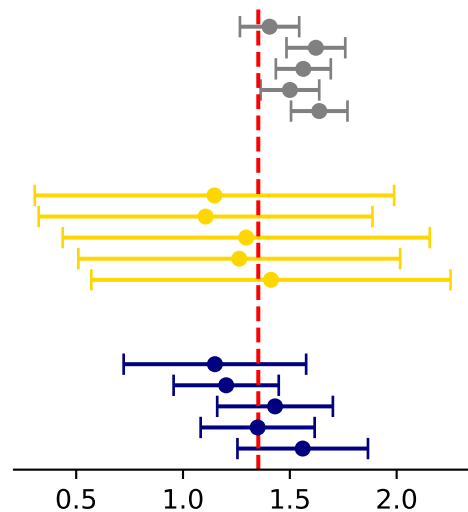
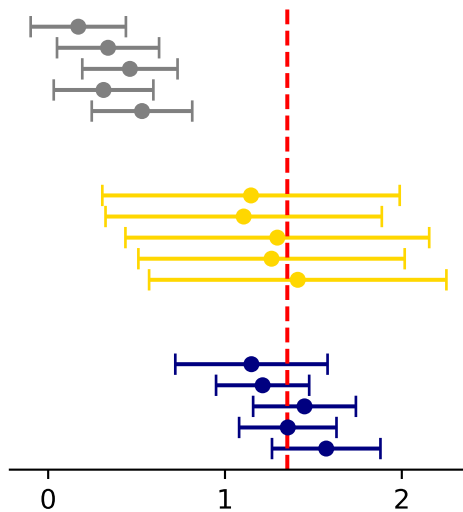
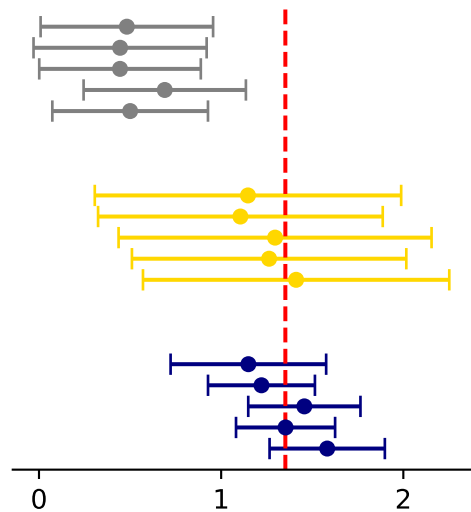
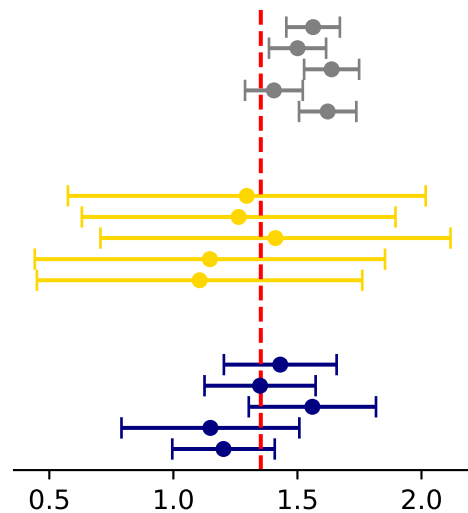
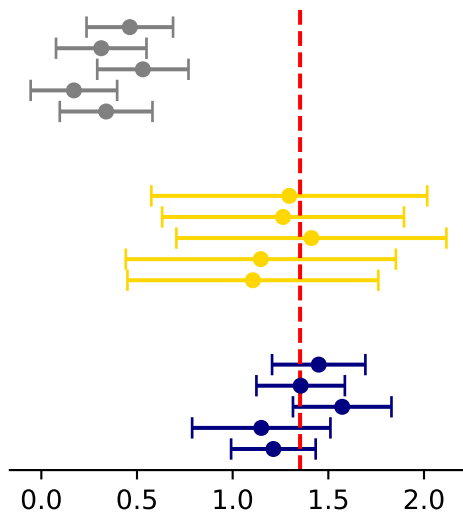
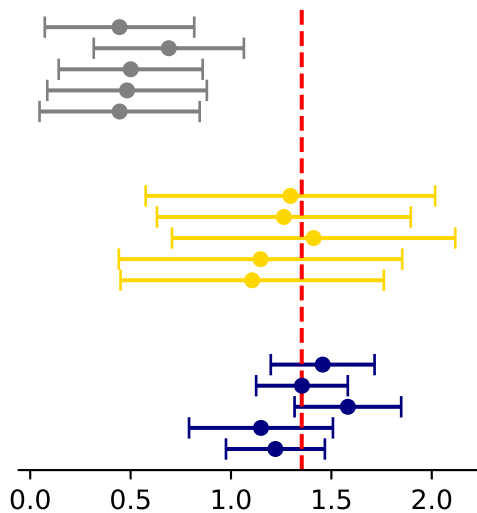


Scenario 1

Scenario 2

Scenario 3

 $\alpha = 0.05$  $\alpha = 0.1$ 

$\hat{\tau}^{PP}$ (Ours) $\hat{\tau}^{AIPW}$ (D^1 only) $\hat{\tau}^{AIPW}$ (D^2 only) τ (True in D^1)