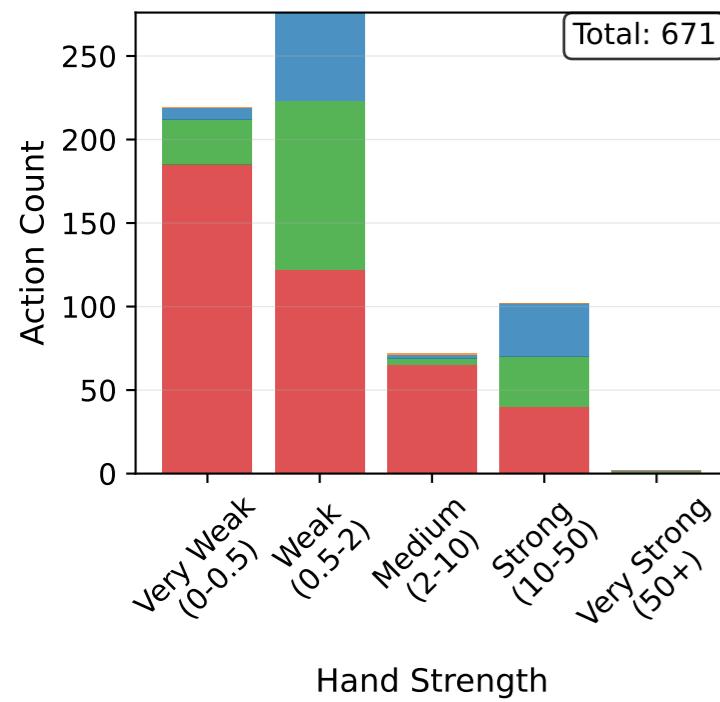
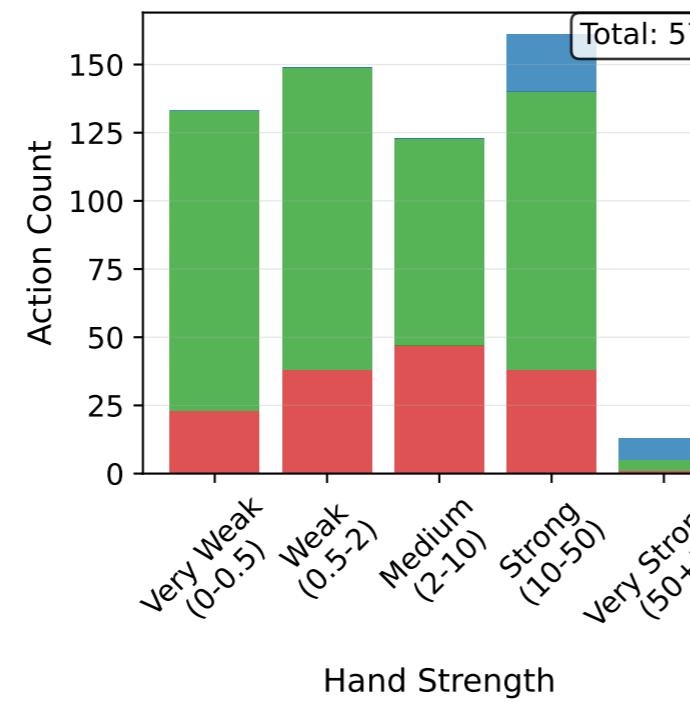
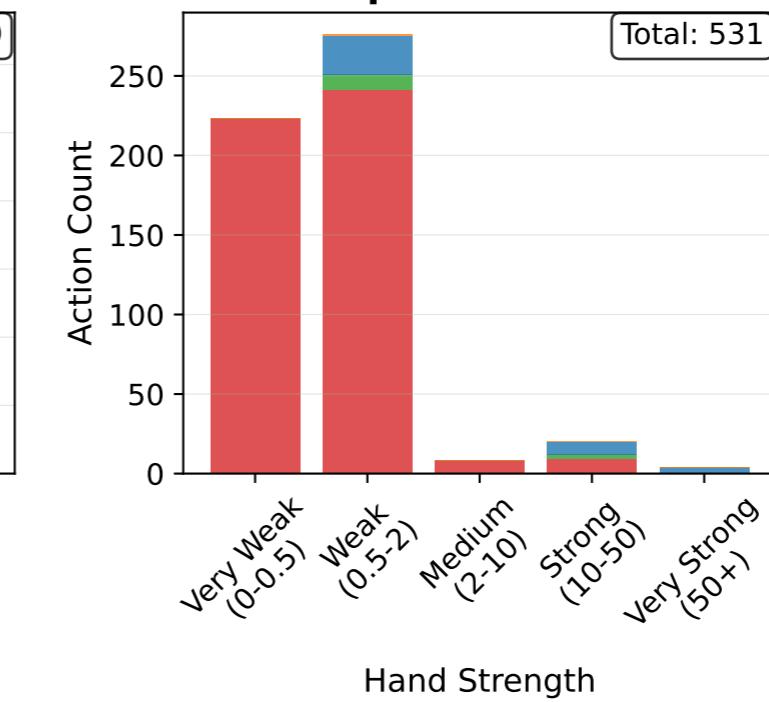
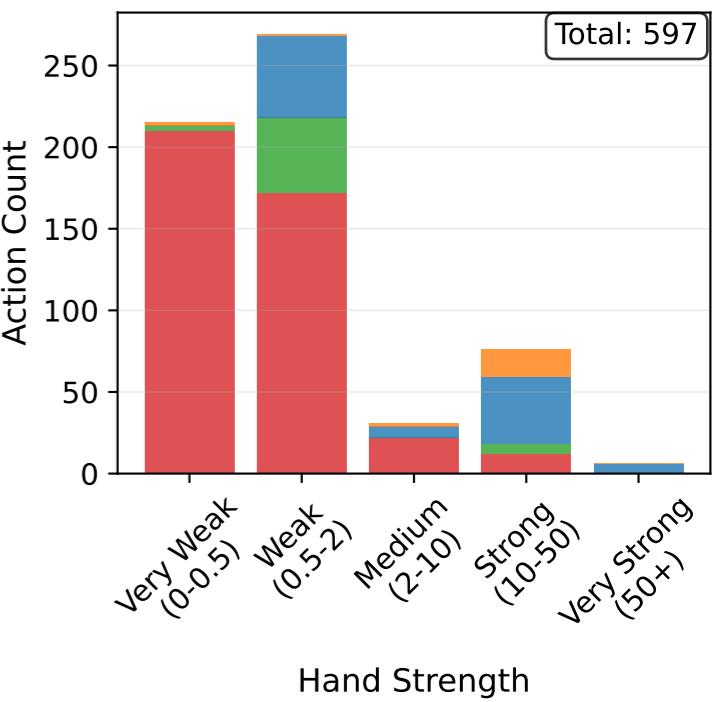
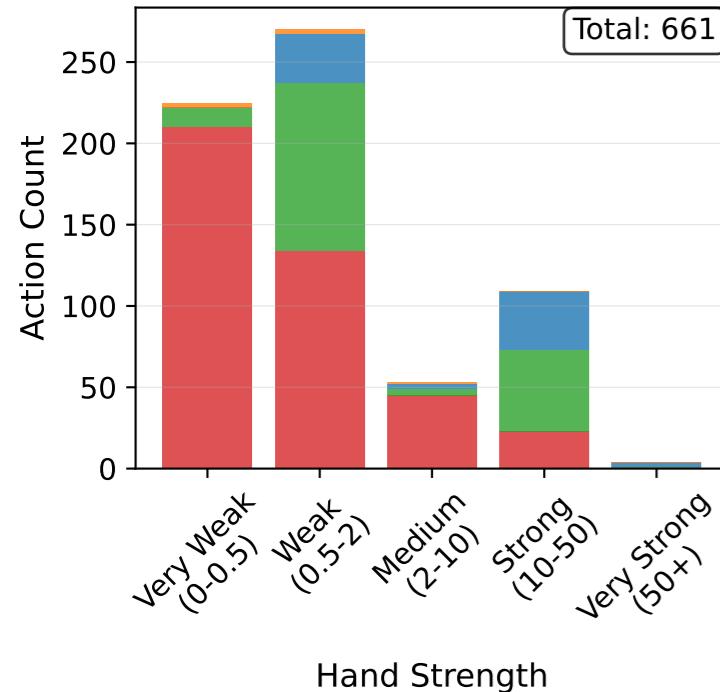
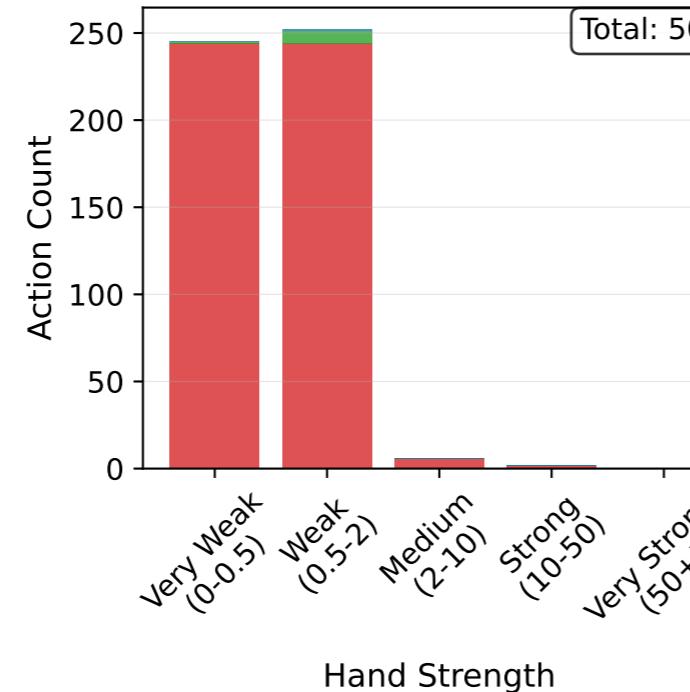
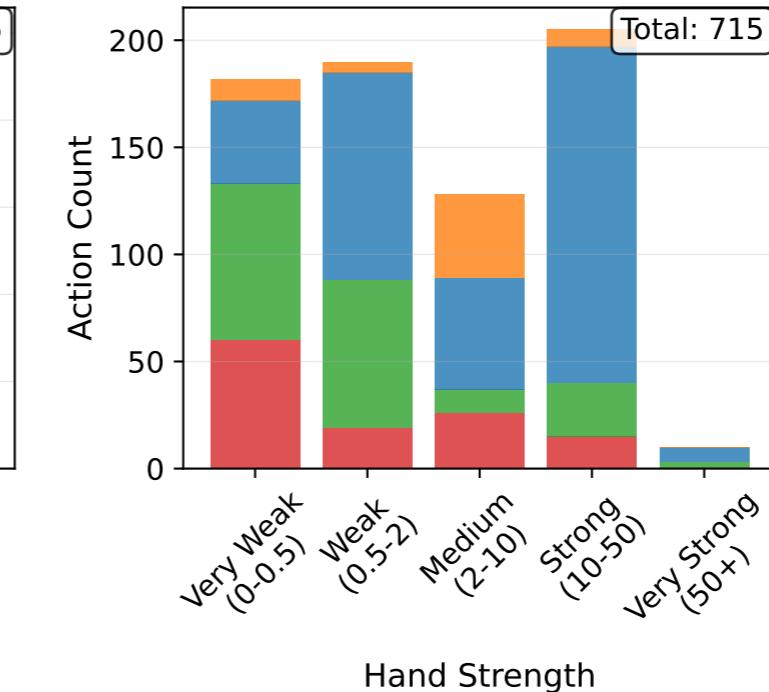


GPT-4o mini**Monte Carlo****DeepSeek Chat V3****Gemini 2.5 Flash****Claude 3.5 Haiku****Qwen 2.5 Instruct****Llama 4 Maverick**

■ FOLD ■ CALL ■ RAISE ■ CHECK