

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd #needed  
        from PIL import Image  
        import requests  
        from io import BytesIO
```

```
In [2]: pic_url = 'https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/730/logo.png' # Successful, but white backgroup.
```

```
In [3]: r = requests.get(pic_url)
```

Source to download image from online

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/7391945/how-do-i-read-image-data-from-a-url-in-python> (<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/7391945/how-do-i-read-image-data-from-a-url-in-python>)

## Working with Image

```
In [4]: # storing the picture in Bytes forms  
        img = Image.open(BytesIO(r.content))
```

```
In [5]: img
```

Out[5]:

In [6]: # saving in the pics folder  
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rkJggg==
img.save("pics/geeks.png")
```

## Looping through csv file

Looping through rows in a dataframe:

<https://cmdlinetips.com/2018/12/how-to-loop-through-pandas-rows-or-how-to-iterate-over-pandas-rows/> (<https://cmdlinetips.com/2018/12/how-to-loop-through-pandas-rows-or-how-to-iterate-over-pandas-rows/>)

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv('data/data_clean.csv')
```

```
In [3]: df.head()
```

Out[3]:

	Unnamed: 0	game_id	game_title	month	peak_users	picture_url
0	0	920120	FLIP FLAPPERS: Pure Storage	2020-05-01	0	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/920...
1	1	919890	Navyblue and the Spectrum Killers	2020-05-01	0	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919...
2	2	919890	Navyblue and the Spectrum Killers	2019-03-01	1	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919...
3	3	919890	Navyblue and the Spectrum Killers	2019-02-01	1	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919...
4	4	919890	Navyblue and the Spectrum Killers	2019-01-01	1	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919...

TODO: Just need a distinct row of each game

```
In [9]: for index, row in df.head(10).iterrows(): #exclude the .head(10)  
        # access data using column names  
        print(row['game_id'], row['picture_url'])
```

```
920120 https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/920120/logo.png  
919890 https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919890/logo.png  
919890 https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919890/logo.png  
919890 https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919890/logo.png  
919890 https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919890/logo.png  
919890 https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919890/logo.png  
919890 https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919890/logo.png  
919890 https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919890/logo.png  
919890 https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919890/logo.png  
919670 https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919670/logo.png
```

Since there is duplicated, should only download each picture once

## Unique game ids



In [6]: df

Out[6]:

	Unnamed: 0	game_id	game_title	month	peak_users	picture_url
0	0	920120	FLIP FLAPPERS: Pure Storage	2020-05-01	0	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/920...
1	1	919890	Navyblue and the Spectrum Killers	2020-05-01	0	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919...
2	2	919890	Navyblue and the Spectrum Killers	2019-03-01	1	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919...
3	3	919890	Navyblue and the Spectrum Killers	2019-02-01	1	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919...
4	4	919890	Navyblue and the Spectrum Killers	2019-01-01	1	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/919...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
696440	696440	960170	DJMAX RESPECT V	2020-04-01	1736	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/960...
696441	696441	960170	DJMAX RESPECT V	2020-03-01	2777	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/960...
696442	696442	960170	DJMAX RESPECT V	2020-02-01	1095	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/960...
696443	696443	960170	DJMAX RESPECT V	2020-01-01	1762	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/960...
696444	696444	960170	DJMAX RESPECT V	2019-12-01	2290	https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/960...

696445 rows × 6 columns

```
In [9]: # df.groupby('month').peak_users.nlargest(10).reset_index()
monthly_top10_df = df.sort_values(['month', 'peak_users'], ascending=False).groupby('month').head(10)
```

```
In [15]: monthly_top10_df.to_csv('data/monthly_top10.csv', index=False)
```

```
In [10]: game_id_series = monthly_top10_df.game_id
```

```
In [11]: game_id_series.head()
```

```
Out[11]: 0    920120
1    919890
2    919890
3    919890
4    919890
Name: game_id, dtype: int64
```

```
In [11]: # total game ids  
len(game_id_series)
```

Out[11]: 950

```
In [12]: # itemized list of game IDs  
unique_game_id_list = list(game_id_series.unique())  
len(unique_game_id_list)
```

Out[12]: 115

```
In [13]: unique_game_id_list[:10]
```

Out[13]: [730, 570, 578080, 105600, 271590, 359550, 1100600, 582010, 252490, 346110]

## Test iteration of images

```
In [14]: for game_id in unique_game_id_list:  
    pic_url = f'https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/{game_id}/logo.png'  
    r = requests.get(pic_url)  
  
    if r.ok:  
        img = Image.open(BytesIO(r.content)) #If there is an image online, read in the data as bytes  
    else:  
        img = Image.open("steam-logo-default-small.png") #If there isn't an image online, save a default image  
  
    img.save(f'pics/{game_id}.png')
```

```
In [18]: last_id = 1324480  
last_id_list = unique_game_id_list.index(last_id)  
last_id_list
```

Out[18]: 699

TODO: Just download pictures in top ten

```
In [17]: cont_list = 1324480

for game_id in cont_list:
    pic_url = f'https://steamcdn-a.akamaihd.net/steam/apps/{game_id}/logo.png'
    r = requests.get(pic_url)

    if r.ok:
        img = Image.open(BytesIO(r.content)) #If there is an image online, read in the data as bytes
    else:
        img = Image.open("steam-logo-default-small.png") #If there isn't an image online, save a default image

    img.save(f'pics/{game_id}.png')
```



```

-----
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-17-b0aa3638e50c> in <module>
      4
      5     if r.ok:
----> 6         img = Image.open(BytesIO(r.content)) #If there is an image online, read in the data as bytes
      7     else:
      8         img = Image.open("steam-logo-default-small.png") #If there isn't an image online, save a default image

c:\users\youth\appdata\local\programs\python\python37-32\lib\site-packages\PIL\Image.py in open(fp, mode)
    2670         return None
    2671
-> 2672     im = _open_core(fp, filename, prefix)
    2673
    2674     if im is None:

c:\users\youth\appdata\local\programs\python\python37-32\lib\site-packages\PIL\Image.py in _open_core(fp, filename, prefix)
    2656         elif result:
    2657             fp.seek(0)
-> 2658             im = factory(fp, filename)
    2659             _decompression_bomb_check(im.size)
    2660             return im

c:\users\youth\appdata\local\programs\python\python37-32\lib\site-packages\PIL\ImageFile.py in __init__(self, fp, filename)
    101
    102     try:
--> 103         self._open()
    104     except (IndexError, # end of data
    105             TypeError, # end of data (ord)

c:\users\youth\appdata\local\programs\python\python37-32\lib\site-packages\PIL\PngImagePlugin.py in _open(self, f)
    576
    577     try:
--> 578         s = self.png.call(cid, pos, length)
    579     except EOFError:
    580         break

c:\users\youth\appdata\local\programs\python\python37-32\lib\site-packages\PIL\PngImagePlugin.py in call(self, f, cid, pos, length)

```

```
138
139         logger.debug("STREAM %r %s %s", cid, pos, length)
--> 140         return getattr(self, "chunk_" + cid.decode('ascii'))(pos, length)
141
142     def crc(self, cid, data):

c:\users\youth\appdata\local\programs\python\python37-32\lib\site-packages\PIL\PngImagePlugin.py in chunk_zTX
t(self, pos, length)
467         comp_method)
468     try:
--> 469         v = _safe_zlib_decompress(v[1:])
470     except ValueError:
471         if ImageFile.LOAD_TRUNCATED_IMAGES:

c:\users\youth\appdata\local\programs\python\python37-32\lib\site-packages\PIL\PngImagePlugin.py in _safe_zli
b_decompress(s)
84     plaintext = dobj.decompress(s, MAX_TEXT_CHUNK)
85     if dobj.unconsumed_tail:
---> 86         raise ValueError("Decompressed Data Too Large")
87     return plaintext
88
```

**ValueError:** Decompressed Data Too Large

```
In [16]: img
```

```
Out[16]:
```



## Looping over subset df

```
In [17]: df = pd.read_csv('monthly_top10.csv')
```

```
In [18]: subset_df = df[['game_id', 'game_title']]
subset_df
```

Out[18]:

	game_id	game_title
0	730	Counter-Strike: Global Offensive
1	570	Dota 2
2	578080	PLAYERUNKNOWN'S BATTLEGROUNDS
3	105600	Terraria
4	271590	Grand Theft Auto V
...	...	...
945	240	Counter-Strike: Source
946	72850	The Elder Scrolls V: Skyrim
947	42690	Call of Duty: Modern Warfare 3 - Multiplayer
948	8980	Borderlands GOTY
949	550	Left 4 Dead 2

950 rows × 2 columns

```
In [19]: subset_df.drop_duplicates(inplace = True)
```

c:\users\youth\appdata\local\programs\python\python37-32\lib\site-packages\ipykernel\_launcher.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: [https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

"""Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.

```
In [20]: subset_df.count()
```

Out[20]: game\_id 115  
game\_title 115  
dtype: int64

```
In [21]: subset_df
```

Out[21]:

	game_id	game_title
0	730	Counter-Strike: Global Offensive
1	570	Dota 2
2	578080	PLAYERUNKNOWN'S BATTLEGROUNDS
3	105600	Terraria
4	271590	Grand Theft Auto V
...	...	...
909	42690	Call of Duty: Modern Warfare 3 - Multiplayer
912	200510	XCOM: Enemy Unknown
917	71270	Football Manager 2012
926	200710	Torchlight II
948	8980	Borderlands GOTY

115 rows × 2 columns