## References for AxionLimits webpage

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## 1 Axion-photon

#### Haloscopes

- ABRACADABRA [1, 2]
- ADBC [3]
- ADMX [4, 5, 6, 7, 8]
- ADMX-Sidecar [9, 10]
- ADMX-SLIC [11]
- CAPP [12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21]
- CAST-CAPP [22]
- DANCE [23]
- BASE [24]
- GrAHal [25]
- HAYSTAC [26, 27, 28, 29, 30]
- LIDA [31]
- MADMAX [32]
- ORGAN [33, 34, 35, 36] QUAX [37, 38, 39, 40, 41]
- RADES [42, 43]
- RBF [44, 45] SHAFT [46]
- TASEH [47]
- SuperMAG [48, 49]
- UF [50, 51]
- UPLOAD-DOWNLOAD [52, 53]
- ABRACADABRA (projection) [54]
- ADBC (projection) [55]
- ADMX (projection) [56]
- aLIGO (projection) [57]
- ALPHA (projection) [58, 59]
- BabyIAXO-RADES (projection) [60]
- BRASS (projection) [61]
- BREAD (projection) [62]
- CADEx (projection) [63]
- DALI (projection) [64]
- DarkGEO (projection) [65]
- DM-Radio (projection) [66, 67]
- DANCE (projection) [68]
- LAMPOST (projection) [69]
- MADMAX (projection) [70]
- FLASH (projection) [71, 72]
- QUAX (projection) [73]
- ORGAN (projection) [33] TOORAD (projection) [74]
- Twisted Anyon Cavity (projection) [75]
- WISPLC (projection) [76]
- SRF heterodyne cavity (projection) [77]

## LSW/Helioscopes

- ALPS [78]
- CAST [79, 80, 81]
- CROWS [82]
- OSQAR [83]
- **PVLAS** [84]
- SAPPHIRES [85, 86, 87]
- ALPS-II (projection) [88]
- IAXO (projection) [89]
- IAXO (Galactic SN) [90]
- WISPFI (projection) [91]

#### Astro

- 21 cm power spectrum (projection) [92]
- ATHENA (projection) [93]
- Axion star explosions [94]
- Betelgeuse [95]
- BICEP/KECK [96]
- Black hole polarimetry [97]
- Breakthrough Listen (Doppler shifted radio line in MW) [98]
- Bullet Cluster (archival radio data) [99]
- Cosmic IR background (hint) [100]
- Chandra (Hydra) [101]
- Chandra (M87) [102]
- Chandra (NG7 1275) [103]
- Chandra (H1821+643) [104]
- CMB Anisotropies [105, 106]
- CMB Patchy screening [107, 108]
- COBE/FIRAS+Planck spectral dist. axion decay [109]
- COBE/FIRAS low mass axion-photon conversion [110]
- Diffuse gamma-rays [111]
- Diffuse SN ALPs [112] (see also [113])
- Distance ladder [114]
- EPTA [115]
- Fermi-LAT (NGC 1275) [116]
- Fermi-LAT (Extragalactic SNe) [117]
- Fermi-LAT (Quasars) [118]
- Gamma-ray attenuation (ALP dark matter) [119]
- Gamma-ray decay [92]
- Globular clusters (R parameter) [120]
- Globular clusters ( $R_2$  parameter) [121]
- GW170817 (Fermi) [122]
- GW170817 [123]HAWC (TeV Blazars) [124]
- HESS (PKS 2155-304) [125]
- INTEGRAL (ALP decay) [126]
- Leo T gas temperature [127]
- M82 (NuSTAR) [128]
- M82 (NuSTAR axion decay) [129]
- MAGIC (Perseus galaxy cluster) [130]
- Magnetic white dwarfs (X-rays) [131]
- Magnetic white dwarf (polarization) [132]
- **MOJAVE** [133]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+Fermi): [134]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+MAGIC): [135]
- Mrk 421 (Fermi+HAWC): [136]
- Neutron Stars (Foster et al. 2020) [137]
- Neutron Stars (Darling 2020) [138] Neutron Stars (Battye et al. 2021) [139]
- Neutron stars (Foster et al. 2022) [140]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al. 2023) [141]
- NuSTAR (decaying dark matter, recast from Sterile nu) [142, 143,
- NuSTAR (Sun) [145]
- Planck cosmic birefringence [146]
- POLARBEAR [147, 148]
- PPTA+QUIJOTE [149]
- Pulsar polarisation arrays (projection) [150]
- Pulsar polarisation arrays (PPTA analysis) [151]
- Pulsar polar cap [152]
- PSR J0437-4715 polarisation [153]
- Red supergiant [154] Solar neutrinos [155]
- Stellar axion background [156]
- SN1987A- $\gamma$  (ALP decay) [157, 158, 159]
- SN1987A- $\gamma$  (low mass ALP conversion) [160, 158, 161]
- SN1987A-γ,ν (high mass ALPs) [162, 163, 111]
   SN1987A (PVO) [164]
- Sgr A\* [165]
- Low-energy supernovae (ALP decay) [111]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR) [166]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR and SPHINX) [167]
- Super Star clusters [168]
- SPT [169]
- Telescopes (Haystack) [170]

- Telescopes (MUSE) [171] (updated from: [172])
- Telescopes (VIMOS) [173]
- Telescopes (HST) [174, 175]
- Telescopes (HST-dwarfs) [176]
- Telescopes (JWST) [177]
- Telescopes (WINERED) [178, 179]
- Telescopes (eROSITA) [180]
- Fermi galactic SN (projection) [181]
- THESEUS (projection) [182]
- eROSITA (projection) [183]
- XRISM (projection) [184]
- · White dwarf initial-final mass relation [185]
- XMM-Newton (decaying DM ALPs) [186]

#### Cosmology

- Ionisation fraction, EBL, X-rays [187]
- BBN+ $N_{\rm eff}$  [188]
- Freeze in [189]
- Cosmic background [190]

## 2 Heavy ALP-photon coupling

- ATALS (PbPb) [191]
- BaBar [192]
- Beam dump [193, 194, 192, 195, 196]
- Belle II [197]
- BESIII [198, 199]
- CMS (PbPb) [200]
- EuXFL [201]
- FASER (limit) [202]
- LEP [203]
- LHC (pp)[204]
- MiniBooNE [205]
- NOMAD [206]
- OPAL [204]
- PrimEx [207, 208]
- GlueX [209]
- CONUS (projection) [210]
- DUNE (projection) [211]
- FASER LLP (projection) [212]

#### 3 Axion-electron

- Electron g-2 [213]
- EDELWEISS [214]
- Fermionic axion interferometer [215]
- Magnon non-demolition [216]
- DarkSide-50 [217]
- GERDA [218]
- LUX [219]
- Old comagnetometers [220]
- Panda-X [221]
- Torsion pendulum (spin force) [222]
- Torsion pendulum (axion wind) [223]
- SuperCDMS [224]
- XENON1T [225, 226]
- XENONnT [227]
- XENON1T (Solar basin) [228]
- Red giants ( $\omega$ Cen) [229]
- Solar neutrinos [230]
- Electron storage ring (projection) [231]
- Axion wind multilayer (projection) [232]
- Magnons (projection) [233]
- Polaritons (projection) [234]
- DARWIN (projection) [235]
- LZ (projection) [236]
- QUAX [237, 238]
- NV Centers (projection) [239]
- Superconductors (projection) [240]
- Semiconductors (projection) [241]
- Spin-orbit coupling (projection) [242]
- Torsion pendulum (projection) [243]
- YIG (projection) [233]
- White dwarf hint [244]
- Freeze-in irreducible axions [189]
- X-rays (1-loop decay) [245]

#### 4 Axion-nucleon

Note: CASPEr and nEDM limits account for stochastic correction reported in [246]

• Casimir effect (fifth force) [247]

- CASPEr-ZULF-Comagnetometer [248]
- CASPEr-ZULF-Sidechain [249]
- ChangE [250, 251]
- Hefei Spin-based amplifiers [252]
- nEDM (ultracold neutrons and mercury) [253]
- NASDÚCK [254, 255]
- PSI HgM (nEDM) [256]
- K-3He comagnetometer (fifth force) [257]
- K-3He comagnetometer (dark matter) [258]
- Mainz-Krakow comagnetometers [259]
- JEDI [260]
- Old comagnetometers [220]
- Torsion balance [261]
- Neutron star cooling [262] (corrected from [263])
- SN1987A Cooling [264, 265]
- Super-Kamiokande diffuse supernova ALPs [266]
- SNO (deuterium dissasociation) [267]
- Proton storage ring (projection) [268]
- Electrostatic storage ring (projection) [231]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [220]
- CASPEr-gradient (projection) [249]
- Superfluid helium-3 HPD (projection) [269]
- MnCO3 (projection) [270]

## 5 Axion-EDM

- Axinovae [271]
- Beam EDM [272]
- BBN (dark matter) [273]
- CASPEr-electric [274]
- nEDM [253]
- HfF<sup>+</sup> [275]
- $I_2^+/\text{Ca}^+$  [276]
- JEDI [260]
- ONIX [277]
- Rb/Quartz [278]
- SN1987A [279]
- Planck+BAO thermal axion bound [280]
- CASPEr-electric (projection) [281]
- Storage Ring EDM (projection) [281]
- Polarisation haloscope (projection) [282]

## 6 Axion-top

Axion-top coupling limits originally compiled in Ref. [283, 284]

# 7 Axion mass versus $f_a$

- BBN (dark matter) [273]
- Beam EDM [272]
- Binary pulsars and Solar core constraint on  $\bar{\theta}$  [285]. I include minor numerical corrections made by [286, 287].
- GW170817 [288]
- HfF<sup>+</sup> [275]
- Rb/Quartz [278]
- JEDI [260]
- nEDM [253]
- Tritium decay [289]
- Piezoaxionic effect (projection) [290]
- Planck+BAO thermal axion bound [280]
- SN1987A [279]
- Neutron stars (projection) [285].
- NS-NS and NS-BH Inspirals (projection) [285].
- White dwarfs [291]
- Polarisation haloscope (projection) [282]
- Neutron star cooling [292]

## 7.1 Black hole superradiance

- Baryakhtar et al. [293] (just Stellar mass BHs)
- Mehta et al. [293] (Stellar mass and SMBHs)
- Stott [294]
- Ünal et al. [295] (Quasars)
- Hoof et al. [296]
- Witte and Mummery [297]
- Cardoso et al. [298] (dark photon)

## 8 Axion theory predictions

- 8.1 Post-inflation QCD axion
- Ballesteros et al. [299]

- Buschmann et al. 2020 [300]
- Buschmann et al. 2021 [301]
- Benabou et al. 2024 [302]
- Bonati et al. [303]
- Borsanyi et al. [304]
- Berkowitz et al. [305]
- Dine et al. [306]
- Petreczky et al. [307]
- Fleury & Moore [308]
- Klaer & Moore [309]
- Gorghetto et al. [310]
- Saikawa et al. (2019) [89]
- Saikawa et al. (2024) [311]
- Beyer et al. (2023) [312]
- Kim et al. (2024) [313]

### 8.2 Other dark matter predictions

- ALP Cogenesis [314]
- Early matter domination [315]
- Post-inflation ALP misalignment [316, 317]
- Trapped misalignment ( $\mathcal{Z}_{\mathcal{N}}$  axion) [286]

## **CP-violating couplings**

Combined constraints [318]

#### Scalar-nucleon

- Red giants [319]MICROSCOPE [320].
- Eot-Wash [321, 322, 323]
  Irvine [324]. Corrected to 2σ limit by [325]
- HUST [326, 327, 328, 329].
- Stanford [330]
- IUPUI [331].
- Wuhan [325]

## Pseudoscalar-electron

- Red giants [319]
- Eot-wash [332]
- *e*<sup>+</sup>*e*<sup>-</sup> Penning trap [333]
- NIST [334]
- SMILE [335]
- Perihelion shift [336]
- QUAX [337, 338, 339]
- Washington [222, 340].
- XENON1T [341]
- ACME (projection) [342]
- Magnon (projection) [234]
- QUAX (projection) [337].

## Pseudoscalar-nucleon

- Neutron star cooling [262]
- Hefei (Earth) [343]
- Hefei (mm) [344]
- Washington [345]. Limit taken from [346].
- SMILE [335].
- Mainz [347]
- Moon/Sun [348]
- Yb trap (projection) [342]
- ARIADNE (projection) [349]
- CASPEr-wind (projection) [281]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [220]
- Fifth force Ne-Rb-K comagnetometer (projection) [350]

#### 10 Scalars

#### Scalar-photon

- Globular clusters [121]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [351]Fifth force [352, 353, 354, 355]
- MICROSCOPE [320]
- AURIGA [356]
- BACON [357]
- Cs/Cav [358]
- DAMNED [359]
- Dy/Dy [360]
- Dy/Quartz [278]
- Dynamic Decoupling [361]
- GEO600 [362]
- LIGO O3 [363], see also [364]
- Holometer [365]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [366]
- PTB (Yb+, Sr clock) [367]
- I<sub>2</sub> [368]
- Rb/Cs [369]
- Sr/Si [370]
- Yb/Sr [371]
- AEDGE (projection) [372]
- AION (projection) [372]
- DUAL (projection) [373]
- MAGIS (projection) [374]
- Nuclear clock (projection) [375]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [376]

## Scalar-electron

- Red giants [319]
- White dwarfs [377]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [351] Fifth force [352, 353, 354, 355]
- MICROSCOPE [320]
- AURIGA [356]
- Cavities [378]
- Cs/Cav [358]
- DAMNED [359]
- GEO600 [362]
- Holometer [365]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [366]
- LIGO O3 [363], see also [364]
- I<sub>2</sub> [368]
- H/Si [370]
- Rb/Quartz [278]
- Yb/Cs [379]
- NANOGrav 15-year PTA [380]
- FOCOS (nuclear clock projection) [381]
- AEDGE (projection) [372]
- AION (projection) [372]
- DUAL (projection) [373]
- HELIOS (projection) [382]
- Optical microwave clock (projection) [383]
- Optical cavities [384]
- SrOH [385]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [376]
- IPTA (mock data) [386]

#### 11 Vectors

#### **B-L** coupling

- Casimir [387, 388, 389]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [390]
- Eot-Wash (ISL) [391]
- MICROSCOPE [392]
- DM stability [393]
- Horizontal branch [394]
- Red giant [394]
- Sun [394]
- Eot-Wash (DM) [395]
- KAGRA (DM) [396]
- LIGO (O1) [397]
- LIGO/VIRGO [397]
- LISA Pathfinder [398, 399]
- PPTA [400]
- POLONAISE [401]
- Asteroids (projection) [402]
- HELIOS (projection) [382]
- LISA (projection) [402]
- MAGIS (projection) [374]
- Optomechanical membranes (projection) [403]

- SKA (projection) [404]
- Torsion balance (projection) [404]
- STE-QUEST (projection) [405]

## 12 Dark photons

Combined constraints [406]

### SM photon-DP transitions

- Coulomb [407, 408, 409, 410, 411],
- Plimpton & Lawton's experiment [412, 411]
- Atomic spectroscopy [413]
- Atomic force microscopy (AFM) [411]
- Static magnetic field of the Earth [414, 415, 416]
- Static magnetic field of Jupiter [417, 416].
- Jupiter B-field/Juno mission [418]
- ALPs [78]
- ALPS-II (projection) [419]
- SPring-8 [420]
- UWA-LSW [421, 422]
- ADMX-LSW [423]
- CROWS [82].
- DarkSRF [424]
- DarkSRF (projection) [425]
- TEXONO [426]
- Crab nebula [427]
- COBE and FIRAS [428]
- STAX (projection) [429]

#### Production in stars

- CAST [430]
- SHIPS [431]
- HINODE [432]
- IAXO (modified for longitudinal mode) [433]
- New globular cluster bound [434]
- Old stellar bounds: Solar-L, HB and RG stars [394] (see also [435])
- Neutron stars [436]
- Solar neutrinos [437]
- XENON1T [438]

## Dark matter cosmology/astro

- Blazars [439]
- Dark matter, Arias et al. [316]
- Dark matter, Witte et al. [440, 441]
- COBE/FIRAS, Caputo et al. [442, 428]
- COBE/FIRAS with Spectral distortions [443, 444]
- Lyman-alpha [445]
- ISM [446],
- Leo T dwarf [447]
- Gas clouds [447, 448]
- JWST [449]
- Parker Solar Probe [450]
- Planck + unWISE [451]
- INTEGRAL [452, 453]

## Dark matter experiments

- Reinterpreted axion limits [406]
- APEX [454]
- ALPHA [59]
- AMAILS [455]
- BRASS-p [456]
- BREAD (projection) [62]
- Dandelion (projection) [457]
- DarkSide-50 [217]
- DAMIC [458]
- Dark E-field Radio [459, 460]
- DM Pathfinder [461]
- DOSUE-RR [462, 463]
- FAST Radio antenna [464]
- FUNK [465]
- GigaBREAD [466]
- MADMAX [467]
- LAMPOST [468]
- LOFAR (solar corona) [469]
- MuDHI [470]
- ORGAN [471, 36]
- ORPHEUS [472]
- QUALIPHIDE [473]
- Quantum cyclotron [474]
- SENSEI [475]
- SHUKET [476]
- SuperCDMS [477]
- SuperMAG [478, 479, 49]

- SQuAD [480],
- SQMS [481],
- SUPAX [482]
- SRF scanning [483]
- Tokyo dish antennae experiments [484, 485, 486]
- WIŚPDMX [487]
- XENON(100,1T,nT) [488, 341, 489, 490, 438, 491].

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