

① Write a java program to demonstrate the use of inheritance

(a) Single Inheritance

```
class Animal
```

```
{
```

```
    int noOfA = 10;
```

```
    void sound();
```

```
}
```

```
    System.out.println("Animal sounds");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class Dog extends Animal
```

```
{
```

```
    int noOfD = 5;
```

```
    void bark();
```

```
}
```

```
    System.out.println("Dog Barks");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
public class SingleIn
```

```
{
```

```
    public static void main (String args[])
```

```
{
```

```
        Dog d = new Dog();
```

```
        d.bark();
```

```
        System.out.println("no. of dogs: " + d.noOfD);
```

```
        d.sound();
```

```
        System.out.println("no. of animals: " + d.noOfA);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

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(b) Multiple Inheritance

```
class Animal
```

```
{
```

```
    int noa = 10;
```

```
    void sound()
```

```
{
```

```
        System.out.println("Animal sounds");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class Dog extends Animal
```

```
{
```

```
    int nod = 6;
```

```
    void bark()
```

```
{
```

```
        System.out.println("Dog Barks");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class Puppy extends Dog
```

```
{
```

```
    int nop = 2;
```

```
    void cry()
```

```
{
```

```
        System.out.println("Puppy cries");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

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class MultiLevel

{

public static void main(String args[])

{

Puppy p = new Puppy();

p.bark();

System.out.println("no. of puppies:" + p.noP);

p.bark();

System.out.println("no. of dogs:" + p.noD);

p.sound();

System.out.println("no. of animals:" + p.noA);

}

}

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Hierarchical Inheritance

class Animal

{

int noa = 10;

void sound();

{

System.out.println("Animal sounds");

}

}

class Dog extends Animal

{

int noa = 6;

void bark();

{

System.out.println("Dog Barks");

}

}

class cat extends Animal

{

int noa = 5;

void meow();

{

System.out.println("cat Meows");

}

}

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public class Hierarchy1

{
 public static void main (String args[])

{

Dog d = new Dog();

d.bark();

System.out.println("no. of dogs: " + d.noD);

d.sound();

System.out.println("no. of animals: " + d.noA);

Cat c = new Cat();

c.sound();

System.out.println("no. of animals: " + c.noA);

c.meow();

System.out.println("no. of cats: " + c.noC);

}

}

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② Write a java program to illustrate the use of super and final keywords

(a) super keyword

```
class Animal
```

```
{  
    String name = "Dog";
```

```
    Animal();
```

```
{  
    System.out.println("Animal sounds in Animal()");
```

```
}
```

```
void sound();
```

```
{
```

```
    System.out.println("Animal sounds in sound()");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class Dog extends Animal
```

```
{
```

```
    String name = "Doggy";
```

```
    Dog();
```

```
{
```

```
    super();
```

```
    System.out.println("Dog Barks in Dog()");
```

```
}
```

```
void bark();
```

```
{
```

```
    System.out.println("Doggy Barks in Bark()");
```

```
}
```

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```
void getname() {
```

```
    System.out.println("Dog name: " + name);
```

```
    System.out.println("Animal name: " + super.name);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
public class SuperMain {
```

```
{
```

```
    public static void main(String args[]) {
```

```
{
```

```
        Dog d = new Dog();
```

```
        d.bark();
```

```
        d.getname();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```


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(b) Final keyword

```
final class Animal
```

```
{
```

```
    final int count = 10;
```

```
    final void sound();
```

```
{
```

```
    System.out.println("Animal sounds");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class FinalKeyword
```

```
{
```

```
    public static void main(String args[])
```

```
{
```

```
        Animal a = new Animal();
```

```
        System.out.println("Count of Animals is : " + a.count);
```

```
        a.sound();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```