Slope = speed

Slope = acceleration

Area = distance

- 1. SI unit: kg m s A K
- 2. Density:  $\rho = \frac{m}{V}$
- 3. Speed:  $v = \frac{s}{t} = \frac{\Delta s}{\Delta t}$
- 4. Acceleration:  $a = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} = \frac{v u}{\Delta t}$
- 5. Weight: W = mg
- 6. Resultant force: F = ma
- 7. Impulse =  $F\Delta t = mv mu = \Delta p$
- 8. Momentum: p = mv
- 9. Conservation of momentum:  $m_1 \overrightarrow{u}_1 + m_2 \overrightarrow{u}_2 = m_1 \overrightarrow{v}_1 + m_2 \overrightarrow{v}_2$
- 10. Moment:  $M = r \times F$
- 11. Principle of moment:  $M_{clockwise} = M_{anti-clockwise}$
- 12. Hooke's law: F = kx
- 13. Pressure(in general):  $p = \frac{F}{A}$ ; liquid pressure:  $p = \rho g h$
- 14. Gravitational potential energy(g.p.e):  $E_p = mgh$
- 15. Kinetic energy(k.e.):  $E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$
- 16. Efficiency =  $=\frac{useful\ energy\ output}{total\ energy\ input} = \frac{total\ energy-wasted\ energy}{total\ energy\ input}$