

WORKING WITH TRIGGER

-- PROGRAM 1 : Trigger to Enforce Referential Integrity

-- Prevent deletion of a parent record if child records exist

-- Parent and child tables

```
CREATE TABLE department (
    dept_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    dept_name VARCHAR2(50)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE employee (
    emp_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    emp_name VARCHAR2(50),
    dept_id NUMBER REFERENCES department(dept_id)
);
```

-- Trigger

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trg_prevent_parent_delete
```

```
BEFORE DELETE ON department
```

```
FOR EACH ROW
```

```
DECLARE
```

```
    v_count NUMBER;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    SELECT COUNT(*) INTO v_count
```

```
    FROM employee
```

```
    WHERE dept_id = :OLD.dept_id;
```

```
    IF v_count > 0 THEN
```

```
        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20001, 'Cannot delete department with existing
employees.');
```

```
    END IF;
```

```
END;
```

```
/
```

```
-- PROGRAM 2 : Trigger to Prevent Duplicate Values in a Column
```

```
-- Table for duplicate check
```

```
CREATE TABLE books (
```

```
    book_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
    title VARCHAR2(100),
```

```
    isbn VARCHAR2(20)
```

```
);
```

```
-- Trigger to check duplicate ISBN
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trg_check_duplicate_isbn
```

```
BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON books
```

```
FOR EACH ROW
```

```
DECLARE
```

```
    v_count NUMBER;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    SELECT COUNT(*) INTO v_count
```

```
    FROM books
```

```
    WHERE isbn = :NEW.isbn
```

```
    AND (book_id != :NEW.book_id OR :NEW.book_id IS NULL);
```

```
IF v_count > 0 THEN
```

```
    RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20002, 'Duplicate ISBN not allowed!');
```

```
END IF;
```

```
END;
```

```
/
```

```
-- PROGRAM 3 : Trigger to Restrict Insertion if Total Value Exceeds Threshold
```

```

-- Table for sales

CREATE TABLE sales (
    sale_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    amount NUMBER
);

-- Trigger to restrict total amount > 10000

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trg_restrict_total_sales
BEFORE INSERT ON sales
DECLARE
    v_total NUMBER;
    v_threshold CONSTANT NUMBER := 10000;
BEGIN
    SELECT NVL(SUM(amount),0) INTO v_total FROM sales;

    IF (v_total + :NEW.amount) > v_threshold THEN
        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20003, 'Cannot insert: Total sales exceed 10000.');
    END IF;
END;
/

-----
-- PROGRAM 4 : Trigger to Capture Column Changes into an Audit Table

-----
-- Main table

CREATE TABLE employees_audit_test (
    emp_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    emp_name VARCHAR2(50),
    salary NUMBER
);

-- Audit table

CREATE TABLE employees_audit_log (

```

```
audit_id NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY,  
emp_id NUMBER,  
old_salary NUMBER,  
new_salary NUMBER,  
changed_on DATE,  
changed_by VARCHAR2(50)  
);
```

-- Trigger to capture changes

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trg_audit_salary_change  
AFTER UPDATE OF salary ON employees_audit_test  
FOR EACH ROW  
BEGIN  
    INSERT INTO employees_audit_log(emp_id, old_salary, new_salary, changed_on,  
changed_by)  
VALUES(:OLD.emp_id, :OLD.salary, :NEW.salary, SYSDATE, USER);  
END;  
/
```

-- PROGRAM 5 : Trigger to Record User Activity (INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE)

-- Table to monitor

```
CREATE TABLE product (  
product_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
product_name VARCHAR2(50),  
price NUMBER  
);
```

-- Audit log table

```
CREATE TABLE product_audit (  
log_id NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY,  
operation_type VARCHAR2(10),  
product_id NUMBER,
```

```

product_name VARCHAR2(50),
price NUMBER,
action_date DATE,
performed_by VARCHAR2(50)

);

-- Trigger to record user activity
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trg_product_activity
AFTER INSERT OR UPDATE OR DELETE ON product
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
  IF INSERTING THEN
    INSERT INTO product_audit(operation_type, product_id, product_name, price,
action_date, performed_by)
    VALUES('INSERT', :NEW.product_id, :NEW.product_name, :NEW.price, SYSDATE,
USER);

  ELSIF UPDATING THEN
    INSERT INTO product_audit(operation_type, product_id, product_name, price,
action_date, performed_by)
    VALUES('UPDATE', :NEW.product_id, :NEW.product_name, :NEW.price, SYSDATE,
USER);

  ELSIF DELETING THEN
    INSERT INTO product_audit(operation_type, product_id, product_name, price,
action_date, performed_by)
    VALUES('DELETE', :OLD.product_id, :OLD.product_name, :OLD.price, SYSDATE,
USER);

  END IF;
END;
/
-----  

-- END OF ALL PROGRAMS
-----
```

