

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



# INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

(Autonomous)

Dundigal, Hyderabad - 500 043

**B TECH V SEMESTER CIE-II EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY- 2024**

**Regulation: UG20**

**COMPILER DESIGN**

**Time: 2 Hours**

**(COMMON TO CSE | CSE(AI&ML) | CSIT | IT)**

**Max Marks: 20**

**Answer any FOUR questions**

**All parts of the question must be answered in one place only**

1. (a) Write the short note on: i) Abstract syntax tree ii) Polish notation iii) Three address code  
[BL: Understand| CO: 4|Marks: 2]
- (b) For the given expression generate different kinds of three-address codes and explain the storage requirements of each:  
 $A = b/c + d * s - 60 \% r - h$ . [BL: Apply | CO: 4|Marks: 3]
2. (a) List the different types of type checking. Describe in detail type conversion with suitable examples.  
[BL: Understand| CO: 5|Marks: 2]
- (b) Discuss about variable length data on stack with neat diagram. Differentiate explicit and implicit allocation of memory,  
[BL: Apply | CO: 5|Marks: 3]
3. (a) Explain various storage allocation strategies with its merits and demerits.  
[BL: Understand| CO: 5|Marks: 2]
- (b) Suppose that the type of each identifier is a sub range of integers, for expressions with operators +, -, \*, div and mod, as in Pascal. Explain type- checking rules that assign to each sub expression the sub range its value must lie in?  
[BL: Apply | CO: 5|Marks: 3]
4. (a) Summarize about different principal sources of optimization techniques with suitable examples.  
[BL: Understand| CO: 6|Marks: 2]
- (b) What is DAG? Construct DAG for the following basic block.  

$$\begin{aligned} D &:= B * C; \\ E &:= A + B; \\ B &:= B + C; \\ A &:= E - D; \end{aligned}$$
[BL: Apply | CO: 6|Marks: 3]
5. (a) Write a code generation algorithm. Explain about the descriptor and function getreg(). Give an example.  
[BL: Understand| CO: 6|Marks: 2]
- (b) Consider the following basic block of 3-address instructions .Construct target code for the source language statement and finds its cost.  

$$\begin{aligned} a &:= b + c \quad x := a + b \\ b &:= a - d \quad c := b + c \\ d &:= a - d \quad y := a - d \end{aligned}$$
[BL: Apply | CO: 6|Marks: 3]

— ○ ○ ○ —