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Started on	Tuesday, 2 April 2024, 1:38 PM
State	Finished
Completed on	Tuesday, 2 April 2024, 2:14 PM
Time taken	35 mins 50 secs
Marks	19.00/19.00
Grade	100.00 out of 100.00

Question ${\bf 1}$

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Write a program that returns the last digit of the given number. Last digit is being referred to the least significant digit i.e. the digit in the ones (units) place in the given number.

The last digit should be returned as a positive number.

For example,

if the given number is 197, the last digit is 7

if the given number is -197, the last digit is 7

For example:

Input	Result
197	7
-197	7

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

```
1  | def last_digit(number):
        return abs(number) % 10
3
4  | def main():
        number = int(input())
        print(last_digit(number))
7
8  | if __name__ == "__main__":
        main()
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
~	197	7	7	~
~	-197	7	7	~

Passed all tests! <

Correct

```
Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00
```

Note:

Dont use if-else. Operators alone must be used .

A team from the Rotract club had planned to conduct a rally to create awareness among the Coimbatore people to donate blood. They conducted the rally successfully. Many of the Coimbatore people realized it and came forward to donate their blood to nearby blood banks. The eligibility criteria for donating blood are people should be above or equal to 18 and his/ her weight should be above 40. There was a huge crowd and staff in the blood bank found it difficult to manage the crowd. So they decided to keep a system and ask the people to enter their age and weight in the system. If a person is eligible he/she will be allowed inside.

Write a program and feed it to the system to find whether a person is eligible or not.

Input Format:

Input consists of two integers that correspond to the age and weight of a person respectively.

Output Format:

Display True(IF ELIGIBLE)

Display False (if not eligible)

Sample Input

19

45

Sample Output

True

For example:

Input	Result
18	False
40	

```
1 * def is_eligible(age, weight):
    return age >= 18 and weight > 40
3
4 * def main():
    age = int(input())
    weight = int(input())
    print(is_eligible(age, weight))
8
9 * if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
~	19 45	True	True	~
~	18 40	False	False	~
~	18 42	True	True	~
~	16 45	False	False	~

Passed all tests! 🗸

Correct

Question **3**Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

In London, every year during Dasara there will be a very grand doll show. People try to invent new dolls of different varieties. The best-sold doll's creator will be awarded with a cash prize. So people broke their heads to create dolls innovatively. Knowing this competition, Mr.Lokpaul tried to create a doll that sings only when an even number is pressed and the number should not be zero and greater than 100.

IF Lokpaul wins print true, otherwise false.

Sample Input

10

Sample Output

True

Explanation:

Since 10 is an even number and a number between 0 and 100, True is printed

For example:

Input	Result
101	False

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

```
1 v def is_valid_input(number):
2
        return number % 2 == 0 and number != 0 and number <= 100
3
4 v def main():
        number = int(input())
5
6 •
        if is_valid_input(number):
7
           print("True")
8 •
9
            print("False")
10
11 v if __name__ == "__main__":
12
        main()
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
~	56	True	True	~
~	101	False	False	~
~	-1	False	False	~

Passed all tests! ✓

Correct

```
Question 4
Correct
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00
```

The program that you create for this exercise will begin by reading the cost of a meal ordered at a restaurant from the user. Then your program will compute the tax and tip for the meal. Use your local tax rate (5 percent) when computing the amount of tax owing. Compute the tip as 18 percent of the meal amount (without the tax). The output from your program should include the tax amount, the tip amount, and the grand total for the meal including both the tax and the tip. Format the output so that all of the values are displayed using two decimal places.

Sample Input

100

Sample Output

The tax is 5.00 and the tip is 18.00, making the total 123.00

For example:

Input	Res	ult											
100	The	tax	is	5.00	and	the	tip	is	18.00,	making	the	total	123.00

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

```
1 v def calculate_total_cost(meal_cost):
 2
        tax_rate = 0.05
 3
        tip_rate = 0.18
 4
        tax_amount = meal_cost * tax_rate
 5
        tip amount = (meal cost * tip rate)
 6
 7
        total_cost = meal_cost + tax_amount + tip_amount
 8
9
        return tax_amount, tip_amount, total_cost
10
11 v def main():
12
        meal_cost = float(input(""))
13
        tax_amount, tip_amount, total_cost = calculate_total_cost(meal_cost)
14
15
16
        print(f"The tax is {tax_amount:.2f} and the tip is {tip_amount:.2f}, making the total {total_cost:.2f
17
18 v if __name__ == "__main__":
19
        main()
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
~	100	The tax is 5.00 and the tip is 18.00, making the total 123.00	The tax is 5.00 and the tip is 18.00, making the total 123.00	~
~	250	The tax is 12.50 and the tip is 45.00, making the total 307.50	The tax is 12.50 and the tip is 45.00, making the total 307.50	~

Passed all tests! ✓

Correct

```
Question 5
Correct
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00
```

In the 1800s, the battle of Troy was led by Hercules. He was a superstitious person. He believed that his crew can win the battle only if the total count of the weapons in hand is in multiple of 3 and the soldiers are in an even number of count. Given the total number of weapons and the soldier's count, Find whether the battle can be won or not according to Hercules's belief. If the battle can be won print True otherwise print False.

Input format:

Line 1 has the total number of weapons

Line 2 has the total number of Soldiers.

Output Format:

If the battle can be won print True otherwise print False.

Sample Input:

32

43

Sample Output:

False

For example:

Input	Result
32	False
43	

```
1 • def can_win_battle(weapons, soldiers):
        return weapons % 3 == 0 and soldiers % 2 == 0
2
3
4 v def main():
        weapons = int(input())
5
        soldiers = int(input())
6
        print(can_win_battle(weapons, soldiers))
7
8
  v if __name__ == "__main__":
9
10
        main()
11
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
~	32 43	False	False	~
~	273 7890	True	True	~
~	800 4590	False	False	~

	Input	Expected	Got	
~	6789 32996	True	True	~

Passed all tests! ✓

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1.00/1.00.

Question **6**Correct
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Pretend that you have just opened a new savings account that earns 4 percent interest per year. The interest that you earn is paid at the end of the year, and is added to the balance of the savings account. Write a program that begins by reading the amount of money deposited into the account from the user. Then your program should compute and display the amount in the savings account after 1, 2, and 3 years. Display each amount so that it is rounded to 2 decimal places. Sample Input: 10000 Sample Output: Balance as of end of Year 1: \$10400.00. Balance as of end of Year 3: \$11248.64.

For example:

Input	Result							
10000	Balance	as	of	end	of	Year	1:	\$10400.00.
	Balance	as	of	end	of	Year	2:	\$10816.00.
	Balance	as	of	end	of	Year	3:	\$11248.64.

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

```
1 v def calculate_balance(deposit, years):
 2
        interest_rate = 0.04
 3
        balance = deposit
        for year in range(years):
 4
 5
            balance += balance * interest_rate
        return balance
 6
 7
 8 v def main():
 9
        deposit = float(input())
10
        years = 3
11
12 •
        for year in range(1, years + 1):
13
            balance = calculate_balance(deposit, year)
14
            print(f"Balance as of end of Year {year}: ${balance:.2f}.")
15
16 v if __name__ == "__main__":
17
        main()
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
~	10000	Balance as of end of Year 1: \$10400.00. Balance as of end of Year 2: \$10816.00. Balance as of end of Year 3: \$11248.64.		~
~	20000	Balance as of end of Year 1: \$20800.00. Balance as of end of Year 2: \$21632.00. Balance as of end of Year 3: \$22497.28.	· ·	~

Passed all tests! <



```
Question 7
Correct
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00
```

Write a python program that takes a integer between 0 and 15 as input and displays the number of '1' s in its binary form.(Hint:use python bitwise operator.

Sample Input

3

Sample Output:

2

Explanation:

The binary representation of 3 is 011, hence there are 2 ones in it. so the output is 2.

For example:

Input	Result	
3	2	

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

```
1 * def count_ones_in_binary(num):
        count = 0
 2
 3 ▼
        while num:
4
            count += num & 1
 5
            num >>= 1
 6
        return count
 8 ▼ def count_bits(num):
        count = 0
9
        while num:
10 •
11
            count += 1
            num >>= 1
12
13
        return count
14
15 ▼ def main():
16
        num = int(input())
        if 0 <= num <= 15:</pre>
17 🔻
18
            print(count_ones_in_binary(num))
19 🔻
20
            print("Invalid input. Please enter an integer between 0 and 15.")
21
22 v if __name__ == "__main__":
23
        main()
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
~	3	2	2	~
~	5	2	2	~
~	15	4	4	~

Passed all tests! <

Correct

Question **8**Correct
Mark 10.00 out of 10.00

An online retailer sells two products: widgets and gizmos. Each widget weighs 75 grams. Each gizmo weighs 112 grams. Write a program that reads the number of widgets and the number of gizmos from the user. Then your program should compute and display the total weight of the parts.

Sample Input:

10

20

Sample Output:

The total weight of all these widgets and gizmos is 2990 grams.

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

```
2 v def calculate_total_weight(widgets, gizmos):
 3
        widget_weight = 75
        gizmo_weight = 112
 4
 5
        total_weight = widgets * widget_weight + gizmos * gizmo_weight
 6
        return total_weight
 7
 8 v def main():
        widgets = int(input())
10
        gizmos = int(input())
11
        total_weight = calculate_total_weight(widgets, gizmos)
12
13
        print(f"The total weight of all these widgets and gizmos is {total_weight} grams.")
14
15
   if __name__ == "__main__":
16
        main()
17
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
~	10 20	The total weight of all these widgets and gizmos is 2990 grams.	The total weight of all these widgets and gizmos is 2990 grams.	~

Passed all tests! <

Correct

```
Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00
```

Mr. X's birthday is in next month. This time he is planning to invite N of his friends. He wants to distribute some chocolates to all of his friends after the party. He went to a shop to buy a packet of chocolates. At the chocolate shop, 4 packets are there with different numbers of chocolates. He wants to buy such a packet which contains a number of chocolates, which can be distributed equally among all of his friends. Help Mr. X to buy such a packet.

Input Given:

N-No of friends

P1,P2,P3 AND P4-No of chocolates

OUTPUT:

"True" if he can buy that packet and "False" if he can't buy that packet.

SAMPLE INPUT AND OUTPUT:

5

25

12

10

9 OUTPUT

True False True False

For example:

Input	Result				
5	True	False	True	True	
25					
23					
20					
10					

```
1 v def can_buy_packet(num_friends, chocolates):
 2
        results = []
 3 ▼
        for choco in chocolates:
 4
            result = choco % num_friends == 0
            results.append(result)
 5
 6
        return results
 7
 8 v def main():
9
        num_friends = int(input())
10
        chocolates = []
        for i in range(4):
11 •
12
            choco = int(input())
            chocolates.append(choco)
13
14
        results = can_buy_packet(num_friends, chocolates)
15
        print(*["True" if result else "False" for result in results])
16
17
18 v if __name__ == "__main__":
19
        main()
```

		Input	Expected	Got	
ľ	~	5	True False True True	True False True True	~
l		25			
l		23			
		20			
		10			
ľ	~	4	False True False True	False True False True	~
l		23			
		24			
l		21			
		12			
ľ	~	8	True True True	True True True	~
		64			
		8			
		16			
		32			
П					I

Passed all tests! 🗸

Correct

```
Question 10
Correct
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00
```

Mr.Ram has been given a problem kindly help him to solve it. The input of the program is either 0 or 1. IF 0 is the input he should display "C" if 1 is the input it should display "D". There is a constraint that Mr. Ram should use either logical <u>operators</u> or arithmetic <u>operators</u> to solve the problem, not anything else.

Hint:

Use ASCII values of C and D.

Input Format:

An integer x, 0 < = x < = 1.

Output Format:

output a single character "C" or "D"depending on the value of x.

```
Input 1:
0
Output 1:
C
```

```
Input 2:

1
Output 1:
D
```

For example:

Input	Result	
0	С	

```
1 v def display_character(x):
2  # ASCII value of 'C' is 67, and ASCII value of 'D' is 68
         return chr(67 + x)
3
 4
5 v def main():
         x = int(input())
 6
        if x == 0 or x == 1:
7 🔻
             print(display_character(x))
8
9 🔻
         else:
             print("Invalid input. Please enter either 0 or 1.")
10
11
12 v if __name__ == "__main__":
13
        main()
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
~	0	С	С	~
~	1	D	D	~

Passed all tests! 🗸

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1.00/1.00.

■ Week2_MCQ

Jump to...

Selection control structures ►