



# Quick Write Up: Track Layer Cake

FCSC 2024 - Yxène

# Layer Cake 1/3 - Énoncé - intro

## Description

Un développeur de GoodCorp souhaite publier une nouvelle image Docker. Il utilise une variable d'environnement stockant un flag au moment du build, et vous assure que ce secret n'est pas visible du public. L'image est [anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-1](#).

Récupérez ce flag et prouvez-lui le contraire.

Cette épreuve fait partie d'une serie :

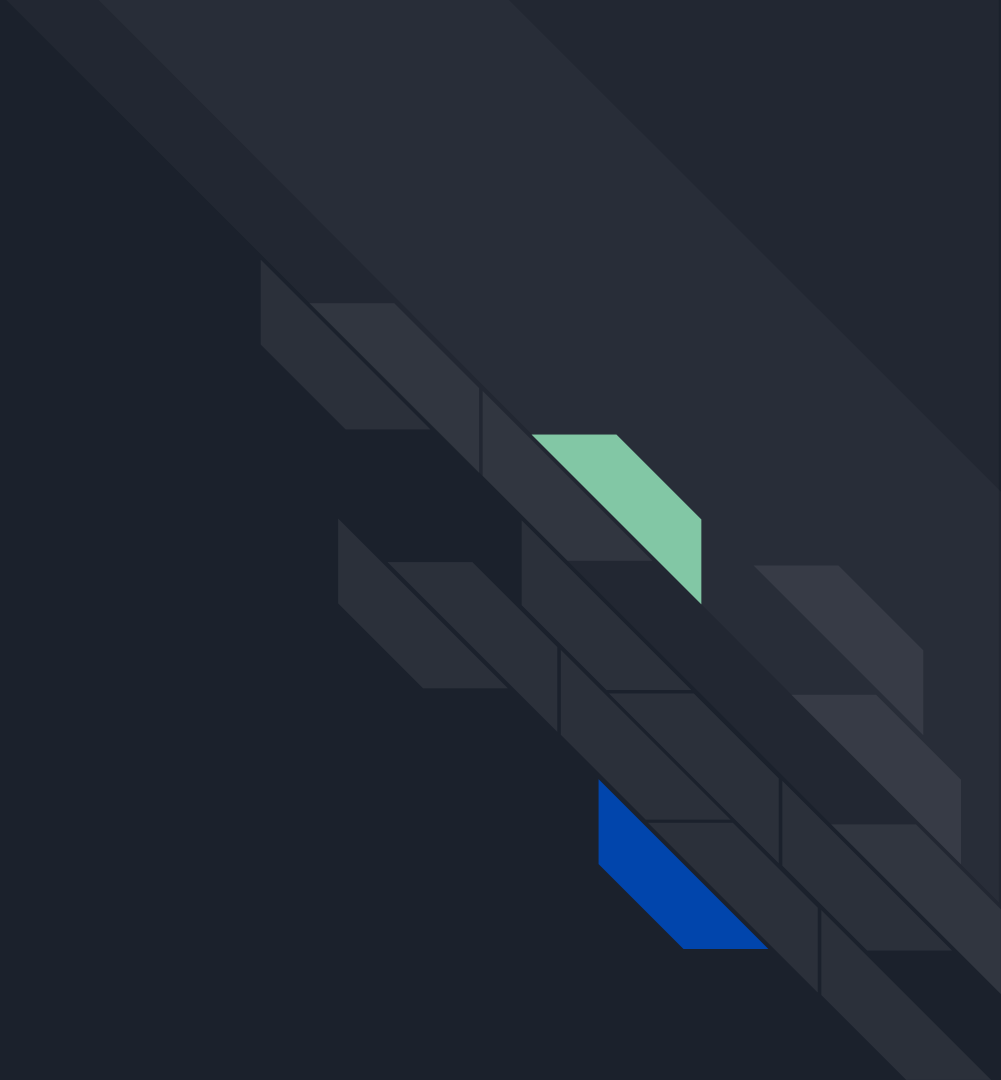
- [Layer Cake 1/3](#).
- [Layer Cake 2/3](#).
- [Layer Cake 3/3](#).

## Auteur



nop

Docker ?





# Qu'est ce que Docker ?

- Outil qui permet de créer, déployer et exécuter des applications dans des conteneurs.
- Permet de standardiser et isoler les environnements d'exécution.
- Plus léger et plus rapide que les machines virtuelles.



# Vocabulaire Docker

- **Conteneur** : Environnement léger, isolé, qui contient tout ce qu'il faut pour exécuter une application (code, bibliothèques, dépendances).
- **Image**: Modèle à partir duquel on crée des conteneurs.
- **Dockerfile** : Fichier de configuration pour construire une image. Il décrit étape par étape comment préparer l'environnement.
- **Docker Hub** : Registre d'images Docker (comme GitHub, mais pour images de conteneurs).

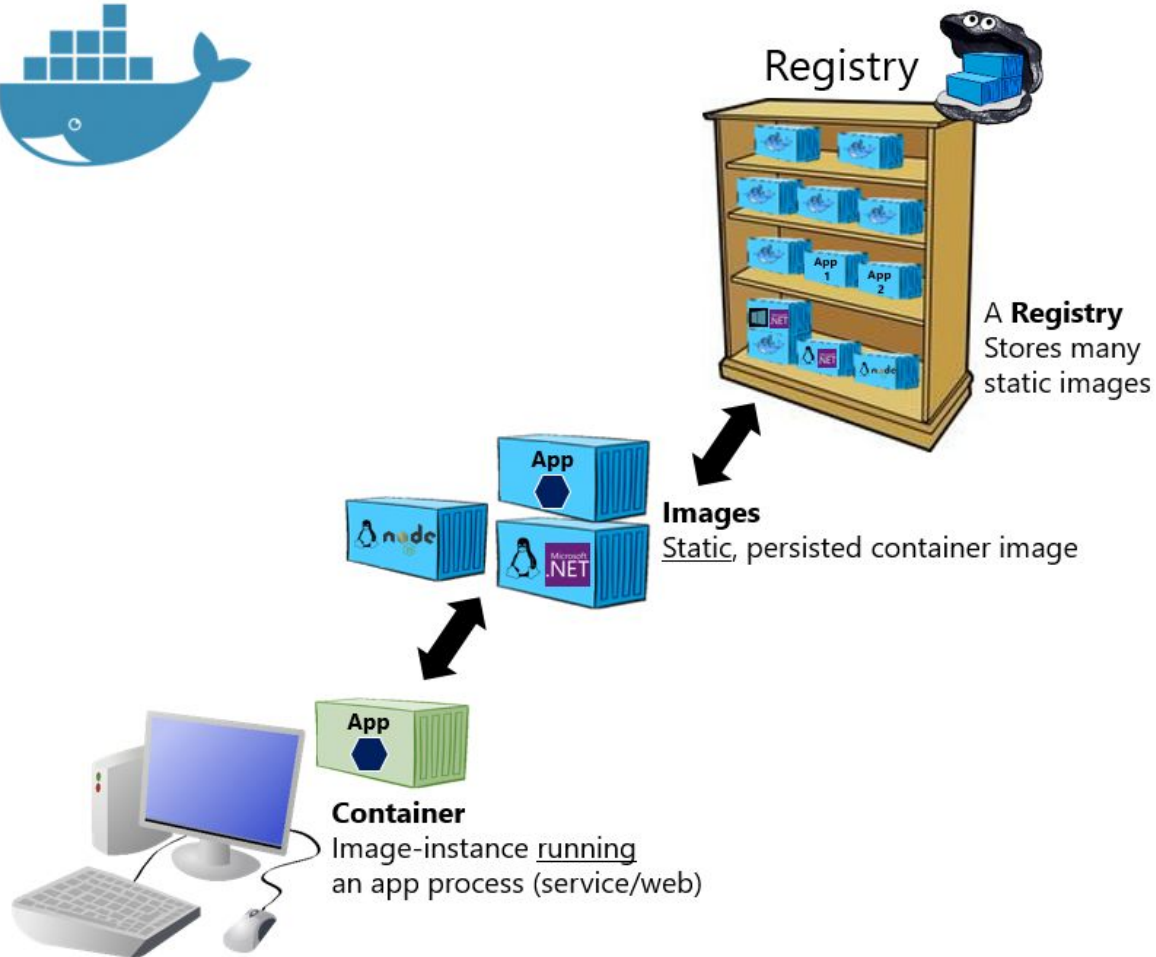
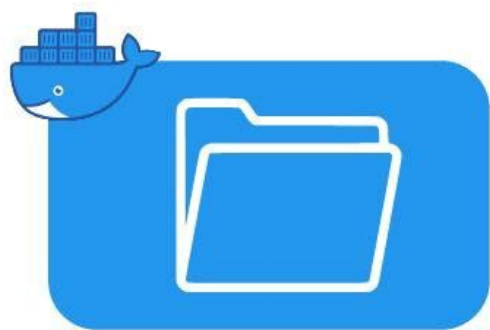
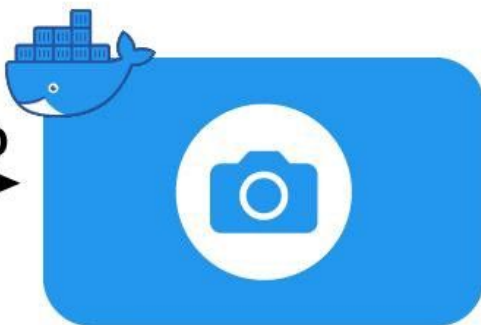


Schéma Docker



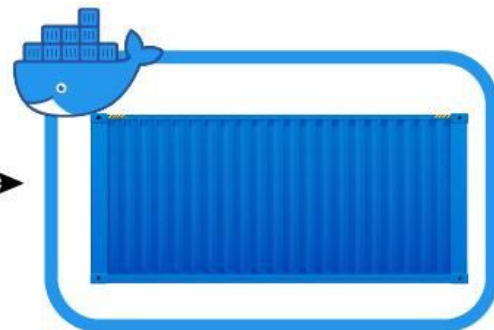
**Docker File**

**BUILD**  
→



**Docker Image**

**RUN**  
→



**Docker Container**

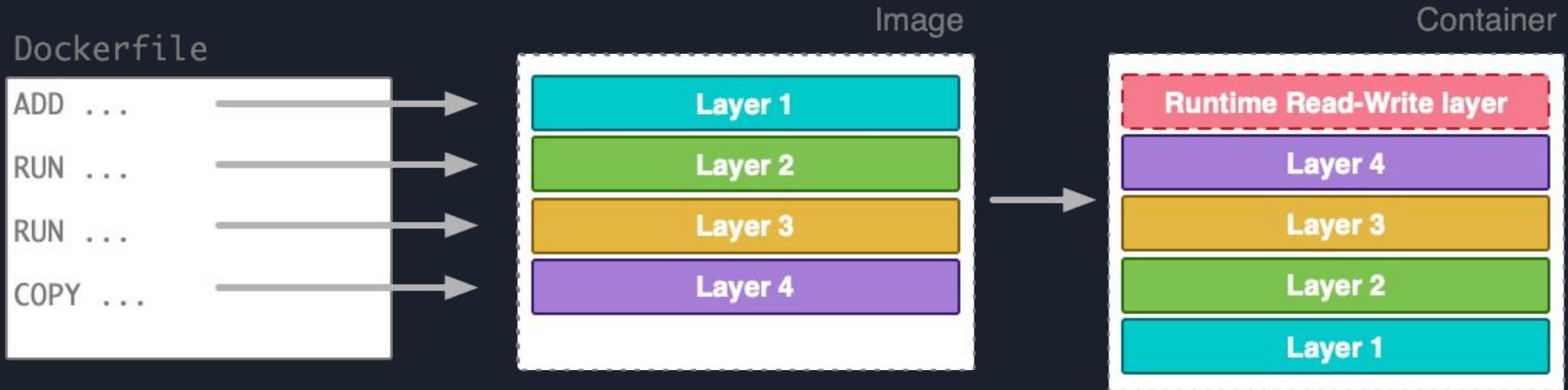
Schéma Docker

# Images Docker





# Architecture en couches (*layers*)



Dock

ADD

RUN

RUN

COPY



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er



# Layer Cake 1/3 - Énoncé - intro

## Description

Un développeur de GoodCorp souhaite publier une nouvelle image Docker. Il utilise une variable d'environnement stockant un flag au moment du build, et vous assure que ce secret n'est pas visible du public. L'image est [anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-1](#).

Récupérez ce flag et prouvez-lui le contraire.

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- [Layer Cake 1/3](#).
- [Layer Cake 2/3](#).
- [Layer Cake 3/3](#).

## Auteur



nop

# Layer Cake 1/3 - Docker Hub



## anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-1

By [anssi](#) · Updated about 1 year ago

IMAGE

☆0 ↓823

Overview

Tags



**No overview available**

This repository doesn't have an overview

### Docker Pull Command

```
docker pull anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-1
```

Copy

# Layer Cake 1/3 - Docker Hub



## anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-1

By [anssi](#) · Updated about 1 year ago

IMAGE

☆0 ↓ 823

Overview

Tags

Sort by

Newest ▼

Filter tags

TAG

[latest](#)

Last pushed about 1 year by [aioossanssi](#)

```
docker pull anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-1:latest
```

Copy

Digest	OS/ARCH	Compressed size ⓘ
<a href="#">e076eb7bc9ef</a>	linux/amd64	3.25 MB

# Layer Cake 1/3 - Docker Hub



anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-1:latest

MANIFEST DIGEST sha256:e076eb7bc9ef18441fef7e73a08a305c5a1b631dd6789d0fc4f75c25d8c225b3

OS/ARCH

linux/amd64

COMPRESSED SIZE

3.25 MB

LAST PUSHED

about 1 year by [aloossanssi](#)

TYPE

Image

MANIFEST DIGEST

sha256:e076eb7b...

## Image Layers

1	ADD file ... in /	3.25 MB
2	CMD ["/bin/sh"]	0 B
3	ARG FIRST_FLAG=FCSC{a1240d90ebeed7c6c422969e...	0 B
4	USER guest	0 B
5	CMD ["/bin/sh"]	0 B

## Command

```
ADD file:37a76ec18f9887751cd8473744917d08b7431fc4085097
```

# Layer Cake 1/3 - Docker Hub

## Image Layers ?

1 ADD file ... in /

3.25 MB

2 CMD ["/bin/sh"]

0 B

3 ARG FIRST\_FLAG=FCSC{a1240d90ebeed7c6c422969e... 0 B

4 USER guest

0 B

5 CMD ["/bin/sh"]

0 B



# Layer Cake 2/3 - Énoncé - intro

## ● Description

Un développeur de GoodCorp souhaite publier une nouvelle image Docker. Il copie au moment du build un fichier contenant un flag, puis le supprime. Il vous assure que ce secret n'est pas visible du public. L'image est [anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-2](#).

Récupérez ce flag et prouvez-lui le contraire.

Cette épreuve fait partie d'une serie :

- [Layer Cake 1/3](#).
- [Layer Cake 2/3](#).
- [Layer Cake 3/3](#).

## 👤 Auteur



nop





## Layer Cake 2/3 - Docker Hub

### Image Layers ?

1	ADD file ... in /	3.25 MB
2	CMD ["/bin/sh"]	0 B
3	COPY secret /tmp # buildkit	195 B
4	RUN /bin/sh -c rm /tmp/secret	124 B
5	USER guest	0 B
6	CMD ["/bin/sh"]	0 B



# Téléchargement de l'image Docker

```
docker pull anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-2
```



# Conversion de l'image en archive tar

```
docker save anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-2 -o layercake2.tar.gz
```

# Contenu de l'archive

layercake2:

`blobs` index.json `manifest.json` oci-layout repositories

layercake2/blobs:

sha256

layercake2/blobs/sha256:

03014d9fc4801b1810b112fd53e05e35ea127e55c82d1304b5622cfe257c0ad8  
aa6a5e1de1984008d10132de21845c0fa3c4e07be027ce81fa90e0763dae188c  
faa3fc90c95f81da62416cc55e178d89a69f69e15d2d946fc332b6fb5f6f903e  
7cf5cccfa50aed470d1c6857ba3e20bc2f337d5549e5801b2e93c3fabef03959  
d4fc045c9e3a848011de66f34b81f052d4f2c15a17bb196d637e526349601820  
fe62c480fd0c4bba858571806e7474fa5aa061ce78292de1988db0cd54d494b6  
a1fadde3873bbcd604a1526f9e3cea2c974c13c2a1dbb8832102c89f4d4eafc5  
eebed19322aaa0082058596cc4cff6c33253f1ce4327e9ae4399edb2f657242e

# manifest.json

```
[
{
  "Config": "blobs/sha256/03014d9fc4801b1810b112fd53e05e35ea127e55c82d1304b5622cfe257c0ad8",
  "RepoTags": [
    "anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-2:latest"
  ],
  "Layers": [
    "blobs/sha256/d4fc045c9e3a848011de66f34b81f052d4f2c15a17bb196d637e526349601820",
    "blobs/sha256/eebed19322aaa0082058596cc4cff6c33253f1ce4327e9ae4399edb2f657242e",
    "blobs/sha256/fe62c480fd0c4bba858571806e7474fa5aa061ce78292de1988db0cd54d494b6"
  ],
  "LayerSources": {
    "sha256:d4fc045c9e3a848011de66f34b81f052d4f2c15a17bb196d637e526349601820": {
      "mediaType": "application/vnd.oci.image.layer.v1.tar",
      "size": 7667200,
      "digest": "sha256:d4fc045c9e3a848011de66f34b81f052d4f2c15a17bb196d637e526349601820"
    },
    "sha256:eebed19322aaa0082058596cc4cff6c33253f1ce4327e9ae4399edb2f657242e": {
      "mediaType": "application/vnd.oci.image.layer.v1.tar",
      "size": 2560,
      "digest": "sha256:eebed19322aaa0082058596cc4cff6c33253f1ce4327e9ae4399edb2f657242e"
    },
    "sha256:fe62c480fd0c4bba858571806e7474fa5aa061ce78292de1988db0cd54d494b6": {
      "mediaType": "application/vnd.oci.image.layer.v1.tar",
      "size": 2048,
      "digest": "sha256:fe62c480fd0c4bba858571806e7474fa5aa061ce78292de1988db0cd54d494b6"
    }
  }
}
]
```

# manifest.json

```
[
{
  "Config": "blobs/sha256/03014d9fc4801b1810b112fd53e05e35ea127e55c82d1304b5622cfe257c0ad8",
  "RepoTags": [
    "anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-2:latest"
  ],
  "Layers": [
    "blobs/sha256/d4fc045c9e3a848011de66f34b81f052d4f2c15a17bb196d637e5",
    "blobs/sha256/eebed19322aaa0082058596cc4cff6c33253f1ce4327e9ae4399e",
    "blobs/sha256/fe62c480fd0c4bba858571806e7474fa5aa061ce78292de1988db0cd54c"
  ],
  "LayerSources": {
    "sha256:d4fc045c9e3a848011de66f34b81f052d4f2c15a17bb196d637e5263496": {
      "mediaType": "application/vnd.oci.image.layer.v1.tar",
      "size": 7667200,
      "digest": "sha256:d4fc045c9e3a848011de66f34b81f052d4f2c15a17bb196d637e5263496"
    },
    "sha256:eebed19322aaa0082058596cc4cff6c33253f1ce4327e9ae4399edb2f65": {
      "mediaType": "application/vnd.oci.image.layer.v1.tar",
      "size": 2560,
      "digest": "sha256:eebed19322aaa0082058596cc4cff6c33253f1ce4327e9ae4399edb2f65"
    },
    "sha256:fe62c480fd0c4bba858571806e7474fa5aa061ce78292de1988db0cd54c": {
      "mediaType": "application/vnd.oci.image.layer.v1.tar",
      "size": 2048,
      "digest": "sha256:fe62c480fd0c4bba858571806e7474fa5aa061ce78292de1988db0cd54c"
    }
  }
}
```

## Image Layers ?

1 ADD file ... in /	3.25 MB
2 CMD ["/bin/sh"]	0 B
3 COPY secret /tmp # buildkit	195 B
4 RUN /bin/sh -c rm /tmp/secret	124 B
5 USER guest	0 B
6 CMD ["/bin/sh"]	0 B

# *manifest.json*

```
[
{
  "Config": "blobs/sha256/03014d9fc4801b1810b112fd53e05e35ea127e55c82d1304b5622cfe257c0ad8",
  "RepoTags": [
    "anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-2:latest"
  ],
  "Layers": [
    "blobs/sha256/d4fc045c9e3a848011de66f34b81f052d4f2c15a17bb196d637e526349601820",
    "blobs/sha256/eebed19322aaa0082058596cc4cff6c33253f1ce4327e9ae4399edb2f657242e",
    "blobs/sha256/fe62c480fd0c4bba858571806e7474fa5aa061ce78292de1988db0cd54d494b6"
  ],
  "LayerSources": {
    "sha256:d4fc045c9e3a848011de66f34b81f052d4f2c15a17bb196d637e526349601820": {
      "mediaType": "application/vnd.oci.image.layer.v1.tar",
      "size": 7667200,
      "digest": "sha256:d4fc045c9e3a848011de66f34b81f052d4f2c15a17bb196d637e526349601820"
    },
    "sha256:eebed19322aaa0082058596cc4cff6c33253f1ce4327e9ae4399edb2f657242e": {
      "mediaType": "application/vnd.oci.image.layer.v1.tar",
      "size": 2560,
      "digest": "sha256:eebed19322aaa0082058596cc4cff6c33253f1ce4327e9ae4399edb2f657242e"
    },
    "sha256:fe62c480fd0c4bba858571806e7474fa5aa061ce78292de1988db0cd54d494b6": {
      "mediaType": "application/vnd.oci.image.layer.v1.tar",
      "size": 2048,
      "digest": "sha256:fe62c480fd0c4bba858571806e7474fa5aa061ce78292de1988db0cd54d494b6"
    }
  }
}
]
```



# Extraction de la couche souhaitée

```
tar xvf  
layercake2/blobs/sha256/eebed19322aaa0082058596cc4cff6c33  
253f1ce4327e9ae4399edb2f657242
```

```
tmp/  
tmp/secret
```





## Deuxième flag

```
cat tmp/secret
```

```
FCSC{b38095916b2b578109cbf35b8be713b04a64b2b2df6d73259...}
```

# Layer Cake 3/3 - Énoncé - intro

## Description

Un développeur de GoodCorp souhaite publier une nouvelle image Docker. Suite à ses mésaventures avec les Dockerfile, il décide d'utiliser Nix pour construire son image. En utilisant Nix, il donne un flag en argument à un service. Il vous assure que ce secret n'est pas visible du public. L'image est anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-3.

Récupérez ce flag et prouvez-lui le contraire.

Cette épreuve fait partie d'une serie :

- Layer Cake 1/3.
- Layer Cake 2/3.
- Layer Cake 3/3.

## Auteurs



nop



erdnaxe

# Layer Cake 3/3 - Docker Hub

Image Layers ?

1

11.4 MB





## Image Docker → archive

```
docker pull anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-3  
docker save anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-3 -o layercake3.tar.gz
```

# *manifest.json*

```
[
  {
    "Config": "blobs/sha256/269cd0c184df7781e86c030d8270e686b3f07ef203f56f209370ac0ad674ef35",
    "RepoTags": [
      "anssi/fcsc2024-forensics-layer-cake-3:latest"
    ],
    "Layers": [
      "blobs/sha256/8ea6eb4812d48d7aee7de57a65ba99e4d3c3958fee6eb973419cf7aace4c7fec"
    ],
    "LayerSources": {
      "sha256:8ea6eb4812d48d7aee7de57a65ba99e4d3c3958fee6eb973419cf7aace4c7fec": {
        "mediaType": "application/vnd.oci.image.layer.v1.tar",
        "size": 35153920,
        "digest": "sha256:8ea6eb4812d48d7aee7de57a65ba99e4d3c3958fee6eb973419cf7aace4c7fec"
      }
    }
  }
]
```

## Config - 269c...f35

```
{
  "architecture": "amd64",
  "config": {
    "Cmd": [
      "/nix/store/m8ww0n3iqndg8zaiwbsnij6rvmpmjbry-hello/bin/hello"
    ],
    "Env": []
  },
  "created": "1970-01-01T00:00:01Z",
  "os": "linux",
  "preferLocalBuild": true,
  "rootfs": {
    "diff_ids": [
      "sha256:8ea6eb4812d48d7aee7de57a65ba99e4d3c3958fee6eb973419cf7aace4c7fec"
    ],
    "type": "layers"
  },
  "history": [
    {
      "created": "1970-01-01T00:00:01Z"
    }
  ]
}
```



# Contenu de la layer

```
./nix:  
store
```

```
./nix/store:  
1rm6sr6ixxzipv5358x0cmaw8rs84g2j-glibc-2.38-44  
3sxxwqzkkrgpgaibkm27ggb9kjbzdy31-xgcc-13.2.0-libgcc  
5lr5n3qa4day8l1ivbwlcby2nknczqkq-bash-5.2p26  
77yhmwrwism02371kzyda4d127kdwnf-libunistring-1.1  
m8ww0n3iqndg8zaiwbsnij6rvmpmjbry-hello  
n9sq1bvghs9z0qg6cmwg27y4jmszwgqi-libidn2-2.3.7  
rnxji3jff6fb0nx2v0svdqpj9ml53gyqh-hello-2.12.1
```



## Dernier flag

```
cat nix/store/m8ww0n3iqndg8zaiwbsnij6rvmpmjbry-hello/bin/hello
```

```
#!/nix/store/5lr5n3qa4day8l1ivbwlcby2nknczqkq-bash-5.2p26/bin/bash  
exec /nix/store/rnxji3jf6fb0nx2v0svdqpj9m153gyqh-hello-2.12.1/bin/hello  
-g "FCSC{c12d9a48f1635354fe9c32b216f144ac66f7b8466a5ac82a35aa385...}" -t
```



