Analyzing Public Sentiment on Controversial Sports Events in YouTube Comments

1 Details of Events

1. Frank Lampard Ghost Goal

Frank Lampard's "Ghost Goal" in the 2010 World Cup against Germany was a pivotal moment of controversy. The goal, clearly crossing the line, was not awarded by referee Jorge Larrionda and assistant Mauricio Espinosa, who were distracted at the time ¹. This incident was widely covered in media and sparked calls for goal-line technology, later implemented by FIFA. The decision contributed to Germany's victory with 4-1, overshadowing England's overall performance in the tournament. The incident remains a significant moment in football history, symbolizing the need for technological advancements in refereeing.

2. Maradona Hand of God During the quarter-final match between Argentina and England, Maradona used his hand² to score a goal. The incident was set against the backdrop of the Falklands War, adding a layer of nationalistic fervour to the match. The goal sparked widespread media coverage and fan outrage, with many criticizing Maradona's actions as unsportsmanlike. Maradona later attributed the goal to the "Hand of God," a phrase that has become synonymous with the event. The controversy highlighted the need for technological advancements in refereeing, later implemented by FIFA. Years later, Maradona acknowledged the handball, viewing it as "symbolic revenge" for Argentina's defeat in the Falklands War.

3. Luis Suarez Handball

Luis Suárez's deliberate handball ³ in the 2010 World Cup quarter-final against Ghana was a pivotal moment of controversy. Suárez used his hands to block Dominic Adiyiah's goal-bound shot, earning a red card and a penalty for Ghana. However, Asamoah Gyan missed the penalty, and Uruguay won the match in a penalty shootout, denying Ghana a historic semifinal spot. The incident sparked widespread outrage in Ghana, with many viewing Suárez's actions as unsportsmanlike. Suárez has consistently refused to apologize for the handball, stating that he would only apologize if he had injured a player, not for a tactical decision that led to a penalty. The event remains a significant point of contention between Uruguay and Ghana, with Suárez often being seen as a villain in Ghanaian eyes.

4. Jonny Bairstow Ashes Runout

https://www.givemesport.com/88026866-frank-lampard-ghost-goal-how-did-officials-miss-england-stars-shot-crossing-the-

 $^{^2 \}texttt{https://thesefootballtimes.co/2016/02/28/diego-maradona-and-the-reality-behind-the-hand-of-god/least-order}$

 $^{^3}$ https://www.skysports.com/football/news/12040/12759389/uruguays-luis-suarez-says-he-will-not-apologise-to-ghana-for-hi

The Jonny Bairstow ⁴ runout during the Ashes 2023 was a contentious moment that sparked significant debate about the spirit of cricket. Bairstow was dismissed by Alex Carey after leaving his crease prematurely, a move that was within the rules but questioned by many for its sportsmanship. The incident led to heated discussions among former cricketers and pundits, with some defending the dismissal as legitimate and others viewing it as against the spirit of the game. England captain Joe Root initially expressed anger but later acknowledged the legality of the dismissal, emphasizing the importance of players staying within their crease. The incident ignited strong reactions from fans and players alike, with some members of the Marylebone Cricket Club facing disciplinary actions for their behaviour.

5. Ravichandran Ashwin's Mankading

Ravichandran Ashwin's Mankading ⁵ of Jos Buttler in the 2019 Indian Premier League (IPL) match between Kings XI Punjab and Rajasthan Royals sparked significant controversy. Ashwin removed the bails at the non-striker's end after noticing Buttler had left the crease before the ball was bowled, a move that was legal but criticized for being against the spirit of the game. The incident led to intense debate, with some defending Ashwin's actions as legitimate under the rules and others accusing him of poor sportsmanship123. The controversy reignited discussions about the "Mankad" dismissal, named after Vinoo Mankad, who first used this method in a 1947-48 Test match against Australia. Ashwin defended his actions, stating that players should stay within their crease to avoid such dismissals

6. The Underarm

The Underarm ⁶ Incident in 1981 was a highly controversial moment in cricket history. During an ODI match between Australia and New Zealand at the Melbourne Cricket Ground, Australian captain Greg Chappell instructed his brother Trevor Chappell to bowl an underarm delivery to prevent New Zealand from hitting a six off the final ball, which would have tied the match. This action, although legal at the time, was widely criticized as being against the spirit of the game. The incident sparked significant outrage in New Zealand and Australia, with many viewing it as unsportsmanlike. It led to an amendment in the laws of cricket, banning underarm deliveries in one-day matches as they were deemed "not within the spirit of the game". The incident remains a notable example of how actions within the rules can still violate the game's ethos, and it continues to be remembered as one of the most infamous moments in cricket history.

2 Definition of Labels Used

Here we define what we mean by **Favor**, **Against**, **Neutral** and **Irrelevant Favor**:

(a) Maradona Hand of God: Any comment that defends Maradona's action or justifies it as part of the game (e.g., "It was clever of Maradona to use the opportunity when the referee didn't see it").

 $^{^4}$ https://www.espncricinfo.com/story/jonny-bairstow-reignites-ashes-stumping-row-1405100

⁵https://www.espncricinfo.com/story/if-you-think-it-doesn-t-fit-into-cricket-change-the-rule-ashwin-on-mankading-11800

 $^{^6}$ https://www.espncricinfo.com/story/trevor-chappell-s-underarm-delivery-498574

Against: Neutral: Irrelevant: