References for AxionLimits webpage

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1 Axion-photon

Haloscopes

- ABRACADABRA [1, 2]
- ADBC [3]
- ADMX [4, 5, 6, 7, 8]
- ADMX-Sidecar [9, 10]
- ADMX-SLIC [11]
- CAPP [12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21]
- CAST-CAPP [22]
- DANCE [23]
- BASE [24]
- GrAHal [25]
- HAYSTAC [26, 27, 28, 29, 30]
- LIDA [31]
- MADMAX [32]
- ORGAN [33, 34, 35, 36]
- QUAX [37, 38, 39, 40, 41]
- RADES [42, 43]
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- DANCE (projection) [68]
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- Neutron Stars (Darling 2020) [139]
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- Planck cosmic birefringence [147]
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- Pulsar polarisation arrays (PPTA analysis) [152]
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- Stellar axion background [157]
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- Super Star clusters [169]
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- Telescopes (JWST) [178]
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- THESEUS (projection) [183]
- eROSITA (projection) [184]
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- Belle II [198]
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- FASER (limit) [203]
- LEP [204]
- LHC (pp)[205]
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- NOMAD [207]
- OPAL [205]
- PrimEx [208, 209]
- GlueX [210]
- CONUS (projection) [211]
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- FASER LLP (projection) [213]

3 Axion-electron

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- Fermionic axion interferometer [216]
- Magnon non-demolition [217]
- DarkSide-50 [218]
- GERDA [219]
- LUX [220]
- Old comagnetometers [221]
- Panda-X [222, 223, 224]
- Torsion pendulum (spin force) [225]
- Torsion pendulum (axion wind) [226]
- SuperCDMS [227]
- XENON1T [228, 229]
- XENONnT [230]
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- Red giants (ωCen) [232]
- Solar neutrinos [233]
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- Magnons (projection) [236]
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- LZ (projection) [239]
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- YIG (projection) [236]
- White dwarf hint [247]
- Freeze-in irreducible axions [190]
- X-rays (1-loop decay) [248]

4 Axion-nucleon

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- CASPEr-ZULF-Sidechain [252]
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- nEDM (ultracold neutrons and mercury) [256]
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- PSI HgM (nEDM) [259]
- K-3He comagnetometer (fifth force) [260]
- K-3He comagnetometer (dark matter) [261]
- Mainz-Krakow comagnetometers [262]
- JEDI [263]
- Old comagnetometers [221]
- Torsion balance [264]
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- SN1987A Cooling [267, 268]
- Super-Kamiokande diffuse supernova ALPs [269]
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- Proton storage ring (projection) [271]
- Electrostatic storage ring (projection) [234]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [221]
- CASPEr-gradient (projection) [252]
- Superfluid helium-3 HPD (projection) [272]
- MnCO3 (projection) [273]

5 Axion-EDM

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- Beam EDM [275]
- BBN (dark matter) [276]
- CASPEr-electric [277]
- nEDM [256]
- HfF^+ [278]
- I_2^+/Ca^+ [279]
- JEDI [263]
- ONIX [280]
- Rb/Quartz [281]
- SN1987A [282, 283]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [284]
- CASPEr-electric (projection) [285]
- Storage Ring EDM (projection) [285]
- Polarisation haloscope (projection) [286]

6 Axion-top

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7 Axion mass versus f_a

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- Beam EDM [275]
- Binary pulsars and Solar core constraint on $\bar{\theta}$ [289]. I include minor numerical corrections made by [290, 291].
- GW170817 [292]
- HfF^+ [278]
- Rb/Quartz [281]
- JEDI [263]
- nEDM [256]
- Tritium decay [293]
- Piezoaxionic effect (projection) [294]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [284]
- SN1987A [282, 283]
- Neutron stars (projection) [289].
- NS-NS and NS-BH Inspirals (projection) [289].
- White dwarfs [295]
- Polarisation haloscope (projection) [286]
- Neutron star cooling (Gomez-Banon et al. [296], Kumamoto et al. [297])

7.1 Black hole superradiance

- Baryakhtar et al. [298] (just Stellar mass BHs)
- Mehta et al. [298] (Stellar mass and SMBHs)
- Stott [299]
- Ünal et al. [300] (Quasars)
- Hoof et al. [301]
- Witte and Mummery [302]
- Cardoso et al. [303] (dark photon)

8 Axion theory predictions

8.1 Post-inflation QCD axion

- Ballesteros et al. [304]
- Buschmann et al. 2020 [305]
- Buschmann et al. 2021 [306]
- Benabou et al. 2024 [307]
- Bonati et al. [308]
- Borsanyi et al. [309]
- Berkowitz et al. [310]
- Dine et al. [311]
- Petreczky et al. [312]
- Fleury & Moore [313]
- Klaer & Moore [314]
- Gorghetto et al. [315]
- Saikawa et al. (2019) [90]
- Saikawa et al. (2024) [316]
- Beyer et al. (2023) [317]
- Kim et al. (2024) [318]

8.2 Other dark matter predictions

- ALP Cogenesis [319]
- Early matter domination [320]
- Post-inflation ALP misalignment [321, 322]
- Trapped misalignment ($\mathcal{Z}_N$ axion) [290]

9 CP-violating couplings

Combined constraints [323]

Scalar-nucleon

- Red giants [324]
- MICROSCOPE [325].
- Eot-Wash [326, 327, 328]
- Irvine [329]. Corrected to 2σ limit by [330]
- HUST [331, 332, 333, 334].
- Stanford [335]
- IUPUI [336].
- Wuhan [330]

Pseudoscalar-electron

- Red giants [324]
- Eot-wash [337]
- e^+e^- Penning trap [338]
- NIST [339]
- SMILE [340]
- Perihelion shift [341]
- QUAX [342, 343, 344]
- Washington [225, 345].
- XENON1T [346]
- ACME (projection) [347]
- Magnon (projection) [237]
- QUAX (projection) [342].

Pseudoscalar-nucleon

- Neutron star cooling [265]
- Hefei (Earth) [348]
- Hefei (mm) [349]
- Washington [350]. Limit taken from [351].
- SMILE [340].
- Mainz [352]
- Moon/Sun [353]
- Yb trap (projection) [347]
- ARIADNE (projection) [354]
- CASPEr-wind (projection) [285]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [221]
- Fifth force Ne-Rb-K comagnetometer (projection) [355]

10 Scalars

Scalar-photon

- Globular clusters [122]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [356]
- Fifth force [357, 358, 359, 360]
- MICROSCOPE [325]
- AURIGA [361]
- BACON [362]
- Cs/Cav [363]
- DAMNED [364]
- Dy/Dy [365]
- Dy/Quartz [281]
- Dynamic Decoupling [366]
- GEO600 [367]
- LIGO O3 [368], see also [369]
- Holometer [370]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [371]
- PTB (Yb+, Sr clock) [372]
- I_2 [373]
- Rb/Cs [374]
- Sr/Si [375]
- Yb/Sr [376]
- AEDGE (projection) [377]
- AION (projection) [377]
- DUAL (projection) [378]
- MAGIS (projection) [379]
- Nuclear clock (projection) [380]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [381]

Scalar-electron

- Red giants [324]
- White dwarfs [382]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [356]
- Fifth force [357, 358, 359, 360]
- MICROSCOPE [325]
- AURIGA [361]
- Cavities [383]
- Cs/Cav [363]
- DAMNED [364]
- GEO600 [367]
- Holometer [370]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [371]
- LIGO O3 [368], see also [369]
- I_2 [373]
- H/Si [375]
- Rb/Quartz [281]
- Yb/Cs [384]
- NANOGrav 15-year PTA [385]
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- AEDGE (projection) [377]
- AION (projection) [377]
- DUAL (projection) [378]
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- Optical microwave clock (projection) [388]
- Optical cavities [389]
- SrOH [390]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [381]
- IPTA (mock data) [391]

11 Vectors

B-L coupling

- Casimir [392, 393, 394]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [395]
- Eot-Wash (ISL) [396]
- MICROSCOPE [397]
- DM stability [398]
- Horizontal branch [399]
- Red giant [399]
- Sun [399]
- Eot-Wash (DM) [400]
- KAGRA (DM) [401]
- LIGO (O1) [402]
- LIGO/VIRGO [402]
- LISA Pathfinder [403, 404]
- PPTA [405]
- POLONAISE [406]
- Asteroids (projection) [407]
- HELIOS (projection) [387]
- LISA (projection) [407]
- MAGIS (projection) [379]
- Optomechanical membranes (projection) [408]
- SKA (projection) [409]
- Torsion balance (projection) [409]
- STE-QUEST (projection) [410]

12 Dark photons

Combined constraints [411]

SM photon-DP transitions

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- Plimpton & Lawton's experiment [417, 416]
- Atomic spectroscopy [418]
- Atomic force microscopy (AFM) [416]
- Static magnetic field of the Earth [419, 420, 421]
- Static magnetic field of Jupiter [422, 421].
- Jupiter B-field/Juno mission [423]
- ALPs [79]
- ALPS-II (projection) [424]
- SPring-8 [425]
- UWA-LSW [426, 427]
- ADMX-LSW [428]
- CROWS [83].
- DarkSRF [429]
- DarkSRF (projection) [430]
- TEXONO [431]
- Crab nebula [432]
- COBE and FIRAS [433]
- STAX (projection) [434]

Production in stars

- CAST [435]
- SHIPS [436]
- HINODE [437]
- IAXO (modified for longitudinal mode) [438]
- New globular cluster bound [439]
- Old stellar bounds: Solar-L, HB and RG stars [399] (see also [440])
- Neutron stars [441]
- Solar neutrinos [442]
- XENON1T [443]

Dark matter cosmology/astro

- Blazars [444]
- Dark matter, Arias et al. [321]
- Dark matter, Witte et al. [445, 446]
- COBE/FIRAS, Caputo et al. [447, 433]
- COBE/FIRAS with Spectral distortions [448, 449]
- Lyman-alpha [450]
- ISM [451],
- Leo T dwarf [452]
- Gas clouds [452, 453]
- JWST [454]
- Parker Solar Probe [455]
- Planck + unWISE [456]
- INTEGRAL [457, 458]

Dark matter experiments

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- ALPHA [59]
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- BREAD (projection) [62]
- Dandelion (projection) [462]
- DarkSide-50 [218]
- DAMIC [463]
- Dark E-field Radio [464, 465]
- DM Pathfinder [466]
- DOSUE-RR [467, 468]
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- FUNK [470]
- GigaBREAD [471]
- Hefei haloscope [472]
- MADMAX [473]
- LAMPOST [474]
- LOFAR (solar corona) [475]
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- ORPHEUS [478]
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- SENSEI [481]
- SHUKET [482]
- SuperCDMS [483]
- SuperMAG [484, 485, 49]
- SQuAD [486],
- SQMS [487],
- SUPAX [488]
- SRF scanning [489]
- Tokyo dish antennae experiments [490, 491, 492]
- WISPDMX [493]
- XENON(100,1T,nT) [494, 346, 495, 496, 443, 497].

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