

ZA - March 23, 1017..

```
%pyspark
from pandas import Series, DataFrame
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

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Took 34 sec. Last updated by anonymous at March 23 2017, 6:20:05 PM.

```
%pyspark
```

FINISHED

```
people = DataFrame(np.random.randn(5,5), columns=['a','b','c','d','e'], index=['Joe','Steve',
people.ix[2:3, ['b','c']] = np.nan
people
```

	a	b	c	d	e
Joe	2.059522	0.449785	0.312271	-0.751046	1.007976
Steve	-0.716739	0.971727	0.556467	-1.549082	-0.817007
Wes	-0.373373	NaN	NaN	1.350324	-0.749256
Jim	0.351151	-0.530637	0.946551	0.564245	-0.909751
Travis	1.243299	-0.673996	2.029088	-1.996491	-1.731243

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%pyspark
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FINISHED

```
mapping = {'a': 'red', 'b': 'red', 'c': 'blue', 'd': 'blue', 'e': 'red', 'f': 'orange'}

by_column = people.groupby(mapping, axis=1)
by_column.sum()

map_series = Series(mapping)
map_series

people.groupby(map_series, axis=1).count()
```

	blue	red
Joe	2	3
Steve	2	3
Wes	1	2
Jim	2	3
Travis	2	3

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%pyspark
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FINISHED

```
people.groupby(len).sum()
```

```
key_list = ['one', 'one', 'one', 'two', 'two']
people.groupby([len, key_list]).min()
```

		a	b	c	d	e
3	one	-0.373373	0.449785	0.312271	-0.751046	-0.749256
	two	0.351151	-0.530637	0.946551	0.564245	-0.909751
5	one	-0.716739	0.971727	0.556467	-1.549082	-0.817007
6	two	1.243299	-0.673996	2.029088	-1.996491	-1.731243

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%pyspark
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FINISHED

```
columns = pd.MultiIndex.from_arrays(['US', 'US', 'US', 'JP', 'JP'], [1, 3, 5, 1, 3]), names=|
hier_df = DataFrame(np.random.randn(4, 5), columns=columns)
hier_df
```

cty	US			JP	
tenor	1	3	5	1	3
0	0.743275	0.125953	0.641539	0.843928	1.061994
1	-0.658686	-0.618527	0.080921	0.260049	1.305878
2	-0.410266	0.456593	1.265906	1.101358	0.801231
3	0.492608	0.206103	1.074129	-0.181982	-1.107113

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%pyspark
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FINISHED

```
hier_df.groupby(level='cty', axis=1).count()
```

cty	JP	US
0	2	3
1	2	3
2	2	3
3	2	3

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%pyspark
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FINISHED

```
df = DataFrame({'key1' : ['a','a','b','b','a'],
                  'key2' : ['one','two','one','two','one'],
                  'data1' : np.random.randn(5),
                  'data2' : np.random.randn(5)})
```

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```
%pyspark
```

FINISHED

```
grouped = df.groupby('key1')
grouped['data1'].quantile(0.9)
```

```
key1
a    -0.735039
b     0.030988
Name: data1, dtype: float64
```

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%pyspark

FINISHED

```
def peak_to_peak(arr): return arr.max() - arr.min()
grouped.agg(peak_to_peak)
```

	data1	data2
key1		
a	0.946903	0.936521
b	0.037483	0.319820

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FINISHED

grouped.describe()

		data1	data2
key1			
a	count	3.000000	3.000000
	mean	-1.122306	-0.140461
	std	0.474882	0.468603
	min	-1.574492	-0.598382
	25%	-1.369665	-0.379762
	50%	-1.164838	-0.161141
	75%	-0.896213	0.088499
	max	-0.627589	0.338139
b	count	2.000000	2.000000
	mean	0.015995	0.227089
	std	0.026504	0.226147
	min	-0.002747	0.067179
	25%	0.006624	0.147134
	50%	0.015995	0.227089
	75%	0.025365	0.307044
	max	0.031726	0.286000

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%pyspark

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tips = pd.read_csv('/Users/datascienceadmin/Downloads/tips.csv')

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%pyspark

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```
tips['tip_pct'] = tips['tip'] / tips['total_bill']
tips[:6]
```

	total_bill	tip	sex	smoker	day	time	size	tip_pct
0	16.99	1.01	Female	No	Sun	Dinner	2	0.059447
1	10.34	1.66	Male	No	Sun	Dinner	3	0.160542
2	21.01	3.50	Male	No	Sun	Dinner	3	0.166587
3	23.68	3.31	Male	No	Sun	Dinner	2	0.139780
4	24.59	3.61	Female	No	Sun	Dinner	4	0.146808
5	25.29	4.71	Male	No	Sun	Dinner	4	0.186240

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%pyspark

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```
grouped = tips.groupby(['sex','smoker'])
grouped_pct = grouped['tip_pct']
grouped_pct.agg('mean')
```

sex	smoker	
Female	No	0.156921
	Yes	0.182150
Male	No	0.160669
	Yes	0.152771

Name: tip_pct, dtype: float64

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%pyspark

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```
grouped_pct.agg(['mean','std','peak_to_peak'])
```

		mean	std	peak_to_peak
sex	smoker			
Female	No	0.156921	0.036421	0.195876
	Yes	0.182150	0.071595	0.360233
Male	No	0.160669	0.041849	0.220186
	Yes	0.152771	0.090588	0.674707

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%pyspark

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```
grouped_pct.agg([(('foo','mean'),('bar',np.std)])]
```

		foo	bar
sex	smoker		
Female	No	0.156921	0.036421
	Yes	0.182150	0.071595
Male	No	0.160669	0.041849
	Yes	0.152771	0.090588

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```
functions = ['count','mean','max']
result = grouped['tip_pct','total_bill'].agg(functions)
result
```

		tip_pct			total_bill		
		count	mean	max	count	mean	max
sex	smoker						
Female	No	54	0.156921	0.252672	54	18.105185	35.83
	Yes	33	0.182150	0.416667	33	17.977879	44.30
Male	No	97	0.160669	0.291990	97	19.791237	48.33
	Yes	60	0.152771	0.710345	60	22.284500	50.81

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result[['tip_pct']]

		count	mean	max
sex	smoker			
Female	No	54	0.156921	0.252672
	Yes	33	0.182150	0.416667
Male	No	97	0.160669	0.291990
	Yes	60	0.152771	0.710345

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%pyspark

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```
ftuples = [('Durchschnitt', 'mean'), ('Abweichung', np.var)]
grouped['tip_pct', 'total_bill'].agg(ftuples)
```

		tip_pct		total_bill	
		Durchschnitt	Abweichung	Durchschnitt	Abweichung
sex	smoker				
Female	No	0.156921	0.001327	18.105185	53.092422
	Yes	0.182150	0.005126	17.977879	84.451517
Male	No	0.160669	0.001751	19.791237	76.152961
	Yes	0.152771	0.008206	22.284500	98.244673

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grouped.agg({'tip' : np.max, 'size' : 'sum'})

		size	tip
sex	smoker		
Female	No	140	5.2
	Yes	74	6.5
Male	No	263	9.0
	Yes	150	10.0

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%pyspark

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grouped.agg({'tip_pct' : ['min', 'max', 'mean', 'std'], 'size' : 'sum'})

		tip_pct				size
		min	max	mean	std	sum
sex	smoker					
Female	No	0.056797	0.252672	0.156921	0.036421	140
	Yes	0.056433	0.416667	0.182150	0.071595	74
Male	No	0.071804	0.291990	0.160669	0.041849	263
	Yes	0.035638	0.710345	0.152771	0.090588	150

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%pyspark

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tips.groupby(['sex','smoker'], as_index=False).mean()

	sex	smoker	total_bill	tip	size	tip_pct
0	Female	No	18.105185	2.773519	2.592593	0.156921
1	Female	Yes	17.977879	2.931515	2.242424	0.182150
2	Male	No	19.791237	3.113402	2.711340	0.160669
3	Male	Yes	22.284500	3.051167	2.500000	0.152771

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%pyspark

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df

	data1	data2	key1	key2
0	-0.627589	-0.161141	a	one
1	-1.164838	-0.598382	a	two
2	0.034736	0.067179	b	one
3	-0.002747	0.386999	b	two
4	-1.574492	0.338139	a	one

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FINISHED

```
k1_means = df.groupby('key1').mean().add_prefix('mean_')
k1_means
```

	mean_data1	mean_data2
key1		
a	-1.122306	-0.140461
b	0.015995	0.227089

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pd.merge(df, k1_means, left_on='key1', right_index=True)

	data1	data2	key1	key2	mean_data1	mean_data2
0	-0.627589	-0.161141	a	one	-1.122306	-0.140461
1	-1.164838	-0.598382	a	two	-1.122306	-0.140461
4	-1.574492	0.338139	a	one	-1.122306	-0.140461
2	0.034736	0.067179	b	one	0.015995	0.227089
3	-0.002747	0.386999	b	two	0.015995	0.227089

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%pyspark

FINISHED

```
key = ['one', 'two', 'one', 'two', 'one']
people.groupby(key).mean()
```

	a	b	c	d	e
one	0.976482	-0.112106	1.170680	-0.465738	-0.490841
two	-0.182794	0.220545	0.751509	-0.492419	-0.863379

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%pyspark

FINISHED

```
people.groupby(key).transform(np.mean)
```

	a	b	c	d	e
Joe	0.976482	-0.112106	1.170680	-0.465738	-0.490841
Steve	-0.182794	0.220545	0.751509	-0.492419	-0.863379
Wes	0.976482	-0.112106	1.170680	-0.465738	-0.490841
Jim	-0.182794	0.220545	0.751509	-0.492419	-0.863379
Travis	0.976482	-0.112106	1.170680	-0.465738	-0.490841

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%pyspark

FINISHED

```
def demean(arr): return arr - arr.mean()

demeaned = people.groupby(key).transform(demean)
demeaned
```

	a	b	c	d	e
Joe	1.083039	0.561891	-0.858408	-0.285308	1.498817
Steve	-0.533945	0.751182	-0.195042	-1.056664	0.046372
Wes	-1.349856	NaN	NaN	1.816062	-0.258415
Jim	0.533945	-0.751182	0.195042	1.056664	-0.046372
Travis	0.266817	-0.561891	0.858408	-1.530753	-1.240402

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%pyspark

FINISHED

```
demeaned.groupby(key).mean()
```

	a	b	c	d	e
one	-7.401487e-17	0.0	-1.110223e-16	0.0	0.000000e+00
two	0.000000e+00	0.0	0.000000e+00	0.0	-5.551115e-17

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%pyspark

FINISHED

def top(df, n=5, column='tip_pct'): return df.sort_index(by=column)[-n:]

top(tips, n=6)

/var/folders/g3/8csy0jq52kdf7dwf0g391dk40000gn/T/zeppelin_pyspark-5113699294139885083.py:1: FutureWarning: by argument to sort_index is deprecated, pls use .sort_values(by=...)

#

	total_bill	tip	sex	smoker	day	time	size	tip_pct
109	14.31	4.00	Female	Yes	Sat	Dinner	2	0.279525
183	23.17	6.50	Male	Yes	Sun	Dinner	4	0.280535
232	11.61	3.39	Male	No	Sat	Dinner	2	0.291990
67	3.07	1.00	Female	Yes	Sat	Dinner	1	0.325733
178	9.60	4.00	Female	Yes	Sun	Dinner	2	0.416667
172	7.25	5.15	Male	Yes	Sun	Dinner	2	0.710345

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%pyspark

FINISHED

tips.groupby('smoker').apply(top)

		total_bill	tip	sex	smoker	day	time	size	tip_pct
smoker No	88	24.71	5.85	Male	No	Thur	Lunch	2	0.236746
	185	20.69	5.00	Male	No	Sun	Dinner	5	0.241663
	51	10.29	2.60	Female	No	Sun	Dinner	2	0.252672
	149	7.51	2.00	Male	No	Thur	Lunch	2	0.266312
	232	11.61	3.39	Male	No	Sat	Dinner	2	0.291990
Yes	109	14.31	4.00	Female	Yes	Sat	Dinner	2	0.279525
	183	23.17	6.50	Male	Yes	Sun	Dinner	4	0.280535
	67	3.07	1.00	Female	Yes	Sat	Dinner	1	0.325733
	178	9.60	4.00	Female	Yes	Sun	Dinner	2	0.416667
	172	7.25	5.15	Male	Yes	Sun	Dinner	2	0.710345

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%pyspark

FINISHED

tips.groupby(['smoker', 'day']).apply(top, n=1, column='total_bill')

			total_bill	tip	sex	smoker	day	time	size	\
smoker	day									
No	Fri	94	22.75	3.25	Female	No	Fri	Dinner	2	
	Sat	212	48.33	9.00	Male	No	Sat	Dinner	4	
	Sun	156	48.17	5.00	Male	No	Sun	Dinner	6	
	Thur	142	41.19	5.00	Male	No	Thur	Lunch	5	
Yes	Fri	95	40.17	4.73	Male	Yes	Fri	Dinner	4	
	Sat	170	50.81	10.00	Male	Yes	Sat	Dinner	3	
	Sun	182	45.35	3.50	Male	Yes	Sun	Dinner	3	
	Thur	197	43.11	5.00	Female	Yes	Thur	Lunch	4	

			tip_pct
smoker	day		
No	Fri	94	0.142857
	Sat	212	0.186220
	Sun	156	0.103799
	Thur	142	0.121389
Yes	Fri	95	0.117750
	Sat	170	0.196812

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%pyspark

FINISHED

```
result = tips.groupby('smoker')['tip_pct'].describe()
result
```

```
smoker
No      count    151.000000
      mean      0.159328
      std       0.039910
      min       0.056797
      25%       0.136906
      50%       0.155625
      75%       0.185014
      max       0.291990
Yes     count     93.000000
      mean      0.163196
      std       0.085119
      min       0.035638
      25%       0.106771
      50%       0.153846
      75%       0.195059
      max       0.710345
```

Name: tip_pct, dtype: float64

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%pyspark

FINISHED

```
result.unstack('smoker')
```

```

smoker      No      Yes
count  151.000000  93.000000
mean    0.159328  0.163196
std     0.039910  0.085119
min     0.056797  0.035638
25%     0.136906  0.106771
50%     0.155625  0.153846
75%     0.185014  0.195059
max     0.291990  0.710345

```

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%pyspark

FINISHED

```

f = lambda x: x.describe()
grouped.apply(f)

```

```

sex      smoker      total_bill      tip      size      tip_pct
Female No      count  54.000000  54.000000  54.000000  54.000000
              mean  18.105185  2.773519  2.592593  0.156921
              std   7.286455  1.128425  1.073146  0.036421
              min   7.250000  1.000000  1.000000  0.056797
              25%   12.650000  2.000000  2.000000  0.139708
              50%   16.690000  2.680000  2.000000  0.149691
              75%   20.862500  3.437500  3.000000  0.181630
              max   35.830000  5.200000  6.000000  0.252672
              Yes  count  33.000000  33.000000  33.000000  33.000000
              mean  17.977879  2.931515  2.242424  0.182150
              std   9.189751  1.219916  0.613917  0.071595
              min   3.070000  1.000000  1.000000  0.056433
              25%   12.760000  2.000000  2.000000  0.152439
              50%   16.270000  2.880000  2.000000  0.173913
              75%   22.120000  3.500000  2.000000  0.198216
              max   44.300000  6.500000  4.000000  0.116667

```

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%pyspark

FINISHED

```

tips.groupby('smoker', group_keys=False).apply(top)

```

```

total_bill  tip  sex smoker  day  time  size  tip_pct
88      24.71  5.85  Male   No   Thur  Lunch    2  0.236746
185     20.69  5.00  Male   No   Sun   Dinner    5  0.241663
51     10.29  2.60  Female No   Sun   Dinner    2  0.252672
149      7.51  2.00  Male   No   Thur  Lunch    2  0.266312
232     11.61  3.39  Male   No   Sat   Dinner    2  0.291990
109     14.31  4.00  Female Yes   Sat   Dinner    2  0.279525
183     23.17  6.50  Male   Yes   Sun   Dinner    4  0.280535
67      3.07  1.00  Female Yes   Sat   Dinner    1  0.325733
178      9.60  4.00  Female Yes   Sun   Dinner    2  0.416667
172      7.25  5.15  Male   Yes   Sun   Dinner    2  0.710345

```

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%pyspark

```
frame = DataFrame({'data1': np.random.randn(1000), 'data2': np.random.randn(1000)})
factor = pd.cut(frame.data1, 4)
```

```
0    (-1.477, 0.149]
1    (-1.477, 0.149]
2    (-3.11, -1.477]
3    (-3.11, -1.477]
4     (0.149, 1.776]
5    (-1.477, 0.149]
6    (-1.477, 0.149]
7    (-1.477, 0.149]
8     (0.149, 1.776]
9    (-1.477, 0.149]
```

Name: data1, dtype: category

Categories (4, object): [(-3.11, -1.477] < (-1.477, 0.149] < (0.149, 1.776] < (1.776, 3.402]]

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%pyspark

```
def get_stats(group): return {'min': group.min(), 'max': group.max(), 'count': group.count(),
grouped = frame.data2.groupby(factor)
grouped.apply(get_stats).unstack()
```

	count	max	mean	min
data1				
(-3.11, -1.477]	77.0	2.693274	0.031309	-1.757657
(-1.477, 0.149]	501.0	3.163908	-0.011432	-2.872045
(0.149, 1.776]	379.0	2.612984	0.028904	-2.657110
(1.776, 3.402]	43.0	2.037545	-0.153709	-2.417015

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%pyspark

```
grouping = pd.qcut(frame.data1, 10, labels=False)
grouped = frame.data2.groupby(grouping)
grouped.apply(get_stats).unstack()
```

	count	max	mean	min
data1				
0	100.0	2.693274	-0.045058	-1.962398
1	100.0	3.163908	0.069553	-2.088065
2	100.0	2.093690	-0.131870	-2.872045
3	100.0	2.265293	-0.034330	-2.470415
4	100.0	1.867187	0.039112	-2.640028
5	100.0	2.376244	0.041758	-2.779234
6	100.0	2.598747	-0.053582	-2.226666
7	100.0	2.586880	0.085379	-2.466933
8	100.0	2.612984	0.052436	-2.657110
9	100.0	2.118315	-0.013115	-2.417015

Took 0 sec. Last updated by anonymous at March 23 2017, 6:54:08 PM.

```
%pyspark
```

READY