

## 0.11 Candidate Keys Potential Issues

you-said

Delivery (OrderID, CustomerID, ProductID, ShippingID, PaymentID, DeliveryDate)  
 $FD = \{ \text{ProductID, PaymentID} \rightarrow \text{OrderID} \} \{ \text{ProductID} \rightarrow \text{ShippingID} \} \{ \text{OrderID} \rightarrow \text{CustomerID} \} \{ \text{ShippingID} \rightarrow \text{CustomerID, PaymentID} \} \{ \text{CustomerID} \rightarrow \text{DeliveryDate} \} \{ \text{OrderID, ShippingID} \rightarrow \text{ProductID, DeliveryDate} \}$  } apply this algorithm to the above set of functional dependencies: functional\_dependencies (FD) of type  $\rightarrow$  for ith functional dependency. left = Union of all in FD right = Union of all in FD Initialize case\_1, case\_2, case\_3, case\_4 as empty sets. For x in attributes: if x left & x right: case\_1.add(x) if x left & x right: case\_2.add(x) if x left & x right: case\_3.add(x) if x left & x right: case\_4.add(x) return attributes in case\_1, case\_2, case\_3, case\_4

ChatGPT said:

The attributes are classified into the following cases:

- **Case 1 (attributes not in left and not in right):** None
- **Case 2 (attributes not in left but in right):** {DeliveryDate}
- **Case 3 (attributes in left but not in right):** None
- **Case 4 (attributes in both left and right):** {CustomerID, OrderID, PaymentID, ProductID, ShippingID}

you-said-1

use this algorithm completely for closure: Closure of under F (+) result := Do result\_previous = result For each  $\rightarrow$  in F: If ( result): result := result Union While (result\_previous  $\neq$  result) Return result give closure of {CustomerID}, {OrderID}, {PaymentID}, {ProductID}, {ShippingID}

2/2

ChatGPT said:

The closure for each of the given sets under the functional dependencies is as follows:

- **Closure of {CustomerID}:** {CustomerID, DeliveryDate}
- **Closure of {OrderID}:** {OrderID, CustomerID, DeliveryDate}

- **Closure of {PaymentID}**: {PaymentID}
- **Closure of {ProductID}**: {ProductID, OrderID, PaymentID, ShippingID, CustomerID, DeliveryDate}
- **Closure of {ShippingID}**: {ShippingID, CustomerID, PaymentID, DeliveryDate}

you-said-2

using same algorithm give closures of {CustomerID, OrderID}, {CustomerID, PaymentID}, {CustomerID, ShippingID}, {OrderID, PaymentID}, {OrderID, ShippingID}, {PaymentID, ShippingID}

ChatGPT said:

It seems like I can't do more advanced data analysis right now. Please try again later. If you'd like, I can explain the closure algorithm further or help with another question!

you-said-3

use this algorithm completely for closure: Closure of under F (+) result := Do result\_previous = result For each  $\rightarrow$  in F: If ( result): result := result Union While (result\_previous  $\neq$  result) Return result give closures of {CustomerID, OrderID}, {CustomerID, PaymentID}, {CustomerID, ShippingID}, {OrderID, PaymentID}, {OrderID, ShippingID}, {PaymentID, ShippingID}

ChatGPT said:

Let's apply the closure algorithm to each of the specified sets:  
functional-dependencies-fd

## Functional Dependencies (FD)

FD = {{ProductID, PaymentID}  $\rightarrow$  {OrderID}, {ProductID}  $\rightarrow$  {ShippingID}, {OrderID}  $\rightarrow$  {CustomerID},

FD={{ProductID,PaymentID} $\rightarrow$ {OrderID},{ProductID} $\rightarrow$ {ShippingID},{OrderID} $\rightarrow$ {CustomerID},{ShippingID} $\rightarrow$ {OrderID}}  
closure-of-customerid-orderid

### Closure of {CustomerID, OrderID}

1. Start with {CustomerID, OrderID}{CustomerID,OrderID}.
2. {OrderID}  $\rightarrow$  {CustomerID} {OrderID} $\rightarrow$ {CustomerID} but already in the set.
3. {CustomerID}  $\rightarrow$  {DeliveryDate} {CustomerID} $\rightarrow$ {DeliveryDate}, so add DeliveryDateDeliveryDate.

4. Final closure:  $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\} \{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}$ .

closure-of-customerid-paymentid

### Closure of $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$

1. Start with  $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}\} \{\text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$ .
2.  $\{\text{CustomerID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{DeliveryDate}\} \{\text{CustomerID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{DeliveryDate}\}$ , so add  $\text{DeliveryDate}$ .
3. No other functional dependencies apply.
4. Final closure:  $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\} \{\text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}$ .

closure-of-customerid-shippingid

### Closure of $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{ShippingID}\}$

1. Start with  $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{ShippingID}\} \{\text{CustomerID}, \text{ShippingID}\}$ .
2.  $\{\text{ShippingID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}\} \{\text{ShippingID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$ , so add  $\text{PaymentID}$ .
3.  $\{\text{CustomerID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{DeliveryDate}\} \{\text{CustomerID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{DeliveryDate}\}$ , so add  $\text{DeliveryDate}$ .
4. Final closure:  $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{ShippingID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\} \{\text{CustomerID}, \text{ShippingID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}$ .

closure-of-orderid-paymentid

### Closure of $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$

1. Start with  $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}\} \{\text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$ .
2.  $\{\text{OrderID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{CustomerID}\} \{\text{OrderID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{CustomerID}\}$ , so add  $\text{CustomerID}$ .
3.  $\{\text{CustomerID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{DeliveryDate}\} \{\text{CustomerID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{DeliveryDate}\}$ , so add  $\text{DeliveryDate}$ .
4. Final closure:  $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{CustomerID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\} \{\text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{CustomerID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}$ .

closure-of-orderid-shippingid

### Closure of {OrderID, ShippingID}

1. Start with {OrderID, ShippingID}{OrderID,ShippingID}.
2. {OrderID, ShippingID}  $\rightarrow$  {ProductID, DeliveryDate} {OrderID,ShippingID} $\rightarrow$ {ProductID,DeliveryDate} so add ProductID, DeliveryDateProductID,DeliveryDate.
3. {OrderID}  $\rightarrow$  {CustomerID} {OrderID} $\rightarrow$ {CustomerID}, so add CustomerIDCustomerID.
4. {ProductID}  $\rightarrow$  {ShippingID} {ProductID} $\rightarrow$ {ShippingID} but already in the set.
5. Final closure: {OrderID, ShippingID, ProductID, CustomerID, DeliveryDate}{OrderID,ShippingID,Prod  
closure-of-paymentid-shippingid

### Closure of {PaymentID, ShippingID}

1. Start with {PaymentID, ShippingID}{PaymentID,ShippingID}.
2. {ShippingID}  $\rightarrow$  {CustomerID, PaymentID} {ShippingID} $\rightarrow$ {CustomerID,PaymentID}, so add CustomerIDCustomerID.
3. {CustomerID}  $\rightarrow$  {DeliveryDate} {CustomerID} $\rightarrow$ {DeliveryDate}, so add DeliveryDateDeliveryDate.
4. Final closure: {PaymentID, ShippingID, CustomerID, DeliveryDate}{PaymentID,ShippingID,CustomerID  
final-results

### Final Results:

- Closure of {CustomerID, OrderID}: {CustomerID, OrderID, DeliveryDate}{CustomerID,OrderID,Delive
- Closure of {CustomerID, PaymentID}: {CustomerID, PaymentID, DeliveryDate}{CustomerID,PaymentID
- Closure of {CustomerID, ShippingID}: {CustomerID, ShippingID, PaymentID, DeliveryDate}{CustomerID
- Closure of {OrderID, PaymentID}: {OrderID, PaymentID, CustomerID, DeliveryDate}{OrderID,Paymen
- Closure of {OrderID, ShippingID}: {OrderID, ShippingID, ProductID, CustomerID, DeliveryDate}{Orde
- Closure of {PaymentID, ShippingID}: {PaymentID, ShippingID, CustomerID, DeliveryDate}{PaymentID

you-said-4

using algorithm explain Closure of {OrderID, ShippingID} step by step

ChatGPT said:

Let's go through the **closure of {OrderID, ShippingID}** step by step using the closure algorithm.

initial-setup

### Initial Setup:

We start with:

$$\text{result} := \{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}$$

result:= {OrderID, ShippingID}

This is the initial result set.

step-1-apply-the-functional-dependencies

### Step 1: Apply the Functional Dependencies

We check each functional dependency (FD) and see if its left-hand side ( $\gamma$ ) is a subset of the current result set. If it is, we add the right-hand side ( $\delta$ ) of that FD to the result.

1. **FD:**  $\{\text{ProductID}, \text{PaymentID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{OrderID}\}$   $\{\text{ProductID}, \text{PaymentID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{OrderID}\}$

- Left side:  $\{\text{ProductID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$   $\{\text{ProductID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$
- $\{\text{ProductID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$   $\{\text{ProductID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$  is not a subset of  $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}$   $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}$ , so nothing is added.

2. **FD:**  $\{\text{ProductID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{ShippingID}\}$   $\{\text{ProductID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{ShippingID}\}$

- Left side:  $\{\text{ProductID}\}$   $\{\text{ProductID}\}$
- $\{\text{ProductID}\}$   $\{\text{ProductID}\}$  is not a subset of  $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}$   $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}$ , so nothing is added.

3. **FD:**  $\{\text{OrderID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{CustomerID}\}$   $\{\text{OrderID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{CustomerID}\}$

- Left side:  $\{\text{OrderID}\}$   $\{\text{OrderID}\}$
- $\{\text{OrderID}\}$   $\{\text{OrderID}\}$  is a subset of  $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}$   $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}$ , so we add  $\{\text{CustomerID}\}$   $\{\text{CustomerID}\}$  to the result.
- New result:  $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}, \text{CustomerID}\}$   $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}, \text{CustomerID}\}$

4. **FD:**  $\{\text{ShippingID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$   $\{\text{ShippingID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$

- Left side:  $\{\text{ShippingID}\}\{\text{ShippingID}\}$
- $\{\text{ShippingID}\}\{\text{ShippingID}\}$  is a subset of the current result, so we add  $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}\}\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$  to the result.
- $\{\text{CustomerID}\}\{\text{CustomerID}\}$  is already in the result, but  $\{\text{PaymentID}\}\{\text{PaymentID}\}$  is new.
- New result:  $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}, \text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}\}\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}, \text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$

5. **FD:**  $\{\text{CustomerID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{DeliveryDate}\}$   $\{\text{CustomerID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{DeliveryDate}\}$

- Left side:  $\{\text{CustomerID}\}\{\text{CustomerID}\}$
- $\{\text{CustomerID}\}\{\text{CustomerID}\}$  is a subset of the current result, so we add  $\{\text{DeliveryDate}\}\{\text{DeliveryDate}\}$  to the result.
- New result:  $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}, \text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}, \text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}$

6. **FD:**  $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{ProductID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}$   $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{ProductID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}$

- Left side:  $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}$
- $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}$  is a subset of the current result, so we add  $\{\text{ProductID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}\{\text{ProductID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}$ .
- $\{\text{DeliveryDate}\}\{\text{DeliveryDate}\}$  is already in the result, but  $\{\text{ProductID}\}\{\text{ProductID}\}$  is new.
- New result:  $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}, \text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{DeliveryDate}, \text{ProductID}\}\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}, \text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{DeliveryDate}, \text{ProductID}\}$

step-2-check-for-changes

## Step 2: Check for Changes

At this point, the result has stabilized, and no new attributes can be added.  
final-closure

### Final Closure:

The closure of  $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}$  is:

$\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}, \text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{DeliveryDate}, \text{ProductID}\}$

{OrderID, ShippingID, CustomerID, PaymentID, DeliveryDate, ProductID}

you-said-5

use this algorithm completely for closure: Closure of under F (+) result := Do result\_previous = result For each  $\rightarrow$  in F: If ( result): result := result Union While (result\_previous  $\neq$  result) Return result give closure of {CustomerID, OrderID, PaymentID}

ChatGPT said:

Let's walk through the closure of {CustomerID, OrderID, PaymentID} using the given algorithm step by step.

functional-dependencies-fd-1

## Functional Dependencies (FD)

FD = {{ProductID, PaymentID}  $\rightarrow$  {OrderID}, {ProductID}  $\rightarrow$  {ShippingID}, {OrderID}  $\rightarrow$  {CustomerID},

FD={ {ProductID, PaymentID}  $\rightarrow$  {OrderID}, {ProductID}  $\rightarrow$  {ShippingID}, {OrderID}  $\rightarrow$  {CustomerID}, {ShippingID}  $\rightarrow$  {ProductID} }  
initial-setup-1

### Initial Setup:

We begin with:

result := {CustomerID, OrderID, PaymentID}

result:={CustomerID, OrderID, PaymentID}

step-1-apply-the-functional-dependencies-1

### Step 1: Apply the Functional Dependencies

Now, we apply each functional dependency (FD) and check whether the left-hand side ( $\gamma$ ) is a subset of the current result set. If it is, we add the right-hand side ( $\delta$ ) to the result.

#### 1. FD: {ProductID, PaymentID} $\rightarrow$ {OrderID}

- Left side: {ProductID, PaymentID} is a subset of {CustomerID, OrderID, PaymentID} so nothing is added.
- {ProductID, PaymentID} is not a subset of {CustomerID, OrderID, PaymentID} so nothing is added.

#### 2. FD: {ProductID} $\rightarrow$ {ShippingID}

- Left side: {ProductID} is a subset of {CustomerID, OrderID, PaymentID} so {ShippingID} is added to the result.

- $\{\text{ProductID}\}\{\text{ProductID}\}$  is not a subset of  $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}\}\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$  so nothing is added.

3. **FD:**  $\{\text{OrderID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{CustomerID}\} \{\text{OrderID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{CustomerID}\}$

- Left side:  $\{\text{OrderID}\}\{\text{OrderID}\}$
- $\{\text{OrderID}\}\{\text{OrderID}\}$  is a subset of  $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}\}\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$  but  $\{\text{CustomerID}\}\{\text{CustomerID}\}$  is already in the result.
- No change in the result set.

4. **FD:**  $\{\text{ShippingID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}\} \{\text{ShippingID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{CustomerID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$

- Left side:  $\{\text{ShippingID}\}\{\text{ShippingID}\}$
- $\{\text{ShippingID}\}\{\text{ShippingID}\}$  is not a subset of  $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}\}\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$  so nothing is added.

5. **FD:**  $\{\text{CustomerID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{DeliveryDate}\} \{\text{CustomerID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{DeliveryDate}\}$

- Left side:  $\{\text{CustomerID}\}\{\text{CustomerID}\}$
- $\{\text{CustomerID}\}\{\text{CustomerID}\}$  is a subset of  $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}\}\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$  so we add  $\{\text{DeliveryDate}\}\{\text{DeliveryDate}\}$  to the result.
- New result:  $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}$

6. **FD:**  $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{ProductID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\} \{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\} \rightarrow \{\text{ProductID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}$

- Left side:  $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}$
- $\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}\{\text{OrderID}, \text{ShippingID}\}$  is not a subset of the current result, so nothing is added.

step-2-check-for-changes-1

## Step 2: Check for Changes

At this point, no more changes can be made to the result set, as no other functional dependency applies.

final-closure-1



**Final Closure:**

The closure of  $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$   $\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}\}$  is:

$\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}$

$\{\text{CustomerID}, \text{OrderID}, \text{PaymentID}, \text{DeliveryDate}\}$

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