

读书志

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Contents

2025	1
10-28: <u>Golok people</u>	1
10-31: Vivienne Xiangwei Guo, <i>Negotiating A Chinese Federation</i>	1
11-01: <u>Andrew Flood, Towards an anarchist history of the Chinese revolution</u>	2
11-02: Vivienne Xiangwei Guo, <i>Negotiating A Chinese Federation</i>	2
11-03: <u>Andrew Flood, Towards an anarchist history of the Chinese revolution</u>	2
11-04: <u>Joe Black - Chinese anarchist Ba Jin dies age 101 in Shanghai</u>	3

这里记录了我的读过的文章以及不认识的单词🥹。

2025

10-28: Golok people

ferocious:

renown:

haven:

subdue:

caravan:

pillage:

tribe:

preach:

sermon:

allegiance:

conceal:

ambush:

retaliate:

allegations:

dispatch:

livestock:

draconian: from Draco, a official in aient Greek
that laid down a code of laws

exterminate:

slaughter:

convoke:

perish:

crush:

haughty:

hasten: accelerate, or hurry in doing something

capitulate:

prefecture:

riot: 暴乱

flee: 逃跑

loot:

ravage:

revenge: ≈ retaliation

ornament:

cavalryman: soldier on horse, from fucking
french

amnesty:

comply: obey

resent: eg. she resents her mother for being so
tough on her

10-31: Vivienne Xiangwei Guo, *Negotiating A Chinese Federation*

- headquarters
- residence
- disguise
- humiliation
- comprise

- renounce
- denounce
- malignant
- traitor
- cement
- perpetuate

11-01: Andrew Flood, *Towards an anarchist history of the Chinese revolution*

encroach:

court:

disparage:

dwarf: japs

escalate:

coup:

squint:

cadre: 干部

exile: sounds like ek-zail, eg. 孙中山 lived in exile in Japan after 护国战争

prudent: sensible and careful, not rash

fanatic:

defect: fault, cons, also means 背叛

obfuscate: 使混淆

scarce: eg. food are scarce and expensive now

condemn: blame, denounce

foment:

garner: ≈ “gather”, but mostly used to refer “gather evidence” or “gather votes”

secession: eg. the Ukraine’s secession from the USSR

discriminate: 歧视, 区分, eg. I discriminate japs

11-02: Vivienne Xiangwei Guo, *Negotiating A Chinese Federation*

pervade: eg. smell of dishes pervade in the room

disciple: 门徒、弟子

11-03: Andrew Flood, *Towards an anarchist history of the Chinese revolution*

emancipate: eg. emancipation of women

concession: 妥协, 特权 eg. the Paris “Peace” Conference awarded the German concessions in Shandong to japs

ruth: compassion, pity

delegate: representative of a meeting, eg. delegates of the first CCP conference

subsidize: 补贴, eg. phones are subsidized by the government in a time (also noun subsidy)

slandorous: harmful to a reputation, eg. somebody is spreading slanderous rumors about someone

repress: ≈ crush, eg. anarchism activities failed because of government repression

coordinate: 协调, eg. coordinate activities

indiscriminate: literally in-discriminate 无差别, eg. indiscriminate slaughter

massacre: = indiscriminate slaughter, eg. KMT conducted a massacre of CCP members

decimate: to reduce the size and effectiveness of something greatly, eg. CCP were decimated by KMT

consent: permission, eg. He gave his consent to the search

ratify: to give formal consent to (usually treaty), eg. USA will ratify the treaty

bourgeois: sounds like boushwa (from fucking french of course), middle class 中产阶级

raid: a sudden attack

salvage: 打捞; 抢救、挽救, eg. salvage a ship

ammunition: bullets and rockets for weapons 弹药

remnant: rest of something

forlorn: eg. the poor guy went to a city in the forlorn hope for being rich

retreat: to withdraw from a position, eg. CCP retreated from cities to rural areas

dampen: to reduce the intensity of something, eg. dampen down class struggle

blunt: not sharp (for knives), or straightforward,

eg. “to put it bluntly” = “to be frank”

swell: 膨胀, eg. population swelled

inflation: 通货膨胀

conscript: a person who join the army officially

应征入伍的士兵

prestige: reputation, eg. Oxford has a university

of very high prestige

inception: the start of something 滥觞

很简要的历史, 但与其说是无政府主义史, 不如说是中国革命通史, 本文从中间开始就逐渐和无政府主义者没啥关系了, 中心逐渐移向红色。另外此文的推荐书目也不赖, 让我发现了 Arif Dirlik 这个人。

11-04: Joe Black - Chinese anarchist Ba Jin dies age 101 in Shanghai

从这篇文章中我至少了解到以下几点:

1. 巴金把早年的小说集献给 Emma Goldman, 一位俄裔美国无政府主义者;
2. 他早年加入过无政府主义团体 “Company of Equals”, 汉名待考;
3. 1927 年流亡巴黎后, 他有一部以无政府主义青年为主人公的小说 —— “Deconstruction”, 汉名待考;
4. 在巴黎, 他遇见了另一位俄裔美国无政府主义者 Alexander Berkman, 并参与营救无政府主义者 Sacco 和 Vanzetti (见 Sacco and Vanzetti (Wikipedia));
5. 30 年代中期, 他因西班牙共产党在西班牙革命中的反革命形象, 拒绝加入中国作联, 在一片谴责声中, 他得到了鲁迅的辩护。但在卢沟桥事变后, 他最终感到有义务加入;
6. 1949 年, 他给 “无政府主义者国际关系委员会” (CIRA, Commission des Relations Internationales Anarchistes) 写了一封诉苦信, 说在当时的中国除福建外, 已没有任何自由主义运动;
7. 1957 年以后, 他书中的 “不当言论” 被理所当然地清除了;
8. 西人称卢沟桥为 Marco Polo 桥, 因马可波罗在游记中对卢沟桥称赞有加;