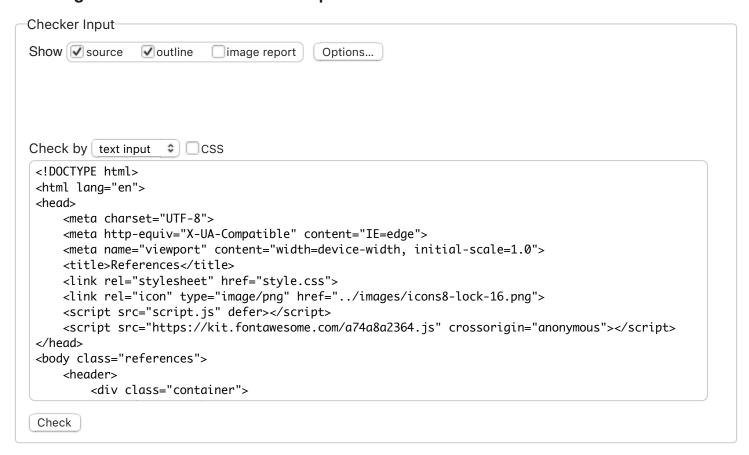# Nu Html Checker

This tool is an ongoing experiment in better HTML checking, and its behavior remains subject to change

## Showing results for contents of text-input area

Checker Input

Show ☑ source    ☑ outline    ☐ image report    Options…

Check by [ text input ⇅ ] ☐ CSS

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>References</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
    <link rel="icon" type="image/png" href="../images/icons8-lock-16.png">
    <script src="script.js" defer></script>
    <script src="https://kit.fontawesome.com/a74a8a2364.js" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
</head>
<body class="references">
    <header>
        <div class="container">
```

Check

Use the Message Filtering button below to hide/show particular messages, and to see total counts of errors and warnings.

Message Filtering

1.  **Error**  **Bad value** `action` **for attribute on element** [form]: **Must be non-empty.**

    From line 224, column 13; to line 224, column 41

    ```
                <form action="" method="GET">
    ```

**Document checking completed.**

## Source

1.  `<!DOCTYPE html>`↵
2.  `<html lang="en">`↵
3.  `<head>`↵
4.      `<meta charset="UTF-8">`↵
5.      `<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">`↵
6.      `<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">`↵
7.      `<title>References</title>`↵
8.      `<link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">`↵
9.      `<link rel="icon" type="image/png" href="../images/icons8-lock-16.png">`↵
10.     `<script src="script.js" defer></script>`↵
11.     `<script src="https://kit.fontawesome.com/a74a8a2364.js" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>`↵
12. `</head>`↵
13. `<body class="references">`↵
14.     `<header>`↵
15.         `<div class="container">`↵
16.         `<h1>References</h1>`↵
17.         `<nav>`↵
18.             `<button class="button-16">Menu</button>`↵
19.             `<ul>`↵
20.                 `<li><a href="#text">text</a></li>`↵
21.                 `<li><a href="#images">images</a></li>`↵
22.                 `<li><a href="#general">general</a></li>`↵
23.                 `<li><a href="#contact">contact</a></li>`↵
24.             `</ul>`↵
25.         `</nav>`↵
26.         `</div>`↵
27.     `</header>`↵
28.     `<a href="../index.html" class="button-16 homeBtn">Home</a>`↵
29.     `<main>`↵
30.         `<div class="container">`↵
31.         `<section>`↵
32.             `<h2 id="text">Text:</h2>`↵
33.             `<table>`↵
34.                 `<thead>`↵
35.                 `<tr>`↵
36.                     `<th scope="col" rowspan="1">Page</th>`↵
37.                     `<th scope="col" rowspan="1">Section</th>`↵
38.                     `<th scope="col" rowspan="1">Source</th>`↵
39.                     `<th scope="col" rowspan="1">Link</th>`↵
40.                 `</tr>`↵
41.                 `</thead>`↵
42.                 `<tbody>`↵
43.                 `<tr>`↵
44.                     `<th scope="row" rowspan="1">Main</th>`↵
45.                     `<th scope="row" rowspan="1">What is Cybersecurity</th>`↵
46.                     `<td>Wikipedia: Computer security</td>`↵
47.                     `<td><a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Computer_security">Link</a></td>`↵
48.                 `</tr>`↵
49.                 `<tr>`↵
50.                     `<th scope="row" rowspan="18">Concept</th>`↵
51.                     `<th scope="row" rowspan="1">Threats</th>`↵
52.                     `<td>Wikipedia: Information Security - Threats</td>`↵
53.                     `<td><a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Information_security#Threats">Link</a></td>`↵

```
 54.                    </tr>↵
 55.                    <tr>↵
 56.                        <th scope="row" rowspan="1">Cryptography</th>↵
 57.                        <td>Wikipedia: Information Security —
      Cryptography</td>↵
 58.                        <td><a
      href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Information_security#Cryptography">L
      ink</a></td>↵
 59.                    </tr>↵
 60.                    <tr>↵
 61.                        <th scope="row" rowspan="6">Phishing</th>↵
 62.                        <td>Wikipedia: Phishing — Email phishing</td>↵
 63.                        <td><a
      href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phishing#Email_phishing">Link</a>
      </td>↵
 64.                    </tr>↵
 65.                    <tr>↵
 66.                        <td>Wikipedia: Phishing — Voice phishing</td>↵
 67.                        <td><a
      href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phishing#Voice_phishing">Link</a>
      </td>↵
 68.                    </tr>↵
 69.                    <tr>↵
 70.                        <td>Wikipedia: Phishing — SMS phising</td>↵
 71.                        <td><a
      href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phishing#SMS_phishing">Link</a>
      </td>↵
 72.                    </tr>↵
 73.                    <tr>↵
 74.                        <td>Wikipedia: Phishing — Page hijacking</td>↵
 75.                        <td><a
      href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phishing#Page_hijacking">Link</a>
      </td>↵
 76.                    </tr>↵
 77.                    <tr>↵
 78.                        <td>Wikipedia: Phishing — Calendar phishing</td>↵
 79.                        <td><a
      href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phishing#Calendar_phishing">Link</a>
      </td>↵
 80.                    </tr>↵
 81.                    <tr>↵
 82.                        <td>Wikipedia: Phishing — Quishing</td>↵
 83.                        <td><a
      href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phishing#Quishing">Link</a></td>↵
 84.                    </tr>↵
 85.                    <tr>↵
 86.                        <th scope="row" rowspan="9">Malware</th>↵
 87.                        <td>Wikipedia: Computer Virus</td>↵
 88.                        <td><a
      href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Computer_virus">Link</a></td>↵
 89.                    </tr>↵
 90.                    <tr>↵
 91.                        <td>Wikipedia: Worms</td>↵
 92.                        <td><a
      href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Computer_worm">Link</a></td>↵
 93.                    </tr>↵
 94.                    <tr>↵
 95.                        <td>Wikipedia: Trojan horses</td>↵
 96.                        <td><a
      href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trojan_horse_(computing)">Link</a>
      </td>↵
 97.                    </tr>↵
```

```
 98.                    <tr>↵
 99.                        <td>Wikipedia: Ransomware</td>↵
100.                        <td><a
    href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ransomware">Link</a></td>↵
101.                    </tr>↵
102.                    <tr>↵
103.                        <td>Wikipedia: Spyware</td>↵
104.                        <td><a
    href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spyware">Link</a></td>↵
105.                    </tr>↵
106.                    <tr>↵
107.                        <td>Wikipedia: Adware</td>↵
108.                        <td><a
    href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adware">Link</a></td>↵
109.                    </tr>↵
110.                    <tr>↵
111.                        <td>Wikipedia: Rogue software</td>↵
112.                        <td><a
    href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rogue_security_software">Link</a>
    </td>↵
113.                    </tr>↵
114.                    <tr>↵
115.                        <td>Wikipedia: Wiper</td>↵
116.                        <td><a
    href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wiper_(malware)">Link</a></td>↵
117.                    </tr>↵
118.                    <tr>↵
119.                        <td>Wikipedia: Keyloggers</td>↵
120.                        <td><a
    href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keystroke_logging">Link</a></td>↵
121.                    </tr>↵
122.                    <tr>↵
123.                        <th scope="row" rowspan="1">Cyber Crimes</th>↵
124.                        <td>W3Schools: Cyber Security – Cyber Security Cyber
    Crime</td>↵
125.                        <td><a
    href="https://www.w3schools.com/cybersecurity/cybersecurity_crime.php">L
    ink</a></td>↵
126.                    </tr>↵
127.                </tbody>↵
128.                 </table>↵
129.         </section>↵
130.         <section>↵
131.            <h2 id="images">Images:</h2>↵
132.            <table>↵
133.                <tr>↵
134.                    <th scope="row" rowspan="1"></th>↵
135.                    <th>Page</th>↵
136.                    <th>Source</th>↵
137.                    <th>Link</th>↵
138.                </tr>↵
139.                <tr>↵
140.                    <th scope="row" rowspan="1">Favicon</th>↵
141.                    <th scope="row" rowspan="1">ALL</th>↵
142.                    <td>Icons8: icons – lock16</td>↵
143.                    <td><a
    href="https://icons8.com/icons/set/lock">Link</a></td>↵
144.                </tr>↵
145.                <tr>↵
146.                    <th scope="row" rowspan="2">In-text Image</th>↵
147.                    <th scope="row" rowspan="1">Main</th>↵
148.                    <td>Unsplash: Dan Nelson – black iphone 5 beside
```

```
         brown framed eyeglasses and black iphone 5 c</td>↵
149.                        <td><a href="https://unsplash.com/photos/black-
         iphone-5-beside-brown-framed-eyeglasses-and-black-iphone-5-c-ah-
         Hegu0e9k">Link</a></td>↵
150.                    </tr>↵
151.                    <tr>↵
152.                        ↵
153.                        <th scope="row" rowspan="1">Concept</th>↵
154.                        <td>Unsplsh:FlyD - black laptop computer with white
         paper</td>↵
155.                        <td><a href="https://unsplash.com/photos/black-
         laptop-computer-with-white-paper-P3-YKLS2VKA">Link</a></td>↵
156.                    </tr>↵
157.                    <tr>↵
158.                        <th scope="row" rowspan="4">Background</th>↵
159.                        <th scope="row" rowspan="1">Main</th>↵
160.                        <td>Unsplash: Mitchell Luo - white and brown wooden
         surface</td>↵
161.                        <td><a href="https://unsplash.com/photos/white-and-
         brown-wooden-surface-kAssc7Sx8pg">Link</a></td>↵
162.                    </tr>↵
163.                    <tr>↵
164.                        <th scope="row" rowspan="1">Concept</th>↵
165.                        <td>Unsplash: Safwan Thottoli - a cat sitting on top
         of a cardboard box</td>↵
166.                        <td><a href="https://unsplash.com/photos/a-cat-
         sitting-on-top-of-a-cardboard-box-FnrGH37B6cU">Link</a></td>↵
167.                    </tr>↵
168.                    <tr>↵
169.                        <th scope="row" rowspan="1">Check point</th>↵
170.                        <td>Unsplash: Annie Spratt - white wall paint with
         white wall pain</td>↵
171.                        <td><a href="https://unsplash.com/photos/white-wall-
         paint-with-white-wall-paint-YN9zG6nGvFI">Link</a></td>↵
172.                    </tr>↵
173.                    <tr>↵
174.                        <th scope="row" rowspan="1">References</th>↵
175.                        <td>Unsplash: Annie Spratt - white sand beach during
         daytime</td>↵
176.                        <td><a href="https://unsplash.com/photos/white-sand-
         beach-during-daytime-tmoFNI1ZEwA">Link</a></td>↵
177.                    </tr>↵
178.                </table>↵
179.            </section>↵
180.            <section>↵
181.                <h2 id="general">General: for styling and outline</h2>↵
182.                <table>↵
183.                    <tr>↵
184.                        <th scope="col" rowspan="1"></th>↵
185.                        <th>Source</th>↵
186.                        <th>Link</th>↵
187.                    </tr>↵
188.                    <tr>↵
189.                        <th scope="row" rowspan="2">Web elements</th>↵
190.                        <td>W3Schools</td>↵
191.                        <td><a href="https://www.w3schools.com/">Link</a>
         </td>↵
192.                    </tr>↵
193.                    <tr>↵
194.                        <td>MDN Web Docs</td>↵
195.                        <td><a href="https://developer.mozilla.org/en-
         US/">Link</a></td>↵
```

```
196.                  </tr>↵
197.                  <tr>↵
198.                      <th scope="row" rowspan="1">Outline</th>↵
199.                      <td>OpenAI ChatGPT</td>↵
200.                      <td><a href="https://chat.openai.com">Link</a></td>↵
201.                  </tr>↵
202.                  <tr>↵
203.                      <th scope="row" rowspan="1">Image editing</th>↵
204.                      <td>Adobe Photoshop</td>↵
205.                      <td><a
      href="https://www.adobe.com/ca/products/photoshop.html#">Link</a></td>↵
206.                  </tr>↵
207.                  <tr>↵
208.                      <th scope="row" rowspan="1">Fonts</th>↵
209.                      <td>Google Fonts: Noto Sans Simplified Chinese</td>↵
210.                      <td><a href="https://fonts.google.com/">Link</a>
      </td>↵
211.                  </tr>↵
212.                  <tr>↵
213.                      <th scope="row" rowspan="1">Button</th>↵
214.                      <td>CSS Scan: button 16</td>↵
215.                      <td><a href="https://getcssscan.com/css-buttons-
      examples">Link</a></td>↵
216.                  </tr>↵
217.              </table>↵
218.          </section>↵
219.          </div>↵
220.      </main>↵
221.      <aside>↵
222.          <section>↵
223.              <h3 id="contact">Contact us</h3>↵
224.              <form action="" method="GET">                    ↵
225.                  <fieldset>↵
226.                      <label>↵
227.                          Name:↵
228.                          <input type="text" name="name">↵
229.                      </label>↵
230.                      <label>↵
231.                          E-mail:↵
232.                          <input type="email" name="email">↵
233.                      </label>↵
234.                      <label>↵
235.                          Message:↵
236.                          <textarea name="message" id="message" cols="20"
      rows="5"></textarea>↵
237.                      </label>↵
238.                      <label for="source">How did you hear about
      us</label>↵
239.                      <select name="source" id="source">↵
240.                          <option value="sengine">Search engine</option>↵
241.                          <option value="friend">Through a
      friend</option>↵
242.                          <option value="smedia">Social media</option>↵
243.                          <option value="blog">Blog</option>↵
244.                          <option value="other">Other</option>↵
245.                      </select>↵
246.                      <input type="submit" name="submit" value="submit">↵
247.                  </fieldset>↵
248.              </form>↵
249.          </section>↵
250.          <section class="follow">↵
251.              <h3>Follow us</h3>↵
```

```
252.              <ul>↵
253.                  <li><a href="instagram"><i aria-hidden="true" class="fa-
      brands fa-instagram"></i><span class="fa-sr-only"></span></a></li>↵
254.                  <li><a href="x"><i aria-hidden="true" class="fa-brands
      fa-x-twitter"></i><span class="fa-sr-only"></span></a></li>↵
255.                  <li><a href="pinterest"><i aria-hidden="true" class="fa-
      brands fa-pinterest"></i><span class="fa-sr-only"></span></a></li>↵
256.                  <li><a href="youtube"><i aria-hidden="true" class="fa-
      brands fa-youtube"></i><span class="fa-sr-only"></span></a></li>↵
257.              </ul>↵
258.          </section>↵
259.          <section class="podcast">↵
260.              <h3>Podcast</h3>↵
261.              <p>Listen to our podcast on information security.</p>↵
262.              <audio controls>↵
263.                  <source src="audio.mp3" type="audio/mpeg">↵
264.                  <p><a href="audio.mp3" download="audio.mp3">Download</a>
      </p>↵
265.              </audio>↵
266.          </section>↵
267.      </aside>↵
268.      <button id="topBtn" class="button-16 topBtn">Top</button>↵
269.      <footer>↵
270.          <div class="container">↵
271.          <ul>↵
272.              <li><a href="../index.html">main page</a></li>↵
273.              <li><a href="concept.html">concept</a></li>↵
274.              <li><a href="check_point.html">check point</a></li>↵
275.              <li><a href="references.html">references</a></li>↵
276.          </ul>↵
277.          </div>↵
278.      </footer>↵
279. </body>
```

## Outline

`<h1>` **References**

   `<h2>` **Text:**

   `<h2>` **Images:**

   `<h2>` **General: for styling and outline**

      `<h3>` **Contact us**

      `<h3>` **Follow us**

      `<h3>` **Podcast**

Used the HTML parser.

Total execution time 10 milliseconds.

[About this checker](#) • [Report an issue](#) • Version: 24.3.20