Sample Input:

aaabbbccdddd

Sample Output:

8

```
Source Code:
  = input()
n = len(s)
d = \{\}
mx = 0
for i in s:
     if i in d:
        d[i] += 1
    else:
        d[i] = 1
     if d[i] > mx:
        mx = d[i]
print(n - mx)
```

RESULT