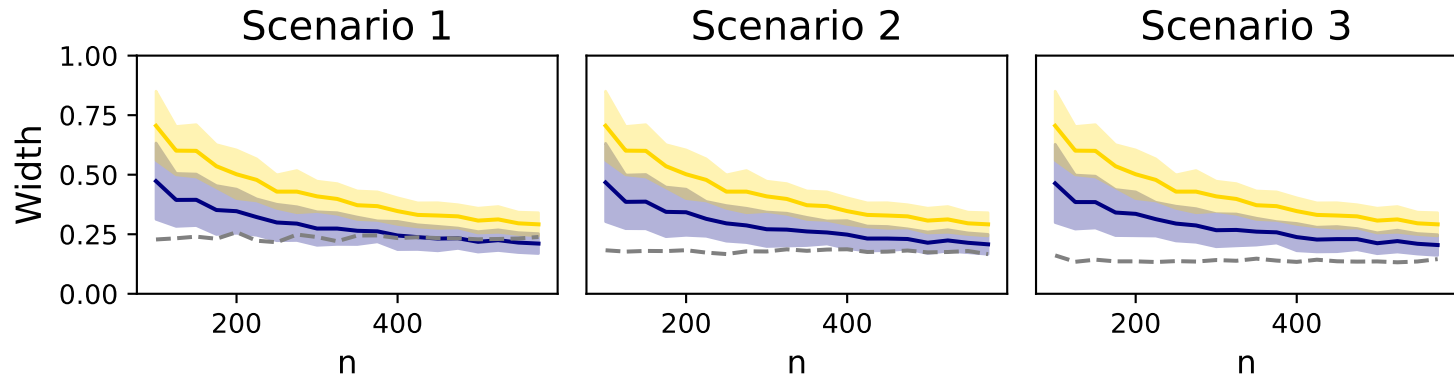
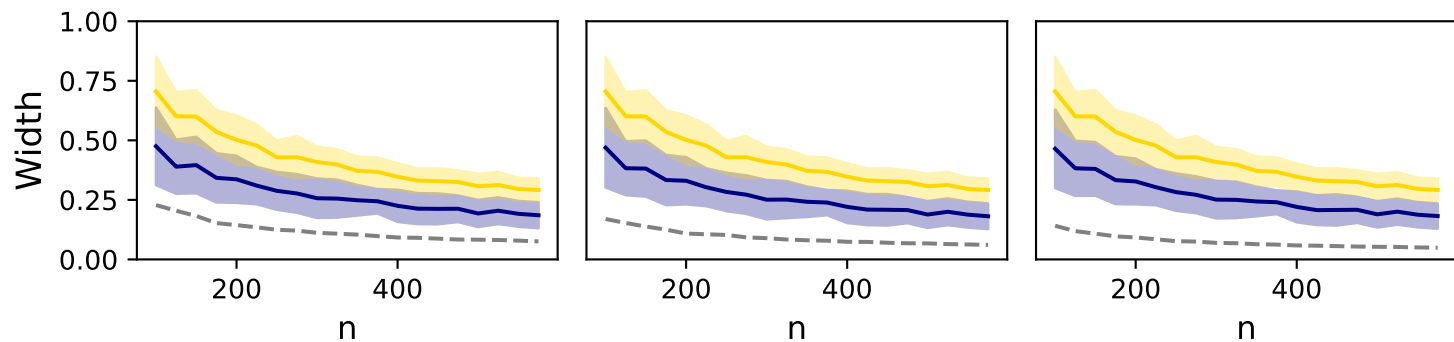
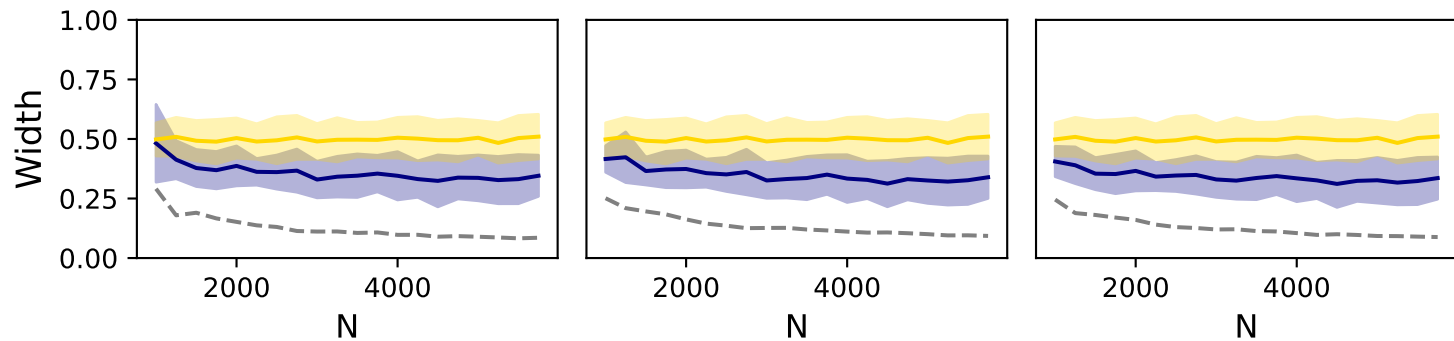


$N = 5000$  $n/N = 1/50$  $n = 200$ 

— $\hat{\tau}^{PP}$ (Ours) — $\hat{\tau}^{AIPW}$ (\mathcal{D}^1 only) - - - $\hat{\tau}$ (\mathcal{D}^2 only)