

3.24 《机器学习基础》第3次作业

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T₁

证：存在性显然，根据线性可分的定义，

$$\exists H: W \cdot X + b = 0 \quad s.t.$$

$$W \cdot X_i + b > 0, \quad y_i = +1$$

$$W \cdot X_i + b < 0, \quad y_i = -1$$

必存在 H s.t.

$$\text{间隔} \frac{2}{\|W\|} \text{最大, 此时 } W = \arg \min_H \|W\|;$$

下证唯一性.

假设存在 2 个不同的硬间隔最大超平面

$$H_1(W_1, b_1)$$

$$H_2(W_2, b_2)$$

$$\text{满足 } \|W_1\| = \|W_2\| = C$$

$$\text{考虑 } W = \frac{W_1 + W_2}{2}, \quad b = \frac{b_1 + b_2}{2}$$

$$\text{由于 } H_1, H_2 \text{ 均满足 } y_i(W \cdot X_i + b) - 1 \geq 0$$

$$\text{故分别有 } y_i(W_1 \cdot X_i + b) \geq 1 \quad ①$$

$$y_i(W_2 \cdot X_i + b) \geq 1 \quad ②, \quad \forall i$$

(①+②) ÷ 2, 得

$$y_i \left(\frac{W_1 + W_2}{2} \cdot X_i + \frac{b_1 + b_2}{2} \right) \geq 1$$

$$\text{即 } y_i(W \cdot X_i + b) \geq 1$$

故 (W, b) 也是符合要求的超平面

$$\text{故 } \|W\| \geq C$$

$$\text{而 } \|W\| = \left\| \frac{W_1 + W_2}{2} \right\| \leq \frac{1}{2} (\|W_1\| + \|W_2\|)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (C + C)$$

$$= C$$

由此可见：不等式

$$\|W_1 + W_2\| \leq \|W_1\| + \|W_2\| \text{ 等号可以取到}$$

而取等条件即

$$W_1 = \lambda W_2, \quad \lambda > 0, \quad \lambda \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\text{又由 } \|W_1\| = \|W_2\| \text{ 知 } \lambda = 1$$

$$\text{故 } W_1 = W_2 = W;$$

$$H_1(W, b_1), H_2(W, b_2), \text{ 下证 } b_1 = b_2$$

考虑硬间隔分离超平面的定义，对于

$$H_1(W, b_1), \exists X'_1, X''_1 \in \{X_i\}, \text{ s.t.}$$

$$W \cdot X'_1 + b_1 = 1 \quad ③$$

$$W \cdot X''_1 + b_1 = -1 \quad ④$$

$$\text{同理对 } H_2(W, b_2), \exists X'_2, X''_2 \in \{X_i\}, \text{ s.t.}$$

$$W \cdot X'_2 + b_2 = 1 \quad ⑤$$

$$W \cdot X''_2 + b_2 = -1 \quad ⑥$$

并且满足 ("正确分类" & 边界)

$$W \cdot X'_1 + b_2 \geq 1 \quad ⑦$$

$$W \cdot X''_1 + b_2 \leq -1 \quad ⑧$$

$$W \cdot X'_2 + b_1 \geq 1 \quad ⑨$$

$$W \cdot X''_2 + b_1 \leq -1 \quad ⑩$$

~~由 ③④⑤⑥ 解出~~

$$b_1 - b_2 = \frac{W(X'_2 + X''_2 - X'_1 - X''_1)}{2}$$

~~⑦⑧ 即~~

$$W \cdot X'_1 + b_2 \geq 1$$

$$\text{由 ③⑦, 有 } W \cdot X'_1 + b_1 \leq W \cdot X'_1 + b_2$$

$$\text{故 } b_1 \leq b_2$$

$$\text{由 ⑤⑩, 有 } W \cdot X'_2 + b_2 \leq W \cdot X'_2 + b_1$$

$$\text{故 } b_2 \leq b_1$$

因此可推知 $b_1 = b_2$;

综上, 可知 $H_1(w_1, b_1)$ 与 $H_2(w_2, b_2)$

是同一个超平面

故硬间隔最大超平面唯一 证毕!

T_2

解: 考虑约束 $y_i(w \cdot x_i + b) \geq 1 - \xi_i$

引入 Lagrange 乘子 $\alpha_i \geq 0$;

考虑约束 $\xi_i \geq 0$

引入 Lagrange 乘子 $\beta_i \geq 0$;

构造 Lagrange 函数

$$L(w, b, \xi, \alpha, \beta) = \frac{1}{2} \|w\|^2 + C \sum_{i=1}^N \xi_i^2 \\ - \sum_{i=1}^N \alpha_i [y_i(w \cdot x_i + b) - 1 + \xi_i] \\ - \sum_{i=1}^N \beta_i \xi_i$$

考虑

$$\nabla_w L = w - \sum_{i=1}^N \alpha_i y_i x_i = 0 \Rightarrow w = \sum_{i=1}^N \alpha_i y_i x_i$$

$$\nabla_b L = - \sum_{i=1}^N \alpha_i y_i = 0 \Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^N \alpha_i y_i = 0$$

$$\nabla_{\xi_i} L = 2C \xi_i - \alpha_i - \beta_i = 0 \Rightarrow \alpha_i + \beta_i = 2C \xi_i$$

得到对偶问题

$$\max_{\alpha} \sum_{i=1}^N \alpha_i - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \alpha_i \alpha_j y_i y_j x_i x_j - \sum_{i=1}^N C \xi_i^2$$

$$\text{即 } \max_{\alpha} \left[\sum_{i=1}^N (\alpha_i - C \xi_i^2) - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \alpha_i \alpha_j y_i y_j x_i x_j \right]$$

$$\text{s.t. } \sum_{i=1}^N \alpha_i y_i = 0,$$

$$0 \leq \alpha_i \leq 2C \xi_i$$