



INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

Dundigal, Hyderabad - 500 043

LABORATORY WORK SHEET

Date: 30/06/2022

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Exp No: 05 Experiment Name: PAST TENSE & PLURAL MARKER

DAY TO DAY EVALUATION:

ICS LAB: ROLE PLAY USING EXPRESSIONS

	Preparation	Algorithm	Source Code	Program Execution	Viva	Total
		Performance in the Lab	Calculations and Graphs	Results and Error Analysis		
Max. Marks	4	4	4	4	4	20
Obtained	4	4	4	4	4	20

Signature of Lab I/C

START WRITING FROM HERE:

CALL LAB:

PAST TENSE MARKER AND PLURAL MARKER

1] PAST TENSE MARKERS:

* To form the past simple and past participle of regular verbs we add 'ed'

Eg: show → showed ; work → worked ; start → started

* The -ed ending has three different pronunciations

Sound	Example	Transcription
/t/	worked	/wɜ:k t/
/d/	showed	/ʃəʊ d/
/ɪd/	started	/ˈstɑ:t ɪd/

RULES

Voiceless /t/ is pronounced after voiceless consonants other than /t/.

Ex: Kicked
Laughed
Pushed
Stopped

Voiced /d/ is pronounced after voiced sounds other than /d/.

Begged
Called
Loved
Played

/id/ is pronounced when the root verb ends with /t/ or /d/.

Handed
Hunted
Lamented
Wanted

EXAMPLES :

/t/		/d/		/id/	
Word	Transcription	Word	Transcription	Word	Transcription
talked	/ˈtɔːkt/	lived	/lɪvd/	elected	/ɪ.ˈlektɪd/
kissed	/kɪst/	called	/kɔːld/	expected	/ɪk.ˈspektɪd/
parked	/pɑːkt/	offered	/ˈɒfəd/	interested	/ɪn.ˈtrə.stɪd/
helped	/helpt/	damaged	/ˈdæ.mɪdʒd/	lasted	/ˈlɑːstɪd/
washed	/wɒʃt/	used	/ˈjuːzɪd/	painted	/ˈpeɪntɪd/
watched	/wɒtʃt/	followed	/ˈfɒləʊd/	reported	/rɪ.ˈpɔːtɪd/
laughed	/lɑːft/	amazed	/əˈmeɪzɪd/	toasted	/ˈtəʊ.stɪd/
reinforced	/ˌrɪən.ˈfɔːst/	realized	/ˈrɪə.laɪzɪd/	sounded	/ˈsaʊndɪd/
fixed	/fɪkst/	changed	/tʃeɪndʒd/	mended	/ˈmenɪdɪd/
passed	/pɑːst/	rolled	/rɔːld/	fainted	/ˈfeɪn.tɪd/
unvoiced	/ˌʌnˈvɔɪst/	arrived	/əˈraɪvd/	rounded	/ˈwʊn.dɪd/
raked	/reɪkt/	skilled	/skɪld/	validated	/ˌvælɪˈdeɪ.tɪd/
faxed	/fækst/	cooled	/kuːld/	guided	/ˈgaɪ.dɪd/
stepped	/stɒpt/	closed	/kloʊzɪd/	wanted	/ˈwɒn.tɪd/

2) PLURAL MARKER :

* We mostly form the plural of a noun by adding 's' or 'es'.

* The plural with 's', sometimes, (i) pronounced with the voiceless [s]. Eg: cats /s/

(ii) pronounced with the voiced [z].
Eg: dogs /z/

* The plural with 'es', pronounced [ɪz] - Eg: classes /ɪz/

* At the end of a word, 's' has two possible pronunciation

(i) /s/

After the following sounds we pronounce 's' as /s/ :

(i) after a /p/ sound : shops /s/

(ii) after a /t/ sound : hats /s/

(iii) after a /k/ sound : books /s/

(iv) after a /θ/ sound : cloths /s/

(v) after a /f/ sound : giraffes /s/

(ii) /z/

In all other cases we pronounce 's' as /z/

trees /z/

flowers /z/

dogs /z/

managers /z/

(iii) /ɪz/

When the plural form has the 'es' ending, the pronunciation is always /ɪz/ :

foxes /ɪz/

boxes /ɪz/

RULES

If a word ends in voiceless sound (except /s/, /ʃ/, /tʃ/) it takes /s/ sound in its plural

Ex: Mats

Books

Coughs

If a word ends in voiced sound (except /dʒ/, /z/, /ʒ/) it takes /z/ sound in its plural form.

Ex: Bags

Beards

Galls

If a word ends in /s/, /ʃ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/, /z/, /ʒ/ it takes /ɪz/ in its plural form

Ex: Buses

Brushes

Catches

Edges

EXAMPLES:

/s/		/z/		/ɪz/	
Word	Transcription	Word	Transcription	Word	Transcription
cats	/kæts/	kids	/kɪdz/	churches	/ˈtʃɜːtʃɪz/
blocks	/ˈblɒks/	cars	/kɑːz/	roses	/ˈrəʊ.zɪz/
months	/mʌnθs/	legs	/legz/	bushes	/ˈbʊ.ʃɪz/
tips	/tɪps/	pizzas	/ˈpiː.t.səz/	pages	/ˈpeɪ.dʒɪz/
cliffs	/klɪfs/	tables	/ˈteɪ.bəlz/	judges	/ˈdʒʌ.dʒɪz/
safer	/seɪfs/	girls	/gɜːlz/	beaches	/ˈbiː.tʃɪz/
giraffes	/dʒɪˈrɑːfs/	absorbs	/əbˈzɔːbz/	cases	/ˈkeɪ.sɪz/
gaffes	/gæfs/	clouds	/klaʊdɪz/	dishes	/ˈdɪ.ʃɪz/
fifes	/ˈfaɪfs/	bags	/bægz/	parties	/ˈpɑː.tɪz/
reefs	/riːfs/	levels	/ˈlev.əlɪz/	fixes	/ˈfɪk.sɪz/
eafs	/ɔːfs/	dimms	/dɪmz/	gasses	/ˈgæs.sɪz/
clocks	/ˈklɒks/	unions	/ˈjuː.njənɪz/	glasses	/ˈglɑː.sɪz/
roofs	/ruːfs/	cheers	/tʃɪəz/	noses	/ˈnəʊ.zɪz/
safer	/seɪfs/	evolves	/ɪˈvɒlvɪz/	brushes	/ˈbrʌʃ.ɪz/

ICS LAB: ROLE PLAY ON FIXED EXPRESSIONS

SITUATION: Conversation between two friends after the examination.

JYOTHI: Hey! How was your exam?

KRISHNA: Hmm....! It went well. What about yours?

JYOTHI: It was terrible!

KRISHNA: I think the paper was easy?

JYOTHI: Yeah, I was. But I missed out two questions.

KRISHNA: Seriously!? Why so?

JYOTHI: Last night I suddenly felt sick, so I woke up late and I ended up reaching the exam hall late. I was so tensed and left two questions.

KRISHNA: Oh, that's bad! It's okay, better luck next time.

JYOTHI: Hey! Did you attempt the third question?

KRISHNA: The one about CaCO_3 ?

JYOTHI: Yeah! What answer did you get?

KRISHNA: Umm... I think, I got 200mg.

JYOTHI: Oh no! I think I lost this too. What to do?

KRISHNA: Why? Why do you think? I may be wrong too.

JYOTHI: I got 500mg. But I am not sure. I am so scared!

KRISHNA: Don't worry too much, everything will be fine. Even I am not sure with the answer.

JYOTHI: I hope its correct.

KRISHNA: Don't feel stressed and do well on your next exam.

JYOTHI: Yes. I will!

KRISHNA: Prepare well and take care of your health too.

JYOTHI: Thank you and same to you.

KRISHNA: Bye! See you tomorrow!

JYOTHI: Bye! Prepare well!