

0.16 Candidate Keys Identification

you-said

```

use this function to find candidate keys in Relation(Alice, Bruce, Charlie, Dave, Elle)
; F={{Alice} -> {Bruce, Charlie}, {Charlie, Dave} -> {Elle}, {Bruce} -> {Dave}, {Elle}
-> {Alice}}. def find_candidate_key(all_attributes, relations, all_left, all_right): case_1 = []
case_2 = [] case_3 = [] case_4 = [] for attribute in all_attributes: if attribute in all_left and at-
tribute in all_right: case_4.append(attribute) elif attribute in all_left: case_3.append(attribute)
elif attribute in all_right: case_2.append(attribute) else: case_1.append(attribute) case_1_3
= sorted(case_1 + case_3) case_4 = sorted(case_4) if validate_first(case_1_3, relations, all_attributes):
return [case_1_3] return sorted(additional_checks(case_1_3, case_4, relations, all_attributes))
def additional_checks(case_1_3, case_4, relations, all_attributes): cks = [] for i in range(len(case_4)):
for subset in list(combinations(case_4, i + 1)): if validate_first(sorted(list(subset) + case_1_3),
relations, all_attributes): cks.append(sorted(list(subset) + case_1_3)) return find_minimal(cks)
# check closure def validate_first(beta, relations, all_attributes): result = set(beta) previ-
ous_result = set() while previous_result != result: previous_result = result.copy() for i in
range(len(result)): for subset in list(combinations(result, i + 1)): if tuple(sorted(subset)) in
relations: result.update(relations[tuple(sorted(subset))]) if set(result) == set(all_attributes):
return True return False

```

ChatGPT said:

The candidate keys for the relation $R(Alice, Bruce, Charlie, Dave, Elle)$ with the given functional dependencies are:

1. $\{Alice\}$
2. $\{Bruce, Charlie\}$
3. $\{Charlie, Dave\}$
4. $\{Elle\}$

Each of these sets can determine all other attributes in the relation.

you-said-1

what will be the candidate keys for: $r2(A, B, C, D, E, G, H, K)$; $F = \{ \{A, B, H\} \Rightarrow \{C\}, \{A\} \Rightarrow \{D, E\}, \{B, G, H\} \Rightarrow \{K\}, \{K\} \Rightarrow \{A, D, H\}, \{B, H\} \Rightarrow \{G, E\} \}$.

ChatGPT said:

The candidate keys for the relation $r2(A, B, C, D, E, G, H, K)$ with the given functional dependencies are:

1. $\{B, H\} \rightarrow \{B, H\}$
2. $\{B, K\} \rightarrow \{B, K\}$

Both of these sets can determine all other attributes in the relation.
you-said-2

explain this briefly

ChatGPT said:

In the relation $r2(A, B, C, D, E, G, H, K)$, we are tasked with finding sets of attributes (candidate keys) that can uniquely identify all other attributes using the given functional dependencies (FDs):

1. $\{A, B, H\} \rightarrow \{C\}$
2. $\{A\} \rightarrow \{D, E\}$
3. $\{B, G, H\} \rightarrow \{K\}$
4. $\{K\} \rightarrow \{A, D, H\}$
5. $\{B, H\} \rightarrow \{G, E\}$

The candidate keys must be minimal sets of attributes from which we can derive all other attributes in the relation. After analyzing the FDs, we find that:

- $\{B, H\}$ can determine all attributes: $\{B, H\} \rightarrow \{G, E\}, \{B, H\} \rightarrow \{K\}, \{K\} \rightarrow \{A, D, H\}, \{A, B, H\} \rightarrow \{C\}$
- $\{B, K\}$ can also determine all attributes: $\{B, K\} \rightarrow \{A, D, H\}, \{B, H\} \rightarrow \{G, E\}, \{A, B, H\} \rightarrow \{C\}$

Thus, $\{B, H\}$ and $\{B, K\}$ are the candidate keys.
you-said-3

using this sudo code:

```
def find_candidate_key(all_attributes, relations, all_left, all_right):
    case_1 = [] case_2 = [] case_3 = [] case_4 = []
    for attribute in all_attributes:
        if attribute in all_left:
            case_4.append(attribute)
        elif attribute in all_right:
            case_2.append(attribute)
        else:
            case_1.append(attribute)
    if closure of (case_1 + case_3) is all_attributes:
        return [case_1 + case_3]
    candidate_keys = []
    for all possible combinations of case_4 as x:
        if closure of (x+case_1+case_2) is all_attributes:
            candidate_keys.append(x+case_1+case_2)
    Return candidate_keys
```

 find the candidate keys of Relation users (userid, name, deptid, deptname); with functional dependencies $FD = \{\{userid\} \Rightarrow \{name\}, \{userid\} \Rightarrow \{deptid\}, \{deptid\} \Rightarrow \{deptname\}\}$.

ChatGPT said:

It seems like I can't do more advanced data analysis right now. Please try again later. If you'd like, I can walk you through how to solve this manually or attempt the task again another time.

you-said-4

using this sudo code: `def find_candidate_key(all_attributes, relations, all_left, all_right):
case_1 = [] case_2 = [] case_3 = [] case_4 = [] for attribute in all_attributes: if attribute
in all_left and attribute in all_right: case_4.append(attribute) elif attribute in all_left:
case_3.append(attribute) elif attribute in all_right: case_2.append(attribute) else: case_1.append(attribute)
Provide me the attributes that will be in each case for: Relation Shopping(Egg, Dress,
Chocolate, Basket, Apple); Functional dependencies FD = {{Apple, Basket, Chocolate}
-> {Dress}, {Apple, Basket, Chocolate} -> {Dress, Egg}, {Dress } -> { Apple , Basket},
{Egg} -> { Apple , Chocolate } }`

ChatGPT said:

Let's break down the problem by applying the pseudocode to the relation and functional dependencies provided.

relation-shoppingegg-dress-chocolate-basket-apple

Relation: Shopping(Egg, Dress, Chocolate, Basket, Apple)

We need to place the attributes into four different cases:

1. **Case 1:** Attributes that do not appear on either side of any functional dependencies.
2. **Case 2:** Attributes that only appear on the right side of some functional dependencies.
3. **Case 3:** Attributes that only appear on the left side of some functional dependencies.
4. **Case 4:** Attributes that appear on both the left and right sides of functional dependencies.

functional-dependencies-fd

Functional Dependencies (FD):

1. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$ $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$
2. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$ $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$
3. $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$ $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$
4. $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$ $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$

step-by-step-categorization

Step-by-Step Categorization:

attributes-in-the-left-hand-side-of-fds

- $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}$
- $\{Dress\}\{Dress\}$
- $\{Egg\}\{Egg\}$

All Left Attributes: $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$
 attributes-in-the-right-hand-side-of-fds

- $\{Dress\}\{Dress\}$
- $\{Dress, Egg\}\{Dress, Egg\}$
- $\{Apple, Basket\}\{Apple, Basket\}$
- $\{Apple, Chocolate\}\{Apple, Chocolate\}$

All Right Attributes: $\{Dress, Egg, Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}\{Dress, Egg, Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}$
 case-assignment

Case Assignment:**1. Case 1 (Neither Left nor Right):**

- There are no attributes that are absent from both the left and right sides of FDs. So, **Case 1** = [].

2. Case 2 (Only in Right):

- No attributes only appear on the right side of FDs without also being on the left. So, **Case 2** = [].

3. Case 3 (Only in Left):

- There are no attributes that only appear on the left side without also being on the right. So, **Case 3** = [].

4. Case 4 (Both in Left and Right):

- Every attribute appears on both the left and right sides of some functional dependencies.
- **Case 4** = [Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg].

summary-of-the-cases

Summary of the Cases:

- **Case 1:** (empty)
- **Case 2:** (empty)
- **Case 3:** (empty)
- **Case 4:** {Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg} {Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg}

you-said-5

use this algorithm on the given cases: candidate_keys = [] for all possible subsets of case_4 as x: if closure of (x) is Relation: candidate_keys.append(x) Return candidate_keys
ChatGPT said:

We will apply the algorithm step by step to find the **candidate keys** for the relation *Shopping(Egg, Dress, Chocolate, Basket, Apple)* Shopping(Egg, Dress, Chocolate, Basket, Apple) with the following functional dependencies:

functional-dependencies-fd-1

Functional Dependencies (FD):

1. {Apple, Basket, Chocolate} → {Dress} {Apple, Basket, Chocolate} → {Dress}
2. {Apple, Basket, Chocolate} → {Dress, Egg} {Apple, Basket, Chocolate} → {Dress, Egg}
3. {Dress} → {Apple, Basket} {Dress} → {Apple, Basket}
4. {Egg} → {Apple, Chocolate} {Egg} → {Apple, Chocolate}

step-1-attributes

Step 1: Attributes

The relation has the following attributes: $\{Egg, Dress, Chocolate, Basket, Apple\}$ {Egg,Dress,Chocolate,Ba
From the previous analysis:

- **Case 4 (attributes that are both on the left and right sides of FDs):**
 $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$ {Apple,Basket,Chocolate,Dress,Egg}.

step-2-algorithm-application

Step 2: Algorithm Application

We'll check all possible subsets of **Case 4** (which includes all the attributes), and for each subset, we will calculate its closure. If the closure of a subset contains all the attributes in the relation, that subset is a candidate key.

subsets-of-case-4

We need to check the closure of the following subsets:

- $\{Apple\}$ {Apple}
- $\{Basket\}$ {Basket}
- $\{Chocolate\}$ {Chocolate}
- $\{Dress\}$ {Dress}
- $\{Egg\}$ {Egg}
- $\{Apple, Basket\}$ {Apple,Basket}
- $\{Apple, Chocolate\}$ {Apple,Chocolate}
- $\{Apple, Dress\}$ {Apple,Dress}
- $\{Apple, Egg\}$ {Apple,Egg}
- $\{Basket, Chocolate\}$ {Basket,Chocolate}
- $\{Basket, Dress\}$ {Basket,Dress}
- $\{Basket, Egg\}$ {Basket,Egg}
- $\{Chocolate, Dress\}$ {Chocolate,Dress}
- $\{Chocolate, Egg\}$ {Chocolate,Egg}
- (and so on, for all subsets)

step-3-calculating-closures

Step 3: Calculating Closures

Now, we will calculate the closure of each subset to check if it can determine all the attributes of the relation (i.e., $\{Egg, Dress, Chocolate, Basket, Apple\}$).

1. Closure of $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}$ **$\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}$:**

- From FD 1 and FD 2, $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$ $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$
- Now, we have $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$ $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$, which is all the attributes.
- **So, $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}$ $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}$ is a candidate key.**

2. Closure of $\{Egg\}$ **$\{Egg\}$:**

- From FD 4, $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$ $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$.
- From FD 1 and FD 2, $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$ $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$
- So, $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$ $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$, which is all the attributes.
- **So, $\{Egg\}$ $\{Egg\}$ is a candidate key.**

step-4-conclusion

Step 4: Conclusion

The candidate keys for the relation are:

- $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}$ $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}$
- $\{Egg\}$ $\{Egg\}$

Both of these sets can uniquely determine all other attributes in the relation.

you-said-6

for FDs: $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$ $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$
 $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$ $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$ Give me Closure of $\{Egg\}$

ChatGPT said:

To calculate the closure of $\{Egg\}$ $\{Egg\}$, we use the given functional dependencies and check which attributes can be determined starting from $\{Egg\}$ $\{Egg\}$.

functional-dependencies

Functional Dependencies:

1. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$ $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$
2. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$ $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$
3. $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$ $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$
4. $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$ $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$

step-by-step-closure-calculation-for-eggegg

Step-by-Step Closure Calculation for $\{Egg\}$: Step-by-Step Closure Calculation for $\{Egg\}$:

1. **Start with $\{Egg\}$:**

- Initial closure: $\{Egg\}$

2. **Apply FD 4:**

- $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$ $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$
- Closure now: $\{Egg, Apple, Chocolate\}$

3. **Check FD 1 and FD 2:**

- With $\{Apple, Chocolate\}$ in the closure, FD 1 or FD 2 applies if we also have $\{Basket\}$.
- However, at this stage, $\{Basket\}$ is not in the closure, so FD 1 and FD 2 cannot be applied yet.

4. **No further FDs can be applied at this point.**

final-closure-of-eggegg

Final Closure of $\{Egg\}\{Egg\}$: Final Closure of $\setminus\{Egg\}\{Egg\}$:

$\{Egg, Apple, Chocolate\}$

$\{Egg, Apple, Chocolate\}$

The closure of $\{Egg\}\{Egg\}$ includes $\{Egg, Apple, Chocolate\}\{Egg, Apple, Chocolate\}$.

you-said-7

Give me Closure of $\{Apple\}$

ChatGPT said:

Let's calculate the **closure of $\{Apple\}\{Apple\}$** using the given functional dependencies.

functional-dependencies-1

Functional Dependencies:

1. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$ $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$
2. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$ $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$
3. $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$ $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$
4. $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$ $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$

step-by-step-closure-calculation-for-appleapple

Step-by-Step Closure Calculation for $\{Apple\}\{Apple\}$: Step-by-Step Closure Calculation for $\setminus\{Apple\}\{Apple\}$:

1. **Start with $\{Apple\}\{Apple\}$:**

- Initial closure: $\{Apple\}\{Apple\}$

2. **Check each FD:**

- None of the FDs can be directly applied with just $\{Apple\}\{Apple\}$, because each FD requires more attributes on the left-hand side (like Basket, Chocolate, etc.).

3. **No further FDs apply at this point.**

final-closure-of-appleapple

Final Closure of $\{Apple\}$: Final Closure of $\{Basket\}$:

$\{Apple\}$

$\{Apple\}$

Since $\{Apple\}$ alone doesn't determine any other attributes based on the given FDs, the closure of $\{Apple\}$ is simply $\{Apple\}$.

you-said-8

Give me Closure of $\{Basket\}$

ChatGPT said:

Let's calculate the **closure of $\{Basket\}$** using the given functional dependencies.

functional-dependencies-2

Functional Dependencies:

1. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$
2. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$
3. $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$
4. $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$

step-by-step-closure-calculation-for-basketbasket

Step-by-Step Closure Calculation for $\{Basket\}$: Step-by-Step Closure Calculation for $\{Basket\}$:

1. **Start with $\{Basket\}$:**

- Initial closure: $\{Basket\}$

2. **Check each FD:**

- None of the FDs can be directly applied with just $\{Basket\}$, because each FD requires more attributes on the left-hand side (like Apple, Chocolate, etc.).

3. **No further FDs apply at this point.**

final-closure-of-basketbasket

Final Closure of $\{Basket\}$: Final Closure of $\{Basket\}$:

$\{Basket\}$

$\{Basket\}$

Since $\{Basket\}$ alone doesn't determine any other attributes based on the given FDs, the closure of $\{Basket\}$ is simply $\{Basket\}$.

you-said-9

Give me Closure of $\{Chocolate\}$

ChatGPT said:

Let's calculate the **closure of $\{Chocolate\}$** using the given functional dependencies.

functional-dependencies-3

Functional Dependencies:

1. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$ $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$
2. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$ $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$
3. $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$ $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$
4. $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$ $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$

step-by-step-closure-calculation-for-chocolatechocolate

Step-by-Step Closure Calculation for $\{Chocolate\}$: Step-by-Step Closure Calculation for $\{Chocolate\}$:

1. **Start with $\{Chocolate\}$:**

- Initial closure: $\{Chocolate\}$

2. **Check each FD:**

- None of the FDs can be directly applied with just $\{Chocolate\}$, because they require additional attributes (like Apple, Basket, etc.).

3. **No further FDs apply at this point.**

final-closure-of-chocolatechocolate

Final Closure of $\{Chocolate\}$: Final Closure of $\{Chocolate\}$:

$\{Chocolate\}$

$\{Chocolate\}$

Since $\{Chocolate\}$ alone doesn't determine any other attributes based on the given FDs, the closure of $\{Chocolate\}$ is simply $\{Chocolate\}$.

you-said-10

Give me Closure of $\{Dress\}$

ChatGPT said:

Let's calculate the **closure of $\{Dress\}$** using the given functional dependencies.

functional-dependencies-4

Functional Dependencies:

1. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$
2. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$
3. $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$
4. $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$

step-by-step-closure-calculation-for-dressdress

Step-by-Step Closure Calculation for $\{Dress\}$:

1. **Start with $\{Dress\}$:**

- Initial closure: $\{Dress\}$

2. **Apply FD 3:**

- $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$
- Closure now: $\{Dress, Apple, Basket\}$

3. **Check if any other FDs can be applied:**

- With $\{Apple, Basket, Dress\}$ in the closure, we can apply FD 1 or FD 2.
- From FD 1: $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$. However, we don't yet have $\{Chocolate\}$ in the closure, so FD 1 and FD 2 do not apply at this stage.

4. No further FDs can be applied.

final-closure-of-dressdress

Final Closure of $\{Dress\}$:

$\{Dress, Apple, Basket\}$

$\{Dress, Apple, Basket\}$

Thus, the closure of $\{Dress\}$ includes $\{Dress, Apple, Basket\}$.

you-said-11

Give me Closure of $\{Apple, Basket\}$

ChatGPT said:

Let's calculate the **closure of $\{Apple, Basket\}$** using the given functional dependencies.

functional-dependencies-5

Functional Dependencies:

1. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$
2. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$
3. $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$
4. $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$

step-by-step-closure-calculation-for-applebasketapplebasket

Step-by-Step Closure Calculation for $\{Apple, Basket\}$:

1. **Start with $\{Apple, Basket\}$:**

- Initial closure: $\{Apple, Basket\} \{Apple, Basket\}$

2. Check FDs:

- FD 1 and FD 2 both require $\{Chocolate\} \{Chocolate\}$ to apply. Since $\{Chocolate\} \{Chocolate\}$ is not in the closure, we can't apply them yet.

3. No other FDs can be applied with just $\{Apple, Basket\} \{Apple, Basket\}$ at this stage.

final-closure-of-applebasketapplebasket

Final Closure of $\{Apple, Basket\} \{Apple, Basket\}$: Final Closure of $\{Apple, Basket\} \{Apple, Basket\}$

$\{Apple, Basket\}$

$\{Apple, Basket\}$

Since $\{Apple, Basket\} \{Apple, Basket\}$ alone doesn't allow any further FDs to apply, the closure remains $\{Apple, Basket\} \{Apple, Basket\}$.

you-said-12

Give me closure of all these $\{Apple, Chocolate\}, \{Apple, Dress\}, \{Apple, Egg\}, \{Basket, Chocolate\}, \{Basket, Dress\}, \{Basket, Egg\}, \{Chocolate, Dress\}, \{Chocolate, Egg\}, \{Dress, Egg\}$

ChatGPT said:

Let's calculate the closures for each set of attributes one by one, based on the given functional dependencies.

functional-dependencies-6

Functional Dependencies:

1. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\} \{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$
2. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\} \{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$
3. $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\} \{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$
4. $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\} \{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$

closure-calculations

Closure Calculations:

closure-of-applechocolateapplechocolate

- Start with $\{Apple, Chocolate\}$
- No functional dependencies can be applied directly since $\{Basket\}$ is missing.
- **Closure:** $\{Apple, Chocolate\}$

closure-of-appledressappledress

- Start with $\{Apple, Dress\}$
- Apply FD 3: $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$, so $\{Apple, Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$
- No further FDs can be applied.
- **Closure:** $\{Apple, Basket, Dress\}$

closure-of-appleeggappleegg

- Start with $\{Apple, Egg\}$
- Apply FD 4: $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$, so $\{Apple, Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$
- No further FDs can be applied.
- **Closure:** $\{Apple, Chocolate, Egg\}$

closure-of-basketchocolatebasketchocolate

- Start with $\{Basket, Chocolate\}$
- No FDs can be applied directly because $\{Apple\}$ is missing.
- **Closure:** $\{Basket, Chocolate\}$

closure-of-basketdressbasketdress

- Start with $\{Basket, Dress\}$
- Apply FD 3: $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$, so $\{Basket, Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket, Dress\}$
- No further FDs can be applied.
- **Closure:** $\{Apple, Basket, Dress\}$

closure-of-basketeggbasketegg

- Start with $\{Basket, Egg\}$
- Apply FD 4: $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$, so $\{Basket, Egg\} \rightarrow \{Basket, Apple, Chocolate, Egg\}$
- Apply FD 2: $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$, so $\{Basket, Egg\} \rightarrow \{Basket, Apple, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$
- **Closure:** $\{Basket, Apple, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$

closure-of-chocolatedresschocolatedress

- Start with $\{Chocolate, Dress\}$
- Apply FD 3: $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$, so $\{Chocolate, Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$
- Apply FD 2: $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$, so $\{Chocolate, Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$
- **Closure:** $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$

closure-of-chocolateeggchocolateegg

- Start with $\{Chocolate, Egg\}$
- Apply FD 4: $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$, so $\{Chocolate, Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate, Egg\}$
- No further FDs can be applied.
- **Closure:** $\{Apple, Chocolate, Egg\}$

closure-of-dresseggdressegg

- Start with $\{Dress, Egg\}$
- Apply FD 3: $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$, so $\{Dress, Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket, Egg\}$
- Apply FD 4: $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$, so $\{Dress, Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket, Dress, Egg, Chocolate\}$
- **Closure:** $\{Apple, Basket, Dress, Egg, Chocolate\}$

final-closures-summary

Final Closures Summary:

- Closure of $\{Apple, Chocolate\}$ **{Apple,Chocolate}**: $\{Apple, Chocolate\}$ {Apple,Chocolate}
- Closure of $\{Apple, Dress\}$ **{Apple,Dress}**: $\{Apple, Basket, Dress\}$ {Apple,Basket,Dress}
- Closure of $\{Apple, Egg\}$ **{Apple,Egg}**: $\{Apple, Chocolate, Egg\}$ {Apple,Chocolate,Egg}
- Closure of $\{Basket, Chocolate\}$ **{Basket,Chocolate}**: $\{Basket, Chocolate\}$ {Basket,Chocolate}
- Closure of $\{Basket, Dress\}$ **{Basket,Dress}**: $\{Apple, Basket, Dress\}$ {Apple,Basket,Dress}
- Closure of $\{Basket, Egg\}$ **{Basket,Egg}**: $\{Basket, Apple, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$ {Basket,Apple,Chocolate,Dress,Egg}
- Closure of $\{Chocolate, Dress\}$ **{Chocolate,Dress}**: $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$ {Apple,Basket,Chocolate,Dress,Egg}
- Closure of $\{Chocolate, Egg\}$ **{Chocolate,Egg}**: $\{Apple, Chocolate, Egg\}$ {Apple,Chocolate,Egg}
- Closure of $\{Dress, Egg\}$ **{Dress,Egg}**: $\{Apple, Basket, Dress, Egg, Chocolate\}$ {Apple,Basket,Dress,Egg,Chocolate}

you-said-13

Give me Closure of all [{Apple, Basket, Chocolate}, {Apple, Basket, Dress}, {Apple, Chocolate, Egg}]

ChatGPT said:

Let's calculate the closures for each of the given sets of attributes based on the functional dependencies.

functional-dependencies-7

Functional Dependencies:

1. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$ {Apple,Basket,Chocolate} \rightarrow {Dress}
2. $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}$ {Apple,Basket,Chocolate} \rightarrow {Dress,Egg}
3. $\{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}$ {Dress} \rightarrow {Apple,Basket}
4. $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$ {Egg} \rightarrow {Apple,Chocolate}

closure-calculations-1

Closure Calculations:

closure-of-applebasketchocolateapplebasketchocolate

- Start with $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}$
- Apply FD 1: $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}$, so $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress\}$
- Apply FD 2: $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress\} \rightarrow \{Egg\}$, so $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$
- **Closure:** $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$

closure-of-applebasketdressapplebasketdress

- Start with $\{Apple, Basket, Dress\}$
- Apply FD 1 or FD 2: These FDs require $\{Chocolate\}$ to be present, but $\{Chocolate\}$ is not in the current set.
- No further FDs can be applied.
- **Closure:** $\{Apple, Basket, Dress\}$

closure-of-applechocolateeggapplechocolateegg

- Start with $\{Apple, Chocolate, Egg\}$
- Apply FD 4: $\{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}$, so $\{Apple, Chocolate, Egg\}$ (no new attributes gained from this FD).
- No further FDs apply since $\{Basket\}$ is missing for FDs 1 and 2, and $\{Dress\}$ is not involved in any FDs relevant to the current set.
- **Closure:** $\{Apple, Chocolate, Egg\}$

final-closures-summary-1

Final Closures Summary:

- **Closure of $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}$ {Apple,Basket,Chocolate}**: $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$
- **Closure of $\{Apple, Basket, Dress\}$ {Apple,Basket,Dress}**: $\{Apple, Basket, Dress\}$
- **Closure of $\{Apple, Chocolate, Egg\}$ {Apple,Chocolate,Egg}**: $\{Apple, Chocolate, Egg\}$

you-said-14

Based on above Closures which sets closure contains all $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$

ChatGPT said:

Based on the calculated closures, the set that contains all attributes $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$ is:

- **Closure of $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}$ {Apple,Basket,Chocolate}**: $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$

This closure includes all the attributes $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$

The other sets' closures do not contain all five attributes:

- **Closure of $\{Apple, Basket, Dress\}$ {Apple,Basket,Dress}**: $\{Apple, Basket, Dress\}$
- **Closure of $\{Apple, Chocolate, Egg\}$ {Apple,Chocolate,Egg}**: $\{Apple, Chocolate, Egg\}$

Thus, the only closure that contains all of $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate, Dress, Egg\}$ is the closure of $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}$.

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you-said-15

The candidate keys are $\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\}$, $\{Basket, Egg\}$, $\{Chocolate, Dress\}$, $\{Dress, Egg\}$ for Relation Shopping(Egg, Dress, Chocolate, Basket, Apple); Functional dependencies $FD = \{\{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress\}, \{Apple, Basket, Chocolate\} \rightarrow \{Dress, Egg\}, \{Dress\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Basket\}, \{Egg\} \rightarrow \{Apple, Chocolate\}\}$ No answer needed.

ChatGPT said:

Memory updated

Got it! If you have any further questions or need assistance with anything else, feel free to ask!

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