Lorri (Gengyu) Rao

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Education

2020 - 2024

Ph.D. Computer Engineering

University of Southern California (USC).

Thesis: Algorithm and system co-optimization of graph and machine learning systems GPA: 3.89

2016 - 2020

B.S. Computer Science.

Huazhong University of Science and Technology (HUST)

Thesis: Design and Implementation of GPU Memory Management Framework for Deep Learning System (This is a followup of Capuchin: Tensor-based GPU Memory Management for Deep Learning, ASPLOS '20)

GPA: 3.85

Skills

Languages

English, Mandarin Chinese.

Coding

Pr. C., Python, ...

Misc.

- Cross-Stack optimization for graph and machine-learning, from hardware architecture (Hardware-Software Co-design) to algorithm level. (Details in the Projects section) Many of my projects used HPC clusters and are related to High Performance Computing, which involve profiling, CUDA, MPI, SIMD optimization, etc.
- I mentored lab interns and junior PhD students. It was my pleasure to know some of them in person, build deep connections, and learn from them. I also did research projects collaborating with others and by myself.

Research Publications

- Rao, G., Chen, J., Yik, J., & Qian, X. (2022). Sparsecore: Stream is and processor specialization for sparse computation. In *Proceedings of the 27th acm international conference on architectural support for programming languages and operating systems (ASPLOS '22)* (pp. 186–199).

 doi:10.1145/3503222.3507705
- Zhuo, Y., Chen, J., **Rao**, **G.**, Luo, Q., Wang, Y., Yang, H., ... Qian, X. (2021). Distributed graph processing system and processing-in-memory architecture with precise loop-carried dependency guarantee. *ACM Transactions on Computer Systems*, 37(1–4). 60 doi:10.1145/3453681

Awards and Achievements

2020 - 2021

■ PhD student Fellowship at USC Viterbi School of Engineering

2019

Student Supercomputer Challenge (ASC19)

In this contest, we designed, built, tuned, and optimized our HPC systems, ran benchmarks and real scientific applications with our code optimization in limit time. Our team finally ranked 8th among more than 300 teams.

http://www.asc-events.org/StudentChallenge/History/2019/index.html

2018

Student RDMA Programming Competition 2018

We added RDMA communication for Apache Hbase. This was done by me and my friend at our sophomore year. We got Second Prize.

http://hpcadvisorycouncil.com/events/2018/rdma/

Teaching and curriculum development

2024 Summer

Introduction to Machine Learning & Graph Neural Network Accelerators (USC)

This is for updating USC hardware course contents. I designed curriculum about Systolic Array and different GEMM dataflow, Overview of a Systolic-Array-based CPU ML Coprocessor (Gemmini: https://chipyard.readthedocs.io/en/1.4.0/Generators/Gemmini.html), and Overview of recent arch designs for sparse computation, i.e. Extensor, Sparse Tensor Core. For graph accelerator, we didn't go into details. I added the basics of splitting computation into Graph and Neural Network, and special designs for graph data access.

Introduction to Computer Networks (USC EE 450)
Teaching, Grading & Curriculum development.

2021 Fall Parallel and Distributed Computation (USC EE 451) Curriculum development

2020 Fall Advanced Topics in Microarchitecture (USC EE 653) Curriculum development

Parallel and Sequential Data Structures and Algorithmss (HUST)
Teaching, Grading & Curriculum development. Based on CMU 15-210

Projects

PhD Current - 2022

Machine Learning optimization

· LLM inference optimization

This is part of my PhD thesis. I optimized the large language model inference system for better trade off between accuracy and performance and better user experience (SLO).

My work includes: Inference latency prediction; Optimization of scheduling algorithm, neural network operators, and memory management system on GPU.

· Cache-aware DNN inference on CPU

In recent years, high-end CPU usually has private L2 cache with size of several MB. We partitioned DNN models and implemented the runtime scheduler support to best utilize the cache capacity.

My work includes: Modify the GEMM kernel library; Adding schedule support in the runtime system.

This work is a Hardware-Software co-design for CPU. We extend the instruction set architecture (ISA) to make stream or sparse vector first-class citizens, and develop efficient architectural components to support the stream ISA. We used this architecture to accelerate Graph Pattern Mining and Sparse Computation (GEMM).

My work includes: Architecture design; Performance and Function simulation; Adding new instructions and intrinsic to compiler stack; Using the new instructions to accelerate applications.

Publish as *SparseCore: stream ISA and processor specialization for sparse computation* in ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems (ASPLOS '22).

Projects (continued)

- 2021 **■ Distributed Graph Computation**

Our project is based on the Processing In Memory architecture and traditional distributed system.

I designed and implemented a new communication and computation flow, which can significantly reduce or eliminate the redundant communication and computation. My work is a Hardware-Software co-design on the PIM architecture Published as *Distributed graph processing system and processing-in-memory architecture with precise loop-carried dependency guarantee* on ACM Transactions on Computer Systems (ToCS).

Undergrad - 2020

GPU Memory Management Extension for Tensorflow

This is my undergrad thesis, which is a follow up of *Capuchin: Tensor-based GPU Memory Management for Deep Learning. (ASPLOS '20)*. The original work implemented static analysis of tensor graph for memory swapping.

I added dynamic runtime analysis and better support for tensor algebra optimization to the GPU memory management system.

– 2019 Random walk optimization on GPU

This work was done when I was a research intern at University of Southern California. I implemented optimizations in CUDA kernel, threading policy and graph storing format. Compared with SoTA system, Gunrock at that time, we reduced the runtime by $50\% \sim 90\%$.

Community Earth System Model

This application is used to reproduce global climate change processes. We optimized this application as part of the Student Supercomputer Challenge (ASC19). We used CUDA in some hotspots, and replace the FORTRAN codes with Intel MKL library. I vectorized the codes with the help of Intel compiler and made several cache optimizations. I also added optimization based on numerical analysis.

- 2018 RDMA enabled Hbase

We added RDMA communication for Apache Hbase, which reduced the request latency and increased the throughput. This was part of the student RDMA Programming Competition. We got 2nd place prize for the competition.

Open source community

Undergrad

■ Debian Security Tools Packaging Team

https://contributors.debian.org/contributor/anon_yoo-guest@alioth/

■ Debian Chinese Community (Package maintaining) https://github.com/debiancn

Wuhan Linux user group, WHLUG

Social activity

2022 – 2023 Volunteer at LGBTQ + Student center

https://lgbtqplus.usc.edu/

2016 – 2017 Volunteer at Hubei Provincial Museum

link to Google Art and Culture

Relevant USC graduate courses

Course	Grade	Course Description
CSCI-402	A-	Operating Systems
EE-542	A	Internet and Cloud Computing
EE-557	A-	Computer Systems Architecture
CSCI-570	A	Analysis of Algorithms
EE-503	A	Probability for Electrical and Computer Engineers
EE-450	A-	Introduction to Computer Networks
CSCI-585	A	Database Systems
CSCI-567	A	Machine Learning
CSCI-551	A	Computer Networking