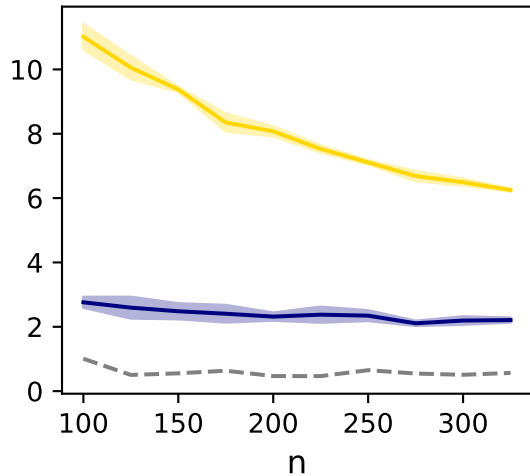
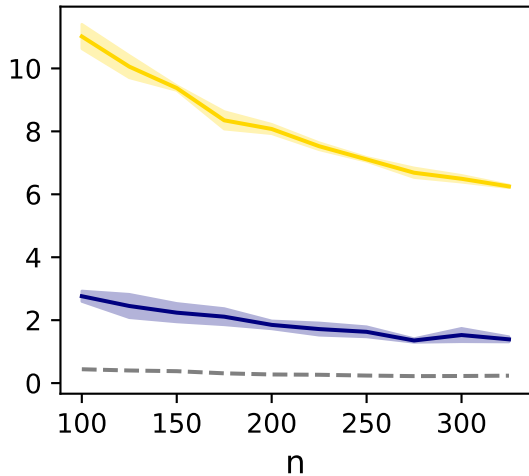


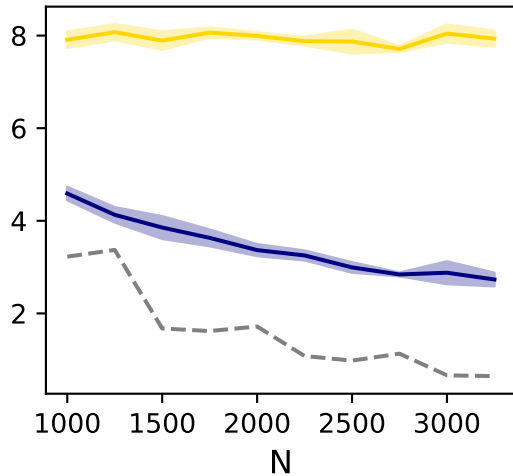
$N = 5000$



$n/N = 1/50$



$n = 200$



$\hat{\tau}^{PP}$ (Ours)

$\hat{\tau}^{AIPW}$ (D^1 only)

$\hat{\tau}$ (D^2 only)