- Therefore, I think whether one is more important than the other depends on circumstance.
- Perhaps one of the most blameworthy factors that make some people raise the eyebrow to zoos and criticize that "A zoo has no useful purpose" is its exorbitant price to maintain. However, it is too hasty to say so, since most zoos have their significance, both educational and scientific.
- Magazines and newspapers never tire of telling stories about people who have come to success quickly by taking risks.
- I am invariably amazed when I hear people saying that XXX in a firm voice. Admittedly,......and even in some cases,........ But I can hardly agree that .......Why people advocate/ opposite AAA is still beyond me even after a long time pondering on it.
- Convinced of the great importance of XXX, the fair portion of residents invests a lot of their spare time engaging in XXX. Simply as the fact is, however, the implication is far-reaching.
- \*\*\*\*\*\* is an Open-ended and all-inclusive term. It takes place anywhere, whether in \*\*\*\* or in \*\*\*\*, whether in \*\*\*\* or in \*\*\*\*
- Television, as the most pervasive and persuasive exponent of the modern technologies, is more than just an electronic system, however it is a means to communication, a vehicle to express, and a powerful tool of daily entertainment.
- This is a era characterized by the unparalleled explosion of technologies.
- In a way, AAA is a leap to the unknown. It extends our outlook of XXX. It is an integral part of the process.
- A further and more subtle point is that , by doing A they obscure some very important implications that the method has for the West.
- Yet I am, and probably always will be, a deep lover of
- Moreover although, with hindsight, such a classification appears scientifically absurd it is zoologically perfectly sensible.
- The opponents with the gift of hindsight might wish to counter-assert the greater benefits brought by well-planned public infrastructural investment.
- For years, AAA is regarded as ....., things are quite different now, people are taking a fresh look at it.
- The **friction between** the improvement of standard of living and the environmental protection is **inevitable**.
- There will often spring up an ubiquitous debate on the dilemma whether ......
- As the old saying goes "every rose has its thorn"
- As a case in point, 举例

Good=instrumental=conducive

Harmful = detrimental =constitute a

menace for sth

Must=have no alternative but to

Express = embody Convincing=flimsy Pound for pound

Carefully weighting on the mind

Obvious= bare Case = circumstance Assert=proclaim Think= ponder Advocate=reckon .vt

Fail to understand the obvious= is blind to

the bare fact
Bad =shocking
Absurd & sensible
Unpredictable

**Actually = Virtually = literally** 

**Ubiquitous=ubiquity** 

Encyclopedia

Dilemma(be on the horns of a dilemma)

Always = invariably Efficient & effective Pervasive and persuasive Antiquated and inadequate

Change = shift Enable= permit

Be considered (good) as =be hailed as

**Unequaled =best =greatest** 

So on = so forth

Only part of the picture Consist of = involve Assortment of = kinds of A fair portion of = many Means = tool = vehicle Decrease = shrink Only = nothing but

Not = anything but, by no means Triumph = success = victory Instrumental & Detrimental

Merits and demerits Harmful = Detrimental

Up to minute, Up to day, State-of-the-art Important = Vital Critical Crucial

Common = Universal Complain = Grumble Dislike = Abhor

**Finally = Eventually Ultimately** 

Always = Invariable
Surprise = Astound
Expensive = Exorbitant
Helpful = Beneficial
Deeply = Profoundly
Intensified = Solidify
Possible = Conceivable
Example = Exponent
Wealth = Affluence
Difficult = Arduous
Complex = Intricate
Difference = Divergence
Protect From = Shield From

Lazy = Slothful

At The Same Time = Simultaneously Think Over = Contemplate Ruminate On

Ordinary = Mundane Method = Avenue

**However = As a matter of fact, it is another** 

way around

Find a job = Land a job Embarrassing = awkward Obstacle = stumbling block

Generally = as a rule Potential = latent



My university graduation is the most memorable event in my life because it was such a special day full of sorrow and happiness. During our graduation, we were each called up one at a time to the stage. We each received our longed-for diploma and applause for our hard work. We said goodbye to each other and exchanged our wishing cards because after this special day we are going to depart from each other and embark on the very beginning of our promising future in the society.

The most interesting book in my life is an encyclopedia my mother gave me as my birthday gift, I really appreciate that. There are a lot of knowledge and information in this book. I ve learned a lot such as how the universe comes into being, how birds fly and what is the American culture. The book is very useful and interesting. Also, as it is a birthday gift, it symbolizes the love given from my mother. Thus, I cherish it and love it very much!

My favorite music is pop music On one hand, it is easy to understand and close to our lives. That's why so many people love it. Meanwhile, by listening to pop music, I can keep up with the popular trend easily. On the other hand, although the classical music has a longer history and people enjoy it are regarded as having an elegant taste of appreciation, it is more complicated to understand as For me,I like the soft pop music because I think the gentle melody will help me relax after a very stressful working day.

Don't cry over split milk, this is my motto, since there are a lot of disappointment in our lives, the past thing is past and we should not focus on what we have lost, otherwise, we will lose more and more. However, we need to be strong and carry on our lives, looking to the positive aspects of the event, for example, suppose I have been stolen for my purse, everything including the money is gone, but I have an exam to prepare, if I keep to be desperate about the horrible experience, I will also fail the exam because I don't have time to review the exam. that is why I choose this phrase to be my motto.

#### I like the sunshine and beach in Bali

I've been there several years ago. The beautiful beach, the bright sunshine and the blue sky make it a charming place like a paradise. You can imagine how romantic to relax yourself on the beach, when the sun is setting down, when the ocean breeze is blowing and the seabirds are singing. Around you

I like Bali also because the cherished time I spent there with my parents. They seldom accompany me for so long a time swimming basking and traveling.

The most embarrassing moment for me if I could remember, is that one time I have been locked in the bathroom in my dormitory for a whole day. And therefore I missed important lectures given by my favorite professors and also failed my lunch and supper, when my roommates finally found me, I was in a ridiculous situation sitting on the toilet crying. After I was rescued out of the bathroom I was so hungry that I even ate 3 hamburgers.

# THE CO

# 1.9 放松

Firstly, people pay more attention to relaxation from pressure. Undoubtedly, people nowadays undergo a great deal of pressure that comes from various directions, including work, school, and so forth. Pressure is detrimental rather than instrumental and has been one of the biggest enemies. It hurts our health, personality, and relationship with others. Statistical report from a research institute proved that it is hard to find an ailment that cannot trace in some way to pressure. To keep healthy and work efficiently, an increasing proportion of people pursue all kinds of ways to escape pressure, including taking a short or long vacation, having a party with friends at weekend, or traveling to other countries. What's more, television and music also help relax us. Therefore, escaping pressure is the foremost reason why we are living longer now.

# 1.10 锻炼

Secondly, exercise is also instrumental to our health and leads to our longer lives. Nowadays, you can see people here and there, in the morning or at evening, on the weekdays or weekend. You also can find the gym is filled with a vast majority of citizens every day. Tests have shown that a 15-minute exercise is more beneficial than most medicines on the market. Individuals have come to realize the importance of exercise. For instance, when I was a student in the university, I used to run every morning and play tennis after class. As a proverb says, "wealth is nothing without health". A good health promises a bright future. Hence, exercise is the second important reason why we are living longer.

#### 1.11 科技

Thirdly, on no account can we live longer without the development of technology. Actually, fewer and fewer people die unnecessarily and wastefully from diseases, hunger, and floods because technology makes it possible for us to cope with these disasters. To illustrate this, there is an appropriate example. State-of-art medical technology and well-developed medical network brings us more efficient and effective medical treatment. In our society, if you feel uncomfortable, you just need call 120 and the ambulance will arrive at you in no more than five minutes. So, the most striking conclusion is obvious that we live longer thanks to development of technology.

# 1.12 交通

First and foremost, living in my city, one must confront traffic congestion. Whenever you look, it is people, people, and people. The trains that arrive and leave every several minutes are packed: an endless procession of human sardine tins. The streets are so crowded that there is hardly room to move on the pavements. It takes ages for a bus to reach you because the traffic on the roads virtually comes to a standstill. Even when a bus does at last arrive, it is so full that it is impossible to take more passengers. Undoubtedly, anyone will not like the traffic in my town.

## 1.13 高物价

Furthermore, it is hard to find a place with such a higher living cost than my town. The demand for accommodation is so huge that it is impossible for ordinary people to buy a house of their own. Under most occasions, one must pay exorbitant rents for tiny room, which even a country hen distains to live in. In addition, just everything you buy is likely more expensive than it would be in the country. Hence, living in my town, one must tolerate the high living cost.

## 1.14 就业

However, living in my town also has its own benefit, namely more job opportunities. There is no denying that large cities provide more job opportunities than small towns. In small towns, due to few job vacancies, the vast majority of people have to spend all their time and energy in a never-ending struggle for the food and shelter they need. They have no choice but to work long hours for little pay. Heavy workloads result in serious physical ailments. On the contrary, if you

live in my city, you have a wide assortment of choices in hunting a job, and you can select some well-known employers, such as IBM or Microsoft. With little competitive pressure, those who move from small town may, for the first time, begin to think that life is something more than a grim struggle for survival. They may have time to sing, to dance, or to exercise. In a word, living in my city promises more job opportunities, less pressure of competition, and therefore, greater pleasure.

As we all know, overpopulation makes the earning of a living intolerably difficult. Because labors are more abundant than job opportunities, a fair proportion of people are unemployed. Even though some are employed, they have no alternative but to work long hours for little pay and hence suffer a myriad of serious ailments due to heavy workload. If a new movie theater is built in our neighborhood, a great wealth of people can work there. They can sell tickets, clean the lounge, or even manage the

whole operation of the theater. With more people employed, the crime rate will decrease and the security of our community will be improved.

## 1.15 互相帮助

The first plain truth, I am presenting here, is that studying with a group of students will help students to achieve their goals easily. However competent you are, however experienced, you must have something unknown. The strength of an individual is limited, while that of a group is boundless. A chance conversation between two students may enlighten each other. Take me as an example, once I was not at home in physics at college. But we studied in a group ,about 10 people, and some classmates borrowed their notes to me and helped me to solve some difficult problems. Afterward, I passed all the exams of physics courses. One classmate, a smart girl, however, failed in the final exam because she studied by her own and no one helped solve her puzzles. Obviously, studying with a group of students is instrumental in achieving our goals.

# 1.16 学习社交技能

Last but not least, studying with a group of students has other merits. For example, studying with a group of students will teach you how to get along with other students, how to communicate with your partners, and how to negotiate with others. These social skills are necessary to make a living in society.

#### 1.17 人口过剩

In addition, overpopulation also harms our Earth. The more people compete for the limited resources in the Earth, the more unfavorable the Earth is for a living. For example, in Beijing, the vast majority of people compete for the limited job positions and therefore they have no alternative but to work long hours for little pay. The demand for accommodation is so huge that citizens have to pay exorbitant rents for a tiny house that even a country hen distains to live in. In addition, too many people live in this big city, the food, water, electricity are correspondingly scarce. Every year, short of hospitals, medicine, and foods, a fair proportion of people die unnecessarily and wastefully. Obviously, we has to devote ourselves to an endless struggle with the Earth for survival and definitely such a grim struggle will harm our common garden, the Earth.

## 1.18 环境污染

Last but not least, environment pollution also damages the Earth. Without the consciousness of environment protection, many factories dump wasteful water into the river, let off waste gas to the air. Due to the environment pollution, many animals and plants die out. The earth is on the verge of disappearing.

# **宏小公司工作? (二類一類語)**

Whether working in a small company or working in a large company is a hot topic today. There are many people who think that working in a small company is better, but the others might prefer working in a large company. If facing the question, I would probably follow the latter one. In the following discussion I would like to reason and provide evidence to support my viewpoint.

No issue is more important than this one that a large company have a much more systematic management system which is the found of a successful company helping you know many things about marketing, managing, financing, and so on to deeply improve your personality and ability. Facts witness and present many examples as below: in a large company, everything has it own rule so that you can do many things more easily than in a small company. In a large company, the management is much better than that in a small company. In a large company also can help you learn many management skills that can lead you to success in the future. Don't you think that the examples quoted above are very persuasive?

The reputation is another chief and head reason that I have chosen to put here. It is no better illustration that can prove the view, namely a good reputation means success. Today the most important thing that every company cares for is its own reputation which can bring the company many customers and opportunities and thus make high profits and achieve the success. That is the reason why so many people prefer to work in a big company. In this fiercely competitive marketing society, good reputation means every thing for success. If you can see that, you can understand it more deeply.

Superior as working in a large company is, however, working in a small company also has some advantages, such as knowing each other. Nevertheless, the merits of working in a large company carry much more weight than that of working in a small company. So the conclusion is most striking and obvious.

To sum up, given reason discussed above, which sometimes intertwine to form an organic whole and thus become more persuasive, we can safely reach the conclusion that working in a large company is better than working in a small company. In fact, not only do I prefer to working in a large company, but also prefer to be in a company as large as possible.

# 

Topic: media pay too much attention to the famous people

I am always amazed when I hear people saying that media pay too much attention to the personal lives of famous people. Admittedly, many types of public figures are usually showed up *in television, newspapers and Internet webs* and, *in some cases*, some intriguing details of their private lives are exposed to public views. But there is no evidence that media focus attention upon the personal lives of famous people to the extent of more than necessary.

The first plain truth, which I am presenting here, is that the amounts of news and reports about the private lives of public figures or celebrities account only a small fraction in the total amounts of media contents, in comparison with those of news and reports concerning politics, economy, or sports. Then why, you may wonder, are media often blamed for paying too much attention to the personal lives of famous people? Because the personal lives of famous people are very likely to arouse curiosities or even controversies among public, thus making the news and reports on them much easier to remember, more impressive, and more influential than news and reports on many other issues. Hence, it is unacceptable to predict that media pay too much attention to the private lives of well-known people.

Secondly, behind the criticism to media that report occasionally the private lives of some public figures lies one implication that such reports intrude the personal lives and deprive public figures of rights to enjoy their privacies. This implication, however, is open to doubt. Unlike ordinary people, lots of famous persons are used to being exposed to public eyes. For one thing, being focuses gives them certain identities, and that is one of things many public figures are busily engaged in seeking. For another thing, sharing personal anecdotes with media helps to establish a more amicable relationship between famous persons and media, which can in turn improve celebrities' images among their fans. In some other cases, however, public figures try to escape from the public views after they committed something unethical, or immoral, for the fear of being attested and losing popularities. In this condition, media can be a help by acting as a supervisor or watchdog by revealing such imprudent behaviors, forcing public figures to be more careful about what to say and what to do. In history, there are many concrete examples of how media play a positive role in our society, such as the disclosure of the immoral sexual relationship between the former president Clinton and Luwinsky, a former intern in White House.

In a word, while the personal lives of famous people are among topics of news and reports in various kinds of media, it is unfair to criticize media for paying too much attention to these topics and, more often than not, media play an import role in regulating public figures' behaviors.

# 便用于根据情况思定进项的文章模据。

## Is watching television bad for children?

## (总+分+总 结构,对不同情况分别举例,首尾是套话)

There is much conjecture over whether television is a positive or negative influence on a young child's development. There is a good case to be made for either of these opinions; I believe that both could be true depending on the programming the children are absorbing.(常用句)

Nature programs, documentaries and educational programming can expose children to a wide variety of useful information. When children watch these types of programs, they are more likely to become concerned about the world around them, whether in terms of environmental issues, political issues, or cultural issues. Watching educational television is an excellent method of helping young people to discover where their interests lie. **For example**, (从抽象到具体) if a child sees a documentary on space exploration, they might develop a passion for it and continue studying it later in life. A show that a person watched when they were a child could possibly have been a catalyst for choosing a career.

On the other hand, most cartoons, soap operas, or violent crime television shows are detrimental to a child's development. Cartoons offer no useful information to a young person, and usually do not succeed in getting the child interested in anything except fantasy. Adult television, such as soap operas, can introduce children to subject matter that is not appropriate for their innocent minds, and can often cause children to grow up too fast. Violent television is perhaps most damaging for a young child to watch. It has been proven that if children watch violence on television when they are young, they become desensitized to it, and sometimes end up becoming violent adults.

In conclusion, I believe that the argument over whether watching TV is bad for children should definitely be swayed by what the children are viewing.(套话) Educational television can be very beneficial to a young person. When this medium is used in such a way, new thoughts and ideas can be opened up to the young person.(总结第一论点) || However, watching the wrong television shows can be very dangerous. Children can desensitize themselves to the world around them, and become antisocial, violent adults. (总结第二论点) || I think the best situation is to ensure that parents monitor their children's television shows very carefully. By using this method, children will receive all of the benefits of good television, while avoiding all of its negative aspects. (提出希望)