

3月29日(火)



今日のよてい

- 203のコースについて
- 漢字: 272-279ばん
- Passive sentences

☆Please submit your student information if you haven't done yet. <https://tinyurl.com/4y93k4s5>

☆Will start to enter attendance points next week.

☆Vocab quiz & homework: Read the instructions in the Canvas (Module/Assignment). Read your teacher's comments about them.

Japan 203について

- Syllabus
 - Grading and Policies
 - 2.0 in Japan 203 or 234 required for 301 (3rd year Japanese)
 - Policies for late assignment submission, make-up quiz and exam, quiz section participation check, etc.
 - Homework:
 - Submit in Canvas/Moodle by the deadline (11:59PM)
 - Listening, particle, conjugation HW pages close at the deadline.
 - Exams and Important Dates:
 - 2 lesson exams and 2 oral exams
 - Final exam: 9:00 AM on Saturday, June 4.
Notify any conflict by the end of April.
 - 2 Course Projects
- Lesson 21 schedule (PDF in Canvas)

名前

In this course, please write your full name (First name • Last name) in Japanese unless your name is Japanese.

Non-Japanese name: ブラッド・ピット

Japanese name: いわたあきこ

たんごテスト [Vocab Quiz] について

Example:

Quiz Sec: AA FULL Name in Japanese: ジョン・スミス

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------|
| 1. to be interested (in) | 4. あまい |
| 2. There are many | 5. わかれる |
| 3. To worry | 6. すてきな |

• Write your quiz section, name, and answers on a sheet of paper or a tablet, take the picture or screenshot, and submit it in CANVAS. Do not write kanji.

• No quiz will be given in our *remote* office hours. You must take a make-up quiz in person.

21課の漢字 #272-279 (p.328)



Kanji Look and Learn: #484, 240, 423

English passive sentences

1) Active sentence

My friend invited **me** to a party.

→ Viewpoint of the performer of the action

2) Passive sentence

I was invited to a party by **my friend**.

→ Viewpoint of the receiver of the action.

- Location of a subject and object.
- Be-verb + past participle of a transitive verb.
- An agent of the action is marked by "by."



1. Japanese passive sentences

1) Active sentence

友だちが/は私を花見(はなみ)パーティーによびました(よんでくれました)。

[My friend invited me to a cherry-viewing party.]

2) Passive sentence

私が/は友だちにパーティーによばれました。

[I was invited to a party by my friend.]

- Use of particles & passive forms of transitive verbs
- に marks the agent/doer of the action.

Passive forms of verbs

1) Ru-verb: (same as potential forms in L13)

Drop final る and add られる.

食べる → 食べられる

2) * U-verb:

Drop the final -u and add -areru.

読む → 読まれる; わらう → わらわれる

とる → とられる

3) Irregular verbs

くる → こられる (same as potential forms)

* する → される

- No passive of a potential verb (られる).

☆れんしゅう: P.217 Practice I-A

V-(ら)れる (Ru-verbs)

Passive form of 書く. 「この本は日本語で...」

	Short forms		Long forms	
	Aff.	Neg.	Aff.	Neg.
Pre.	書かれる	書かれない	書かれます	書かれません
Past	書かれた	書かれなかった	書かれました	書かれませんでした
Te-form	書かれて	書かれなくて		



Active sentence → Passive sentence

My classmate asked me out on a date.

クラスメートは/が私をデートにさそった。

→ 私は/が クラスメートに デートにさそわれた。
(Receiver of the action は・が) (Doer に)

1. 友だちが彼をしょうかいした。
2. 先生が私をほめた。
3. 部長が私にこの仕事をたのんだ。
4. (私たちは)クラスで日本語を使う。
5. この本を日本語で書いた。

Talking about the subject's inconvenience and annoyance

Active: 母が私のケーキを食べました。

[My mother ate (my) cake.]



Passive 1: 私のケーキが母に食べられました。

[My cake was eaten by my mother.]

→ This just describes the fact.

Passive 2: 私は母にケーキを食べられました。

[I had my cake eaten by my mother, (and I am mad about it).]



→ Speaker's inconvenience or annoyance caused by something that someone else has done.


Talking about the subject's inconvenience and annoyance

私は 母に ケーキを食べられた。

(Victim/Receiver) が/は (Villain/Doer) に (evil act) (ら)れる



1. The victim (receiver of action) is affected by an event; s/he reacts unfavorably to the event, which is contrary to his/her wish.
2. The villain (agent) performs an action which causes the suffering. Mostly it is animate.
3. The evil act is described by a passive form of verbs.

 **Active / Passive sentences**

やすこ ジョン

1. ジョンさんは...
2. やすこさんは...

ひろし

みちこ = Victim

まさし

さちこ たろう

