

Q1

```
1 • use Ninproject;
2
3 /* Write SQL statements to create all tables in the final normalized ERD in Task 4.2C. */
4 • CREATE TABLE Customers
5 (
6     customer_id int,
7     name varchar(50),
8     address varchar(100),
9     phone_num varchar(20),
10    email varchar(20),
11    PRIMARY KEY (customer_id)
12 );
13 • desc Customers;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
customer_id	int	NO	PRI		
name	varchar(50)	YES			
address	varchar(100)	YES			
phone_num	varchar(20)	YES			
email	varchar(20)	YES			

```
15 • CREATE TABLE Plans
```

```
16 (
17     plan_id int,
18     plan_name varchar(50),
19     data_speed int,
20     limit_data int,
21     cost decimal(6,2),
22     PRIMARY KEY (plan_id)
23 );
```

```
24 • desc Plans;
```

```
25
```

```
26 • CREATE TABLE CustomerPlans
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
plan_id	int	NO	PRI		
plan_name	varchar(50)	YES			
data_speed	int	YES			
limit_data	int	YES			
cost	decimal(6,2)	YES			

```
<>
```

```
26 • CREATE TABLE CustomerPlans
```

```
27 (
28     customerplan_id int,
29     customer_id int,
30     plan_id int,
31     decription varchar(50),
32     PRIMARY KEY (customerplan_id),
33     FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES Customers(customer_id),
34     FOREIGN KEY (plan_id) REFERENCES Plans(plan_id)
35 );
```

```
36 • desc CustomerPlans;
```

```
37
```

```
38 • CREATE TABLE Phones
```

```
39 (
40     phone_id int,
41     maker varchar(50),
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
customerplan_id	int	NO	PRI		
customer_id	int	YES	MUL		
plan_id	int	YES	MUL		
decription	varchar(50)	YES			

```

38 • CREATE TABLE Phones
39 (
40     phone_id int,
41     maker varchar(50),
42     phone_System varchar(50),
43     phone_storage int,
44     PRIMARY KEY (phone_id)
45 );
46 • desc Phones;
47
48 • CREATE TABLE Orders
49 (
50     order_id int,
51     customer_id int,
52     total decimal(6,2),
53     order_date date,
54     PRIMARY KEY (order_id),
55     FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES Customers(customer_id)
56 );
57 • desc Orders;
58
59 • CREATE TABLE PhoneOrder

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
phone_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
maker	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
phone_System	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
phone_storage	int	YES		NULL	
Colour	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: [IA](#)

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
order_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
customer_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
total	decimal(6,2)	YES		NULL	
order_date	date	YES		NULL	

```

48 • CREATE TABLE Orders
49 (
50     order_id int,
51     customer_id int,
52     total decimal(6,2),
53     order_date date,
54     PRIMARY KEY (order_id),
55     FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES Customers(customer_id)
56 );
57 • desc Orders;
58
59 • CREATE TABLE PhoneOrder

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: [IA](#)

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
order_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
customer_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
total	decimal(6,2)	YES		NULL	
order_date	date	YES		NULL	

```

71 • CREATE TABLE Returns
72 (
73     return_id int,
74     customer_id int,
75     order_id int,
76     return_reason varchar(50),
77     PRIMARY KEY(return_id),
78     FOREIGN KEY (order_id) REFERENCES Orders(order_id),
79     FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES Customers(customer_id)
80 );
81 • desc Returns;
82
83 • CREATE TABLE Payments

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: [IA](#)

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
return_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
customer_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
order_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
return_reason	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	

```

83 • CREATE TABLE Payments
84 (
85     payment_id int,
86     order_id int,
87     customer_id int,
88     payment_method varchar(50),
89     PRIMARY KEY(payment_id),
90     FOREIGN KEY (order_id) REFERENCES Orders(order_id),
91     FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES Customers(customer_id)
92 );
93 • desc Payments;
94
95 • CREATE TABLE Invoices

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: [IA](#)

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
payment_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
order_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
customer_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
payment_method	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	

```

95 • CREATE TABLE Invoices
96 (
97     invoice_id int,
98     payment_id int,
99     price decimal(6,2),
100    invoice_date date,
101    Invoices_tax varchar(50),
102    PRIMARY KEY(invoice_id),
103    FOREIGN KEY (payment_id) REFERENCES Payments(payment_id)
104 );
105 • desc Invoices;
106
107 /* Q2. Insert at least FIVE records in each table using SQL. */

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: [IA](#)

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
invoice_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
payment_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	
price	decimal(6,2)	YES		NULL	
invoice_date	date	YES		NULL	
Invoices_tax	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	

Q2

```
107 /* Q2. Insert at least FIVE records in each table using SQL. */
108 /* Customers row */
109 • INSERT INTO Customers VALUES('1','Bryson','33 Thomas st,Hampton','0433937583','bryson@gmail.com');
110 • INSERT INTO Customers VALUES('2','Amber','446 Elizabeth st, Melbourne','0428457482','amber@gmail.com');
111 • INSERT INTO Customers VALUES('3','Tom','915 collins st','0423485984','tom@gmail.com');
112 • INSERT INTO Customers VALUES('4','Yi','639 little lonsdale st','0433936599','yi@gmail.com');
113 • INSERT INTO Customers VALUES('5','Yiu','200 Spencer st','0423435923','yiu@gmail.com');
114
115 • select *
116 from Customers;
```

Result Grid				
Filter Rows:				
Edit: Export/Import: Wrap Cell Content:				
customer_id	name	address	phone_num	email
1	Bryson	33 Thomas st,Hampton	0433937583	bryson@gmail.com
2	Amber	446 Elizabeth st, Melbourne	0428457482	amber@gmail.com
3	Tom	915 collins st	0423485984	tom@gmail.com
4	Yi	639 little lonsdale st	0433936599	yi@gmail.com
5	Yiu	200 Spencer st	0423435923	yiu@gmail.com
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

```
119 /* Plans row */
120 • INSERT INTO Plans VALUES('201','Base plan ','20','40','58.9');
121 • INSERT INTO Plans VALUES('202','Essential plan','50','180','68.9');
122 • INSERT INTO Plans VALUES('203','Base plan','20','40','59.9');
123 • INSERT INTO Plans VALUES('204','Premium plan','100','300','89.9');
124 • INSERT INTO Plans VALUES('205','Premium plan','100','300','89.9');
125 • select *
126 from Plans;
```

Result Grid				
Filter Rows:				
Edit: Export/Import: V				
plan_id	plan_name	data_speed	limit_data	cost
201	Base plan	20	40	58.90
202	Essential plan	50	180	68.90
203	Base plan	20	40	59.90
204	Premium plan	100	300	89.90
205	Premium plan	100	300	89.90
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

```
128 /* CustomersPlans row */
129 • INSERT INTO CustomerPlans VALUES('301','1','201','No lock-in contract');
130 • INSERT INTO CustomerPlans VALUES('302','3','203','No lock-in contract');
131 • INSERT INTO CustomerPlans VALUES('303','5','205','No lock-in contract');
132 • INSERT INTO CustomerPlans VALUES('304','4','204','No lock-in contract');
133 • INSERT INTO CustomerPlans VALUES('305','2','202','No lock-in contract');
134
135 • select *
136 from CustomerPlans;
```

Result Grid				
Filter Rows:				
Edit: Export/Import: Wrap Cell				
customerplan_id	customer_id	plan_id	decription	
301	1	201	No lock-in contract	
302	3	203	No lock-in contract	
303	5	205	No lock-in contract	
304	4	204	No lock-in contract	
305	2	202	No lock-in contract	
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	

```

137
138      /* Orders row */
139      INSERT INTO Orders VALUES('401','1','1323.3','2022-8-29');
140      INSERT INTO Orders VALUES('402','4','1523.3','2022-8-31');
141      INSERT INTO Orders VALUES('403','2','1523.3','2022-9-3');
142      INSERT INTO Orders VALUES('404','3','1323.3','2022-8-12');
143      INSERT INTO Orders VALUES('405','5','1423.3','2022-8-22');
144
145      select *
146      from Orders;
147
148      /* Phones row */

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Edit: | Export/Import:

	order_id	customer_id	total	order_date
▶	401	1	1323.30	2022-08-29
	402	4	1523.30	2022-08-31
	403	2	1523.30	2022-09-03
	404	3	1323.30	2022-08-12
	405	5	1423.30	2022-08-22
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

```

148      /* Phones row */
149      INSERT INTO Phones VALUES('1','iphone','ios','64');
150      INSERT INTO Phones VALUES('2','iphone','ios','128');
151      INSERT INTO Phones VALUES('3','Samsung','Android','256');
152      INSERT INTO Phones VALUES('4','iphone','ios','128');
153      INSERT INTO Phones VALUES('5','Samsung','Android','512');
154
155      select *
156      from Phones;
157

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Edit: | Export/Import:

	phone_id	maker	phone_System	phone_storage	Colour
▶	1	iphone	ios	64	White
	2	iphone	ios	128	Yellow
	3	Samsung	Android	256	Pink
	4	iphone	ios	128	Gray
	5	Samsung	Android	512	Blue
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

```

158      /* PhoneOrders row */
159      INSERT INTO PhoneOrder VALUES('101','401','1','859.9');
160      INSERT INTO PhoneOrder VALUES('102','402','2','1259.9');
161      INSERT INTO PhoneOrder VALUES('103','403','3','1459.9');
162      INSERT INTO PhoneOrder VALUES('104','404','4','1259.9');
163      INSERT INTO PhoneOrder VALUES('105','405','5','1859.9');
164      select *
165      from PhoneOrder;
166

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Edit: | Export/Import:

	phoneorder_id	order_id	phone_id	price
▶	101	401	1	859.90
	102	402	2	1259.90
	103	403	3	1459.90
	104	404	4	1259.90
	105	405	5	1859.90
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

```

167  /* Returns row */
168  • INSERT INTO Returns VALUES('10','5','401','The customer ordered the wrong product or size');
169  • INSERT INTO Returns VALUES('11','1','402','The merchant shipped the wrong product or size');
170  • INSERT INTO Returns VALUES('12','2','403','The product was damaged or defective');
171  • INSERT INTO Returns VALUES('13','4','404','The product arrived too late. ...');
172  • INSERT INTO Returns VALUES('14','3','405','The product arrived too late. ...');
173  • select *
174  from Returns;
175

```

Result Grid				
Filter Rows:				
	return_id	customer_id	order_id	return_reason
▶	10	5	401	The customer ordered the wrong product or size
	11	1	402	The merchant shipped the wrong product or size
	12	2	403	The product was damaged or defective
	13	4	404	The product arrived too late. ...
	14	3	405	The product arrived too late. ...
•	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

```

176  /* Payments row */
177  • INSERT INTO Payments VALUES('101','405','1','debit');
178  • INSERT INTO Payments VALUES('102','403','4','debit');
179  • INSERT INTO Payments VALUES('103','402','3','cash');
180  • INSERT INTO Payments VALUES('104','401','2','debit');
181  • INSERT INTO Payments VALUES('105','404','5','debit');
182  • select *
183  from Payments;
184

```

Result Grid				
Filter Rows:				
	payment_id	order_id	customer_id	payment_method
▶	101	405	1	debit
	102	403	4	debit
	103	402	3	cash
	104	401	2	debit
	105	404	5	debit
•	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

```

184
185  /* Invoices row */
186  • INSERT INTO Invoices VALUES('10001','101','1900','2022-8-29','50');
187  • INSERT INTO Invoices VALUES('10002','102','1700','2022-8-21','90');
188  • INSERT INTO Invoices VALUES('10003','103','2100','2022-8-27','100');
189  • INSERT INTO Invoices VALUES('10004','104','1500','2022-8-28','60');
190  • INSERT INTO Invoices VALUES('10005','105','1800','2022-8-26','30');
191  • select *
192  from Invoices;
193

```

Result Grid					
Filter Rows:					
	invoice_id	payment_id	price	invoice_date	Invoices_tax
▶	10001	101	1900.00	2022-08-29	50
	10002	102	1700.00	2022-08-21	90
	10003	103	2100.00	2022-08-27	100
	10004	104	1500.00	2022-08-28	60
	10005	105	1800.00	2022-08-26	30
•	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Q3

```
193
194  /*3. Write and run an SQL statement to add one additional column
195      (attribute) in any one of the existing tables with a default value.*/
196  • ALTER TABLE Phones
197      ADD COLUMN Colour varchar(10) DEFAULT 'Black';
198  • select *
199      from Phones;
200
201
202  /* 4. Write and run an SQL statement to update the default value
```

Result Grid

	phone_id	maker	phone_System	phone_storage	Colour
▶	1	iphone	ios	64	Black
	2	iphone	ios	128	Black
	3	Samsung	Android	256	Black
	4	iphone	ios	128	Black
	5	Samsung	Android	512	Black
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Q4

```
202  /* 4. Write and run an SQL statement to update the default value
203      of the newly added column to a different value for certain rows based
204      on a condition using any other column.*/
205  • UPDATE Phones SET Colour = 'Blue' WHERE phone_id =1;
206  • UPDATE Phones SET Colour = 'Pink' WHERE phone_id =2;
207  • UPDATE Phones SET Colour = 'White' WHERE phone_id =3;
208  • UPDATE Phones SET Colour = 'White' WHERE phone_id =4;
209  • UPDATE Phones SET Colour = 'Gray' WHERE phone_id =5;
210  • select *
211      from Phones;
212
```

Result Grid

	phone_id	maker	phone_System	phone_storage	Colour
▶	1	iphone	ios	64	Blue
	2	iphone	ios	128	Pink
	3	Samsung	Android	256	White
	4	iphone	ios	128	White
	5	Samsung	Android	512	Gray
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Q5

```
213 /* Q5 a) Write an SQL query to demonstrate the use of SELECT with INNER JOIN and ORDER BY.*/
214 • select Customers.customer_id, CustomerPlans.customer_id
215 from Customers
216 Inner Join CustomerPlans
217 On Customers.customer_id = CustomerPlans.customer_id
218 ORDER BY Customers.customer_id;
219
220 /* Q5 b) Write an SQL query to demonstrate the use of SELECT with WHERE and IN.*/
221 • SELECT *
```

Result Grid		Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
	customer_id	customer_id		
▶	1	1		
	2	2		
	3	3		
	4	4		
	5	5		

```
220 /* Q5 b) Write an SQL query to demonstrate t
221 • SELECT *
222 FROM Phones
223 WHERE phone_storage IN ('128');
224
225 /* Q5 c ) Write an SQL query to demonstrate
```

Result Grid						Filter Rows:	Edit:
	phone_id	maker	phone_System	phone_storage	Colour		
▶	2	iphone	ios	128	Pink		
	4	iphone	ios	128	White		
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL		

```
225 /* Q5 c ) Write an SQL query to c
226 • select *
227 from Orders
228 where order_date = '2022-8-22';
229
```

Result Grid					Filter Rows:
	order_id	customer_id	total	order_date	
▶	405	5	1423.30	2022-08-22	
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	


```

231  /* d) Write an SQL statement to create a VIEW using a SELECT statement with a JOIN.
232  Provide the statement to create the VIEW you want and demonstrate
233  the output of the VIEW using 'SELECT * FROM <viewname>;'*/
234  • create view view_Orders(view_order_id, view_customer_id,view_total, view_order_date)
235  as select order_id,customer_id,total,order_date from Orders;
236  • SELECT * FROM view_Orders JOIN Payments
237
238

```

Result Grid								
Filter Rows:			Export:		Wrap Cell Content:			
	view_order_id	view_customer_id	view_total	view_order_date	payment_id	order_id	customer_id	payment_method
▶	405	5	1423.30	2022-08-22	101	405	1	debit
	404	3	1323.30	2022-08-12	101	405	1	debit
	403	2	1523.30	2022-09-03	101	405	1	debit
	402	4	1523.30	2022-08-31	101	405	1	debit
	401	1	1323.30	2022-08-29	101	405	1	debit

Result 72 x