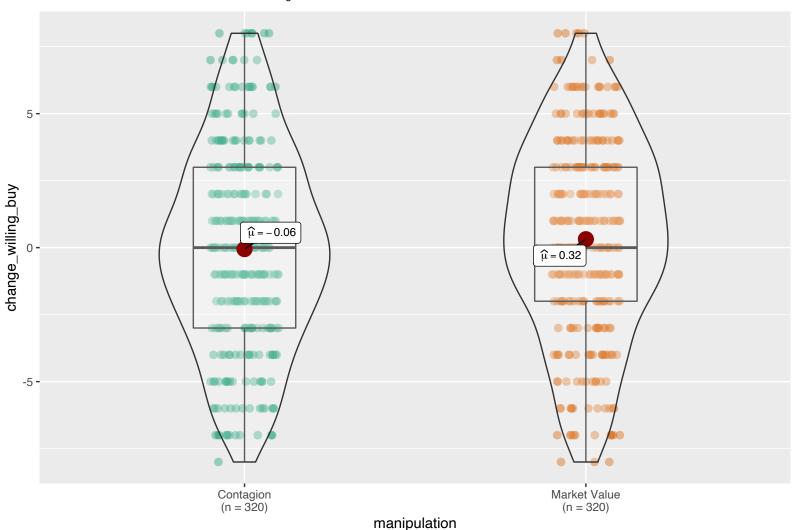
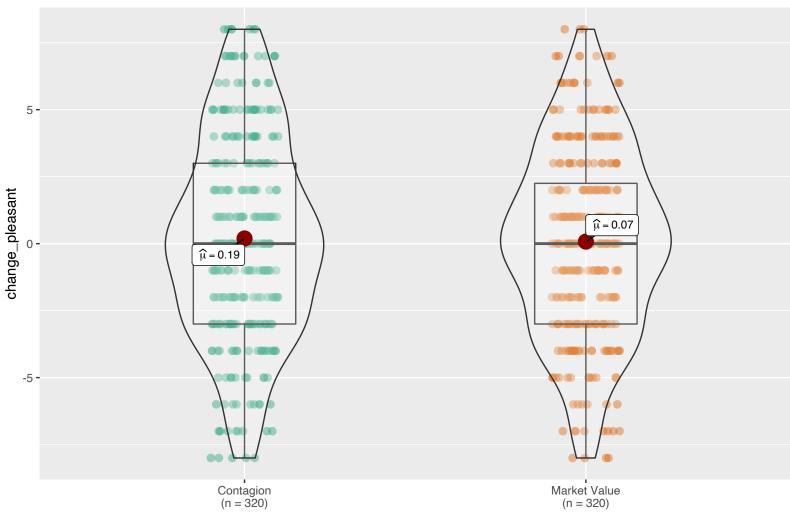
$t_{\text{Welch}}(637.98) = -1.27, p = 0.205, \widehat{g}_{\text{Hedge}} = -0.10, \text{Cl}_{95\%} \text{ [-0.25, 0.05]}, n_{\text{obs}} = 640$ 



In favor of null:  $log_e(BF_{01}) = 1.64$ ,  $r_{Cauchy}^{JZS} = 0.71$ 

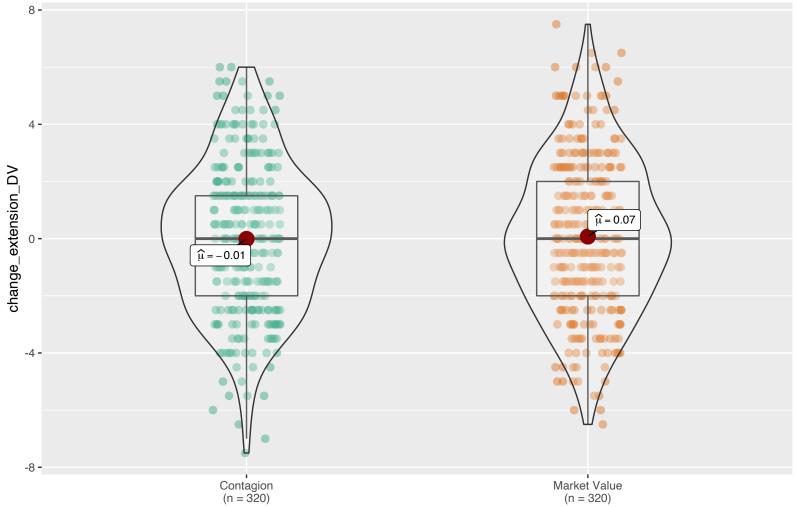
 $t_{\mathsf{Welch}}(634.86) = 0.41, \, p = 0.680, \, \widehat{g}_{\mathsf{Hedge}} = 0.03, \, \mathsf{Cl}_{95\%} \, [\text{-}0.12, \, 0.19], \, n_{\mathsf{obs}} = 640$ 



manipulation

In favor of null:  $log_e(BF_{01}) = 2.35$ ,  $r_{Cauchy}^{JZS} = 0.71$ 

 $t_{\text{Welch}}(636.96) = -0.41, p = 0.684, \widehat{g}_{\text{Hedge}} = -0.03, \text{Cl}_{95\%} \text{ [-0.19, 0.12]}, n_{\text{obs}} = 640$ 



manipulation

In favor of null:  $log_e(BF_{01}) = 2.35$ ,  $r_{Cauchy}^{JZS} = 0.71$