



INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)
Dundigal, Hyderabad - 500 043

LABORATORY WORK SHEET

Date: 11/08/2022

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Exp No: 09 Experiment Name: COMMON ERRORS IN PRONUNCIATION;
TONGUE TWISTERS & ORAL PRESENTATIONS

DAY TO DAY EVALUATION:

	Preparation	Algorithm	Source Code	Program Execution	Viva	Total
		Performance in the Lab	Calculations and Graphs	Results and Error Analysis		
Max. Marks	4	4	4	4	4	20
Obtained	4	4	4	4	4	20

Signature of Lab I/C

START WRITING FROM HERE:

CALL LAB: COMMON ERRORS IN PRONUNCIATION

Common errors in pronunciation are:

- Mispronounced words
- Common error patterns

>> MISPRONOUNCED WORDS:

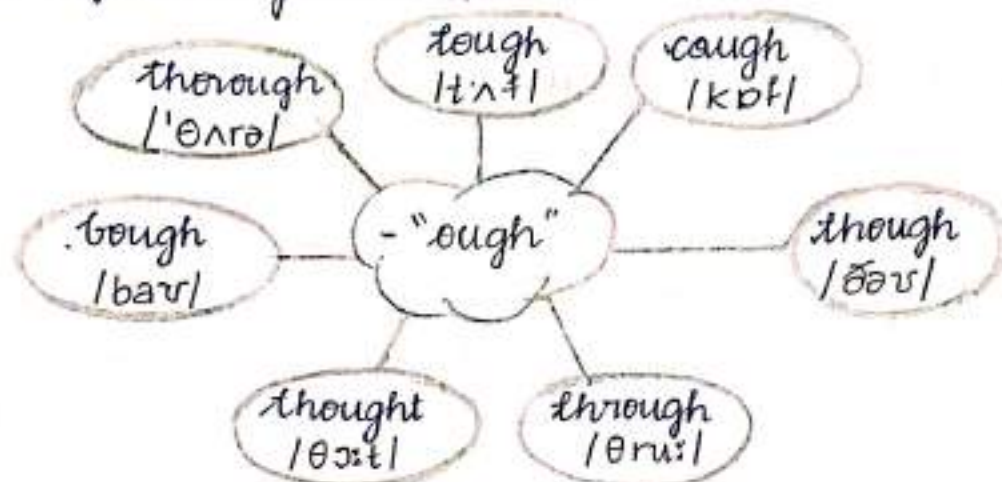
Introduction: The IPA transcription used is very precise.

It distinguishes, for example [e] and [ɛ], [ə] and [a] etc. Also, [h] denotes an aspirated consonant (a consonant after which a silent shade of 'h' is pronounced); this is usually ignored by dictionaries to maintain simplicity.

- * [ə] is pronounced as 'a' in "a book".
- * [ɛ] is pronounced as 'a' in "father" and 'e' in "bed".
- * [ʌ] is pronounced as 'u' in "but" and 'o' in "come".
- * [ð] is the sound of 'th' in "that" or "father" by saying 'd' by putting the tip of your tongue on the back of the upper teeth.

• WORDS WITH "ough":

A few words contain the group of letters "ough", which has 7 possible pronunciations:



• WORDS MIGHT BE USEFUL:

This section contains words that we will most likely use just in written form, but depending on interest.

- Examples:
1. albeit - /ə'bi:t/
 2. blessed - /blest/
 - 3.erie - /'ɜ:ri/
 4. crescent - /'kresnt/
 5. ere - /eə/

» COMMON ERROR PATTERNS:

We all have another tongue which functions as a filter for what sounds. We are able to distinguish

- Examples:
- | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|
| a | e | pn | v |
| au | eu | ps | w |
| c | gn | r | wr |
| ch | kn | th | x |

• 'O' PRONOUNCED AS IN COME:

<u>Word</u>	<u>Transcription</u>	<u>Description</u>
among	/ə'mʌŋ/	(ə-mʌŋ)
comfortable	/'kʌmf.təb.əl/	(kʌm-fə-tə-bl)
dizen	/'dɪz.ən/	(dɪ-zən)

'ch' PRONOUNCED AS 'sh':

Word	Transcription	Description
machine	/mə'ʃi:n/	(mə-sheen)
niche	/nɪʃ/	(neesh)
chef	/ʃef/	(shet)
chic	/ʃi:k/	(sheek)

Common prefixes and postfixes:

Prefixes:

- * auto-
- * re-
- * micro-
- * pro-
- * de-
- * in-, im-, un-
- * pre-
- * bi-

Postfixes (suffixes)

- * -ful
- * -age
- * -ical
- * -able
- * -land

HETERONYMS:

There are many words that are spelled the same but pronounced differently. Such words are called heteronyms.

Examples: Read wound sow sewer lead graduate
live tear sow close does number
wind bow mow polish bass slough

STRESS POSITION AND MEANING:

There is one large class of heteronyms characterized by shifting of the stress position in a word.

Examples:

purport	refill	remark	subject	transfer
rebel	refuse	reprint	survey	update
recoil	reject	retake	suspect	uplift

PRONUNCIATION PRACTICE THROUGH TONGUE TWISTERS

A sentence or series of words that is hard to say correctly is called a tongue twister in English.

For English learners, tongue twisters are a fun way to work on one or two sounds at a time to get the pronunciation just right. Start by saying the tongue twister slowly, then try to speed up. Once you can say a tongue twister through, try to say it twice or three times in a row for a bigger challenge.

Examples:

- * How much wood would a woodchuck chuck if a woodchuck could chuck wood? He would chuck, he would, as much as he could, and chuck as much wood as a woodchuck would if a woodchuck could chuck wood.
- * Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled peppers. A peck of pickled peppers Peter Piper picked. If Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled peppers, where's the peck of pickled peppers Peter Piper picked?
- * Fuzzy Wuzzy was a bear. Fuzzy Wuzzy had no hair. Fuzzy Wuzzy wasn't fuzzy, was he?
- * She sells seashells by the seashore.
- * Can you can a can as a canner can can a can?
- * If a dog chews shoes, whose shoes does he choose?
- * I saw a kitten eating chicken in the kitchen.

ICS LAB: ORAL PRESENTATION:

TITLE: BROTHER AND SISTER - A BEAUTIFUL BOND

INTRODUCTION:

Everyone was sleeping in their rooms but, one girl who wasn't sleepy was wandering. She found her brother in the living room, she went to him. They both were unable to sleep so they had a chat-chat. However, after few minutes they both got bored. Brother came up with a crazy idea. He said "Come, let's make some prank calls". Sister replied "Wow! I am excited". They immediately ran into his grandpa's room and took his phone. They started making some random calls. They were having lots of fun. It's been one and a half hour. At last, they got caught by their parents. Parents started to scold them. They were blaming each other for being caught. The next morning they got united with beautiful smiles on their faces. This was one of my own memories.

MAIN BODY:

- A brother and sister share the most amazing bond ever. We share our joys and fears with our siblings and there are some cute activities that most of us commit together. Your brother or sister can be your best friend.
- * A good brother and sister relation teaches us to love, care and share.
 - * No matter how much you fight and irritate each other but at the end of the day you get united.

- * Even though parents consider a brother and sister "worst enemies" the younger one always looks up to the elder sibling, this is how they shape their personalities and beliefs.
- * A brother-sister relationship is one of the most beautiful relationships of the world. One finds the best friend, second parent, silly fights, partner in crime and protector in this one relation. In short, siblings are friend and guide to each other. The friendship between siblings is similar to that which exists amongst peers.
- * Siblings friendships are important because our siblings have been in our lives since the beginning of our lives. A good thing about having siblings is that you can have a fight one day then wake up the next morning and nothing ever happened.

CONCLUSION:

Most brother sister relationships have love. Even through all the constant rivalry, arguing and competition. You know you cannot live without them. I constantly argue with my brother, but when someone else picks on him I always stand up for him. I'm the type of person who says, "Only I can make fun of him!" What can I say? I love my brother.

Friends come and go but brothers and sisters are there for life!!!