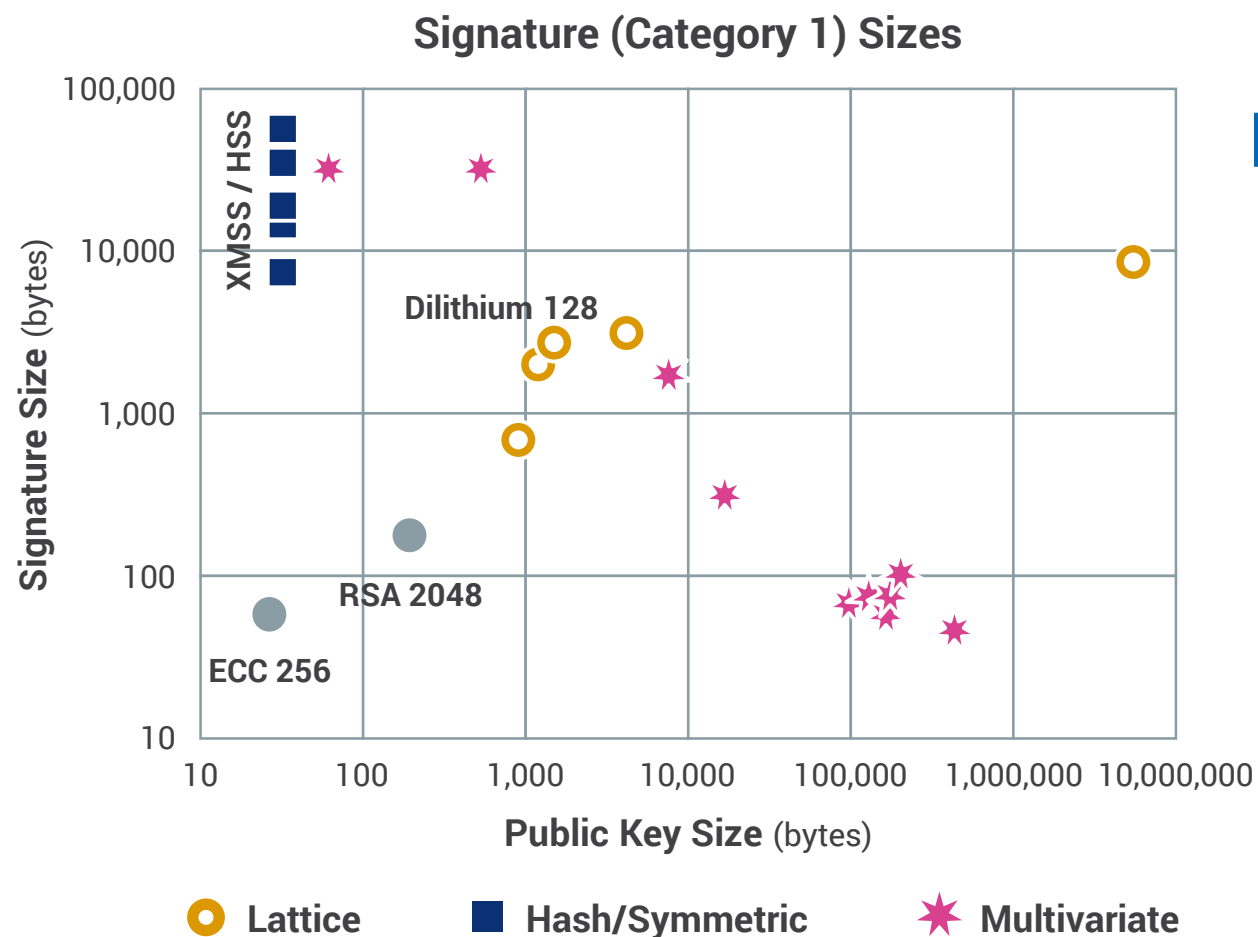
PQC products are **expected to take off 2025** (limited by NIST approval of new algorithms) – but **innovation and risk assessment initiatives MUST start earlier**.

How to respond to the quantum threat?

Get support



Get support



Challenges

- ◆ Increased complexity:
Choose **the right algorithm**
 - ◆ Key size
 - ◆ Storage space required
 - ◆ Speed of execution






- ◆ Identify the impact on your business
- ◆ Start **now** to prepare for migration !
- ◆ Learn about the impact of the new algorithms on your infrastructure



PQC Consultancy
UTIMACO Services




https://csrc.nist.gov/CSRC/media/Presentations/Let-s-Get-Ready-to-Rumble-The-NIST-PQC-Competiti/images-media/PQCrypto-April2018_Moody.pdf

Get the tools

Quantum-Safe Cryptography	Digital Signature	Public-Key Encryption	Key Agreement
 Hash-based Signatures (XMSS , HSS , ...)	X		
 Lattices (Dilithium , Kyber , NewHope, Frodo, ...)	X	X	X
 Error Correcting Codes (Classic McEliece, ...)	X	X	
 Elliptic Curve Isogenies (SIKE)	X	X	X
 Multivariate (Rainbow, ...)	X	X	

Q-safe is the only commercially available HSM extension in the market today, that allows you to run quantum-safe algorithms within the secure perimeter of an HSM.

Q-safe Offering – What's in?

Which algorithm?	Why this one?
 Hash-based Signature Schemes	
XMSS (eXtended Merkle Signature Scheme) XMSS-MT (XMSS Multi Tree)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">◆ Recognized as quantum-safe◆ Approved by German BSI (Federal Office for Information Security)◆ Advanced standardization
HSS (Hierarchical Signature Scheme)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">◆ Recognized as quantum-safe◆ Advanced standardization
 Lattice-based schemes	
Dilithium-128 (signature scheme)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">◆ Several requests from customers & solution vendors
Kyber-768, Kyber-1024 (key encapsulation)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">◆ Several requests from customers & solution vendors
 Coming with Q-safe 1.1 in Q3	
HSS-MT (HSS Multi Tree), Dilithium-90 , Kyber-512	<ul style="list-style-type: none">◆ Completing algorithm options / key sizes

Q-safe Offering – What's in it?

- ◆ **Firmware Module** implementing PQC algorithms
 - ◆ Extension for SecurityServer Se-Series Gen2 and CSe-Series
 - ◆ Retro-fittable to installed base
 - ◆ *Minimum requirement: SecurityServer 4.31.0*
 - ◆ For Windows and Linux simulator
- ◆ **PKCS#11** Vendor Defined Mechanisms for
 - ◆ Key generation
 - ◆ Signature creation / verification
 - ◆ Key Derivation
- ◆ Tool for **Key Export / Import**
- ◆ **Documentation**
- ◆ **Sample Code** for each supported algorithm



UTIMACO
Q-safe 1.0



Is your business secured against quantum attacks?

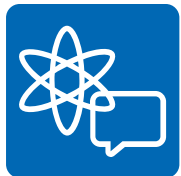
3 UTIMACO PQC building blocks: Knowhow & network, consultancy, tools

UTIMACO offers you the **knowhow & network**, the **consultancy** and the **tools** to

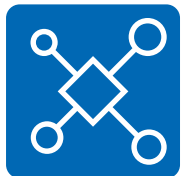
- ♦ **assess** which part of your **technical infrastructure** is prone to PQC risk,
- ♦ **determine** your **PQC roadmap** & identify critical paths (in cooperation with partners)
- ♦ **implement** the technical tools for proof of concept setups to make your crypto infrastructure and thus the future of your business quantum secure.



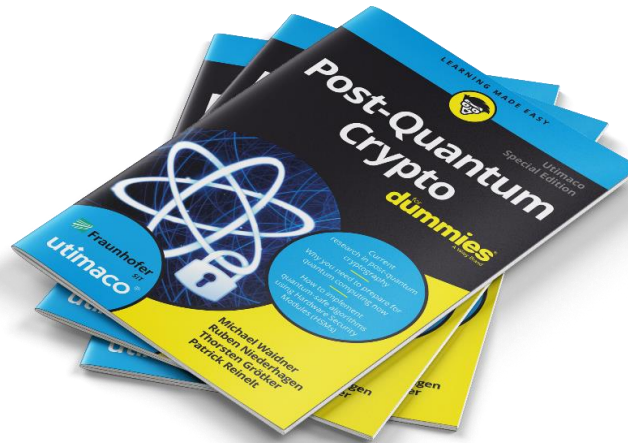
Implementation Tools
UTIMACO Portfolio



PQC Consultancy
UTIMACO Services



Knowhow & Network
u.Trust Program



u.trust
by Utimaco





Thank you for your attention!



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