



CONTRIBUTING.md	Create CONTRIBUTING.md	2 years ago
LICENSE	Create LICENSE	2 years ago
README.md	fix README.md format	a year ago

#### **README.md**

# Awesome Windows Exploitation - WESTING

A curated list of awesome Windows Exploitation resources, and shiny things.

There is no pre-established order of items in each category, the order is for contribution. If you want to contribute, please read the guide.

### **Table of Contents**

- Windows stack overflows
- Windows heap overflows
- Kernel based Windows overflows
- Windows Kernel Memory Corruption
- Return Oriented Programming
- · Windows memory protections
- Bypassing filter and protections
- Typical windows exploits
- Exploit development tutorial series
  - Corelan Team

- Fuzzysecurity
- Securitysift
- Whitehatters Academy
- TheSprawl
- Expdev-Kiuhnm
- Tools

#### Windows stack overflows

Stack Base Overflow Articles.

- Win32 Buffer Overflows (Location, Exploitation and Prevention) by Dark spyrit [1999]
- Writing Stack Based Overflows on Windows by Nish Bhalla's [2005]
- Stack Smashing as of Today by Hagen Fritsch [2009]
- SMASHING C++ VPTRS by rix [2000]

# Windows heap overflows

Heap Base Overflow Articles.

- Third Generation Exploitation smashing heap on 2k by Halvar Flake [2002]
- Exploiting the MSRPC Heap Overflow Part 1 by Dave Aitel (MS03-026) [September 2003]
- Exploiting the MSRPC Heap Overflow Part 2 by Dave Aitel (MS03-026) [September 2003]
- Windows heap overflow penetration in black hat by David Litchfield [2004]
- Glibc Adventures: The Forgotten Chunk by François Goichon [2015]
- Pseudomonarchia jemallocum by argp & huku

- The House Of Lore: Reloaded by blackngel [2010]
- Malloc Des-Maleficarum by blackngel [2009]
- free() exploitation technique by huku
- Understanding the heap by breaking it by Justin N. Ferguson [2007]
- The use of set head to defeat the wilderness by g463
- The Malloc Maleficarum by Phantasmal Phantasmagoria [2005]
- Exploiting The Wilderness by Phantasmal Phantasmagoria [2004]
- Advanced Doug lea's malloc exploits by jp

### **Kernel based Windows overflows**

Kernel Base Exploit Development Articles.

- How to attack kernel based vulns on windows was done by a Polish group called "sec-labs" [2003]
- Sec-lab old whitepaper
- Sec-lab old exploit
- Windows Local Kernel Exploitation (based on sec-lab research) by S.K Chong [2004]
- How to exploit Windows kernel memory pool by SoBelt [2005]
- Exploiting remote kernel overflows in windows by Eeye Security
- Kernel-mode Payloads on Windows in uninformed by Matt Miller
- Exploiting 802.11 Wireless Driver Vulnerabilities on Windows
- BH US 2007 Attacking the Windows Kernel
- Remote and Local Exploitation of Network Drivers
- Exploiting Comon Flaws In Drivers
- I2OMGMT Driver Impersonation Attack

- Real World Kernel Pool Exploitation
- Exploit for windows 2k3 and 2k8
- Alyzing local privilege escalations in win32k
- Intro to Windows Kernel Security Development
- There's a party at ring0 and you're invited
- Windows kernel vulnerability exploitation
- A New CVE-2015-0057 Exploit Technology by Yu Wang [2016]
- Exploiting CVE-2014-4113 on Windows 8.1 by Moritz Jodeit [2016]
- Easy local Windows Kernel exploitation by Cesar Cerrudo [2012]
- Windows Kernel Exploitation by Simone Cardona 2016
- Exploiting MS16-098 RGNOBJ Integer Overflow on Windows 8.1 x64 bit by abusing GDI objects by Saif Sherei 2017
- Windows Kernel Exploitation: This Time Font hunt you down in 4 bytes by keen team [2015]
- Abusing GDI for ring0 exploit primitives [2016]

# **Windows Kernel Memory Corruption**

Windows Kernel Memory Corruption Exploit Development Articles.

- Remote Windows Kernel Exploitation by Barnaby Jack [2005]
- windows kernel-mode payload fundamentals by Skape [2006]
- exploiting 802.11 wireless driver vulnerabilities on windows by Johnny Cache, H D Moore, skape [2007]
- Kernel Pool Exploitation on Windows 7 by Tarjei Mandt [2011]
- Windows Kernel-mode GS Cookies and 1 bit of entropy [2011]
- Subtle information disclosure in WIN32K.SYS syscall return values [2011]
- nt!NtMapUserPhysicalPages and Kernel Stack-Spraying Techniques [2011]

- SMEP: What is it, and how to beat it on Windows [2011]
- Kernel Attacks through User-Mode Callbacks by Tarjei Mandt [2011]
- Windows Security Hardening Through Kernel Address Protection by Mateusz "j00ru" Jurczyk [2011]
- Reversing Windows8: Interesting Features of Kernel Security by MJ0011 [2012]
- Smashing The Atom: Extraordinary String Based Attacks by Tarjei Mandt [2012]
- Easy local Windows Kernel exploitation by Cesar Cerrudo [2012]
- Using a Patched Vulnerability to Bypass Windows 8 x64 Driver Signature Enforcement by MJ0011 [2012]
- MWR Labs Pwn2Own 2013 Write-up Kernel Exploit [2013]
- KASLR Bypass Mitigations in Windows 8.1 [2013]
- First Dip Into the Kernel Pool: MS10-058 by Jeremy [2014]
- Windows 8 Kernel Memory Protections Bypass [2014]
- An Analysis of A Windows Kernel-Mode Vulnerability (CVE-2014-4113) by Weimin Wu [2014]
- Sheep Year Kernel Heap Fengshui: Spraying in the Big Kids' Pool [2014]
- Exploiting the win32k!xxxEnableWndSBArrows use-after-free (CVE 2015-0057) bug on both 32-bit and 64-bit by Aaron Adams [2015]
- Exploiting MS15-061 Microsoft Windows Kernel Use-After-Free (win32k!xxxSetClassLong) by Dominic Wang [2015]
- Exploiting CVE-2015-2426, and How I Ported it to a Recent Windows 8.1 64-bit by Cedric Halbronn [2015]
- Abusing GDI for ring0 exploit primitives by Diego Juarez [2015]
- Dugu 2.0 Win32k exploit analysis [2015]

# **Return Oriented Programming**

- The Geometry of Innocent Flesh on the Bone: Return-into-libc without Function Calls
- Blind return-oriented programming

- Sigreturn-oriented Programming
- Jump-Oriented Programming: A New Class of Code-Reuse Attack
- Out of control: Overcoming control-flow integrity
- ROP is Still Dangerous: Breaking Modern Defenses
- Loop-Oriented Programming(LOP): A New Code Reuse Attack to Bypass Modern Defenses by Bingchen Lan, Yan Li, Hao Sun, Chao Su, Yao Liu, Qingkai Zeng [2015]
- Systematic Analysis of Defenses Against Return-Oriented Programming -by R. Skowyra, K. Casteel, H. Okhravi, N. Zeldovich, and W. Streilein [2013]
- Return-oriented programming without returns -by S.Checkoway, L. Davi, A. Dmitrienko, A. Sadeghi, H. Shacham, and M. Winandy [2010]
- Jump-oriented programming: a new class of code-reuse attack -by T. K. Bletsch, X. Jiang, V. W. Freeh, and Z. Liang [2011]
- Stitching the gadgets: on the ineffectiveness of coarse-grained control-flow integrity protection by L. Davi, A. Sadeghi, and D. Lehmann [2014]
- Size does matter: Why using gadget-chain length to prevent code-reuse attacks is hard by E. Göktas, E.Athanasopoulos, M. Polychronakis, H. Bos, and G.Portokalidis [2014]
- Buffer overflow attacks bypassing DEP (NX/XD bits) part 1 by Marco Mastropaolo [2005]
- Buffer overflow attacks bypassing DEP (NX/XD bits) part 2 by Marco Mastropaolo [2005]
- Practical Rop by Dino Dai Zovi [2010]
- Exploitation with WriteProcessMemory by Spencer Pratt [2010]
- Exploitation techniques and mitigations on Windows by skape
- A little return oriented exploitation on Windows x86 Part 1 by Harmony Security and Stephen Fewer [2010]
- A little return oriented exploitation on Windows x86 Part 2 by Harmony Security and Stephen Fewer [2010]

# Windows memory protections

Windows memory protections Introduction Articles.

- Data Execution Prevention
- /GS (Buffer Security Check)
- /SAFESEH
- ASLR
- SEHOP

# Bypassing filter and protections

Windows memory protections Bypass Methods Articles.

- Third Generation Exploitation smashing heap on 2k by Halvar Flake [2002]
- Creating Arbitrary Shellcode In Unicode Expanded Strings by Chris Anley
- Advanced windows exploitation by Dave Aitel [2003]
- Defeating the Stack Based Buffer Overflow Prevention Mechanism of Microsoft Windows 2003 Server by David Litchfield
- Reliable heap exploits and after that Windows Heap Exploitation (Win2KSP0 through WinXPSP2) by Matt Conover in cansecwest 2004
- Safely Searching Process Virtual Address Space by Matt Miller [2004]
- IE exploit and used a technology called Heap Spray
- Bypassing hardware-enforced DEP by Skape (Matt Miller) and Skywing (Ken Johnson) [October 2005]
- Exploiting Freelist[0] On XP Service Pack 2 by Brett Moore [2005]
- Kernel-mode Payloads on Windows in uninformed
- Exploiting 802.11 Wireless Driver Vulnerabilities on Windows
- Exploiting Comon Flaws In Drivers

- Heap Feng Shui in JavaScript by Alexander sotirov [2007]
- Understanding and bypassing Windows Heap Protection by Nicolas Waisman [2007]
- Heaps About Heaps by Brett moore [2008]
- Bypassing browser memory protections in Windows Vista by Mark Dowd and Alex Sotirov [2008]
- Attacking the Vista Heap by ben hawkes [2008]
- Return oriented programming Exploitation without Code Injection by Hovav Shacham (and others) [2008]
- Token Kidnapping and a super reliable exploit for windows 2k3 and 2k8 by Cesar Cerrudo [2008]
- Defeating DEP Immunity Way by Pablo Sole [2008]
- Practical Windows XP2003 Heap Exploitation by John McDonald and Chris Valasek [2009]
- Bypassing SEHOP by Stefan Le Berre Damien Cauquil [2009]
- Interpreter Exploitation: Pointer Inference and JIT Spraying by Dionysus Blazakis[2010]
- Write-up of Pwn2Own 2010 by Peter Vreugdenhil
- All in one Oday presented in rootedCON by Ruben Santamarta [2010]
- DEP/ASLR bypass using 3rd party by Shahin Ramezany [2013]
- Bypassing EMET 5.0 by René Freingruber [2014]

# **Typical windows exploits**

- Real-world HW-DEP bypass Exploit by Devcode
- Bypassing DEP by returning into HeapCreate by Toto
- First public ASLR bypass exploit by using partial overwrite by Skape
- Heap spray and bypassing DEP by Skylined
- First public exploit that used ROP for bypassing DEP in adobe lib TIFF vulnerability
- Exploit codes of bypassing browsers memory protections

- PoC's on Tokken TokenKidnapping . PoC for 2k3 -part 1 by Cesar Cerrudo
- PoC's on Tokken TokenKidnapping . PoC for 2k8 -part 2 by Cesar Cerrudo
- An exploit works from win 3.1 to win 7 by Tavis Ormandy KiTra0d
- Old ms08-067 metasploit module multi-target and DEP bypass
- PHP 6.0 Dev str\_transliterate() Buffer overflow NX + ASLR Bypass
- SMBv2 Exploit by Stephen Fewer
- Microsoft IIS 7.5 remote heap buffer overflow by redpantz
- Browser Exploitation Case Study for Internet Explorer 11 by Moritz Jodeit [2016]

### **Exploit development tutorial series**

Exploid Development Tutorial Series Base on Windows Operation System Articles.

- Corelan Team
  - Exploit writing tutorial part 1 : Stack Based Overflows
  - Exploit writing tutorial part 2: Stack Based Overflows jumping to shellcode
  - Exploit writing tutorial part 3 : SEH Based Exploits
  - Exploit writing tutorial part 3b : SEH Based Exploits just another example
  - Exploit writing tutorial part 4 : From Exploit to Metasploit The basics
  - Exploit writing tutorial part 5: How debugger modules & plugins can speed up basic exploit development
  - Exploit writing tutorial part 6: Bypassing Stack Cookies, SafeSeh, SEHOP, HW DEP and ASLR
  - Exploit writing tutorial part 7: Unicode from 0x00410041 to calc
  - Exploit writing tutorial part 8: Win32 Egg Hunting
  - Exploit writing tutorial part 9: Introduction to Win32 shellcoding

- Exploit writing tutorial part 10: Chaining DEP with ROP the Rubik's Cube
- Exploit writing tutorial part 11: Heap Spraying Demystified

#### Fuzzysecurity

- Part 1: Introduction to Exploit Development
- Part 2: Saved Return Pointer Overflows
- Part 3: Structured Exception Handler (SEH)
- Part 4: Egg Hunters
- Part 5: Unicode 0x00410041
- Part 6: Writing W32 shellcode
- Part 7: Return Oriented Programming
- Part 8: Spraying the Heap Chapter 1: Vanilla EIP
- Part 9: Spraying the Heap Chapter 2: Use-After-Free
- Part 10: Kernel Exploitation -> Stack Overflow
- Part 11: Kernel Exploitation -> Write-What-Where
- Part 12: Kernel Exploitation -> Null Pointer Dereference
- Part 13: Kernel Exploitation -> Uninitialized Stack Variable
- Part 14: Kernel Exploitation -> Integer Overflow
- Part 15: Kernel Exploitation -> UAF
- Part 16: Kernel Exploitation -> Pool Overflow
- Part 17: Kernel Exploitation -> GDI Bitmap Abuse (Win7-10 32/64bit)
- Heap Overflows For Humans 101
- Heap Overflows For Humans 102
- Heap Overflows For Humans 102.5

- Heap Overflows For Humans 103
- Heap Overflows For Humans 103.5

#### Securitysift

- Windows Exploit Development Part 1: The Basics
- Windows Exploit Development Part 2: Intro to Stack Based Overflows
- Windows Exploit Development Part 3: Changing Offsets and Rebased Modules
- Windows Exploit Development Part 4: Locating Shellcode With Jumps
- Windows Exploit Development Part 5: Locating Shellcode With Egghunting
- Windows Exploit Development Part 6: SEH Exploits
- Windows Exploit Development Part 7: Unicode Buffer Overflows

#### Whitehatters Academy

- Intro to Windows kernel exploitation 1/N: Kernel Debugging
- Intro to Windows kernel exploitation 2/N: HackSys Extremely Vulnerable Driver
- Intro to Windows kernel exploitation 3/N: My first Driver exploit
- Intro to Windows kernel exploitation 3.5/N: A bit more of the HackSys Driver
- Backdoor 103: Fully Undetected
- o Backdoor 102
- Backdoor 101

### TheSprawl

- o corelan integer overflows exercise solution
- heap overflows for humans 102 exercise solution

- exploit exercises protostar final levels
- exploit exercises protostar network levels
- exploit exercises protostar heap levels
- exploit exercises protostar format string levels
- exploit exercises protostar stack levels
- o open security training introduction to software exploits uninitialized variable overflow
- o open security training introduction to software exploits off-by-one
- open security training introduction to re bomb lab secret phase
- open security training introductory x86 buffer overflow mystery box
- o corelan tutorial 10 exercise solution
- corelan tutorial 9 exercise solution
- corelan tutorial 7 exercise solution
- getting from seh to nseh
- o corelan tutorial 3b exercise solution

#### Expdev-Kiuhnm

- WinDbg
- o Mona 2
- Structure Exception Handling (SEH)
- Heap
- Windows Basics
- Shellcode
- Exploitme1 (ret eip overwrite)
- Exploitme2 (Stack cookies & SEH)

- Exploitme3 (DEP)
- Exploitme4 (ASLR)
- Exploitme5 (Heap Spraying & UAF)
- EMET 5.2
- Internet Explorer 10 Reverse Engineering IE
- Internet Explorer 10 From one-byte-write to full process space read/write
- Internet Explorer 10 God Mode (1)
- Internet Explorer 10 God Mode (2)
- Internet Explorer 10 Use-After-Free bug
- Internet Explorer 11 Part 1
- Internet Explorer 11 Part 2

### **Tools**

Disassemblers, debuggers, and other static and dynamic analysis tools.

- angr Platform-agnostic binary analysis framework developed at UCSB's Seclab.
- BARF Multiplatform, open source Binary Analysis and Reverse engineering Framework.
- Binary Ninja Multiplatform binary analysis IDE supporting various types of binaries and architecturs. Scriptable via Python.
- binnavi Binary analysis IDE for reverse engineering based on graph visualization.
- Bokken GUI for Pyew and Radare.
- Capstone Disassembly framework for binary analysis and reversing, with support for many architectures and bindings in several languages.
- codebro Web based code browser using clang to provide basic code analysis.

- dnSpy .NET assembly editor, decompiler and debugger.
- Evan's Debugger (EDB) A modular debugger with a Qt GUI.
- GDB The GNU debugger.
- GEF GDB Enhanced Features, for exploiters and reverse engineers.
- hackers-grep A utility to search for strings in PE executables including imports, exports, and debug symbols.
- IDA Pro Windows disassembler and debugger, with a free evaluation version.
- Immunity Debugger Debugger for malware analysis and more, with a Python API.
- Itrace Dynamic analysis for Linux executables.
- objdump Part of GNU binutils, for static analysis of Linux binaries.
- OllyDbg An assembly-level debugger for Windows executables.
- PANDA Platform for Architecture-Neutral Dynamic Analysis
- PEDA Python Exploit Development Assistance for GDB, an enhanced display with added commands.
- pestudio Perform static analysis of Windows executables.
- Process Monitor Advanced monitoring tool for Windows programs.
- Pyew Python tool for malware analysis.
- Radare2 Reverse engineering framework, with debugger support.
- SMRT Sublime Malware Research Tool, a plugin for Sublime 3 to aid with malware analyis.
- strace Dynamic analysis for Linux executables.
- Udis86 Disassembler library and tool for x86 and x86\_64.
- Vivisect Python tool for malware analysis.
- X64dbg An open-source x64/x32 debugger for windows.